

# **On the Structure and Dynamics of the Asymmetrically Hydrated Sulfite Ion in Aqueous Solution – An ab initio QMCF MD Simulation and Large Angle X-ray Scattering Study**

Lars Eklund,<sup>a</sup> Tomas S. Hofer,<sup>b</sup> Andreas B. Pribil,<sup>b</sup> Bernd M. Rode<sup>b</sup> and Ingmar Persson<sup>a\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, P.O.Box 7015, SE-750 07 Uppsala, Sweden.

<sup>b</sup> Theoretical Chemistry Division, Institute of General, Inorganic and Theoretical Chemistry, University of Innsbruck, Innrain 52a, A-6020 Innsbruck, Austria,

**Supporting Material**

Complete reference 16

- (16) M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. Montgomery, T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez and J. A. Pople, *Gaussian 03, Revision E.01*.

**Table S1.** Summary of solid state structures containing individual sulfite ions where the counter ion is monovalent or has a complete hydration shell.

ICSD code	<i>d</i> (S-O)	Reference
4432	1.505 Å	Larsson, L. O.; Kierkegaard, P. <i>Acta Chem. Scand.</i> <b>1969</b> , <i>23</i> , 2253-2260; <i>Powder Diffraction</i> <b>1986</b> , <i>1</i> , 265-275. Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub> .
1626	1.508 Å	Oddon, Y.; Pepe, G.; Tranquard, A. <i>J. Chem. Res. S</i> <b>1977</b> , <i>1977</i> , 138-139. NaTi <sub>3</sub> (SO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> .
60762	1.515 Å	Andersen, L.; Strömberg, D. <i>Acta Chem. Scand., Ser. A</i> <b>1986</b> , <i>40</i> , 479-480. K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>
23824	1.524 Å	Battelle, L. F.; Trueblood, K. N. <i>Acta Crystallogr.</i> <b>1965</b> , <i>19</i> , 531-535. (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O

**Mean 1.513 Å/4**

ICSD code	<i>d</i> (S-O)	<i>d</i> (S···H)	Reference
48112	1.528 Å	2.800 Å	Andersen, L.; Lindqvist, O. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1984</b> , <i>40</i> , 584-586. [Mg(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .
26149	1.532 Å	2.789 Å	Baggio, S.; Becka, L. N. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1969</b> , <i>25</i> , 1150-1155. . [Ni(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .
62636	1.533 Å	2.782 Å	Bats, J. W.; Fuess, H.; Elerman, Y. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1986</b> , <i>42</i> , 552-557. [Mg(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .
2524	1.536 Å		Flack, H. D. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1973</b> , <i>29</i> , 656-658. [Mg(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .
62637	1.536 Å		Bats, J. W.; Fuess, H.; Elerman, Y. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1986</b> , <i>42</i> , 552-557. [Mg(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .
62638	1.536 Å		Bats, J. W.; Fuess, H.; Elerman, Y. <i>Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B</i> <b>1986</b> , <i>42</i> , 552-557. [Mg(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ]SO <sub>3</sub> .

**Mean 1.534 Å/6**

**Table S2.** Numeric values of the peaks in Figure 2.

**Figure 2a**

<b>Center</b>	<b>FWHM</b>
1.0	0.058
1.5	0.074
1.9	0.427
2.8	0.324
3.1	0.346
3.7	0.823
4.3	2.011

**Figure 2b**

<b>Center</b>	<b>FWHM</b>
2.792	0.372
2.994	0.620
4.196	1.435

**Figure 2c**

<b>Center</b>	<b>FWHM</b>
0.975	0.058
1.921	0.418

**Figure 2d**

<b>Center</b>	<b>FWHM</b>
1.526	0.075
3.725	0.530
4.114	0.370

**Figure 2e**

<b>Center</b>	<b>FWHM</b>
2.827	0.330
4.368	2.047