SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Intimate Electronic Coupling in Cationic Homodimeric Iridium(III) Complexes

Ahmed M. Soliman, Daniel Fortin, Pierre D. Harvey* and Eli Zysman-Colman*

Table of Contents:

| Absorption, emissions and excitation spectra of individual complexes | S2-S3 |
|---|---------------|
| Comparison of calculated and experimental absorption spectra | S4-S5 |
| Cyclic voltammetry | S6 |
| Visualization of MOs of individual complexes | S7-S8 |
| Energy and composition of TD-DFT calculated transitions | S9-S20 |
| ¹ H, ¹³ C and ³¹ P NMR spectra of individual complexes | S21-S28 |
| References | S29-S30 |



Absorption (green), emission at 298 K (red) and 77 K (blue) and excitation spectra (purple) at 298 K for **10**:

Figure S2: Absorption (green), emission at 298 K (red) and 77 K (blue) and excitation spectra (purple) at 298 K for **11**:



Absorption (green), emission at 298 K (red) and 77 K (blue) and excitation spectra (purple) at 298 K for 12:



Figure S4: Absorption (green), emission at 298 K (red) and 77 K (blue) and excitation spectra (purple) at 298 K for **13**:

Figure S5: Calculated (10-TMS) and experimental (10) absorption spectra:





Figure S6: Calculated and experimental absorption spectra for 11:

Figure S7: Calculated (12-TMS) and experimental (12) absorption spectra:





Figure S8: Calculated and experimental absorption spectra for 13:

Figure S9: Cyclic voltammograms for 10. 11. 12 and 13 with scan rate of 200 mV/sec:



Table S1: Visualization of MOs of 10:

| Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| HOMO -5.97 | | LUMO -3.04 | | H SOMO -3.90 | |
| HOMO -1 -6.59 | | LUMO+1 -2.05 | | | |
| HOMO -2 -6.67 | | LUMO+2 -1.98 | | | |

Table S2: Visualization of MOs of 11:

| Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| HOMO -6.13 | | LUMO -3.68 | | HSOMO -4.27 | ***** |
| HOMO -1 -6.14 | | LUMO+1 -3.13 | | | |
| HOMO -2 -6.74 | | LUMO+2 -2.35 | :;;; | | |

| Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|
| HOMO -6.28 | | LUMO -3.13 | | H SOMO -4.25 | |
| HOMO -1 -6.65 | | LUMO+1 -2.09 | *** | | |
| HOMO -2 -6.80 | ₩ | LUMO+2 -2.05 | *** | | |

<u>**Table S3**</u>: Visualization of MOs of **12**:

Table S4: Visualization of MOs of 13:

| Orbital Energy (eV) | Image (eV) | | Image | Orbital Energy (eV) | Image |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| номо -6.44 | | LUMO -3.73 | **** | H SOMO -4.40 | ~~ ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ |
| HOMO -1 -6.45 | | LUMO+1 -3.28 | - And a star | | |
| HOMO -2 -6.81 | × × | LUMO+2 -2.43 | ***** | | |

| No | Energy | Wavelength | Oscillator | Symmetry | Major contributions |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|---|
| NO. | (cm ⁻¹) | (nm) | Strength | Symmetry | Major contributions |
| 1 | 18155.6656 | 550.7922552 | 0.0002 | Singlet-A | HOMO->LUMO (98%) |
| 2 | 23140.2064 | 432.1482629 | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | H-2->LUMO (94%) |
| 3 | 24080.65536 | 415.27109 | 0.0451 | Singlet-A | H-1->LUMO (92%) |
| 4 | 25446.968 | 392.9741256 | 0.0489 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+1 (96%) |
| 5 | 25633.28336 | 390.1177957 | 0.0468 | Singlet-A | H-3->LUMO (87%) |
| 6 | 26384.99728 | 379.0032606 | 0.0033 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+2 (-12%), HOMO->L+3 (83%) |
| 7 | 26810.0544 | 372.9943942 | 0.002 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+2 (82%), HOMO->L+3 (12%) |
| 8 | 27318.1872 | 366.0565003 | 0.0028 | Singlet-A | H-4->LUMO (91%) |
| 9 | 28289.28544 | 353.4907243 | 0.0085 | Singlet-A | H-5->LUMO (96%) |
| 10 | 28725.6344 | 348.1211193 | 0.0064 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+4 (98%) |
| 11 | 30646.86032 | 326.2976989 | 0.1022 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+1 (73%) |
| 12 | 30847.69376 | 324.1733427 | 0.4761 | Singlet-A | H-6->LUMO (77%), H-2->L+2 (13%) |
| | | | | | H-3->L+1 (16%), H-2->L+3 (14%), H-1->L+1 |
| 13 | 30988.0352 | 322.7051969 | 0.013 | Singlet-A | (61%) |
| 14 | 31387.2824 | 318.6003768 | 0.0214 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+5 (93%) |
| 15 | 31646.99472 | 315.9857702 | 0.0083 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+3 (-23%), HOMO->L+6 (59%) |
| 16 | 217/1 2622/ | 215 04624 | 0.0121 | | H-2->L+1 (-13%), H-2->L+2 (-11%), H-1->L+3 (47%) |
| 10 | 51741.50224 | 313.04034 | 0.0151 | Singlet-A | H-2->I +3 (32%) H-1->I +1 (-18%) HOMO- |
| 17 | 31969.61872 | 312.7969741 | 0.0405 | Singlet-A | >L+6 (22%) |
| 18 | 32133.3504 | 311.2031542 | 0.2533 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+2 (61%), H-1->L+3 (16%) |
| 19 | 32482.59088 | 307.8572161 | 0.008 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+2 (68%) |
| 20 | 32914.90704 | 303.8137093 | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | H-7->LUMO (94%) |
| 21 | 33127.83888 | 301.8609224 | 0.0092 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+1 (58%), H-2->L+3 (-10%) |
| 22 | 33502.08272 | 298.4889054 | 0.1298 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+3 (68%), H-1->L+3 (-14%) |
| 23 | 33936.81856 | 294.6652168 | 0.0134 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (31%), H-2->L+4 (49%) |
| 24 | 34156.20288 | 292.7725905 | 0.0587 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+4 (13%), H-1->L+4 (71%) |
| 25 | 34328.00016 | 291.3073862 | 0.0501 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (40%), H-2->L+4 (-30%) |
| 26 | 34745.79824 | 287.8045838 | 0.0239 | Singlet-A | H-8->LUMO (83%) |
| 27 | 34883.72 | 286.6666743 | 0.1616 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+1 (67%) |
| | | | | | H-5->L+1 (36%), H-4->L+3 (-25%), H-1->L+5 |
| 28 | 35287.80656 | 283.3840064 | 0.0396 | Singlet-A | |
| 29 | 35527.35488 | 281.4732488 | 0.0008 | Singlet-A | $\Pi - 5 - 2L + 1 (43\%), \Pi - 4 - 2L + 3 (40\%)$ |
| 30 | 35705.60464 | 280.0680762 | 0.0458 | Singlet-A | Π -4->L+2 (40%), Π -3->L+4 (-10%) |
| 31 | 32812.2908 | 279.2103066 | 0.004 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (14%), HUNU->L+7 (04%) H-3->L+4 (49%) H-1->L+4 (-14%) HOMO- |
| 32 | 35893.53312 | 278.6017182 | 0.0123 | Singlet-A | >L+7 (-21%) |
| 33 | 35941.92672 | 278.2265981 | 0.0099 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+3 (50%), H-2->L+5 (-12%) |
| 34 | 36066.13696 | 277.2683975 | 0.0056 | Singlet-A | H-9->LUMO (91%) |
| 35 | 36697.67344 | 272.4968387 | 0.0045 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+2 (73%) |
| 36 | 36784.78192 | 271.8515505 | 0.0064 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+5 (57%), H-1->L+6 (23%) |

| 37 | 36891.24784 | 271.0670033 | 0.0035 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+6 (57%), H-1->L+5 (28%) |
|----|-------------|-------------|--------|------------|--|
| 38 | 37096.92064 | 269.5641532 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-10->LUMO (92%) |
| | | | | | H-11->LUMO (-16%), H-6->L+2 (48%), H-4- |
| 39 | 37766.36544 | 264.7858719 | 0.0154 | Singlet-A | >L+4 (12%) |
| 40 | 37867.18544 | 264.0808891 | 0.0014 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+4 (74%) |
| | | | | | H-6->L+1 (19%), H-5->L+3 (-11%), H-1->L+6 |
| 41 | 37931.71024 | 263.6316669 | 0.3458 | Singlet-A | (32%) |
| 42 | 20111 57212 | 262 2074007 | 0 1004 | Circulat A | H-4->L+3 (10%), H-2->L+6 (-18%), H-1->L+5 |
| 42 | 38111.57312 | 202.3874897 | 0.1284 | Singlet-A | (33%) |
| 43 | 38322.08528 | 260.946134 | 0.126 | Singlet-A | □-0->L+1 (04%) |
| 44 | 38519.69248 | 259.6074723 | 0.0734 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+5 (65%) |
| 45 | 38725.36528 | 258.2286811 | 0.0181 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+4 (80%) |
| 46 | 38822.95904 | 257.5795418 | 0.0073 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+6 (76%), H-1->L+6 (-13%) |
| 47 | 39102.0288 | 255.7412059 | 0.0102 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+3 (86%) |
| 48 | 39573.05984 | 252.6971642 | 0.0855 | Singlet-A | H-11->LUMO (-23%), HOMO->L+11 (32%) |
| | 20545 54400 | 050400/ | 0.0055 | | H-11->LUMO (38%), H-6->L+2 (10%), HOMO- |
| 49 | 39616.61408 | 25242% | 0.0955 | Singlet-A | >L+11(20%) |
| 50 | 39998.11696 | 250.011/696 | 0.0221 | Singlet-A | H-0->L+4 (07%) |
| 51 | 40122 2272 | 2/19 227796 | 0.0664 | Singlot-A | >I +14 (12%) |
| 52 | 40122.3272 | 245.257780 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (95%) |
| 52 | 40456.45672 | 2472370 | 0.0075 | Singlet A | $H_{-1} > 1 + 5 (72\%) HOMO_> 1 + 8 (-10\%)$ |
| 55 | 40301.5024 | 240.3307001 | 0.1197 | Singlet A | H 4 SI +6 (01%) |
| 54 | 40803.00384 | 245.0790352 | 0.0035 | Singlet-A | 11-4->L+0 (51/0) |
| 55 | 40965.98896 | 244.1049332 | 0.0015 | Singlet-A | |
| 50 | 41110.81508 | 243.2094955 | 0.0103 | Singlet-A | H=0-2L+0 (= 10%), $H=1-2L+1$ (00%) |
| 57 | 41149.07808 | 243.0188103 | 0.011 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+5 (65%), $H-1->L+7$ (12%) |
| 58 | /1192 /2888 | 242 7571058 | 0.0156 | Singlet-A | (38%) |
| 50 | 41155.45000 | 242.7371038 | 0.0150 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+1 (21%), H-7->L+1 (32%), H-2->L+7 |
| 59 | 41269.25552 | 242.3111315 | 0.0023 | Singlet-A | (15%) |
| 60 | 41427.34128 | 241.3864779 | 0.0015 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+2 (67%) |
| 61 | 41467.66928 | 241.1517255 | 0.0312 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+6 (79%) |
| | | | | °. | H-9->L+1 (-19%), H-8->L+3 (17%), H-7->L+3 |
| 62 | 41659.63056 | 240.0405348 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | (23%) |
| 63 | 41798.35888 | 239.2438428 | 0.0329 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+11 (38%) |
| 64 | 41846.75248 | 238.9671697 | 0.0124 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+11 (21%), H-1->L+11 (12%) |
| 65 | 42712.99792 | 234.1207709 | 0.0014 | Singlet-A | H-15->LUMO (-34%), H-3->L+7 (39%) |
| 66 | 42771.8768 | 233.7984851 | 0.0016 | Singlet-A | H-15->LUMO (56%), H-3->L+7 (21%) |
| 67 | 42773.48992 | 233.7896678 | 0.0206 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (52%), H-3->L+7 (20%) |
| | | | | | H-9->L+1 (24%), H-8->L+1 (-15%), H-7->L+3 |
| 68 | 43027.55632 | 232.4092013 | 0.0093 | Singlet-A | (25%) |
| 69 | 43307.43264 | 23091% | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+2 (67%), H-7->L+4 (-12%) |
| | | | | | H-9->L+3 (-19%), H-8->L+3 (18%), HOMO- |
| 70 | 43380.02304 | 230.520855 | 0.0935 | Singlet-A | >L+9 (20%) |
| 71 | 43495.36112 | 229.9095752 | 0.0107 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (82%) |
| | | | | | H-9->L+3 (22%), H-8->L+3 (-15%), HOMO- |
| 72 | 43600.21392 | 229.3566728 | 0.0329 | Singlet-A | >L+9 (18%), HOMO->L+11 (10%) |
| 73 | 43916.38544 | 227.705443 | 0.0179 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (55%) |
| 74 | 43995.42832 | 227.2963438 | 0.0051 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+6 (84%) |
| 75 | 44185.77648 | 226.3171726 | 0.0166 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (76%) |
| 76 | 44212.39296 | 226.1809264 | 0.0227 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+1 (60%) |

| 77 | 44369.67216 | 225.3791726 | 0.0047 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+2 (10%), H-8->L+4 (28%), H-7->L+4 (38%) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | H-10->L+1 (-10%), HOMO->L+8 (10%), HOMO->L+10 (23%), HOMO->L+13 (17%), |
| 78 | 44432.58384 | 225.0600603 | 0.0613 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+14 (-19%) |
| 79 | 44576.15152 | 224.335203 | 0.0073 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+7 (88%) |
| 80 | 44673.74528 | 223.8451228 | 0.0045 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (79%) |
| 81 | 44918.13296 | 22263% | 0.0008 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+3 (61%) |
| 82 | 45135.0976 | 221.5570705 | 0.0096 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+8 (52%) |
| | | | | | H-10->L+1 (11%), H-9->L+1 (28%), H-8->L+1 |
| 83 | 45211.7208 | 221.1815835 | 0.001 | Singlet-A | (20%), H-7->L+1 (-24%) |
| | | | | | H-5->L+7 (12%), HOMO->L+10 (40%), HOMO- |
| 84 | 45377.0656 | 220.3756428 | 0.0024 | Singlet-A | >L+13 (-13%) |
| 85 | 45405.2952 | 22024% | 0.0044 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+7 (71%) |
| 86 | 45707.7552 | 218.781254 | 0.0043 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+2 (47%) |
| | | | | | H-10->L+2 (-11%), H-1->L+8 (33%), HOMO- |
| 87 | 45773.89312 | 21847% | 0.0026 | Singlet-A | >L+12 (-12%) |
| | | | | | H-10->L+2 (-11%), H-9->L+4 (-28%), H-8->L+4 |
| 88 | 45981.17904 | 217.4802867 | 0.001 | Singlet-A | (30%) |
| 00 | 46021 00222 | 217 240217 | 0.0010 | Cinclet A | H-10->L+3 (-14%), H-9->L+3 (-24%), H-8->L+3 |
| 89 | 46031.99232 | 217.240217 | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | (-10%), ⊡-7-≥L+3 (24%) □ 18 \□1MO (26%) □ 11 \□ +2 (23%) □ 6 |
| 90 | 46215 90144 | 21501% | 0.0007 | Singlot-A | >1+7 (-19%) |
| 50 | 40313.30144 | 21331/0 | 0.0007 | Singlet-A | H-19->I UMO (-25%) H-3->I +8 (19%) HOMO- |
| 91 | 46496.57088 | 215.0696236 | 0.0014 | Singlet-A | >L+12 (32%) |
| 92 | 46583 67936 | 214 6674573 | 0.0016 | Singlet-A | H-19->I UMO (58%) H-6->I +7 (13%) |
| 22 | 40505.07550 | 214.0074070 | 0.0010 | Singlet A | H-20->LUMO (-22%), H-19->LUMO (-12%), H- |
| 93 | 46689.33872 | 214.1816585 | 0.0017 | Singlet-A | 6->L+7 (30%) |
| | | | | °. | H-1->L+9 (-19%), HOMO->L+13 (17%), |
| 94 | 47035.35296 | 21261% | 0.0028 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+14 (26%) |
| 95 | 47045.83824 | 212.5586529 | 0.0095 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+1 (61%) |
| 96 | 47131.3336 | 212.1730755 | 0.0016 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+9 (46%), H-2->L+10 (-11%) |
| | | | | 0 | H-20->LUMO (24%), H-11->L+1 (-18%), H-11- |
| 97 | 47166.01568 | 212.0170605 | 0.0333 | Singlet-A | >L+2 (18%), H-11->L+4 (13%) |
| | | | | | H-10->L+4 (-22%), H-9->L+4 (25%), H-7->L+5 |
| 98 | 47195.8584 | 211.8829986 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | (-16%) |
| | | | | | H-9->L+4 (11%), H-8->L+5 (19%), H-7->L+5 |
| 99 | 47260.3832 | 21159% | 0.0018 | Singlet-A | (38%) |
| | | | | | H-12->L+1 (30%), H-8->L+6 (16%), H-7->L+6 |
| 100 | 47489.44624 | 210.5731019 | 0.0085 | Singlet-A | (26%) |

| No | Energy | Wavelength | Oscillator | Summetry | Major contributions |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--|
| NO. | (cm ⁻¹) | (nm) | Strength | symmetry | Major contributions |
| 1 | 15770.66768 | 634.0885626 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+1 (-10%), HOMO->LUMO (90%) |
| 2 | 15782.76608 | 633.6024971 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->LUMO (89%), HOMO->L+1 (-10%) |
| 3 | 20820.53984 | 480.2949432 | 0.0182 | Singlet-A | H-4->LUMO (-25%), HOMO->L+1 (53%) |
| 4 | 20847.96288 | 479.6631718 | 0.0002 | Singlet-A | H-5->LUMO (-13%), H-1->L+1 (67%) |
| 5 | 20989.91744 | 476.4192155 | 0.0335 | Singlet-A | H-4->LUMO (53%), HOMO->L+1 (31%) |
| 6 | 21060.89472 | 474.813636 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-5->LUMO (66%), H-1->L+1 (17%) |
| 7 | 21327.86608 | 468.8701609 | 0.0351 | Singlet-A | H-2->LUMO (83%) |
| 8 | 21333.512 | 468.7460743 | 0.002 | Singlet-A | H-3->LUMO (87%) |
| 9 | 23004.70432 | 434.6936983 | 0.1189 | Singlet-A | H-7->LUMO (84%) |
| 10 | 23040.99952 | 434.0089496 | 0.0047 | Singlet-A | H-6->LUMO (88%) |
| 11 | 24243.58048 | 412.4803268 | 0.1474 | Singlet-A | H-8->LUMO (89%) |
| 12 | 24317.784 | 411.2216804 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | H-9->LUMO (84%) |
| 13 | 25079.9832 | 398.72435 | 0.9056 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (49%), H-10->LUMO (34%) |
| 14 | 25276.78384 | 395.6199516 | 0.0008 | Singlet-A | H-11->LUMO (88%) |
| 15 | 25444.54832 | 393.011496 | 0.7191 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (-33%), H-10->LUMO (57%) |
| 16 | 25532.46336 | 391.6582532 | 0.011 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+4 (47%), HOMO->L+3 (37%), HOMO- |
| 47 | 25522 04504 | 201 5502005 | 0.0000 | Circulat A | >L+5 (12%) |
| 1/ | 25538.91584 | 391.5592996 | 0.0892 | Singlet-A | >1 +4 (47%) |
| 18 | 25822.0184 | 387.2663959 | 0.0018 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+5 (-25%), HOMO->L+2 (60%) |
| 19 | 25826.0512 | 387.2059233 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+2 (60%), HOMO->L+5 (-25%) |
| 20 | 26196.26224 | 381.7338485 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+1 (82%) |
| 21 | 26221.2656 | 381.3698451 | 0.0302 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+1 (87%) |
| 22 | 26351.12176 | 379.4904859 | 0.0003 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+1 (74%) |
| 23 | 26495.496 | 377.4226382 | 0.0181 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+1 (69%) |
| 24 | 26515.66 | 377.1356248 | 0.0018 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+6 (46%), HOMO->L+7 (-46%) |
| 25 | 26522.91904 | 377.0324068 | 0.0199 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+7 (-43%), HOMO->L+6 (44%) |
| 26 | 27994.89104 | 357.2080343 | 0.0288 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+1 (74%) |
| 27 | 27998.11728 | 357.166873 | 0.0027 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+1 (71%) |
| 28 | 28068.288 | 356.2739559 | 0.0003 | Singlet-A | H-13->LUMO (75%) |
| 29 | 28450.59744 | 351.4864678 | 0.001 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+1 (-14%), H-1->L+9 (-40%), HOMO- |
| | | | | | >L+8 (41%) |
| 30 | 28457.04992 | 351.4067701 | 0.03 | Singlet-A | >L+1 (-14%), H-1->L+6 (-40%), HOMO- >I +9 (40%) |
| 31 | 29087.77984 | 343,7869805 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+1 (85%) |
| 32 | 29170.04896 | 342.8173883 | 0.001 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (79%) |
| 33 | 29228.12128 | 342.1362565 | 0.0009 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+3 (-21%), H-1->L+5 (40%), HOMO- |
| | | | | | >L+2 (28%) |
| 34 | 29228.12128 | 342.1362565 | 0.0013 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+2 (27%), HOMO->L+3 (-19%), HOMO- |
| | 20004 665 | | 0.0000 | Circulate 1 | >L+5 (36%) |
| 35 | 30084.688 | 332.3950044 | 0.0009 | Singlet-A | |
| 36 | 30087.10768 | 332.3682724 | 0.0135 | Singlet-A | □-11->L+1 (03%) |

<u>**Table 6:**</u> Energy and composition of TD-DFT calculated transitions of **11:**

| 37 | 30187.12112 | 331.2670977 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+3 (-16%), H-1->L+4 (-24%), HOMO- | |
|----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|--|-----|
| 38 | 30187.12112 | 331.2670977 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+3 (-16%), H-1->L+4 (25%), HOMO- >I +3 (-16%), HOMO->I +4 (24%) | |
| 39 | 30629.116 | 326.4867324 | 0.0096 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+1 (74%) | |
| 40 | 30760.58528 | 325.0913436 | 0.0191 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+3 (21%), H-5->L+5 (14%), H-4->L+4 (35%) | |
| 41 | 30777.52304 | 324.9124365 | 0.0315 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+4 (30%), H-4->L+3 (16%), H-4->L+5 (16%) | |
| 42 | 30976.74336 | 322.8228314 | 0.0192 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+3 (15%), H-5->L+5 (-12%), H-4->L+2 (54%) | |
| 43 | 31030.78288 | 322.2606416 | 0.004 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+6 (24%), H-1->L+7 (-19%), HOMO- >L+6 (-21%), HOMO->L+7 (22%) | |
| 44 | 31030.78288 | 322.2606416 | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+6 (18%), H-1->L+7 (27%), HOMO- >L+6 (25%), HOMO->L+7 (18%) | |
| 45 | 31037.23536 | 322.1936453 | 0.0076 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+2 (38%), H-4->L+3 (15%), H-4->L+5 (- 10%) | |
| 46 | 31081.59616 | 321.7337986 | 0.0314 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+3 (28%), H-2->L+2 (22%), H-2->L+4 (16%) | |
| 47 | 31083.20928 | 321.7171017 | 0.0079 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (20%), H-3->L+4 (18%), H-2->L+3 (28%) | |
| 48 | 31324.37072 | 319.2402519 | 0.0108 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+11 (31%), HOMO->L+10 (19%), HOMO->L+12 (-26%) | |
| 49 | 31328.40352 | 319.1991572 | 0.0421 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (19%), H-1->L+12 (-27%), HOMO- >L+11 (32%) | |
| 50 | 31392.92832 | 31854% | 0.0433 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+5 (-20%), H-2->L+2 (33%) | |
| 51 | 31446.16128 | 318.0038387 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (34%), H-2->L+5 (-18%) | |
| 52 | 31778.464 | 314.6785194 | 0.0088 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+13 (19%), H-1->L+15 (-13%), HOMO- >L+14 (31%) | |
| 53 | 31785.72304 | 31461% | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+7 (-10%), H-4->L+6 (10%), H-1->L+14 (34%), HOMO->L+13 (20%), HOMO->L+15 (- 14%) | |
| 54 | 31892.18896 | 313.5564013 | 0.0155 | Singlet-A | H-15->LUMO (74%) | |
| 55 | 31932.51696 | 313.1604068 | 0.0108 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+7 (33%), H-2->L+6 (-33%) | |
| 56 | 31935.7432 | 313.1287704 | 0.1223 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+6 (34%), H-2->L+7 (-34%) | |
| 57 | 32109.1536 | 311.4376705 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+9 (45%), HOMO->L+8 (43%) | |
| 58 | 32109.96016 | 311.4298476 | 0.0022 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+8 (45%), HOMO->L+9 (48%) | |
| 59 | 32142.22256 | 311.1172534 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (32%) | |
| 60 | 32180.93744 | 310.7429676 | 0.0289 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+6 (-14%), H-4->L+7 (15%), H-2->L+4 (13%) | |
| 61 | 32205.9408 | 310.5017196 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (24%) | |
| 62 | 32425.32512 | 308.400917 | 0.0031 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+15 (13%), HOMO->L+10 (52%), HOMO->L+12 (18%) | |
| 63 | 32435.00384 | 308.308889 | 0.0036 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (53%), H-1->L+12 (18%), HOMO- >L+15 (13%) | |
| 64 | 32835.0576 | 304.5525341 | 0.0284 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+2 (42%), H-6->L+3 (-22%) | |
| 65 | 32866.51344 | 304.2610534 | 0.0005 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+3 (-21%), H-6->L+2 (39%) | |
| 66 | 33198.81616 | 301.21556 | 0.0081 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (16%), H-6->L+4 (14%) | |
| 67 | 33234.3048 | 300.8939125 | 0.0195 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (20%), H-13->L+1 (12%), H-7- >L+4 (-11%) | |
| 68 | 33376.25936 | 299.6141626 | 0.0437 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (47%) | |
| 69 | 33494.01712 | 298.5607837 | 0.0392 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (23%) | |
| 70 | 33569.0272 | 29789% | 0.0108 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+7 (28%), H-6->L+6 (29%), H-1->L+11 (· 11%) | |
| 71 | 33577.89936 | 297.8149375 | 0.1409 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+6 (25%), H-6->L+7 (25%), HOMO- >L+11 (13%) | |
| 72 | 33663.39472 | 297.0585731 | 0.0041 | Singlet-A | H-18->LUMO (47%) | |
| 73 | 33677.10624 | 296.9376267 | 0.014 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+11 (40%), H-1->L+15 (12%), HOMO- >L+10 (-14%) | |
| 74 | 33683.55872 | 296.8807448 | 0.0433 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (-13%), HOMO->L+11 (37%), HOMO->L+15 (11%) | |
| 75 | 33720.66048 | 296.5540964 | 0.0015 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+9 (25%), H-2->L+8 (-24%) | S14 |
| 76 | 33961.82192 | 294.4482785 | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+8 (-18%), H-4->L+9 (18%) | 517 |

| 77 | 33972.3072 | 294.3573994 | 0.0946 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+9 (-18%), H-4->L+8 (18%) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|--|
| 78 | 34077.16 | 293.4516844 | 0.0065 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (10%), H-3->L+8 (-12%), H-2->L+9 (13%) |
| 79 | 34119.10112 | 293.090957 | 0.0976 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+1 (23%), H-8->L+2 (22%) |
| 80 | 34195.72432 | 292.4342209 | 0.001 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+3 (-21%), H-3->L+5 (40%), H-2->L+2 (22%) |
| 81 | 34198.95056 | 292.4066334 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (21%), H-2->L+3 (-20%), H-2->L+5 (38%) |
| 82 | 34495.76464 | 28989% | 0.0712 | Singlet-A | H-19->LUMO (65%), H-8->L+2 (11%) |
| 83 | 34553.83696 | 289.4034608 | 0.0005 | Singlet-A | H-20->LUMO (58%), H-18->LUMO (-20%) |
| 84 | 34598.19776 | 289.0323961 | 0.2364 | Singlet-A | H-19->LUMO (-14%), H-13->L+1 (-21%), H-8- >L+2 (27%) |
| 85 | 34661.916 | 288.5010742 | 0.0024 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+2 (20%), H-4->L+3 (-13%), H-4->L+5 (23%) |
| 86 | 34748.21792 | 28778% | 0.0563 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+3 (-20%), H-5->L+5 (27%), H-4->L+2 (27%) |
| 87 | 34812.74272 | 287.2511391 | 0.0131 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (33%), H-8->L+3 (13%) |
| 88 | 34940.98576 | 28620% | 0.0812 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+3 (17%), H-9->L+5 (12%), H-8->L+4 (31%), H-5->L+5 (-14%) |
| 89 | 34957.11696 | 286.0647808 | 0.0484 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (-10%), H-9->L+4 (26%), H-8->L+3 (10%), H-8->L+5 (17%), H-4->L+5 (-10%) |
| 90 | 35066.00256 | 285.1765034 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+3 (-22%), H-3->L+5 (-13%), H-2->L+4 (41%) |
| 91 | 35066.80912 | 28517% | 0.0003 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+4 (41%), H-2->L+3 (-22%), H-2->L+5 (- 13%) |
| 92 | 35228.92768 | 283.8576323 | 0.0076 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+4 (17%), H-10->L+3 (17%), H-9->L+7 (11%), H-8->L+6 (-11%) |
| 93 | 35230.5408 | 283.8446352 | 0.0737 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+3 (16%), H-10->L+4 (17%), H-9->L+6 (-11%), H-8->L+7 (11%) |
| 94 | 35310.39024 | 283.2027608 | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+5 (-14%), H-12->L+10 (25%) |
| 95 | 35424.1152 | 28229% | 0.0395 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+8 (24%), H-6->L+9 (25%) |
| 96 | 35480.5744 | 281.8443661 | 0.011 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+3 (-17%), H-10->L+2 (-15%), H-10- >L+4 (-10%), H-9->L+6 (-20%), H-8->L+7 (21%) |
| 97 | 35491.05968 | 281.7610996 | 0.0069 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+2 (13%), H-11->L+4 (10%), H-10- >L+3 (15%), H-9->L+7 (-21%), H-8->L+6 (22%) |
| 98 | 35553.1648 | 281.2689125 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+12 (42%), HOMO->L+13 (-34%) |
| 99 | 35555.58448 | 281.2497712 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+13 (-37%), HOMO->L+12 (44%) |
| 100 | 35580.58784 | 28105% | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+2 (36%), H-10->L+5 (-22%) |

Energy

Symmetry Major contributions No. (cm⁻¹) (nm) Strength HOMO->LUMO (98%) 1 19962.36 500.9427743 0.0001 Singlet-A H-3->LUMO (28%), H-2->LUMO (65%) 2 24112.91776 414.7154691 0.0035 Singlet-A H-1->LUMO (92%) 3 24163.73104 413.8433747 0.0202 Singlet-A H-3->LUMO (67%), H-2->LUMO (-30%) 26262.40016 380.772509 0.0038 Singlet-A 4 5 26705.2016 374.4588844 0.0724 Singlet-A H-4->LUMO (93%) HOMO->L+1 (75%), HOMO->L+2 (21%) 0.0503 Singlet-A 6 27666.62112 361.4463782 HOMO->L+2 (17%), HOMO->L+3 (74%) 7 28543.35184 350.3442783 0.0041 Singlet-A HOMO->L+1 (-17%), HOMO->L+2 (57%), 8 28720.79504 348.1797766 0.0035 Singlet-A HOMO->L+3 (-21%) 9 H-5->LUMO (95%) 28970.02208 345.1844107 0.0028 Singlet-A HOMO->L+4 (88%) 10 30517.81072 327.6775025 0.067 Singlet-A H-6->LUMO (82%) 0.5964 Singlet-A 11 30779.94272 324.8868944 H-4->L+1 (-10%), H-1->L+1 (76%) 12 31975.26464 312.7417431 0.0427 Singlet-A H-3->L+1 (14%), H-2->L+1 (40%), H-2->L+2 13 32033.33696 312.1747826 0.0333 Singlet-A (13%), H-1->L+3 (-16%) H-2->L+1 (10%), H-1->L+2 (55%) 32641.4832 306.3586277 0.0147 14 Singlet-A H-2->L+1 (22%), H-1->L+2 (-16%), H-1->L+3 32667.29312 306.1165785 0.0038 Singlet-A 15 (34%)H-7->LUMO (89%) 16 33027.82544 302.7750046 0.0107 Singlet-A H-3->L+2 (18%), H-2->L+2 (43%), H-1->L+3 17 33094.76992 302.1625479 0.1765 Singlet-A (23%)H-3->L+3 (23%), H-2->L+3 (41%), H-1->L+2 33357.70848 299.780784 0.0375 Singlet-A 18 (15%) HOMO->L+5 (84%) 19 33601.2896 297.6076252 0.0136 Singlet-A H-4->L+1 (-27%), HOMO->L+6 (52%) 20 33844.87072 295.4657467 0.0118 Singlet-A H-3->L+1 (28%), H-1->L+4 (48%) 21 34252.99008 291.9453156 0.0187 Singlet-A Singlet-A H-4->L+3 (-16%), H-3->L+1 (-16%), H-1->L+4 0.0797 22 34459.46944 290.1959944 (26%)H-4->L+1 (42%), HOMO->L+6 (20%) 0.0229 23 34552.22384 289.416972 Singlet-A H-4->L+2 (14%), H-3->L+4 (16%), H-2->L+4 287.3976278 0.0154 Singlet-A 24 34794.9984 (59%) H-4->L+3 (11%), H-3->L+1 (-14%), H-3->L+2 25 34920.82176 286.3621042 0.0868 Singlet-A (26%), H-2->L+2 (-10%), H-1->L+4 (15%) H-3->L+3 (50%), H-2->L+3 (-24%) 26 34999.05808 285.7219751 0.0395 Singlet-A H-4->L+3 (39%), H-3->L+2 (-21%) 27 35123.26832 284.7115453 0.192 Singlet-A H-4->L+2 (58%), H-2->L+4 (-11%) 28 35496.7056 281.7162841 0.0362 Singlet-A H-5->L+1 (65%), H-5->L+2 (19%) 29 36163.73072 276.5201433 0.012 Singlet-A 0.0016 H-9->LUMO (80%) 30 36261.32448 275.7759167 Singlet-A H-4->L+4 (69%) 31 36663.79792 272.7486122 0.0542 Singlet-A Singlet-A H-8->LUMO (11%), H-5->L+3 (13%), H-3->L+4 0.0181 32 36789.62128 271.8157908 (46%), H-2->L+4 (-10%) 33 36822.69024 271.5716841 0.0108 Singlet-A H-8->LUMO (73%) 0.0069 Singlet-A H-5->L+3 (72%), H-3->L+4 (-14%) 34 36850.91984 271.3636469 H-5->L+1 (-19%), H-5->L+2 (52%), HOMO-35 37481.64976 266.7972211 0.0009 Singlet-A >L+7 (14%) H-10->LUMO (-10%), H-6->L+1 (-20%), H-6-36 37722.00464 265.0972581 0.0076 Singlet-A >L+2 (24%), HOMO->L+7 (-17%)

Table S7: Energy and composition of TD-DFT calculated transitions of 12:

Wavelength Oscillator

| 37 | 37798.62784 | 264.5598682 | 0.0011 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+7 (62%) |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| 38 | 37977.68416 | 263.3125274 | 0.0166 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+6 (-27%), H-1->L+5 (43%) |
| 39 | 38009.94656 | 263.0890308 | 0.0062 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+5 (10%), H-2->L+5 (41%), H-1->L+6 (- 29%) |
| 40 | 38222.07184 | 261.6289363 | 0.0174 | Singlet-A | H-13->LUMO (77%) |
| 41 | 38355.15424 | 260.721152 | 0.2261 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+1 (28%), H-6->L+2 (14%), H-2->L+5 (- 13%), H-1->L+6 (-16%) |
| 42 | 38662.4536 | 258.6488717 | 0.3216 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+1 (20%), H-6->L+2 (11%), H-1->L+6 (17%) |
| 43 | 38828.60496 | 257.5420881 | 0.1712 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+1 (11%), H-2->L+6 (29%), H-1->L+5 (15%) |
| 44 | 39018.95312 | 256.2857073 | 0.0144 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (-20%), H-11->LUMO (63%), H- 10->LUMO (10%) |
| 45 | 39066.54016 | 255.9735251 | 0.0252 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (50%), H-11->LUMO (29%), H- 10->LUMO (-10%) |
| 46 | 39352.86896 | 254.1110792 | 0.0188 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+3 (51%), H-5->L+4 (-20%) |
| 47 | 39402.87568 | 253.7885834 | 0.0132 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+3 (28%), H-5->L+4 (57%) |
| 48 | 39602.096 | 252.5118873 | 0.1548 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (20%), H-10->LUMO (34%), H-6- >L+2 (11%), H-5->L+4 (15%) |
| 49 | 39726.30624 | 25172% | 0.0171 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+5 (-16%), HOMO->L+10 (-15%), HOMO->L+11 (23%) |
| 50 | 39952.14304 | 250.2994643 | 0.0114 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+4 (52%), H-3->L+5 (-16%) |
| 51 | 39995.69728 | 250.0268949 | 0.0023 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+4 (19%), H-3->L+5 (46%) |
| 52 | 40239.2784 | 24851% | 0.0138 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+5 (22%), H-3->L+6 (43%), H-2->L+6 (- 14%) |
| 53 | 40398.97728 | 247.5310187 | 0.2242 | Singlet-A | HOMO->L+8 (47%), HOMO->L+14 (10%) |
| 54 | 40548.19088 | 246.6201274 | 0.0207 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+5 (-16%), H-4->L+6 (50%), H-3->L+5 (- 10%) |
| 55 | 40623.20096 | 246.1647473 | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+5 (32%), H-4->L+6 (27%), H-3->L+6 (- 22%) |
| 56 | 41324.1016 | 241.9895318 | 0.0121 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+7 (69%) |
| 57 | 41585.42704 | 240.4688544 | 0.0019 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+1 (-25%), H-7->L+2 (44%) |
| 58 | 41626.5616 | 240.2312277 | 0.0053 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+10 (-13%), H-4->L+11 (22%), H-1- >L+7 (24%) |
| 59 | 41727.3816 | 239.6507908 | 0.0029 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+7 (22%), H-2->L+11 (10%) |
| 60 | 41758.03088 | 239.4748936 | 0.011 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+5 (82%) |
| 61 | 42063.71712 | 237.7345771 | 0.0147 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (11%), H-5->L+6 (58%) |
| 62 | 42078.2352 | 237.6525525 | 0.0207 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (-19%), H-5->L+6 (31%), H-2- >L+7 (15%) |
| 63 | 42361.33776 | 236.0643107 | 0.0078 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (-35%), H-15->LUMO (48%) |
| 64 | 42428.28224 | 235.6918421 | 0.0115 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (-16%), H-15->LUMO (-19%), H- 14->LUMO (28%), H-2->L+7 (25%) |
| 65 | 42774.29648 | 233.7852594 | 0.1144 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (12%), H-16->LUMO (27%), H- 15->LUMO (18%), H-14->LUMO (15%), H-2- |
| 66 | 1297/ 22226 | 222 6970902 | 0.0028 | Singlot-A | H-17->LUMO (75%) |
| 67 | 43508.26608 | 229.8413819 | 0.0028 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (22%), H-9->L+2 (10%), H-7->L+1 (33%) H-7->L+2 (18%) |
| 68 | 43667 96496 | 229 000825 | 0.0427 | Singlot-A | $H_{3} > 1 + 7 (28\%) HOMO > 1 + 9 (31\%)$ |
| 69 | 43765 55872 | 2223.0000223 | 0.0056 | Singlet-A | H-6->1+5(39%) $H-4->1+7(45%)$ |
| 70 | 43703.33072 | 2204070 | 0.0000 | Jinglet-A | |
| | 12803 10064 | 222 820022 | 0.0102 | Singlot A | H-6->L+5 (45%) H-4->L+7 (-30%) |
| 71 | 43892.18864 | 227.830972 | 0.0123 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%) HOMO->L+9 (-11%) |
| 71 | 43892.18864 44004.30048 | 227.830972 227.2505162 | 0.0123 | Singlet-A Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%), HOMO->L+9 (-11%) H-9->L+3 (25%), H-7->L+3 (26%) |
| 71 72 72 | 43892.18864 44004.30048 44032.53008 | 227.830972 227.2505162 227.1048241 | 0.0123 0.0075 0.0038 | Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%), HOMO->L+9 (-11%) H-9->L+3 (25%), H-7->L+3 (26%) H-6->L+6 (87%) |
| 71 72 73 | 43892.18864 44004.30048 44032.53008 44192.22896 | 227.830972 227.2505162 227.1048241 226.2841281 | 0.0123 0.0075 0.0038 0.0006 | Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%), HOMO->L+9 (-11%) H-9->L+3 (25%), H-7->L+3 (26%) H-6->L+6 (87%) H-3->L+8 (14%) H-2->L+8 (20%) |
| 71 72 73 74 | 43892.18864 44004.30048 44032.53008 44192.22896 44280.95056 | 227.830972 227.2505162 227.1048241 226.2841281 225.8307438 | 0.0123 0.0075 0.0038 0.0006 0.01 | Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%), HOMO->L+9 (-11%) H-9->L+3 (25%), H-7->L+3 (26%) H-6->L+6 (87%) H-3->L+8 (14%), H-2->L+8 (29%) H-8->L+1 (30%) H-1>L+9 (-14%) |
| 71 72 73 74 75 | 43892.18864 44004.30048 44032.53008 44192.22896 44280.95056 44586.6368 | 227.830972 227.2505162 227.1048241 226.2841281 225.8307438 224.2824469 | 0.0123 0.0075 0.0038 0.0006 0.01 0.0387 | Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A Singlet-A | H-6->L+5 (45%), H-4->L+7 (-30%) H-3->L+7 (32%), HOMO->L+9 (-11%) H-9->L+3 (25%), H-7->L+3 (26%) H-6->L+6 (87%) H-3->L+8 (14%), H-2->L+8 (29%) H-8->L+1 (30%), H-1->L+9 (-14%) |

| 77 | 44883.45088 | 222.799268 | 0.0016 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (-14%), H-8->L+1 (-13%), H-7->L+3 (14%) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---|
| 78 | 44924.58544 | 222.595265 | 0.0079 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (-18%), H-9->L+2 (22%), H-1->L+8 (- 16%) |
| 79 | 44972.97904 | 222.3557392 | 0.0883 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (11%), HOMO->L+13 (13%), HOMO->L+14 (-12%) |
| 80 | 45358.51472 | 220.4657728 | 0.0039 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+1 (-27%), H-8->L+2 (44%) |
| 81 | 45450.46256 | 22002% | 0.0013 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+3 (41%), H-4->L+8 (20%) |
| 82 | 45645.65008 | 219.0789261 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+4 (13%), H-7->L+4 (43%) |
| 83 | 45933.592 | 217.7055955 | 0.0105 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+3 (-10%), H-9->L+3 (26%), H-7->L+3 (-15%) |
| 84 | 45982.79216 | 217.4726573 | 0.0009 | Singlet-A | H-18->LUMO (89%) |
| 85 | 46056.18912 | 21713% | 0.0013 | Singlet-A | H-19->LUMO (30%), H-10->L+1 (-13%), H-10- >L+2 (12%) |
| 86 | 46194.91744 | 216.4740312 | 0.0234 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+1 (17%), H-13->L+2 (11%), H-1->L+9 (-13%) |
| 87 | 46269.92752 | 21612% | 0.0015 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+7 (85%) |
| 88 | 46297.35056 | 215.9950813 | 0.0223 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+9 (16%) |
| 89 | 46382.84592 | 215.5969476 | 0.0143 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+9 (16%), H-2->L+9 (44%) |
| 90 | 46541.73824 | 21486% | 0.0047 | Singlet-A | H-20->LUMO (-28%), H-6->L+7 (30%) |
| 91 | 46628.04016 | 214.4632278 | 0.025 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+2 (19%), H-9->L+4 (14%), H-4->L+8 (10%) |
| 92 | 46661.91568 | 214.3075323 | 0.0171 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+2 (16%), H-8->L+3 (10%), H-4->L+8 (· 16%) |
| 93 | 46903.07712 | 213.2056277 | 0.0248 | Singlet-A | H-20->LUMO (18%), H-13->L+3 (17%), H-6- >L+7 (10%) |
| 94 | 46949.8576 | 21299% | 0.011 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+1 (15%), H-11->L+1 (13%), H-1->L+9 (13%) |
| 95 | 46974.0544 | 212.8834764 | 0.0017 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+1 (14%), H-10->L+1 (13%) |
| 96 | 47114.39584 | 212.2493523 | 0.0057 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+3 (18%), H-12->L+1 (17%), H-10- >L+2 (-15%) |
| 97 | 47164.40256 | 212.0243119 | 0.0014 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+2 (21%), H-9->L+4 (-17%), H-8->L+4 (31%) |
| 98 | 47245.86512 | 211.658734 | 0.0148 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+8 (-17%), HOMO->L+10 (27%), HOMO->L+11 (17%) |
| 99 | 47376.52784 | 21107% | 0.0034 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+4 (18%), H-8->L+4 (48%) |
| 100 | 47448.31168 | 210.7556549 | 0.0056 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+1 (34%), H-10->L+2 (18%) |

| | Energy | Wavelength | Oscillator | Symmetry | |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|--|
| NO. | (cm ⁻¹) | (nm) | Strength | | Major contributions |
| 1 | 17845.14 | 560.3766628 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+1 (-11%), HOMO->LUMO (85%) |
| 2 | 17857.2384 | 559.9970038 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->LUMO (85%), HOMO->L+1 (-11%) |
| 3 | 21543.2176 | 464.1832147 | 0.0284 | Singlet-A | H-3->LUMO (23%), H-2->LUMO (67%) |
| 4 | 21562.57504 | 463.766502 | 0.0043 | Singlet-A | H-3->LUMO (68%), H-2->LUMO (-23%) |
| 5 | 22016.66832 | 454.2013285 | 0.0256 | Singlet-A | H-6->LUMO (12%), H-4->LUMO (69%) |
| 6 | 22067.4816 | 453.1554702 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | H-7->LUMO (13%), H-5->LUMO (69%) |
| 7 | 22318.32176 | 448.0623636 | 0.0007 | Singlet-A | H-1->LUMO (12%), HOMO->L+1 (80%) |
| 8 | 22328.00048 | 447.868138 | 0 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+1 (81%), HOMO->LUMO (12%) |
| 9 | 23735.44768 | 421.310781 | 0.1235 | Singlet-A | H-6->LUMO (69%), H-4->LUMO (-16%) |
| 10 | 23844.33328 | 419.3868574 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-7->LUMO (67%), H-5->LUMO (-18%) |
| 11 | 24476.67632 | 408.5522017 | 0.1574 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (-10%), H-9->L+1 (10%), H-8- >LUMO (73%) |
| 12 | 24524.26336 | 407.7594443 | 0.0168 | Singlet-A | H-9->LUMO (84%) |
| 13 | 25613.92592 | 390.4126229 | 0.559 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (27%), H-8->LUMO (10%), H-3- >L+1 (-25%), H-2->L+1 (24%) |
| 14 | 25665.54576 | 389.6274053 | 0.0018 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+1 (41%), H-2->L+1 (48%) |
| 15 | 25746.20176 | 388.4068063 | 0.8172 | Singlet-A | H-12->LUMO (44%), H-3->L+1 (24%), H-2- >L+1 (-18%) |
| 16 | 26284.17728 | 380.4570291 | 0.0007 | Singlet-A | H-11->LUMO (-24%), H-10->LUMO (65%) |
| 17 | 26315.63312 | 380.0022578 | 0.0482 | Singlet-A | H-11->LUMO (65%), H-10->LUMO (24%) |
| 18 | 26571.31264 | 376.345728 | 0.0002 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+1 (75%) |
| 19 | 26660.8408 | 375.0819442 | 0.0229 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+1 (76%) |
| 20 | 27433.52528 | 364.5174981 | 0.0061 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+1 (10%), H-1->L+3 (-27%), HOMO- >L+2 (44%) |
| 21 | 27467.4008 | 364.067939 | 0.0067 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+2 (46%), HOMO->L+3 (-29%) |
| 22 | 27552.89616 | 362.9382531 | 0.0596 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+4 (49%), HOMO->L+4 (25%) |
| 23 | 27595.64384 | 362.3760351 | 0.0315 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+5 (-29%), HOMO->L+5 (44%) |
| 24 | 27703.72288 | 360.962317 | 0.0061 | Singlet-A | H-13->LUMO (35%), H-6->L+1 (-20%), HOMO- >L+2 (12%) |
| 25 | 28286.86576 | 353.5209622 | 0.0136 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+1 (73%) |
| 26 | 28347.35776 | 352.7665642 | 0.0003 | Singlet-A | H-13->LUMO (32%), H-6->L+1 (41%) |
| 27 | 28482.05328 | 351.0982829 | 0.0036 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+6 (54%), HOMO->L+6 (33%) |
| 28 | 28499.7976 | 350.8796848 | 0.0041 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+7 (-31%), HOMO->L+7 (57%) |
| 29 | 28943.4056 | 345.5018438 | 0.0325 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (56%), H-8->L+1 (27%) |
| 30 | 28949.05152 | 345.4344607 | 0.0154 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+1 (-27%), H-8->L+1 (56%) |
| 31 | 30183.08832 | 331.3113587 | 0.0014 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+1 (12%), H-1->L+9 (32%), HOMO- >L+8 (33%) |
| 32 | 30205.672 | 331.0636492 | 0.0226 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+1 (13%), H-1->L+8 (36%), HOMO- >L+9 (36%) |
| 33 | 30306.492 | 329.9623064 | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+1 (69%) |
| 34 | 30315.36416 | 329.8657389 | 0.0003 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+1 (69%), HOMO->L+8 (-10%) |
| 35 | 30391.1808 | 329.0428255 | 0.0019 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+1 (71%) |
| 36 | 30891.248 | 323.7162837 | 0.0011 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+2 (26%), HOMO->L+3 (58%) |

Table S8: Energy and composition of TD-DFT calculated transitions of 13:

| 37 | 30903.3464 | 323.5895515 | 0.0002 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+3 (58%), HOMO->L+2 (25%) |
|----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|--|
| 38 | 31267.91152 | 319.8166911 | 0.0424 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (33%), H-3->L+3 (-17%), H-2->L+2 (26%), H-2->L+3 (12%) |
| 39 | 31282.4296 | 319.6682652 | 0.0074 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (-26%), H-3->L+3 (11%), H-2->L+2 (33%) H-2->I +3 (18%) |
| 40 | 31617.152 | 316.284022 | 0.0032 | Singlet-A | H-6->L+2 (13%), H-5->L+3 (17%), H-4->L+2 (43%) |
| 41 | 31689.7424 | 315.5595231 | 0.002 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+2 (10%), H-5->L+2 (35%), H-4->L+3 (17%) |
| 42 | 31743,78192 | 315.0223255 | 0.0384 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+4 (-18%), H-3->L+4 (30%) |
| 43 | 31776 85088 | 314 6944937 | 0.0256 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+5 (-18%), H-2->L+5 (32%), H-2->L+7 (- |
| 45 | 51770.05000 | 514.0544557 | 0.0250 | Singlet A | 10%) |
| 44 | 32026.07792 | 312.2455402 | 0.0213 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+4 (19%), H-3->L+4 (34%) |
| 45 | 32074.47152 | 311.7744276 | 0.0255 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+5 (19%), H-2->L+5 (33%), H-2->L+7 |
| | | | | - | (10%) |
| 46 | 32150.28816 | 311.0392028 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+4 (-35%), HOMO->L+4 (60%) |
| 47 | 32197.8752 | 310.5795006 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+5 (60%), HOMO->L+5 (35%) |
| 48 | 32474.52528 | 307.9336777 | 0.3239 | Singlet-A | H-13->L+1 (70%) |
| 49 | 32666.48656 | 30612% | 0.1381 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+4 (-14%), H-3->L+6 (56%) |
| 50 | 32690.68336 | 305.8975516 | 0.3616 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+5 (-13%), H-2->L+7 (53%) |
| 51 | 32966.52688 | 303.33799 | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+6 (-35%), HOMO->L+6 (60%) |
| 52 | 32983.46464 | 30318% | 0.0001 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+7 (60%), HOMO->L+7 (35%) |
| 53 | 33162.52096 | 301.5452297 | 0.088 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+6 (38%) |
| 54 | 33189.944 | 301.2960793 | 0.0449 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+7 (35%), H-4->L+7 (11%) |
| 55 | 33362.54784 | 299.7372997 | 0.0011 | Singlet-A | H-14->LUMO (-16%), H-7->L+2 (20%), H-6- >L+3 (21%), H-5->L+2 (-17%) |
| 56 | 33468.2072 | 298.791027 | 0.0602 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+3 (18%), H-6->L+2 (39%) |
| 57 | 33575.47968 | 297.8364001 | 0.0017 | Singlet-A | |
| 58 | 33654.52256 | 297.136885 | 0.0242 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+2 (-12%), H-1->L+11 (12%), HOMO- >L+10 (18%) |
| 59 | 33697.27024 | 296.7599431 | 0.0138 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (18%), HOMO->L+11 (17%) |
| 60 | 33716.62768 | 296.5895669 | 0.0209 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+11 (12%), HOMO->L+10 (11%) |
| 61 | 33875.52 | 295.1984206 | 0.0005 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+9 (39%), HOMO->L+8 (-36%) |
| 62 | 33877.13312 | 295.1843642 | 0.0013 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+8 (-39%), HOMO->L+9 (42%) |
| 63 | 33898.10368 | 295.0017527 | 0.0019 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+2 (-15%), H-2->L+3 (42%) |
| 64 | 33903.7496 | 294.9526267 | 0.0018 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+2 (14%), H-3->L+3 (42%) |
| 65 | 33962.62848 | 294.4412858 | 0.0006 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+2 (11%) |
| 66 | 34084.41904 | 293.3891872 | 0.0527 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (11%), H-3->L+9 (-10%), H-2- >L+8 (-11%) |
| 67 | 34127.97328 | 293.0147629 | 0.0381 | Singlet-A | H-18->LUMO (-19%), H-16->LUMO (22%) |
| 68 | 34143.29792 | 292.8832482 | 0.127 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (33%) |
| 69 | 34189.27184 | 29249% | 0.0167 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+4 (-15%), H-6->L+4 (16%), H-4->L+4 (- 11%) |
| 70 | 34207.82272 | 292.3307947 | 0.0186 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+5 (14%), H-6->L+5 (13%), H-5->L+5 (- 11%) |
| 71 | 34249.76384 | 291.9728161 | 0.0136 | Singlet-A | , |
| 72 | 34257.82944 | 291.9040746 | 0.0109 | Singlet-A | |
| 73 | 34423.9808 | 290.4951655 | 0.002 | Singlet-A | H-16->LUMO (26%), H-14->LUMO (25%) |
| 74 | 34429.62672 | 290.4475288 | 0.0127 | Singlet-A | H-17->LUMO (-10%), H-15->LUMO (40%) |
| 75 | 34539.31888 | 289.5251072 | 0.0118 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (14%), H-1->L+12 (-10%) |
| 76 | 34548.9976 | 289.4439982 | 0.0112 | Singlet-A | H-15->LUMO (18%), H-1->L+13 (15%), HOMO- >L+10 (-12%) |

| 77 | 34571.58128 | 289.2549207 | 0.071 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+9 (14%), H-4->L+8 (-11%) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---|
| 78 | 34575.61408 | 289.2211828 | 0.0254 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+8 (-12%), H-4->L+9 (14%) |
| 79 | 34767.57536 | 287.6243136 | 0.0021 | Singlet-A | H-4->L+6 (13%) |
| 80 | 34786.9328 | 287.464263 | 0.0047 | Singlet-A | H-7->L+7 (-10%), H-6->L+7 (-10%), H-5->L+7 |
| | | | | | (1/%) |
| 81 | 34927.27424 | 28631% | 0.0145 | Singlet-A | H-18->LUMO (26%) |
| 82 | 34982.12032 | 285.8603169 | 0.0211 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+3 (39%), H-4->L+2 (-25%), H-4->L+3 (- |
| | | | | | 14%) |
| 83 | 34989.37936 | 285.8010111 | 0.0086 | Singlet-A | H-5->L+2 (-21%), H-5->L+3 (13%), H-4->L+3 (35%) |
| 84 | 35085.36 | 285.0191647 | 0.0012 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+4 (93%) |
| 85 | 35132.14048 | 28464% | 0.0091 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+5 (90%) |
| 86 | 35153.11104 | 284.4698436 | 0.2053 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+7 (13%), H-8->L+7 (22%) |
| 87 | 35156.33728 | 28444% | 0.2447 | Singlet-A | H-9->L+6 (22%), H-8->L+6 (-11%) |
| 88 | 35357.17072 | 282.8280599 | 0.0365 | Singlet-A | H-8->L+5 (-11%), H-1->L+14 (-10%), HOMO- |
| | | | | | >L+14 (23%) |
| 89 | 35384.59376 | 282.6088684 | 0.043 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+15 (20%), HOMO->L+15 (13%) |
| 90 | 35548.32544 | 28131% | 0.0113 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+3 (26%), H-12->L+10 (-12%), H-6- |
| | | | | | >L+3 (-15%) |
| 91 | 35767.70976 | 279.5817811 | 0.003 | Singlet-A | H-12->L+2 (12%), H-1->L+11 (40%), HOMO- |
| | | | | | >L+10 (-20%) |
| 92 | 35796.74592 | 279.3550012 | 0.0032 | Singlet-A | H-1->L+10 (-29%), HOMO->L+11 (55%) |
| 93 | 35872.56256 | 278.7645846 | 0.0069 | Singlet-A | H-24->LUMO (-13%), H-12->L+2 (25%), H-1- |
| | | | | | >L+11 (-16%) |
| 94 | 35896.75936 | 27858% | 0.0039 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+2 (14%), H-10->L+4 (52%) |
| 95 | 35903.21184 | 278.5266133 | 0.0002 | Singlet-A | H-2->L+6 (86%) |
| 96 | 35924.1824 | 278.3640248 | 0.0004 | Singlet-A | H-3->L+7 (86%) |
| 97 | 35931.44144 | 278.3077884 | 0.0037 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+2 (-18%), H-11->L+3 (-10%), H-11- >L+5 (52%) |
| 98 | 36134.69456 | 276.742342 | 0.0204 | Singlet-A | H-24->LUMO (31%), H-23->LUMO (18%), H- 19->LUMO (-15%) |
| 99 | 36185.50784 | 27635% | 0.0148 | Singlet-A | H-10->L+2 (34%), H-10->L+3 (-15%), H-10- >L+4 (-21%) |
| 100 | 36208.89808 | 276.1752091 | 0.0122 | Singlet-A | H-11->L+2 (29%), H-11->L+3 (13%), H-11- >L+5 (24%) |



Figure S10: ¹H NMR data for [Ir(ppy)₂(5-ethynyl-2,2'-bipyridine)] Hexafluorophosphate (10):⁵

















Figure S15: ¹³C NMR data for [Ir(diF-Meppy)₂(5-ethynyl-2,2'-bipyridine)] Hexafluorophosphate (12):



Figure S16: ¹H NMR data for **Bis**[Ir(diF-Meppy)₂(5-ethynyl-2,2'-bipyridine)]-bis Hexafluorophosphate (13):



Figure S17: ¹³C NMR data for **Bis**[Ir(diF-Meppy)₂(5-ethynyl-2,2'-bipyridine)]-bis Hexafluorophosphate (13):

References:

(1). W. L. F. Armarego and D. D. Perrin, *Purification of Laboratory Chemicals, 3rd edition*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1988.

(2). M. Nonoyama, Bull. Chem. Soc. Japan, 1974, 47, 767.

(3). F. J. Coughlin, M. S. Westrol, K. D. Oyler, N. Byrne, C. Kraml, E. Zysman-Colman, M. S. Lowry and S. Bernhard, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2008, **47**, 2039

(4). J. I. Goldsmith, W. R. Hudson, M. S. Lowry, T. H. Anderson, and S. Bernhard. J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2005, **127**, 7502.

(5). A. M. Soliman, D. Fortin, P. D. Harvey and E. Zysman-Colman, *Chem. Commun.*, 2012, **48**, 1120-1122.

(6). G. A. Crosby and J. N. Demas, J. Phys. Chem., 1971, 75, 991-1024.

(7). S. Fery-Forgues and D. Lavabre, J. Chem. Educ., 1999, 76, 1260.

(8). H. Ishida, S. Tobita, Y. Hasegawa, R. Katoh and K. Nozaki, *Coord. Chem. Rev.*, 2010, **254**, 2449-2458.

(9). M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. A. Montgomery, R. E. Stratmann, J. C. Burant, S. Dapprich, M. J.M., A. D. Daniels, K. N. Kudin, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, M. Cossi, R. Cammi, B. Mennucci, C. Pomelli, C. Adamo, S. Clifford, J. Ochterski, G. A. Peterson, P. Y. Ayala, Q. Cui, K. Morokuma, A. Malik, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. Cioslowski, J. V. Ortiz, A. G. Baboul, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. Gomperts, R. L. Martin, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. G. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, J. L. Andres, M. Head-Gordon, E. S. Replogle and J. A. Pople, *Gaussian 98 (Revision A.6)*, Gaussian Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 1998.

(10). (a) P. Hohenberg and W. Kohn, *Phys. Rev.*, 1964, **136**, B864; (b) W. Kohn and L. J. Sham, *Phys. Rev.*, 1965, **140**, A1133; (c) in *The Challenge of d and f Electrons*, eds. D. R. Salahub and M. C. Zerner, ACS, Washington, DC, 1989; (d) R. G. Parr and W. Yang, *Density-functional theory of atoms and molecules*, Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford, 1989.

(11). (a) R. E. Stratmann, G. E. Scuseria and M. J. Frisch, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1998, **109**, 8218; (b) R. Bauernschmitt and R. Ahlrichs, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 1996, **256**, 454; (c) M. E. Casida, C. Jamorski, K. C. Casida and D. R. Salahub, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1998, **108**, 4439.

(12). (a) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648-5652; (b) C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B*, 1988, **37**, 785-789; (c) B. Miehlich, A. Savin, H. Stoll and H. Preuss, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 1989, **157**, 200-206.

(13). (a) J. S. Binkley, J. A. Pople and W. J. Hehre, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1980, **102**, 939; (b) M. S. Gordon, J. S. Binkley, J. A. Pople, W. J. Pietro and W. J. Hehre, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1982, **104**, 2797; (c) W. J. Pietro, M. M. Francl, W. J. Hehre, D. J. Defrees, J. A. Pople and J. S. Binkley, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1982, **104**, 5039; (d) K. D. Dobbs and W. J. Hehre, *J. Comp. Chem.*, 1986, **7**, 359; (e) K. D. Dobbs and W. J. Hehre, *J. Comp. Chem.*, 1987, **8**, 861; (f) K. D. Dobbs and W. J. Hehre, *J. Comp. Chem.*, 1987, **8**, 880.

(14). (a) W. J. Stevens, W. J. Basch and M. Krauss, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1984, **81**, 6026; (b) W. J. Stevens, M. Krauss, H. Basch and P. G. Jasien, *Can. J. Chem.*, 1992, **70**, 612; (c) T. R. Cundari and W. J. Stevens, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5555-5565.

(15). (a) M. S. Lowry, W. R. Hudson, R. A. Pascal Jr. and S. Bernhard, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 14129-14135; (b) S. Ladouceur, D. Fortin and E. Zysman-Colman, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2010, **49**, 5625-5641.

(16). N. M. O'Boyle, *GaussSum 2.0*, Dublin City University; Dubin Ireland, 2006.

(17). J. Tomasi, B. Mennucci and R. Cammi, Chem. Rev., 2005, 105, 2999-3094.