

Supplementary material

Probing differences in binding of methylbenzylamine enantiomers to chiral cobalt(II) salen complexes

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1) Simulation of EPR spectra of the mono- and bis-MBA ligated SS-R cases.

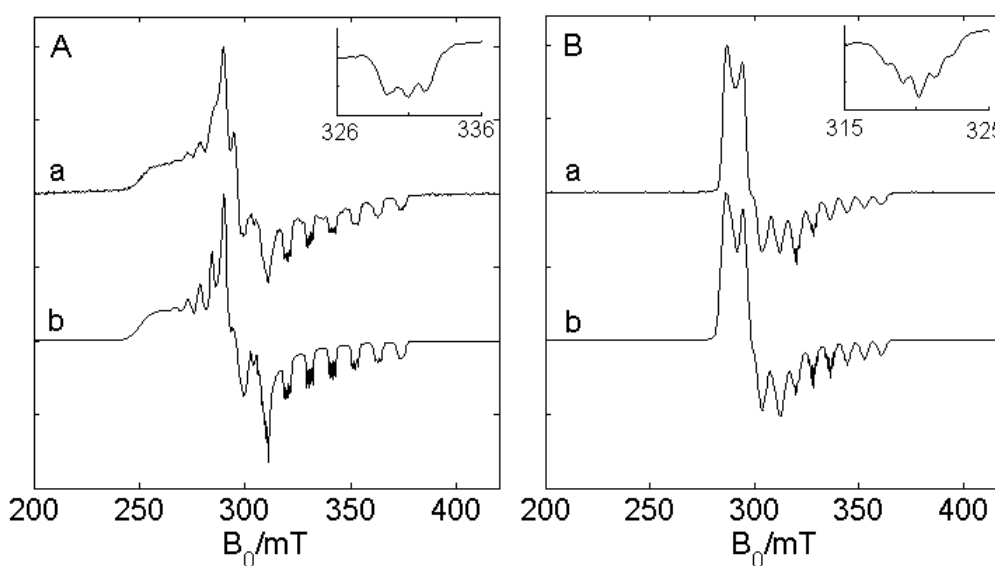


Figure S1. (A) Experimental (a) and simulated (b) X-band CW-EPR spectrum of a frozen toluene solution of *S,S*-[Co(1)]:R-MBA (1:1.5). Inset: enlargement of high-field part showing the splitting into three lines due to the ^{14}N hyperfine interaction. (B) (a) Difference EPR spectrum of the spectrum of *S,S*-[Co(1)]:R-MBA in a 1:30 and 1:1.5 ratio and (b) its simulation. Inset: enlargement of high-field part showing the splitting into five lines due to the hyperfine interaction with two ^{14}N nuclei. The simulations were performed using the parameters given in Table 1 (main text). The spectra were recorded at 50 K.

2) Simulation of the HYSCORE spectra

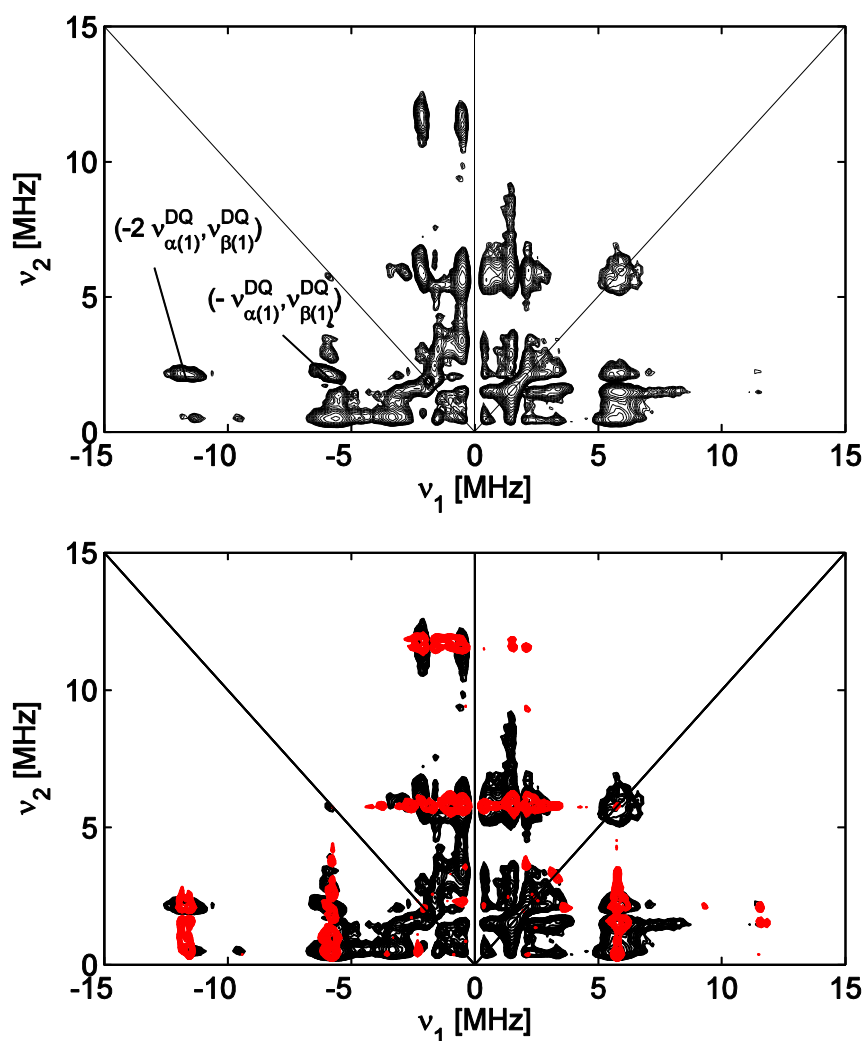


Figure S2. The experimental X-band HYSCORE spectrum of $[S,S\text{-}[\text{Co}(\mathbf{1})](\text{S-MBA})$ taken at an observer position corresponding to $g \approx g_z$, $m_I = -5/2$ ($\tau = 176$ ns) is depicted (top). Contributions from two equivalent $^{14}\text{N}(\mathbf{1})$ nuclei are observed. The simulation (red) is represented in the bottom spectrum in comparison with the experiment (black). The simulation parameters are shown in Table 2 (main text). The spectrum was taken at 6 K.

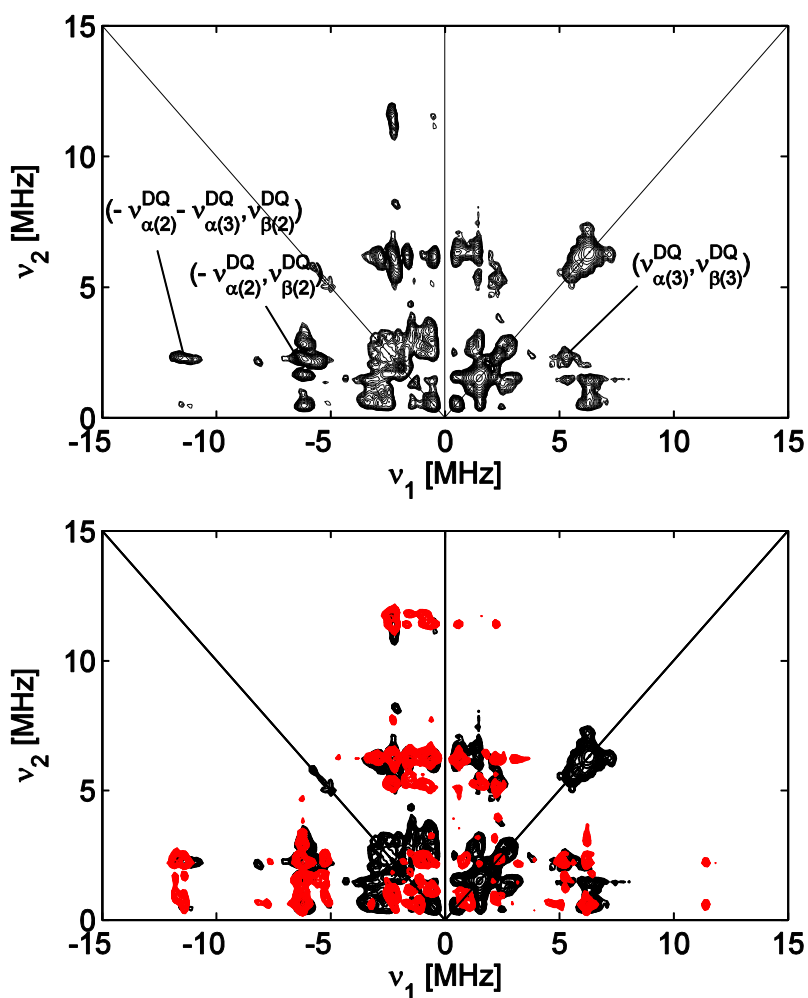


Figure S3. The experimental X-band HYSCORE spectrum of *S,S*-[Co(1)](R-MBA) taken at an observer position corresponding to $g \approx g_z$, $m_I = -5/2$ ($\tau = 176$ ns) is depicted (top). Contributions from two inequivalent $^{14}\text{N}(1)$ nuclei are observed. The simulation (red) is represented in the bottom spectrum in comparison with the experiment (black). The simulation parameters are shown in Table 2 (main text). The spectrum was taken at 6 K.

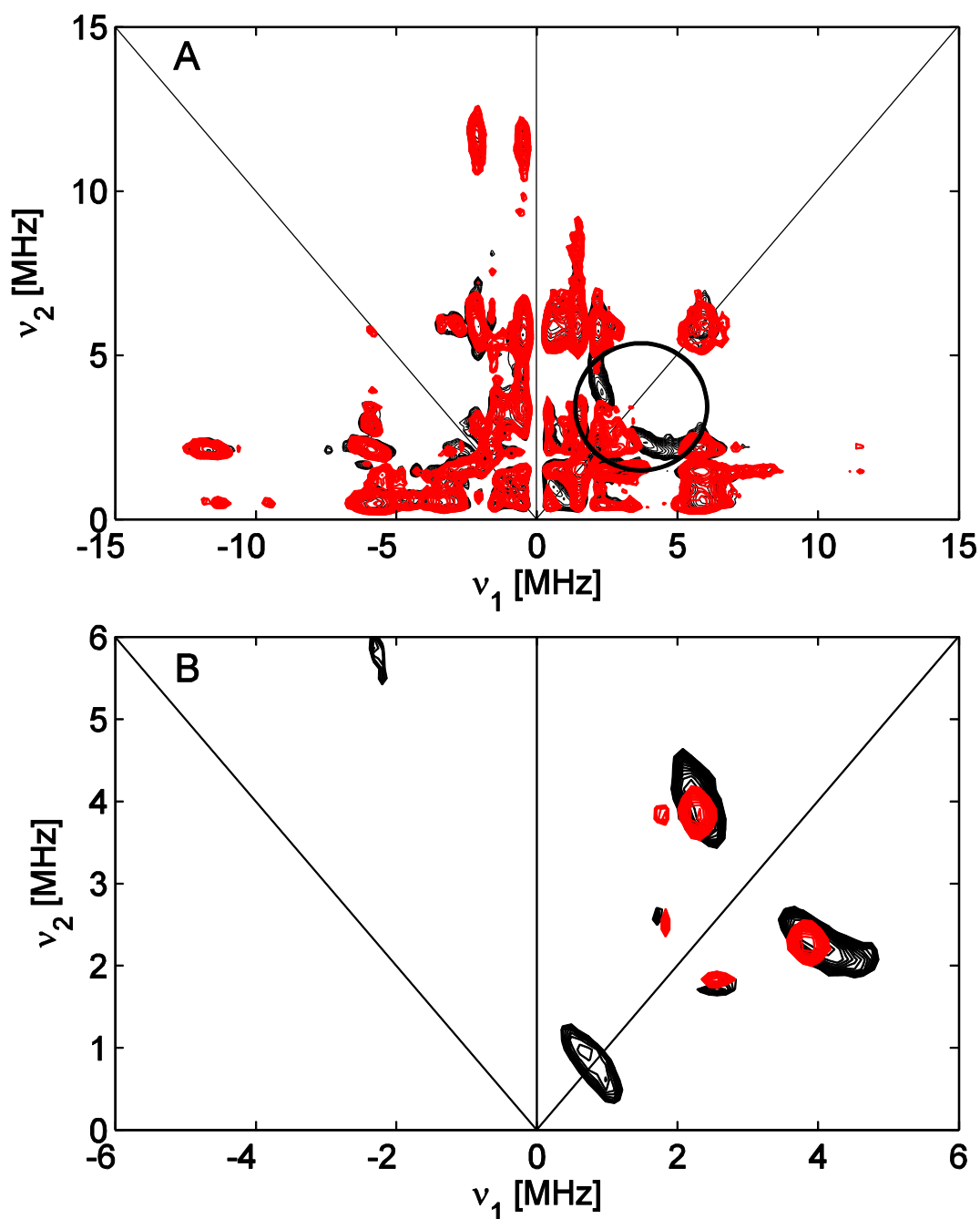


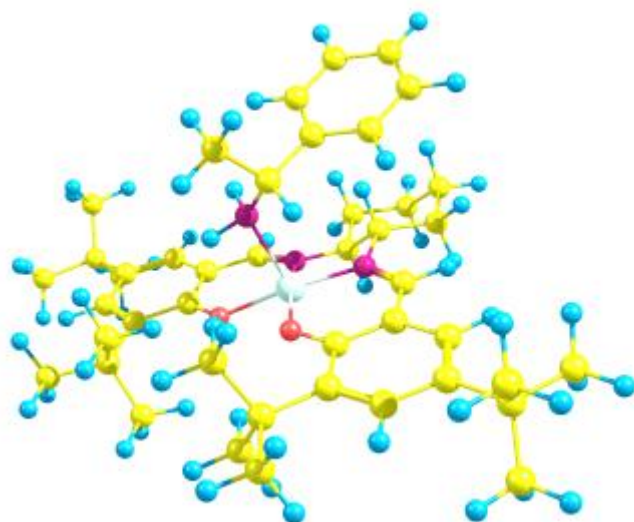
Figure S4. (A) Comparison between the experimental X-band HYSCORE spectrum of S,S -[Co(1)] in neat S-MBA (black) and S,S -[Co(1)]:S-MBA (1:1.5) mixture (red). The spectra are taken at an observer position corresponding to $g \approx g_z$, $m_I = -5/2$ ($\tau = 176$ ns). (B) X-band HYSCORE spectrum of S,S -[Co(1)](S-MBA)₂ (black) obtained by subtraction of the spectra in Figure S4A. The corresponding simulation is marked in red. The ^{14}N spin-Hamiltonian parameters used for this simulation are presented in Table 2 (main text).

3) DFT computations

A. Coordinates of optimized structures

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S,S-[Co(**1**)](*R*-MBA)



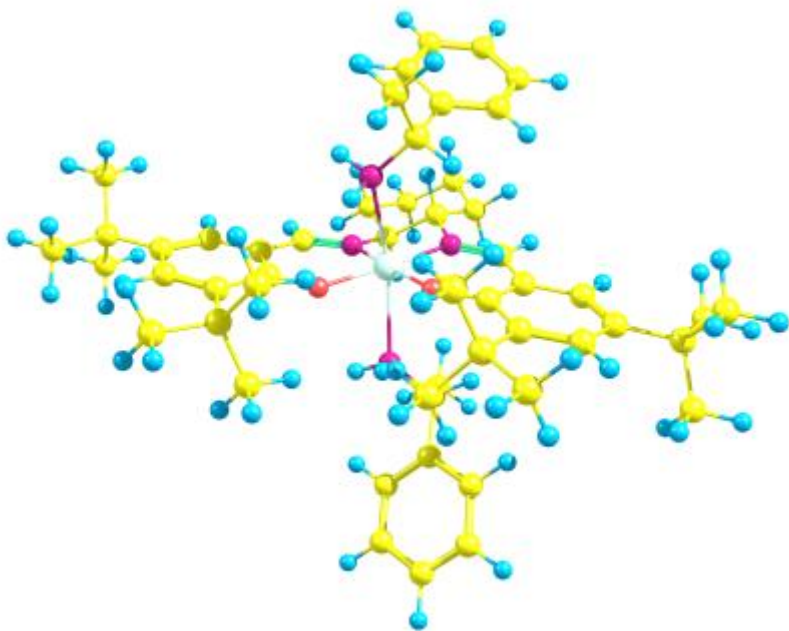
Coordinates (in Å)

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C	0.140204	-2.885318	4.432437
C	0.375772	-1.643537	3.549108
N	-0.697255	-1.464965	2.537588
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N	-1.659413	0.821463	0.711948
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S,S-[Co(**1**)](*R*-MBA)₂



Coordinates (in Å)

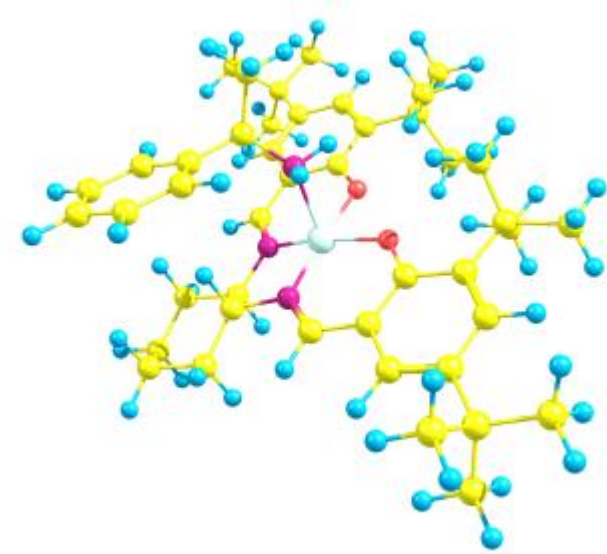
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C	1.339736000	-0.574479000	-4.098795000

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R,R-[Co(**1**)](*R*-MBA)



Coordinates (in Å)

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C	4.319356	-2.761182	-0.819357
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C	2.536271	1.032488	-1.303925

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C	-1.089601	4.327968	-1.076988
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H	-2.967005	2.847074	-0.478601
H	0.338253	2.545210	-2.590356
H	5.092019	0.512834	-1.370819
H	-5.065317	2.069986	-0.280771
H	-5.934738	-2.113245	0.316764
H	4.799196	-3.743107	-0.730126
H	2.292312	3.985075	-0.688712
H	2.603475	3.597452	-2.406781
H	-1.582868	4.153349	-2.059330
H	-1.887765	4.600942	-0.356198
H	1.826917	5.974268	-2.137161

H	0.723385	5.018776	-3.154408
H	-0.601736	6.399530	-1.554558
H	0.304203	5.731362	-0.175280
H	-0.535300	0.273171	2.176923
H	0.476293	-0.896275	1.631048
H	2.367804	0.636523	1.732266
H	2.006735	-1.089504	3.512349
H	2.680781	0.415310	4.218442
H	0.936785	0.041571	4.415303
H	-0.782867	2.009351	3.406257
H	3.262733	2.776431	2.015896
H	-1.075509	4.423530	3.894693
H	0.796401	6.044372	3.465625
H	2.973467	5.204791	2.529652
H	6.863100	-0.164532	-2.688400
H	8.268596	-1.271688	-2.605892
H	6.724787	-1.829303	-3.336178
H	6.924416	-3.603993	0.025720
H	6.800848	-3.855557	-1.747725
H	8.307507	-3.205441	-1.036378
H	7.037470	-1.214137	0.984499
H	8.450775	-0.910651	-0.082077
H	7.046697	0.201961	-0.113405
H	3.603577	-5.421661	-1.358711
H	3.673499	-5.231996	0.426860
H	2.347317	-6.164965	-0.327625
H	0.497025	-3.315829	-1.885615
H	1.762671	-4.302329	-2.701818
H	0.538932	-5.097899	-1.655763
H	0.530696	-3.102781	0.698829
H	0.679743	-4.880739	0.893473
H	1.903641	-3.801883	1.640837
H	-2.176998	-4.281143	1.728284
H	-1.650641	-2.577401	1.510802
H	-3.113878	-2.951680	2.490434
H	-2.287717	-4.661296	-0.791421
H	-3.240805	-3.558107	-1.838272
H	-1.714044	-2.980578	-1.076252
H	-5.217630	-3.842024	1.389448
H	-5.282337	-4.087305	-0.389614
H	-4.234603	-5.123345	0.623424
H	-6.911215	2.285551	1.112300
H	-8.563825	1.613141	1.272458
H	-7.205569	0.895257	2.203711
H	-7.967334	-1.633365	-0.538103
H	-7.863176	-1.400957	1.239228
H	-9.162149	-0.602551	0.304114
H	-8.714884	1.283867	-1.257934
H	-7.065050	1.949441	-1.469191
H	-7.463974	0.331716	-2.127597

B. Spin density distribution

In the picture below, the spin density distribution is plotted for the heterochiral pair S,S -[Co(1)](*R*-MBA). We observe a positive spin density on the cobalt and MBA nitrogen, whereas negative spin density is found for the nitrogens of ligand (**1**). Furthermore, it is clear that the unpaired electron resides predominantly in a d_{z^2} orbital of the cobalt atom, agreeing with the earlier assignment of the ground state of the complex.

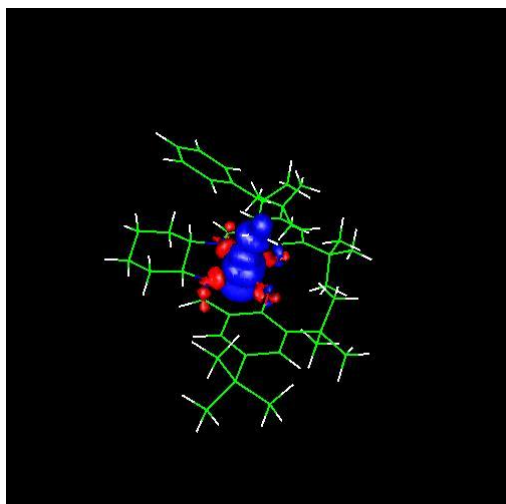


Figure S5. Spin density distribution computed for heterochiral pair S,S -[Co(1)](*R*-MBA). Blue is positive spin density, red is negative spin density. The contour levels are put at 0.001 and -0.001 respectively.
