

Supplementary information

Molecular Interaction Fields vs. Quantum-Mechanical-based descriptors in the modelling of lipophilicity of platinum(IV) complexes

Giuseppe Ermondi,^a Giulia Caron,^a Mauro Ravera,^b Elisabetta Gabano,^b Sabrina Bianco,^b James A. Platts,^c Domenico Osella^b

^a CASMedChem Research Group at the Centre for Innovation, Dipartimento di Biotecnologie Molecolari e Scienza della Salute, Università di Torino, Via Quarello 11, 10135 Torino, Italy.

^b Dipartimento di Scienze e Innovazione Tecnologica (DiSIT), Università del Piemonte Orientale “Amedeo Avogadro”, Viale Michel 11, 15121 Alessandria, Italy. E-mail: domenico.osella@unipmn.it

^c School of Chemistry, Cardiff University, Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3AT, Wales, UK.

Content:

Experimental part

Table S1. Values of the MOPAC2009 descriptors for all the Pt(IV) complexes

Figure S1-S6. MIF generated by the OH2 (S1-S3) and DRY (S4-S6) probes for **15**.

Experimental part

General

$K_2[PtCl_4]$ (Johnson Matthey and Co.) and all other chemicals (Aldrich) were used without further purification.

The multinuclear NMR spectra were measured on a JEOL Eclipse Plus operating at 400 MHz (1H), 100.5 MHz (^{13}C) and 85.9 MHz (^{195}Pt), respectively. 1H and ^{13}C NMR chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm) referenced to solvent resonances; for measurements in D_2O 1% methanol was added as internal reference. ^{195}Pt NMR spectra were recorded using a solution of $K_2[PtCl_4]$ in saturated aqueous KCl as the external reference. The shift for $K_2[PtCl_4]$ was adjusted to -1628 ppm from Na_2PtCl_6 ($\delta = 0$ ppm).

RP-HPLC and mass analysis were performed using a Waters HPLC-MS instrument equipped with Alliance 2695 separations module, 2487 dual lambda absorbance detector and 3100 mass detector. Electrospray ionization mass spectra (ESI-MS) were obtained delivering a diluted solution of the compound in methanol directly into the spectrometer source at 0.01 mL min^{-1} . The source and desolvation temperatures were set to 150° and 250° C , respectively, with nitrogen used both as a drying and a nebulizing gas. The cone and the capillary voltages were usually 30 V and 2.70 kV, respectively. Quasi-molecular ion peaks $[M+H]^+$ or sodiated $[M+Na]^+$ peaks were assigned on the basis of the m/z values and of the simulated isotope distribution patterns.

Purity of compounds was assessed by analytical RP-HPLC (see below), elemental analysis and determination of Pt content by inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometry (ICP-OES). Elemental analyses were carried out with a EA3000 CHN Elemental Analyzer (EuroVector, Milano, Italy). Platinum was quantified by means of a Spectro Genesis ICP-OES spectrometer (Spectro Analytical Instruments, Kleve, Germany) equipped with a crossflow nebulizer. In order to quantify the platinum concentration the Pt 299.797 nm line was selected. A platinum standard stock solution of 1000 mg L⁻¹ was diluted in 1.0 % v/v nitric acid to prepare calibration standards.

Synthesis of dihydroxido Pt(IV) complexes

The dihydroxido Pt(IV) complexes **1-22** were obtained by oxidation with hydrogen peroxide of the parent Pt(II) compound. The synthesis are described below, where am = ammonia, methylamine, isopropylamine, ethylenediamine, N-methylethylenediamine, N,N'-dimethylethylenediamine, N,N,N'-trimethylethylenediamine, N,N,N',N'-tetramethylethylenediamine, cyclobutylamine, cyclopentylamine, cyclohexylamine, 1,2-diaminocyclohexane (DACH), (2-isopropyl-carboxamide)ethylendiamine and X = malonato, oxalato, 1,1'-cyclobutanedicarboxylato (CBDC), 2-(acetylamino)malonato, benzamidomalonato and 2-(3-(2-benzamidoacetamido)propyl)malonato.

Synthesis of cis-[Pt(am)₂I₂]

K₂[PtCl₄] (0.50 g, 1.20 mmol) was dissolved in water (7 ml) and KI (1.20 g, 7.20 mmol) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 40 min; then a solution of the monodentate (am, 2M, 3.3 mmol) or bidentate amine ((am)₂, 1M, 1.7

mmol), was added dropwise to give the *cis*-[Pt(am)₂I₂] precipitate. After 10 min, the product was isolated by centrifugation and washed with cold water, ethanol and diethyl ether and dried in vacuo.

Synthesis of cis-[Pt(am)₂Cl₂]

cis-[Pt(am)₂I₂] (0.96 mmol) was suspended in 10 mL of water and heated at 50°C. To this suspension 0.31 g (1.8 mmol) of AgNO₃ was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h. During this time the corresponding diaqua intermediate was formed. After removal of AgI by filtration, the clear solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the diaqua species reacted with KCl (0.02 mol) to yield a yellow powder which was washed with cold water, ethanol and diethyl ether and dried in vacuo.

Synthesis of cis-[Pt(am)₂X]

To a solution of AgSO₄ (0.32 g, 0.98 mmol) in water (30 mL) 1 mmol of *cis*-[Pt(am)₂I₂] was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50°C for 24 h. After removal of AgI by filtration, BaX (pH = 5-6) was added to the filtrate. The resulting solution was stirred at 40°C overnight. After removal of AgSO₄ by filtration, the clear solution was reduced under pressure to obtain a white solid that was washed with methanol and finally dried in vacuo.

Synthesis of cis,cis,trans-[Pt(am)₂Cl₂(OH)₂] or cis,trans,cis-[Pt(am)₂(OH)₂X]

H₂O₂ (35% v/v, 600 µL) was added dropwise to a suspension of *cis*-[Pt(am)₂Cl₂] or *cis*-[Pt(am)₂X] (0.45 mmol) in water (6 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at RT

overnight. The yellow precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with cold water, ethanol and diethyl ether and dried in vacuo.

1: Yield 0.10 g (0.30 mmol), 62%. ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 860 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 357.5 m/z; 357.3 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

2: Yield 0.11 g (0.31 mmol), 70%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 2.28 ppm (s, 6H, 2 CH_3). ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 29.90 ppm (2 CH_3). ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 838 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 385.4 m/z; 385.2 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

3: Yield 0.10 g (0.23 mmol), 51%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 1.86 (d, 12H, 4 CH_3 , $J = 7.69$ Hz), 2.85 (sept, 2H, 2 CH , $J = 7.69$ Hz) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 22.08 (4 CH_3), 47.93 (2 CH) ppm. ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 934 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 442.3 m/z; 442.0 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

4: Yield 0.12 g (0.35 mmol), 77%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 2.92 ppm (s, 4H, 2 CH_2). ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 50.33 ppm (2 CH_2). ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 784 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 383.5 m/z; 383.9 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

5: Yield 0.15 g (0.40 mmol), 88%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 2.62 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.92 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 46.00 (CH_3), 58.30 (2 CH_2) ppm. ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 676 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 397.7 m/z; 397.9 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

6: Yield 0.13 g (0.34 mmol), 75%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 2.66 (s, 6H, 2 CH_3), 2.91 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 47.10 (2 CH_3), 55.80 (2 CH_2) ppm. ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 658 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 412.4 m/z; 412.0 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

7: Yield 0.15 g (0.38 mmol), 85%. ^1H -NMR (D_2O): δ 2.45 (s, 3H, $-\text{NHCH}_3$), 2.62 (s, 6H, $-\text{NCH}_3$), 2.87 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2). ^{13}C -NMR (D_2O): δ 47.80 (3 CH_3), 56.40 (2 CH_2) ppm. ^{195}Pt -NMR (D_2O): δ 658 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 426.3 m/z; 426.0 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

8: Yield 0.11 g (0.26 mmol), 59%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.69 (s, 12H, 4 CH_3), 3.03 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 49.28 (4 CH_3), 64.76 (2 CH_2) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 698 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 440.3 m/z; 440.1 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

9: Yield 0.12 g (0.28 mmol), 63%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 1.55 (m, 4H, H3, 2 CH_2), 1.86 (m, 4H, H4, 2 CH_2), 2.16 (m, 4H, H2, 2 CH_2), 3.51 (m, 2H, H1, 2 CH), 5.04 (m, 4H, 2 NH_2) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 22.80 (C3, 2 CH_2), 42.00 (C2, 4 CH_2), 58.07 (C1, 2 CH) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 965 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 466.6 m/z; 466.3 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

10: Yield 0.14 g (0.30 mmol), 67%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 1.51 (m, 8H, H3-4, 4 CH_2), 1.64 (m, 4H, H2, 2 CH_2), 1.96 (m, 4H, H5, 2 CH_2), 3.33 (m, 2H, H1, 2 CH), 4.85 (m, 4H, 2 NH_2) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 24.01 (C3, 4 CH_2), 33.49 (C2, 4 CH_2), 57.59 (C1, 2 CH) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 1360 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 494.4 m/z; 494.2 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

11: Yield 0.11 g (0.22 mmol), 51%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 1.09 (m, 4H, H4, 2 CH_2), 1.19 (m, 4H, H3, 2 CH_2), 1.54 (m, 4H, H5, 2 CH_2), 1.69 (m, 4H, H2, 2 CH_2), 2.30 (m, 4H, H6, 2 CH_2), 2.69 (m, 2H, H1, 2 CH), 4.74 (m, 4H, 2 NH_2) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 23.14 (C4, 2 CH_2), 29.15 (C3, 4 CH_2), 43.51 (C2, 4 CH_2), 60.05 (C1, 2 CH) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d_6): δ 1450 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 521.9 m/z; 522.1 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

12: Yield 0.13 g (0.35 mmol), 78%. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 47.23 (CH_2), δ 179.81 (2 - C(O)O) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1550 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 389.3 m/z; 389.0 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

13: Yield 0.12 g (0.31 mmol), 70%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.23 (s, 6H, 2 CH_3) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 30.06 (CH_3), 51.10 (CH_2), 176.60 (2 - $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1600 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): m/z 416.8; 417.0 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

14: Yield 0.088 g (0.2 mmol), 75%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.88 (m, 4H, N- CH_2) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 48.10 (N- CH_2), 52.97 (CH_2), 169.10 (2 - $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 961 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 415.5 m/z; 415.3 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

15: Yield 0.27 g (0.7 mmol), 73%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.01 (q, 2H, H4, CH_2 , $J = 8.42$ Hz), 2.63 (t, 4H, H3, 2 CH_2 , $J = 8.42$ Hz) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 16.07 (C4, CH_2), 32.29 (C3, 2 CH_2), 55.81 (C2, C_{quat}), 180.90 (C1, 2 - $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1297 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 509.4 m/z; 509.1 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

16: Yield 0.05 g (0.09 mmol), 45%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1.11 (m, 2H, CH_2 , DACH), 1.97 (q, 2H, H4, CH_2 , CBDC, $J = 8.26$ Hz), 2.02 (m, 4H, CH_2 , DACH), 2.43 (t, 4H, H3, 2 CH_2 , CBDC, $J = 8.26$ Hz), 2.76 (m, 2H, CH_2 , DACH), 3.13 (m, 2H, 2 CH , DACH) ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 503.9 m/z; 504.2 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

17: Yield 0.02 g (0.09 mmol), 63%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.73 (s, 6H, 2 CH_3), 3.12 (m, 4H, 2 CH_2) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 45.90 (2 CH_3), 58.01 (2 CH_2), 174.3 (2 - $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1115 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 429.4 m/z; 429.2 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

18: Yield 0.11 g (0.28 mmol), 62%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 2.10 (s, 1H, CH), 1.97 (s, 3H, CH_3) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 51.02 (CH_3), 65.00 (CH), 165.90 (N- $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$), 179.10 (2 - $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}$) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (D_2O): δ 1305 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 432.6 m/z; 432.4 m/z calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

19: Yield 0.13 g (0.27 mmol), 57%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 4.66 (m, 1H, CH-C(O)O), 5.72 (m, 6H, 2 NH₃), 7.01 (m, 3H, H_o and H_p, 3 CH) 7.82 (d, 2H, H_m, 2 CH, J = 8.31 Hz), 8.13 (m, 1H, NH) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 52.8 (CH-C(O)O), 110.8 (C_m), 121.1 (C_p), 126.3 (C_o), 151.3 (C_{quat}), 168.3 (NH-C(O)O), 176.3 (2 C(O)O-CH) ppm.

ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 508.3 m/z; 508.0 m/z calcd for [M+Na]⁺.

20: Yield 0.26 g (0.58 mmol), 60%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (D₂O): δ 1.15 (m, 6H, 2 CH₃), 3.15 (m, 3H, CH₂, NH₂-CH), 3.98 (m, 1H, NH-CH) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (D₂O): δ 23.50 (CH₃), 43.60 (NH-CH), 54.11 (CH₂), 63.12 (NH₂-CH), 187.10 (-C(O)O) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 1959 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 460.3 m/z; 460.1 m/z calcd for [M+Na]⁺.

21: Yield 0.16 g (0.31 mmol), 69%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 2.90 (s, 6H, 2 CH₃), 4.71 (m, 1H, CH-C(O)O), 5.68 (m, 4H, 2 NH₂), 6.68 (m, 3H, H_o and H_p, 3 CH), 7.71 (d, 2H, H_m, 2 CH, J = 8.79 Hz), 8.09 (m, 1H, NH) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 28.1 (CH₃), 53.5 (CH-C(O)O), 111.4 (C_m), 122.1 (C_p), 128.9 (C_o), 152.5 (C_q), 166.4 (C(O)O-NH), 174.8 (2 C(O)O-CH) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 1650 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 536.4 m/z; 536.1 m/z calcd for [M+Na]⁺.

22: Yield 0.15 g (0.34 mmol), 75%. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 1.41 (m, 2H, C(O)O-CH-CH₂-CH₂), 1.60 (m, 2H, C(O)O-CH-CH₂), 3.03 (m, 2H, C(O)O-CH-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂), 3.83 (d, 2H, C(O)O-CH₂, J = 5.86 Hz), 4.66 (m, 1H, C(O)O-CH), 5.77 (m, 6H, NH₃), 7.46 (m, 2H, H_m, 2 CH), 7.51 (m, 1H, H_p, CH), 7.88 (m, 2H, CH_o, 2 CH), 8.70 (m, 1H, NH-C(O)O-Ph) ppm. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 25.70 (C(O)O-CH-CH₂-CH₂), 28.08 (C(O)O-CH-CH₂-), 39.05 (C(O)O-CH-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂), 43.16 (C(O)O-CH₂), 52.88 (C(O)O-CH), 127.7 (C_m, 2 CH), 128.8 (C_o, 2 CH), 131.8 (C_p, CH), 134.6 (C_q-Ph), 166.9 (NH-C(O)O), 169.2 (Ph-C(O)O), 174.8 (2 -C(O)O-CH) ppm. $^{195}\text{Pt-NMR}$ (DMSO-d₆): δ 1649 ppm. ESI-MS (positive-ion mode): 468.9 m/z; 469.1 m/z calcd for [M+Na]⁺.

Table S1. Values of the MOPAC2009 descriptors for all the Pt(IV) complexes

| Compound | Area (A ²) | Volume (A ³) | PSA (A ²) | E _{HOMO} (eV) | E _{LUMO} (eV) | Mol Wt (Da) | Dipole (D) | q(Pt) (e) | max q(H) (e) | min q (e) |
|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 | 185.25 | 126.82 | 118.85 | - 9.16 | - 1.26 | 334.06 | 8.79 | 0.852 | 0.348 | - 0.802 |
| 2 | 218.41 | 167.21 | 82.597 | - 9.08 | - 1.06 | 362.12 | 9.11 | 0.845 | 0.348 | - 0.829 |
| 3 | 285.45 | 239.68 | 78.039 | - 8.94 | - 0.93 | 418.22 | 9.74 | 0.858 | 0.347 | - 0.836 |
| 4 | 200.85 | 154.64 | 84.646 | - 9.03 | - 1.01 | 360.10 | 10.71 | 0.857 | 0.350 | - 0.809 |
| 5 | 215.40 | 174.47 | 71.866 | - 8.94 | - 0.94 | 374.13 | 10.75 | 0.851 | 0.350 | - 0.815 |
| 6 | 228.63 | 194.05 | 56.490 | - 8.89 | - 0.86 | 388.15 | 10.75 | 0.850 | 0.349 | - 0.815 |
| 7 | 239.87 | 211.88 | 47.201 | - 8.76 | - 0.82 | 402.18 | 10.76 | 0.835 | 0.349 | - 0.822 |
| 8 | 250.45 | 229.84 | 37.965 | - 8.63 | - 0.78 | 416.21 | 10.81 | 0.821 | 0.346 | - 0.810 |
| 9 | 301.71 | 258.22 | 73.888 | - 8.97 | - 0.97 | 442.25 | 9.67 | 0.860 | 0.350 | - 0.817 |
| 10 | 337.44 | 292.12 | 78.835 | - 8.94 | - 0.92 | 470.30 | 9.63 | 0.859 | 0.348 | - 0.811 |
| 11 | 365.42 | 323.98 | 77.315 | - 8.96 | - 0.92 | 498.35 | 9.90 | 0.859 | 0.348 | - 0.836 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 12 | 213.68 | 163.58 | 165.26 | - 9.68 | - 1.21 | 365.20 | 10.45 | 1.036 | 0.349 | - 0.823 |
| 13 | 246.36 | 204.50 | 127.03 | - 9.55 | - 1.05 | 393.25 | 11.32 | 1.013 | 0.350 | - 0.824 |
| 14 | 232.25 | 192.60 | 136.74 | - 9.47 | - 1.12 | 391.24 | 13.58 | 1.027 | 0.353 | - 0.829 |
| 15 | 252.88 | 208.56 | 160.72 | - 9.55 | - 1.08 | 405.27 | 9.74 | 1.036 | 0.346 | - 0.840 |
| 16 | 321.18 | 296.50 | 127.05 | - 9.22 | - 0.89 | 485.40 | 13.40 | 1.029 | 0.352 | - 0.838 |
| 17 | 250.24 | 214.90 | 111.12 | - 9.36 | - 1.07 | 405.27 | 14.65 | 0.995 | 0.347 | - 0.824 |
| 18 | 270.26 | 215.79 | 188.82 | - 9.70 | - 1.27 | 422.25 | 7.37 | 1.023 | 0.355 | - 0.834 |
| 19 | 327.11 | 280.88 | 188.82 | - 9.86 | - 1.47 | 484.32 | 14.08 | 1.028 | 0.351 | - 0.824 |
| 20 | 292.89 | 242.81 | 109.11 | - 8.87 | - 0.97 | 445.21 | 14.28 | 0.856 | 0.351 | - 0.817 |
| 21 | 360.50 | 321.72 | 150.70 | - 9.74 | - 1.32 | 512.38 | 14.97 | 1.008 | 0.351 | - 0.826 |
| 22 | 425.10 | 386.61 | 211.35 | - 9.53 | - 1.55 | 583.46 | 16.61 | 1.030 | 0.349 | - 0.821 |
| 23 | 178.17 | 195.50 | 66.290 | - 9.68 | - 2.31 | 370.96 | 10.48 | 0.668 | 0.260 | - 0.414 |
| 24 | 230.45 | 264.55 | 112.89 | - 9.93 | - 1.89 | 418.15 | 5.74 | 0.881 | 0.278 | - 0.742 |
| 25 | 253.21 | 301.73 | 110.50 | - 10.30 | - 2.54 | 526.09 | 9.74 | 0.897 | 0.273 | - 0.705 |
| 26 | 267.24 | 308.05 | 112.51 | - 9.87 | - 1.84 | 446.20 | 5.56 | 0.876 | 0.279 | - 0.754 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 27 | 300.85 | 351.92 | 96.710 | - 9.84 | - 1.83 | 474.25 | 5.40 | 0.877 | 0.279 | - 0.756 |
| 28 | 340.79 | 397.29 | 112.11 | - 9.85 | - 1.84 | 502.31 | 5.42 | 0.877 | 0.279 | - 0.756 |
| 29 | 376.10 | 439.27 | 112.10 | - 9.84 | - 1.83 | 530.36 | 5.49 | 0.877 | 0.279 | - 0.756 |
| 30 | 410.15 | 481.69 | 112.01 | - 9.85 | - 1.83 | 558.41 | 5.54 | 0.877 | 0.279 | - 0.757 |
| 31 | 330.87 | 387.24 | 181.87 | - 10.09 | - 2.03 | 534.22 | 6.17 | 0.866 | 0.343 | - 0.738 |
| 32 | 241.92 | 279.88 | 149.41 | - 9.74 | - 1.61 | 421.28 | 6.08 | 1.021 | 0.268 | - 0.741 |
| 33 | 266.82 | 324.19 | 142.16 | - 10.06 | - 2.43 | 529.22 | 10.36 | 1.061 | 0.269 | - 0.697 |
| 34 | 269.71 | 323.45 | 151.66 | - 9.60 | - 1.58 | 449.33 | 5.52 | 1.039 | 0.265 | - 0.766 |
| 35 | 298.62 | 364.64 | 150.66 | - 9.58 | - 1.56 | 477.38 | 5.17 | 1.037 | 0.265 | - 0.760 |
| 36 | 331.54 | 406.41 | 149.60 | - 9.58 | - 1.55 | 505.44 | 5.35 | 1.038 | 0.267 | - 0.763 |
| 37 | 370.73 | 451.57 | 149.95 | - 9.58 | - 1.55 | 533.49 | 5.26 | 1.038 | 0.267 | - 0.761 |
| 38 | 410.42 | 496.34 | 149.98 | - 9.58 | - 1.55 | 561.54 | 5.35 | 1.037 | 0.267 | - 0.761 |
| 39 | 336.10 | 395.13 | 201.06 | - 9.64 | - 1.62 | 537.35 | 6.09 | 1.004 | 0.347 | - 0.764 |
| 40 | 248.93 | 296.04 | 37.430 | - 9.40 | - 2.01 | 451.09 | 14.58 | 0.674 | 0.267 | - 0.422 |
| 41 | 302.80 | 367.43 | 82.540 | - 9.66 | - 1.61 | 498.28 | 9.11 | 0.875 | 0.275 | - 0.739 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 42 | 367.51 | 452.19 | 80.040 | - 9.57 | - 1.57 | 554.38 | 7.95 | 0.882 | 0.276 | - 0.749 |
| 43 | 471.30 | 588.10 | 79.840 | - 9.57 | - 1.57 | 638.54 | 7.98 | 0.882 | 0.276 | - 0.750 |
| 44 | 482.06 | 614.14 | 112.50 | - 9.39 | - 1.03 | 657.67 | 4.99 | 1.049 | 0.293 | - 0.761 |
| 45 | 196.24 | 223.82 | 38.240 | - 9.51 | - 2.12 | 397.00 | 13.18 | 0.670 | 0.267 | - 0.421 |
| 46 | 248.06 | 294.91 | 83.280 | - 9.75 | - 1.71 | 444.18 | 7.72 | 0.872 | 0.276 | - 0.741 |
| 47 | 255.62 | 308.90 | 46.140 | - 9.47 | - 2.08 | 453.11 | 12.15 | 0.670 | 0.265 | - 0.426 |
| 48 | 307.87 | 378.33 | 89.090 | - 9.75 | - 1.68 | 500.29 | 7.53 | 0.879 | 0.276 | - 0.745 |
| 49 | 423.10 | 513.22 | 88.640 | - 9.69 | - 1.65 | 584.45 | 7.14 | 0.874 | 0.277 | - 0.755 |
| 50 | 500.45 | 597.92 | 88.610 | - 9.68 | - 1.65 | 640.56 | 7.06 | 0.874 | 0.276 | - 0.755 |
| 51 | 335.17 | 409.61 | 82.120 | - 9.59 | - 1.58 | 526.33 | 8.80 | 0.869 | 0.275 | - 0.749 |
| 52 | 410.44 | 496.40 | 80.480 | - 9.57 | - 1.58 | 582.44 | 8.78 | 0.871 | 0.275 | - 0.751 |
| 53 | 446.75 | 537.11 | 80.450 | - 9.56 | - 1.57 | 610.49 | 8.75 | 0.871 | 0.274 | - 0.751 |

Figure S1. MIFs generated by the OH2 probe at -1.0 kcal/mol. for compound **15**.

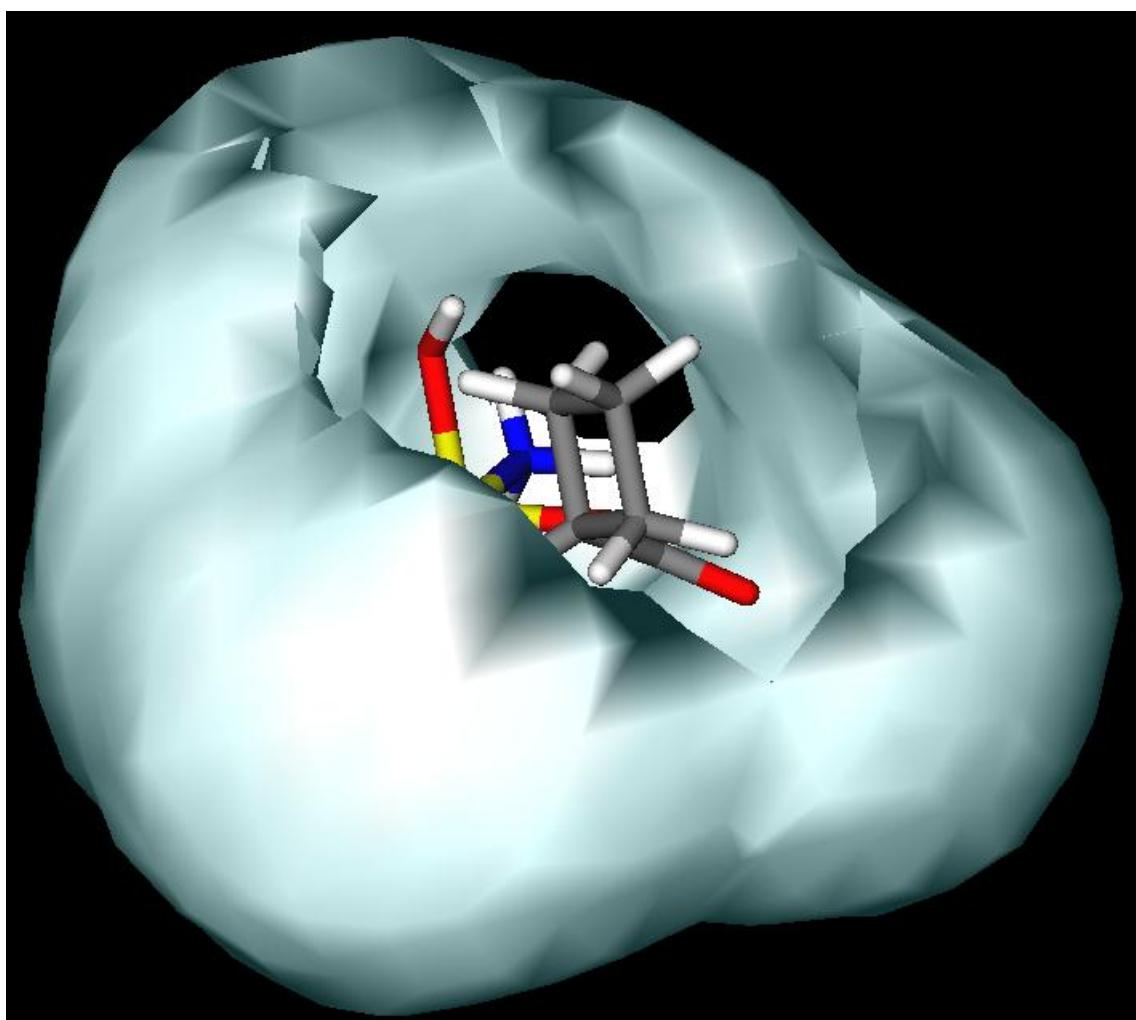


Figure S2. MIFs generated by the OH2 probe at -3.0 kcal/mol. for compound **15**.

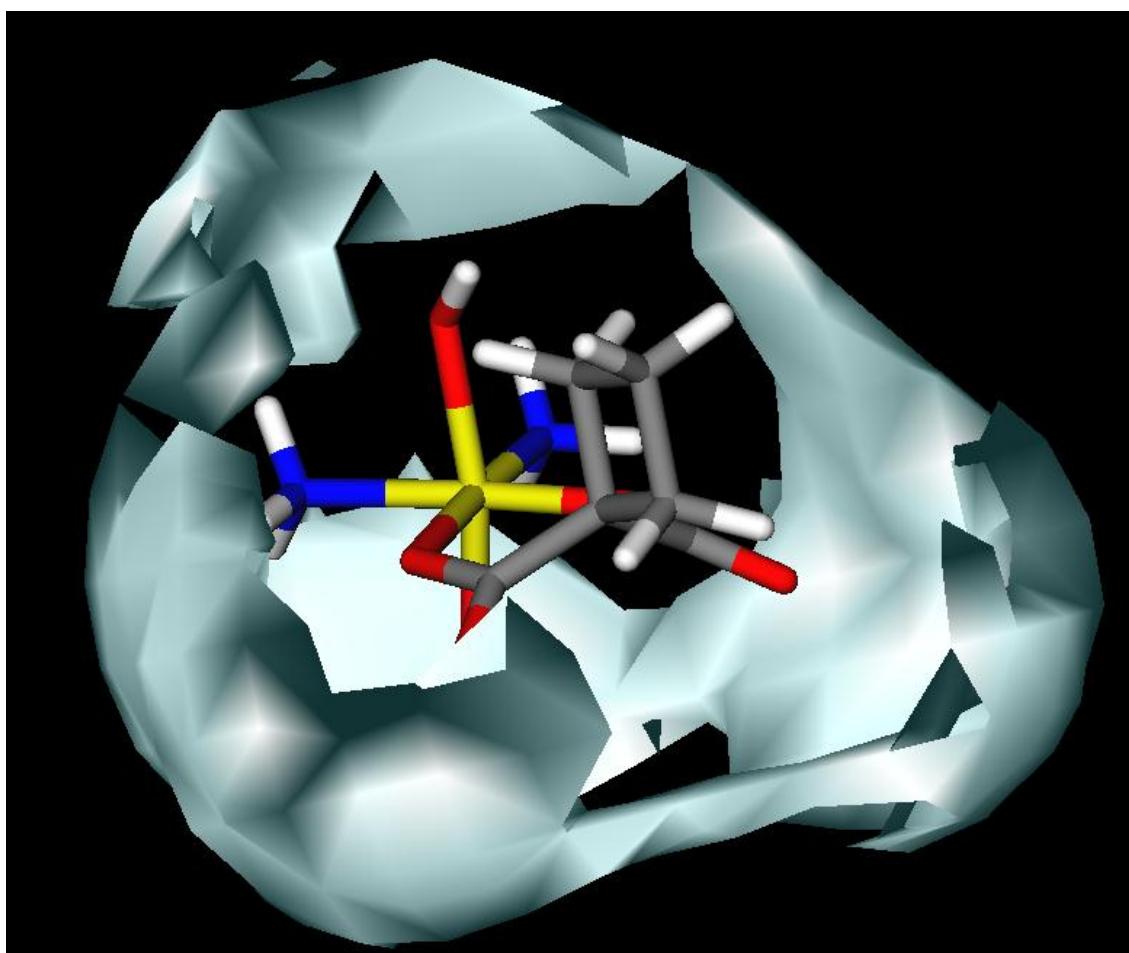


Figure S3. MIFs generated by the OH2 probe at -5.0 kcal/mol. for compound **15**

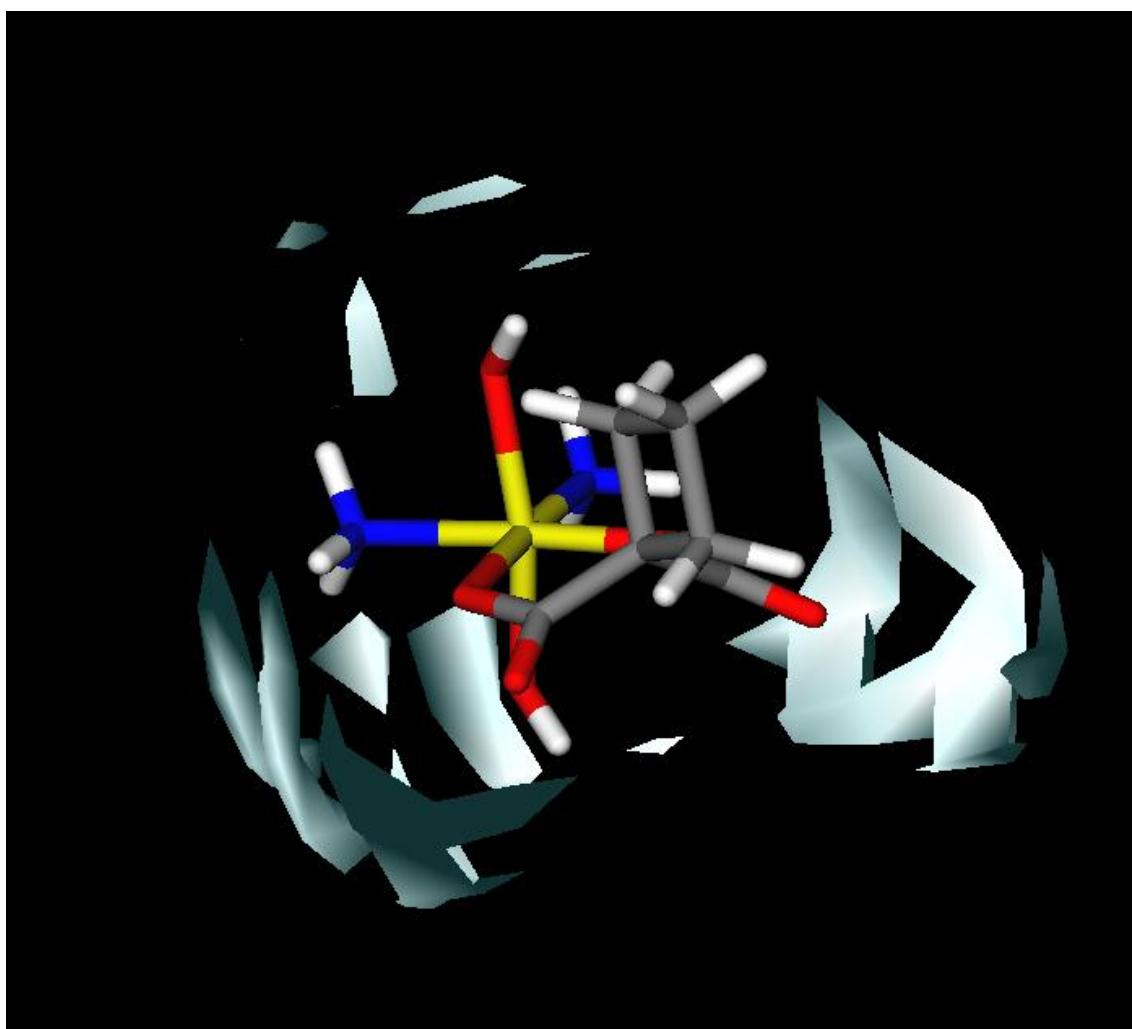


Figure S4. MIFs generated by the DRY probe at -0.2 kcal/mol. for compound **15**.

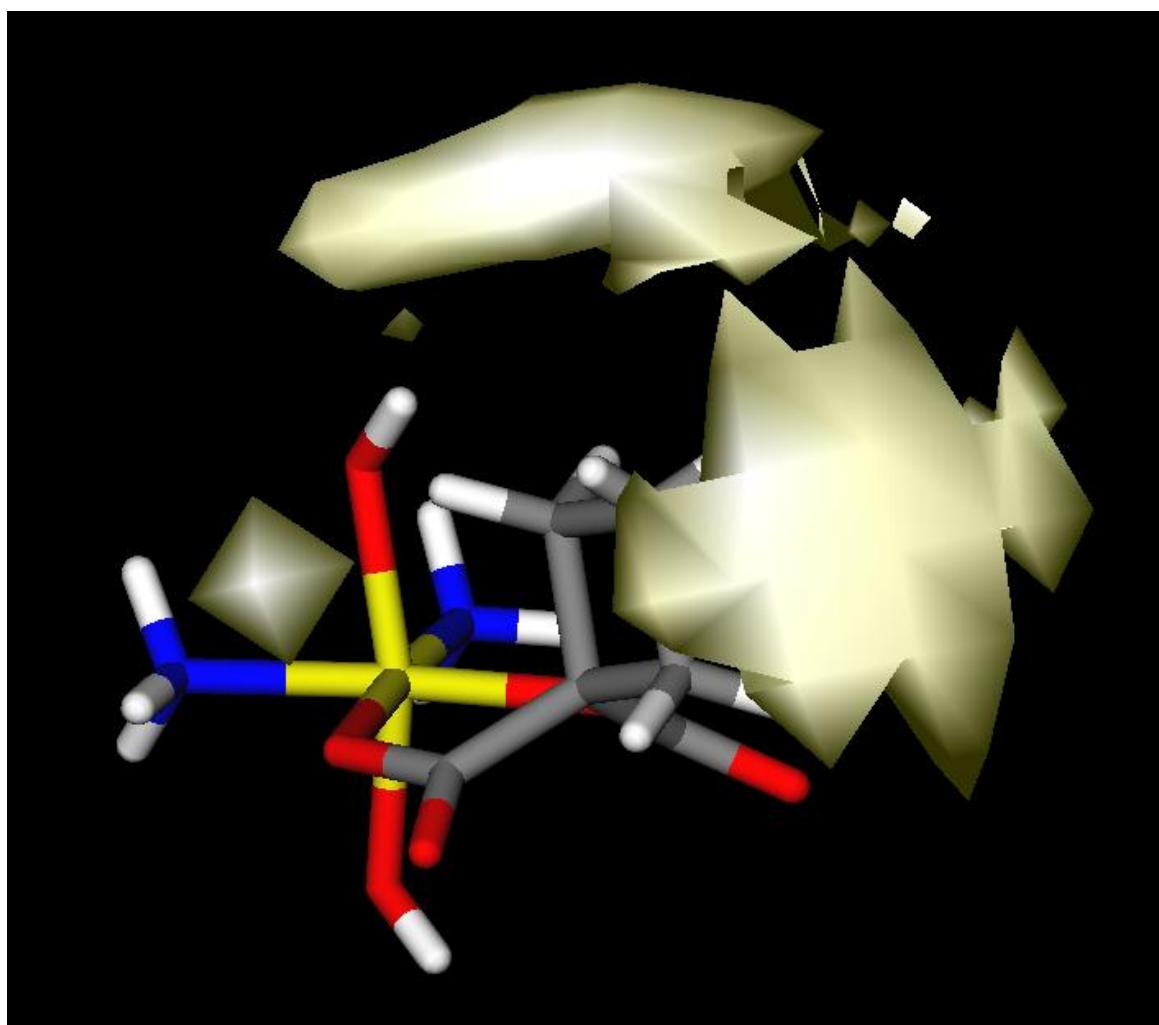


Figure S5. MIFs generated by the DRY probe at -0.4 kcal/mol. for compound **15**.

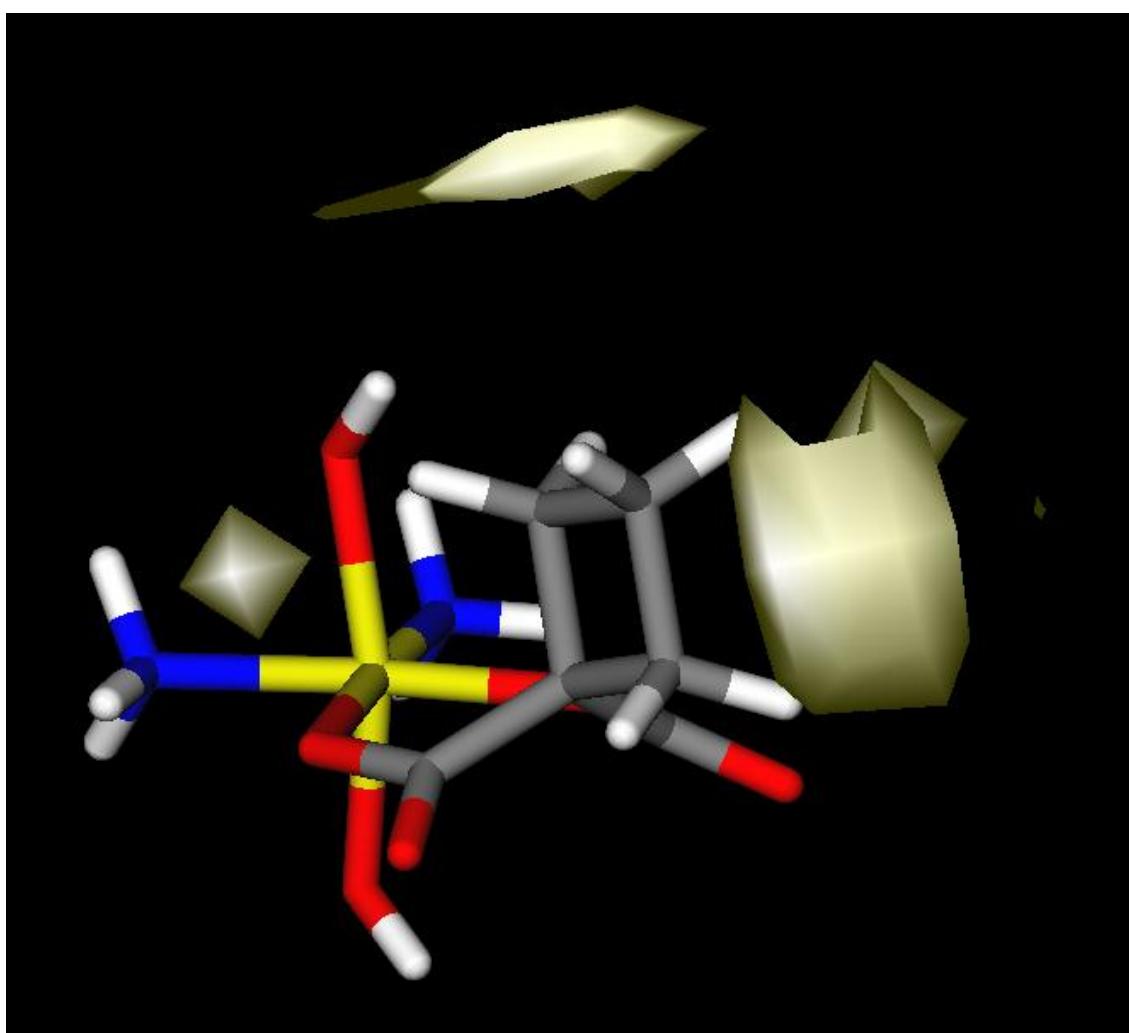


Figure S6. MIFs generated by the DRY probe at -0.6 kcal/mol. for compound **15**.

