# **Copper(II)** fluorophosphates– Supplementary information

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#### Neutron powder diffraction structural refinement



**Fig. SI1** Profile fit achieved for the neutron diffraction powder pattern collected from  $KCu_3(PO_3F)_2(PO_2(OH)_2)F_2$  at 120 K. Crosses represent the observed data, the upper green curve the calculated profile, the lower black curve the difference and the tick marks in-between the allowed reflection positions

**Table SI2** Crystallographic data for KCu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>)F<sub>2</sub> at 120 K. Space group Cc. Lattice parameters a=18.9897(6) b=7.5038(2) c=7.7687(2)  $\beta$ =103.579(1) °

Atom	Х	у	Z	U <sub>iso</sub> (Å <sup>2</sup> *100)
K1	0.5	0.1506(15)	0.25	1.31(24)
Cu1	0.1560(1)	0.0306(4)	0.8115(4)	0.08(6)
Cu2	0.25	-0.25	1	0.09(8)
P1	0	-0.1320(9)	0.75	0.15
P2	0.3263(2)	0.1669(6)	0.9070(7)	0.15
01	0.0600(3)	-0.0208(5)	0.7079(6)	0.66(9)
O2	0.2625(2)	0.0583(5)	0.9343(6)	0.25
O3	0.3679(2)	0.2610(6)	1.0754(6)	0.21(8)
O4	0.3070(2)	0.2871(6)	0.7502(6)	0.48(9)
O14	-0.0335(3)	-0.2662(7)	0.5952(6)	1.31(11)
H13	0.0834(5)	0.2325(12)	0.4668(12)	3.56(20)

Final for parameters:  $R(F^2)=0.0328$ ,  $wR_p=0.0189$ ,  $R_p=0.0140$ ,  $\chi^2=8.114$ 

### Additional crystal structure images. Compounds I-X1

Compound I - M<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>4</sub>



**Fig. SI2** View along the *b*-axis for  $M_2Cu_3(PO_3F)_4$ . Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere –  $M^+$  cation.

### Compound II - K<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>4</sub>



**Fig. SI3** View along the *c*-axis for  $K_2Cu_3(PO_3F)_4$ . Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere – K<sup>+</sup> cation.

Compound III - Cs<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>4</sub>



**Fig. SI4** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for  $Cs_2Cu_3(PO_3F)_4$ . Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere –  $Cs^+$  cation.

Compound IV - MCu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>)F<sub>2</sub> (M=NH<sub>4</sub>, K, Rb)



**Fig. SI5** View along the *a*-axis for  $MCu_3(PO_3F)_2(PO_2(OH)_2)F_2$  (M=NH<sub>4</sub>, K, Rb). Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere – M<sup>+</sup> cation, pink sphere – H.

#### Compound V - [H<sub>2</sub>-piperazine]Cu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>)F



**Fig. SI6** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for [H<sub>2</sub>-piperazine]Cu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>)F. Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, black sphere – C, pale blue sphere – N, pink sphere – H.



### Compound VI - [H<sub>2</sub>-1,4-diaminobutane]Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>4</sub>

**Fig. SI7** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for [H<sub>2</sub>-1,4-diaminobutane]Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>4</sub>. Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, black sphere – C, pale blue sphere – N, pink sphere – H.

Compound VII - [H<sub>2</sub>-trans-1,4-diaminocyclohexane]Cu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>



**Fig. SI8** View along the *b*-axis (right)  $[H_2$ -*trans*-1,4-diaminocyclohexane]Cu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>. Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, black sphere – C, pale blue sphere – N, pink sphere – H.

Compound VIII - Na<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>(P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>)F



**Fig. SI9** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for  $Na_2Cu_2(P_2O_7)F$ . Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere –  $Na^+$  cation.

## Compound IX - $Cs_2Cu_2(PO_3F)_2F_{0.5}[P(O,OH,F)_4]_x$



**Fig. SI10** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for Cs<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>F<sub>0.5</sub>[P(O,OH,F)<sub>4</sub>]<sub>x</sub>. Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere – Cs<sup>+</sup> cation, turquoise sphere – mixed O/OH/F.

### Compound X - [Triethylamine]<sub>x</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>3</sub>



**Fig. SI11** View along the *a*-axis (left), *b*-axis (middle) and *c*-axis (right) for  $[\text{Triethylamine}]_x \text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_3$ . Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F.

# Compound XI - CsCu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>F



**Fig. SI11** View along the *c*-axis for CsCu<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>3</sub>F)<sub>2</sub>F. Key: blue polyhedra – Cu, grey tetrahedra – P, red sphere – O, green sphere – F, orange sphere – Cs<sup>+</sup> cation.