

## Syntheses, Crystal Structures and Properties of New Lead(II) or Bismuth(III) Selenites and Tellurite

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Table S1. State Energies (eV) of the L-CB and the H-VB of the title compounds.

Figure S1. Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).

Figure S2. Simulated and experimental XRD powder patterns for  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).

Figure S3. IR Spectra of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).

Figure S4. Absorption spectra of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).

Figure S5. Optical diffuse reflectance spectra of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).

Figure S6. The orientations of the  $\text{TeO}_3$  in  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  and that of  $\text{SeO}_3$  in  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$ .

Figure S7. Plots of  $\chi_M$  vs.  $T$  (a) and  $\chi_M T$  vs.  $T$  (b) at various fields in 2-50 K.

Figure S8. Band structures for  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e). The Fermi level is set at 0 eV.

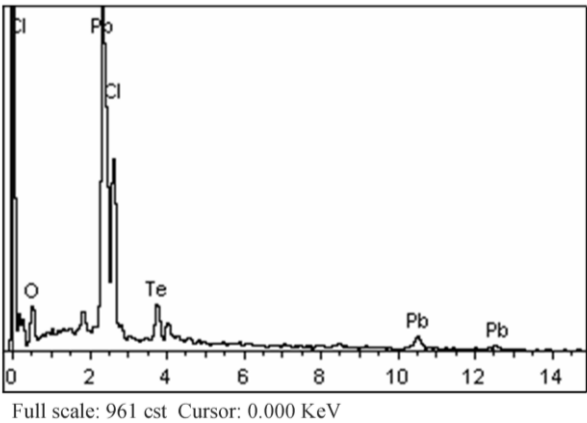
Figure S9. Total density of states and partial density of states of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e). The Fermi level is set at 0 eV.

Figure S10. The TGA diagram of  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  and the enlarged TGA diagram between 30-120 °C.

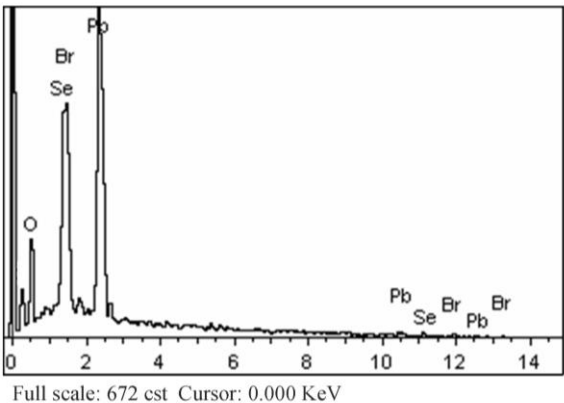
Table S1. State Energies (eV) of the L-CB and the H-VB of the title compounds.

| Pb <sub>3</sub> (TeO <sub>3</sub> )Cl <sub>4</sub>                                                 | k-point | L-CB     | H-VB     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                                                                | G       | 3.203994 | 0        |
| (0.000 0.000 0.500)                                                                                | Z       | 3.453067 | -0.21098 |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.500)                                                                               | T       | 3.48125  | -0.27873 |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.000)                                                                               | Y       | 3.550821 | -0.25144 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.000)                                                                               | S       | 3.614462 | -0.29215 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.000)                                                                                | X       | 3.233923 | -0.02905 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.500)                                                                                | U       | 3.492213 | -0.22996 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.500)                                                                               | R       | 3.440201 | -0.26489 |
| Pb <sub>3</sub> (SeO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>                                   | k-point | L-CB     | H-VB     |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.500)                                                                               | L       | 3.54169  | -0.10655 |
| (-0.500 -0.500 0.500)                                                                              | M       | 3.25249  | -0.1912  |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.000)                                                                               | A       | 3.41066  | -0.0158  |
|                                                                                                    |         | 3.40714  | 0        |
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                                                                | G       | 3.2766   | -0.10619 |
|                                                                                                    |         | 3.24863  | -0.08186 |
| (0.000 -0.500 0.500)                                                                               | Z       | 3.54169  | -0.10655 |
| (0.000 0.000 0.500)                                                                                | V       | 3.57285  | -0.12914 |
| Pb <sub>2</sub> Cd <sub>3</sub> (SeO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> I <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) | k-point | L-CB     | H-VB     |
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                                                                | G       | 3.11306  | 0        |

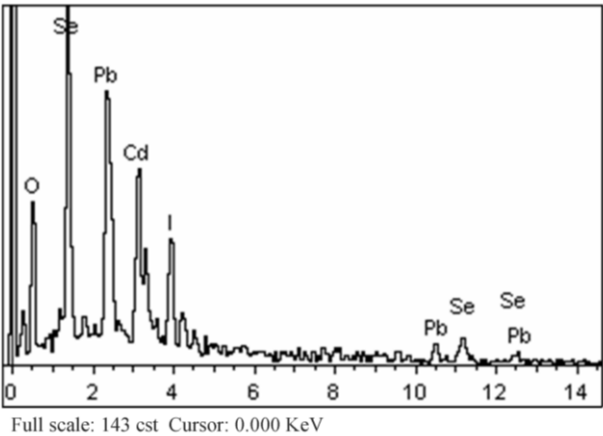
|                                                    |         |          |          |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| (0.000 0.500 0.000)                                | F       | 3.29865  | -0.03482 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.500)                                | Q       | 3.30001  | -0.11629 |
| (0.000 0.000 0.500)                                | Z       | 3.27715  | -0.0804  |
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                | G       | 3.11306  | 0        |
| Pb <sub>2</sub> Ge(SeO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> | k-point | L-CB     | H-VB     |
| (0.000 0.000 0.500)                                | Z       | 3.331244 | -0.24005 |
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                | G       | 3.060881 | -0.17644 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.000)                                | Y       | 3.396029 | -0.11796 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.000)                               | A       | 3.458755 | 0        |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.000)                               | B       | 3.282407 | -0.20319 |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.500)                               | D       | 3.425304 | -0.20556 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.500)                               | E       | 3.596733 | -0.03    |
| (0.000 0.500 0.500)                                | C       | 3.278143 | -0.15612 |
| BiFe(SeO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>               | k-point | L-CB     | H-VB     |
| (0.000 0.000 0.000)                                | G       | 0.637083 | 0        |
| (0.000 0.000 0.500)                                | Z       | 0.740137 | -0.06755 |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.500)                               | T       | 0.837538 | -0.09387 |
| (-0.500 0.000 0.000)                               | Y       | 0.789921 | -0.08692 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.000)                               | S       | 0.951474 | -0.13528 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.000)                                | X       | 0.837547 | -0.05791 |
| (0.000 0.500 0.500)                                | U       | 0.923435 | -0.05921 |
| (-0.500 0.500 0.500)                               | R       | 0.987903 | -0.15199 |



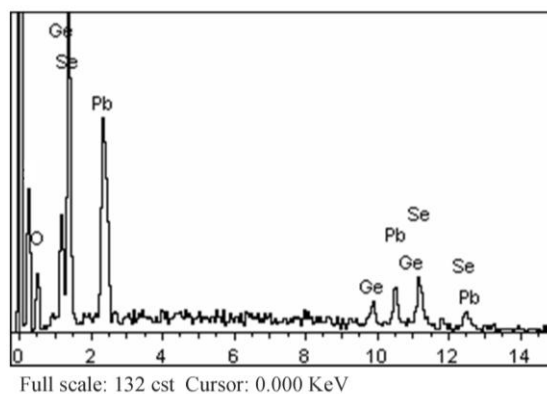
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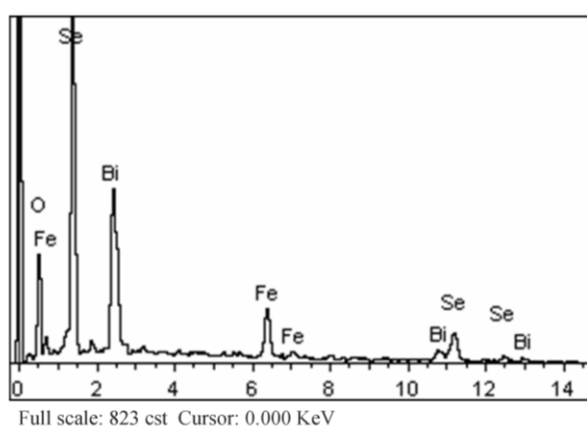
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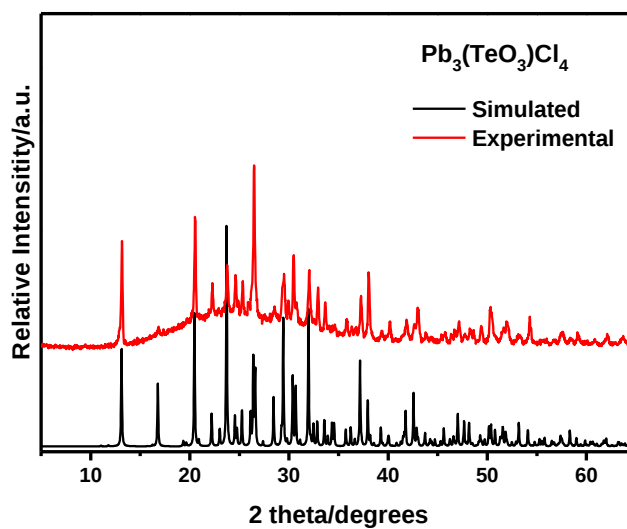


(d)

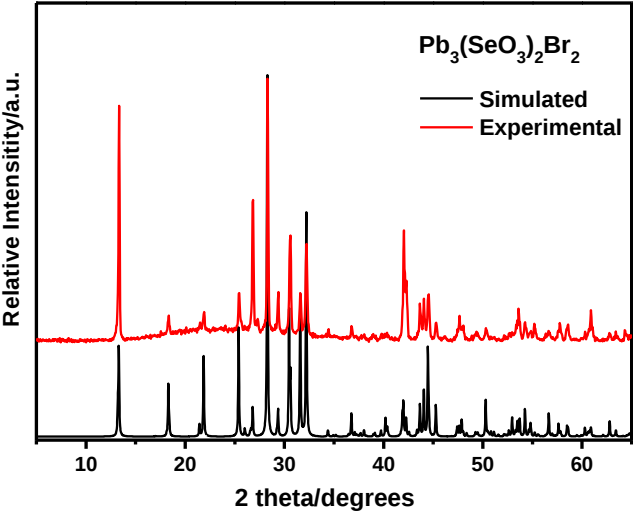


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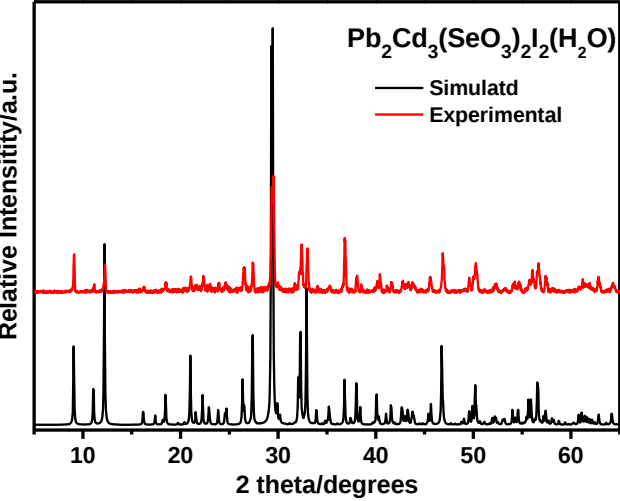
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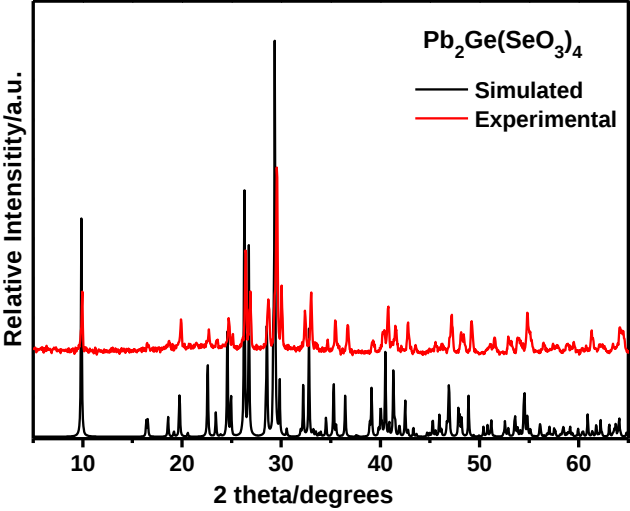
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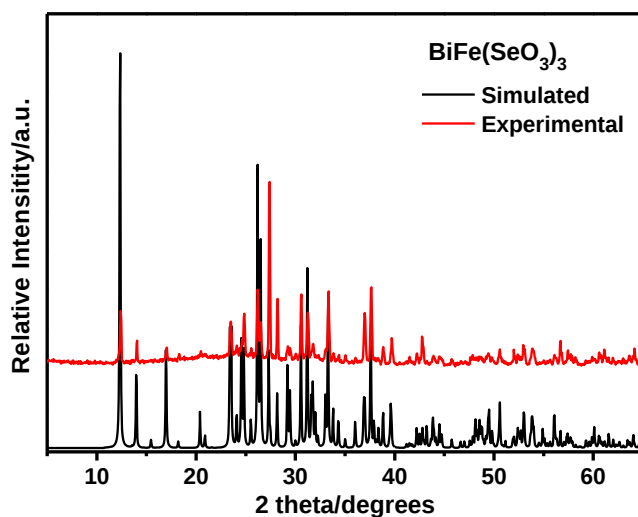
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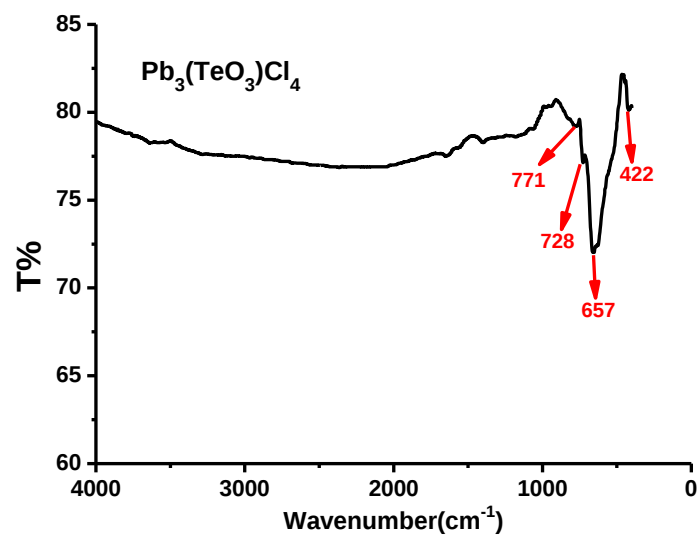


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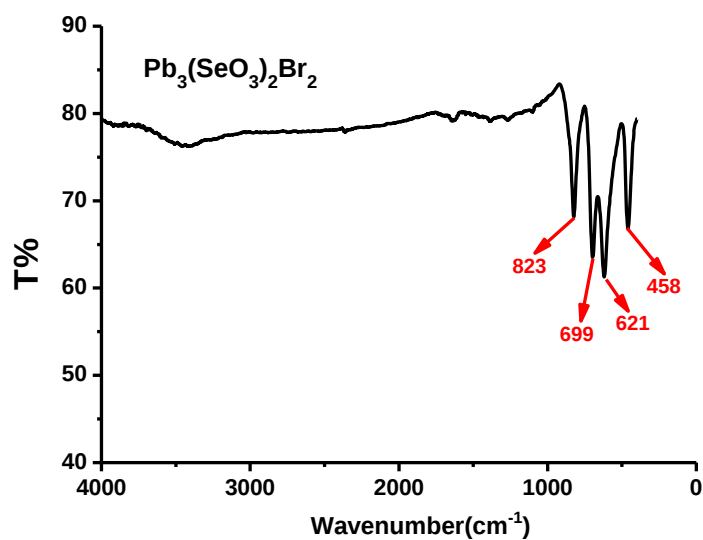


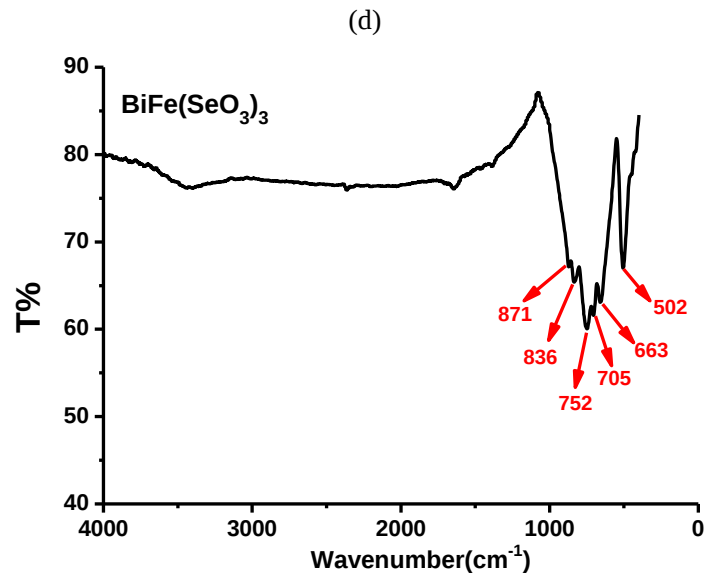
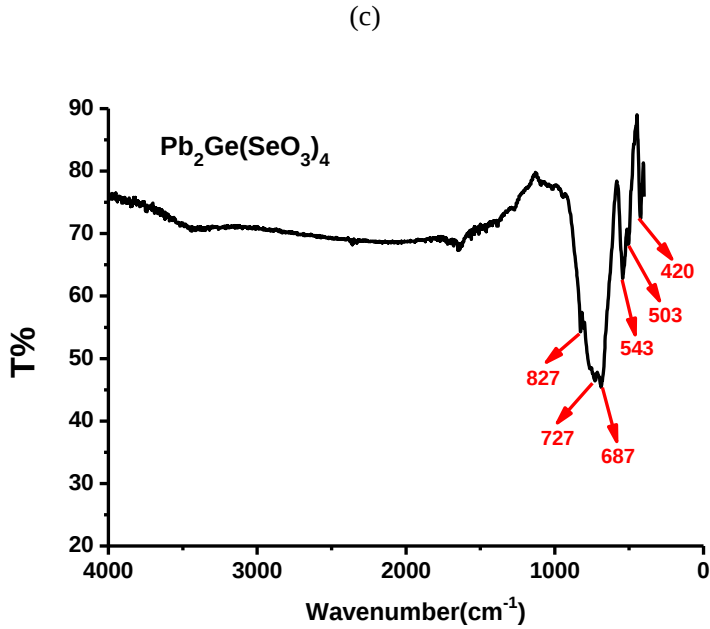
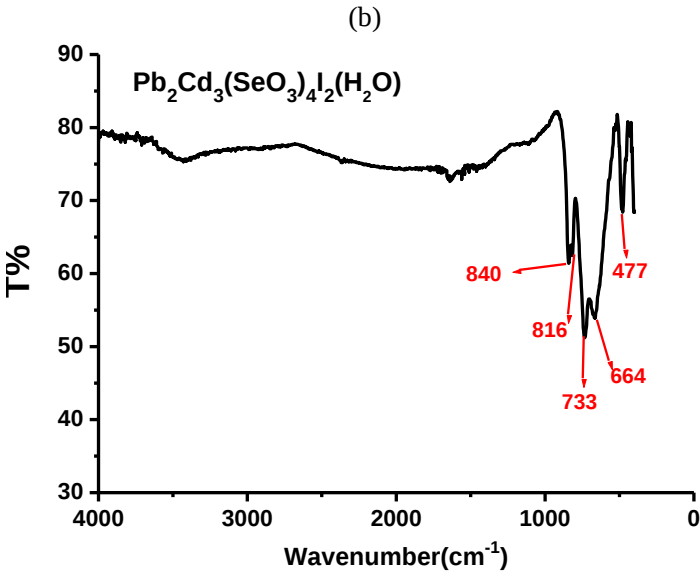
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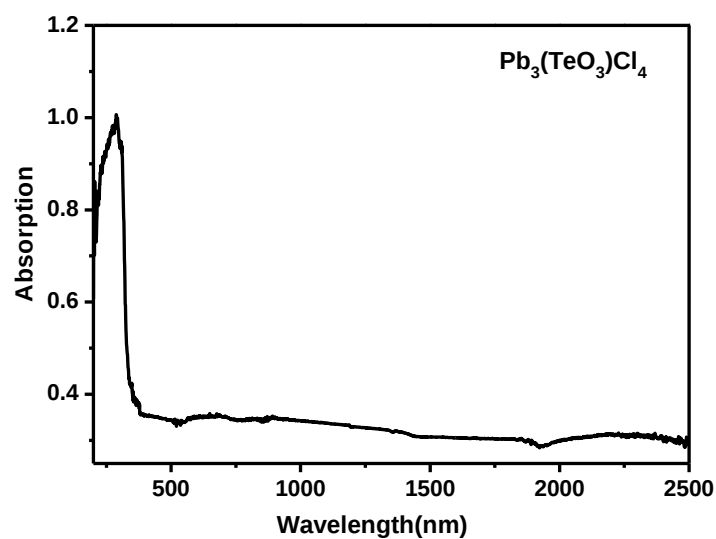
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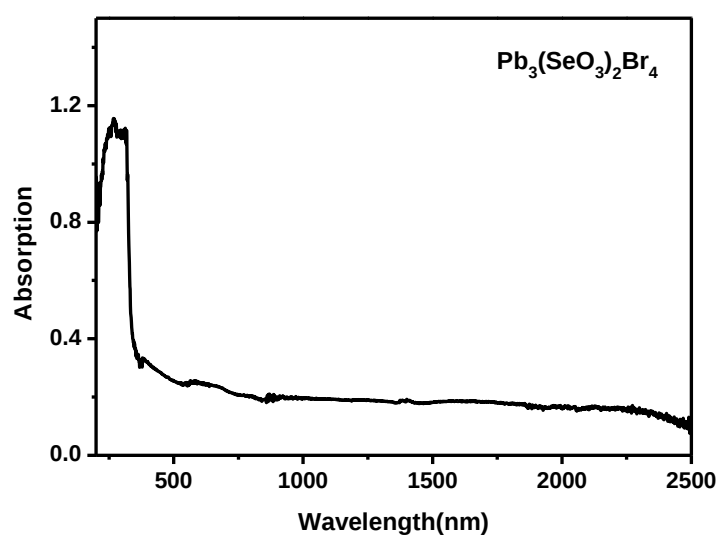


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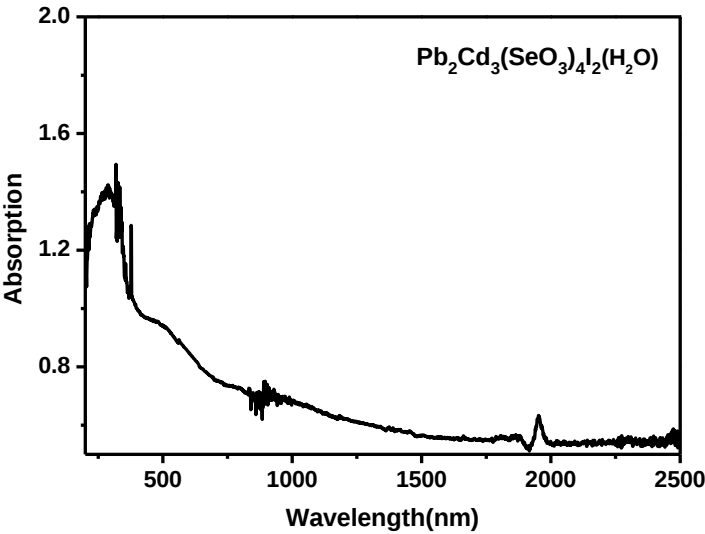
Figure S3. IR Spectra of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).



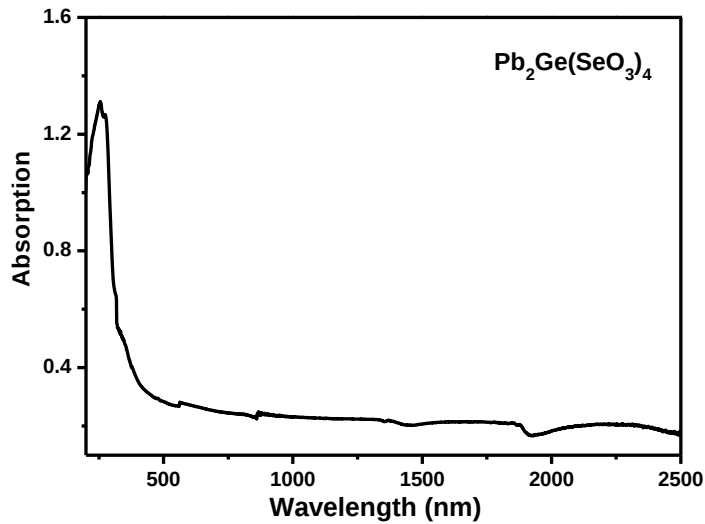
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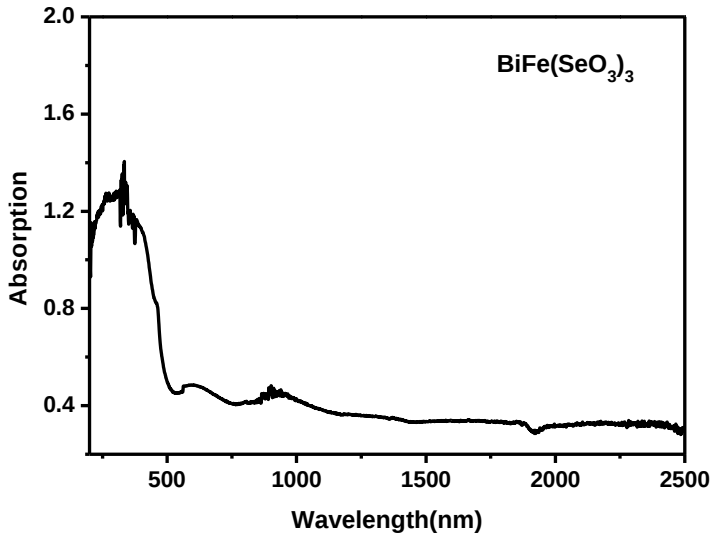
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(c)

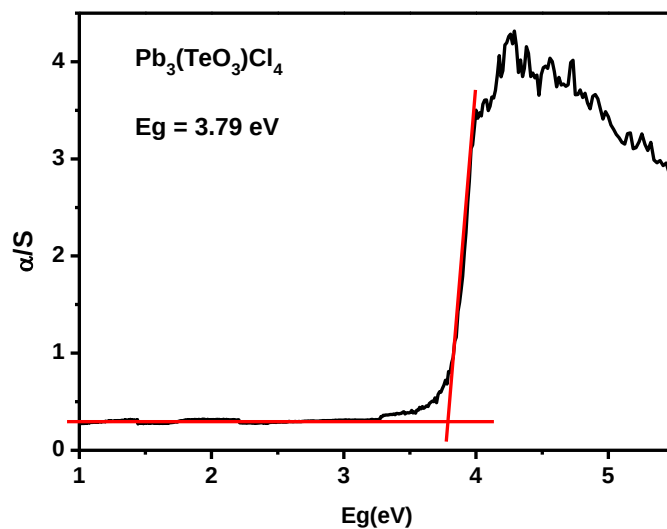


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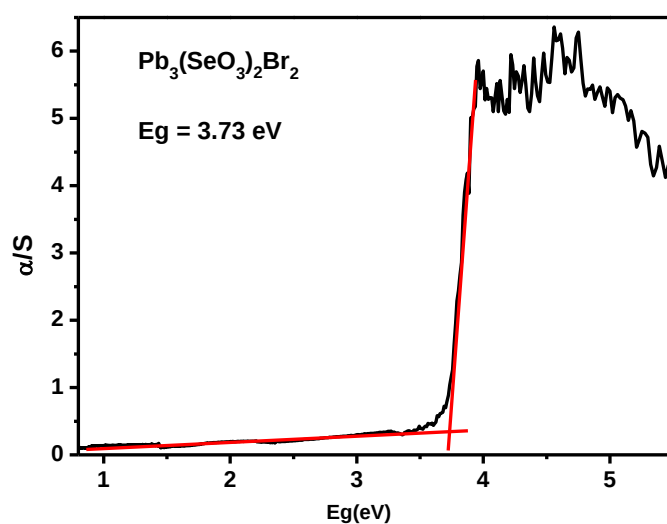


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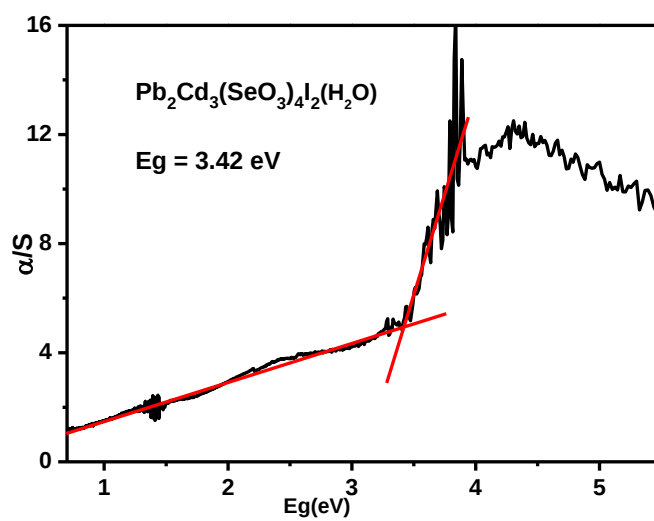
Figure S4. Absorption spectra of  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{TeO}_3)\text{Cl}_4$  (a),  $\text{Pb}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_2\text{Br}_2$  (b),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{SeO}_3)_4\text{I}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (c),  $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ge}(\text{SeO}_3)_4$  (d) and  $\text{BiFe}(\text{SeO}_3)_3$  (e).



(a)



(b)



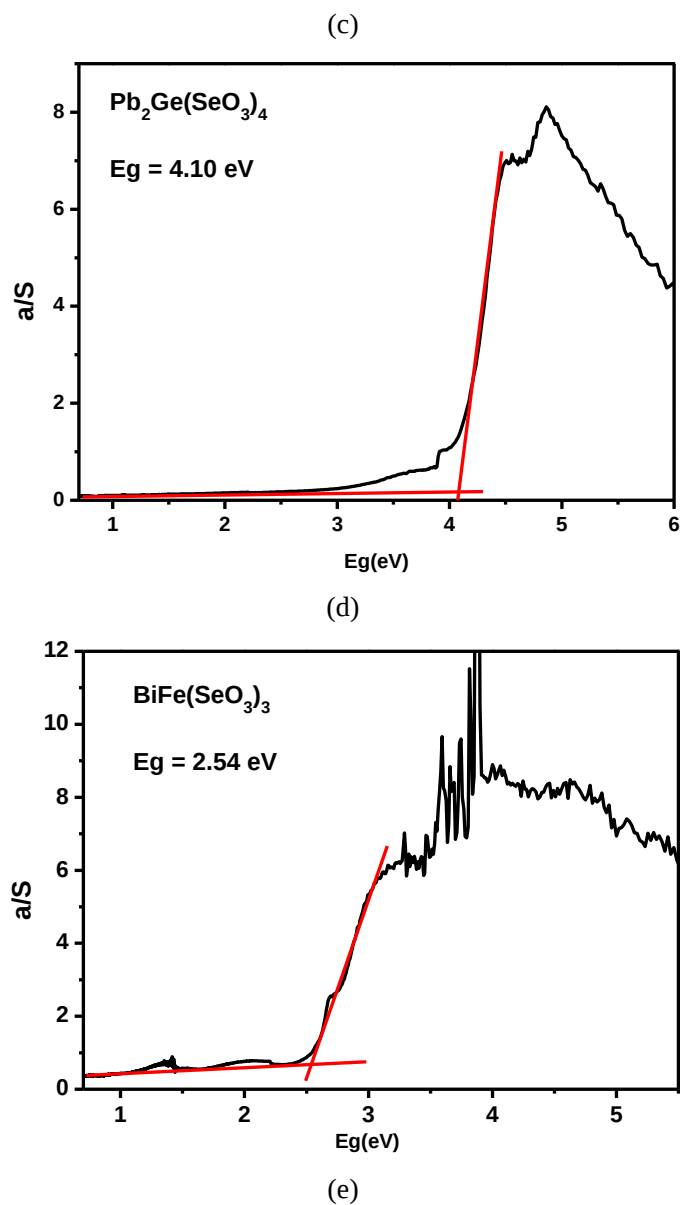
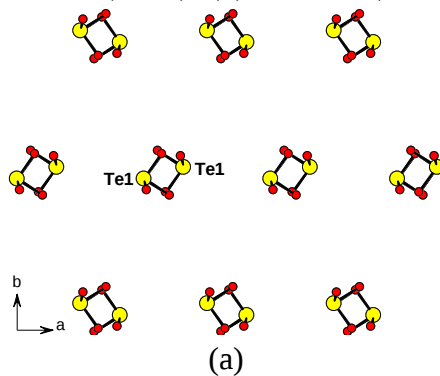
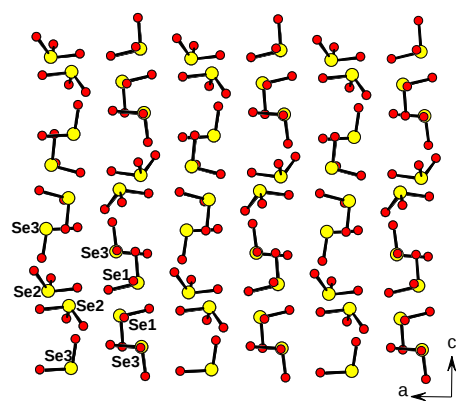


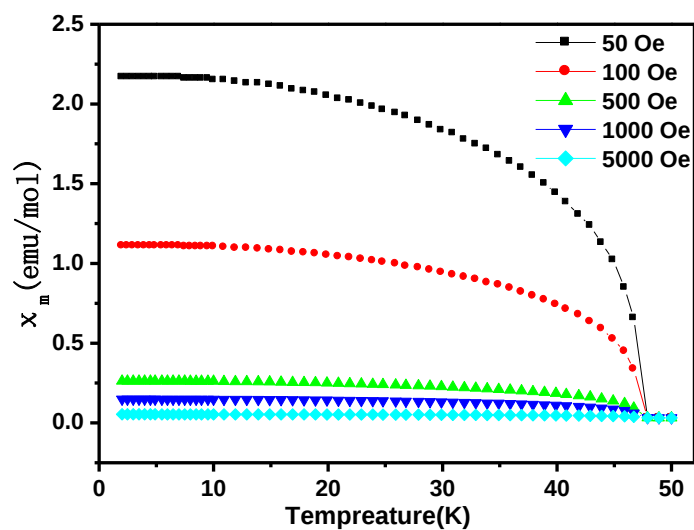
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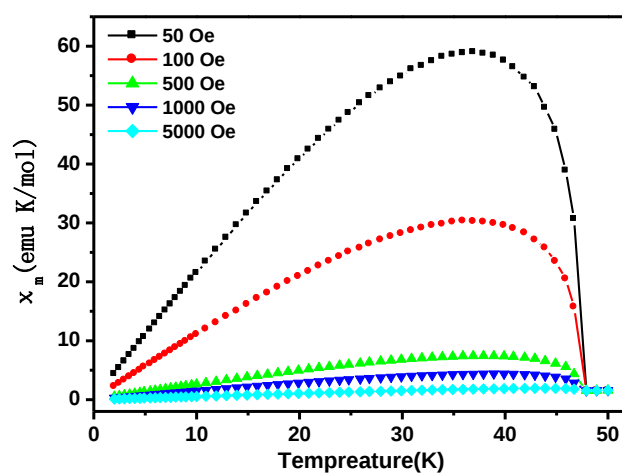


(b)

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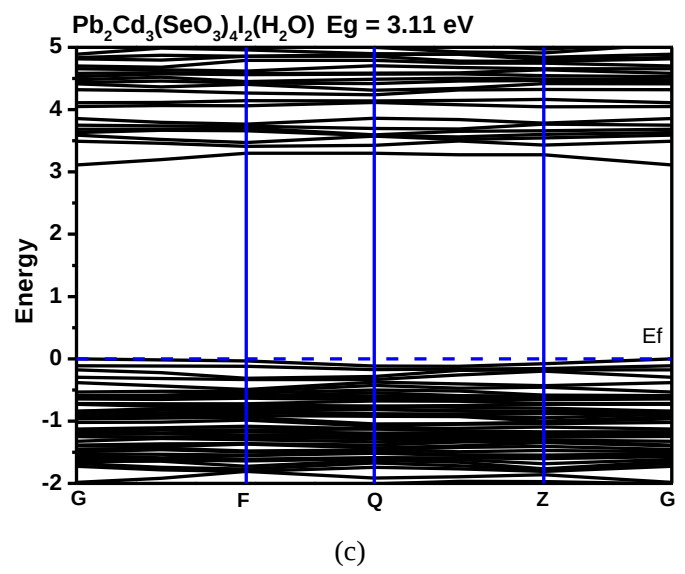
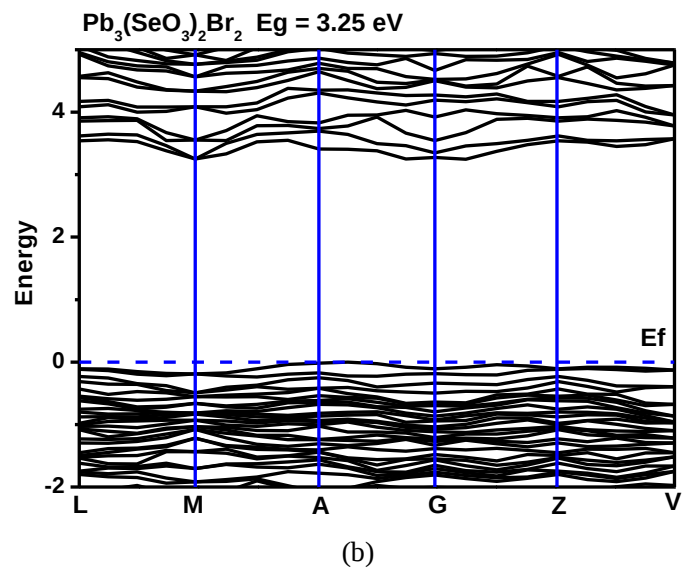
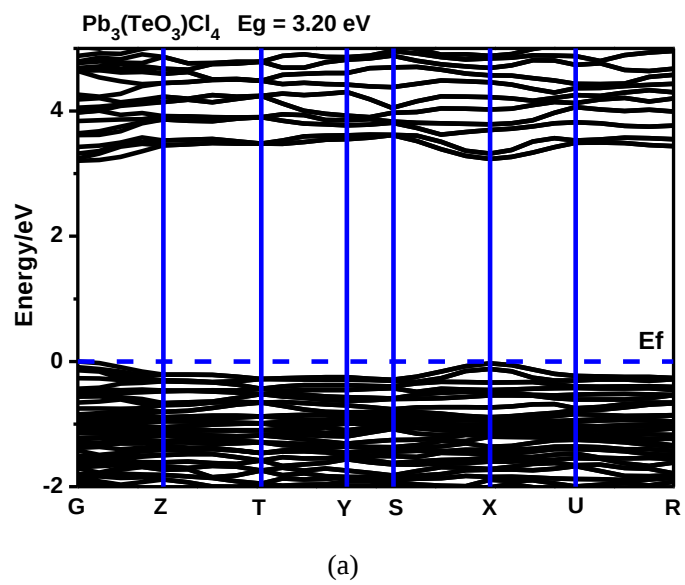


(a)



(b)

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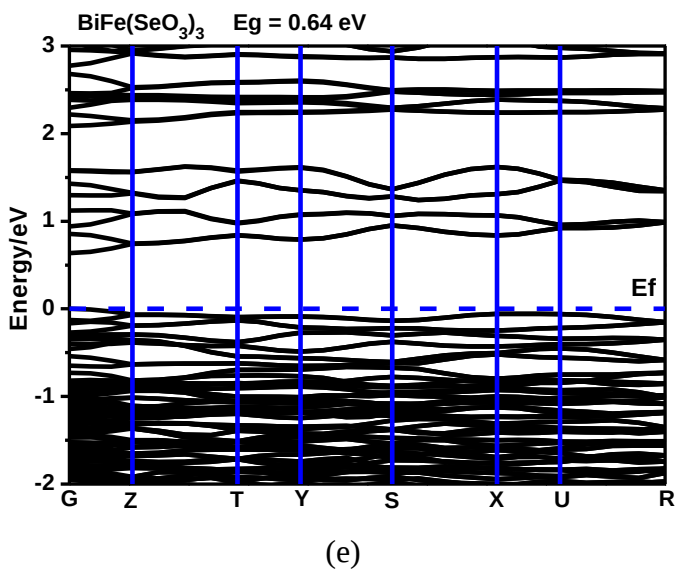
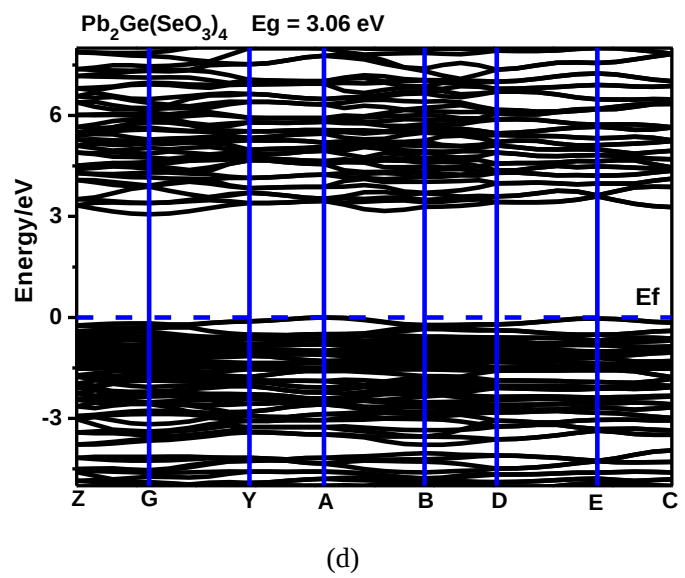
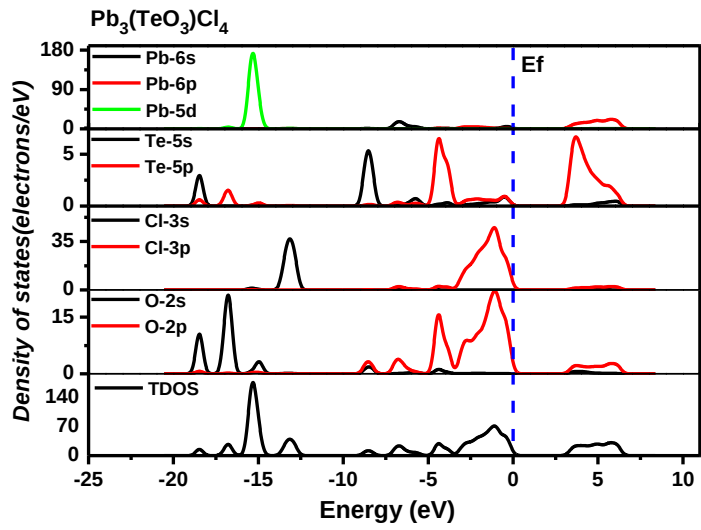
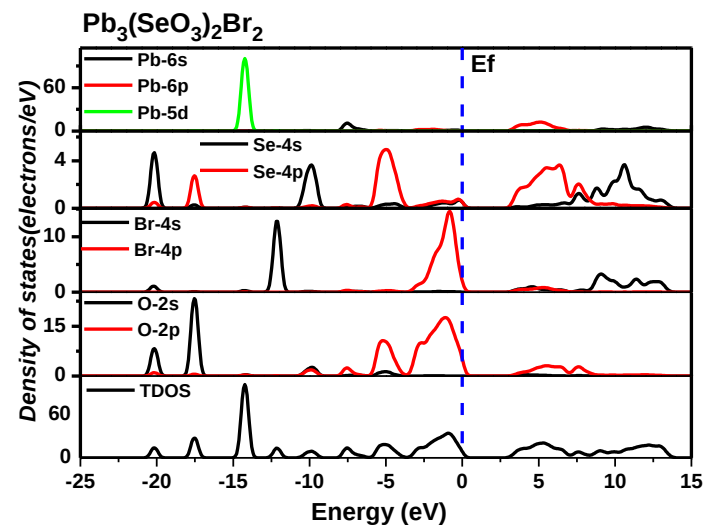


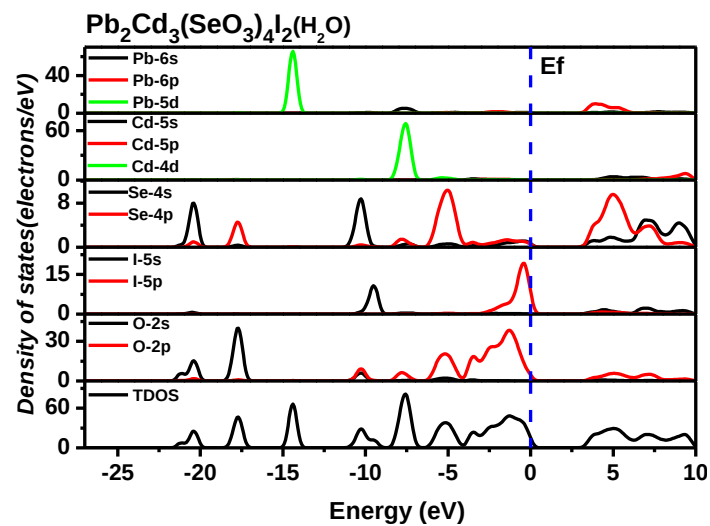
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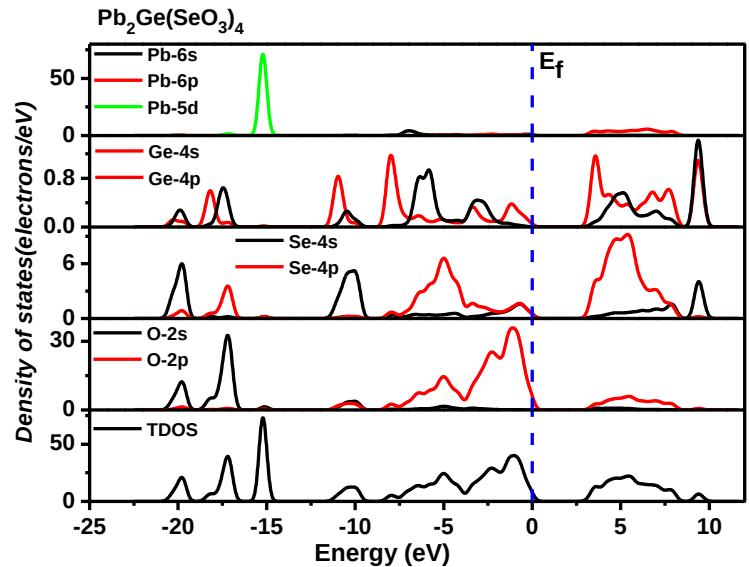
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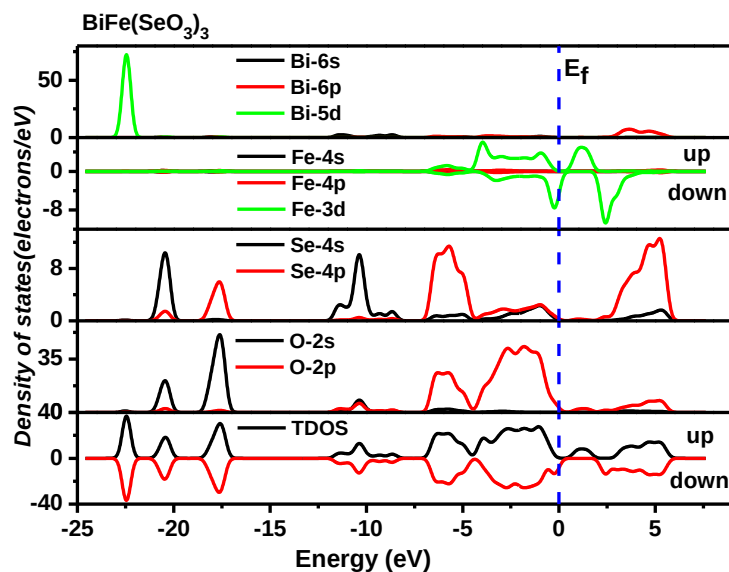
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

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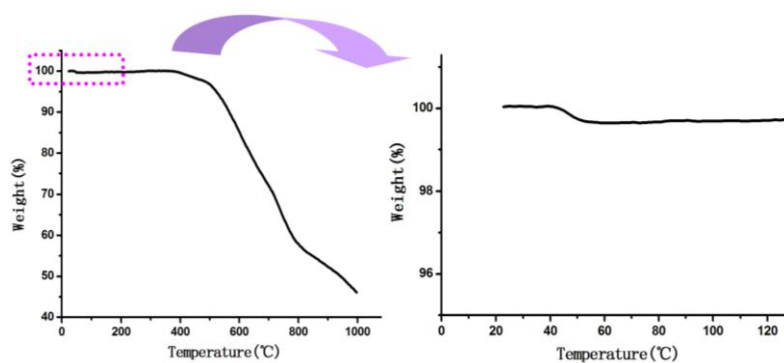


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