

Interaction of d¹⁰ Metal Ions with thioether ligands: a thermodynamic and theoretical study.

Andrea Melchior,^{a} Elena Peralta,^{a,b} Manuel Valiente,^b Claudio Tavagnacco,^c Francesco Endrizzi,^d Marilena Tolazzi,^{a*}*

^a Dipartimento di Chimica Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Via del Cotonificio 108, 33100 Udine, Italy

^b Departamento de Química, Centre GTS, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Campus Bellaterra Edificio CN, Barcelona, Spain

^c Dipartimento di Scienze Chimiche e Farmaceutiche, Università di Trieste, , via Giorgieri 1, 34127 Trieste, Italy

^dDipartimento di Scienze Chimiche, Università di Padova, Via Marzolo 1, 35131 Padova, Italy

Electronic Supplementary Material

Table S1 Experimental and calculated M-S bond distances for the $[M(9\text{AneS}3)_2]^{2+}$ complexes. Also the weighted RMS obtained when superimposing (using gOpenMol graphics program) the calculated and experimental structures of the $[M(9\text{AneS}3)_2]^{2+}$ complexes is reported. All functionals were used employing the same basis set (SDD ECP for the metal ion and 6-311++G(d,p)).

CSD code	Ref.	metal	M-S _{exp.} (Å)	M-S _{calc.} (Å)			Weighted RMS		
				PBE	B3LYP	M06	PBE	B3LYP	M06
VEJNON	⁴⁰	Zn	2.496	2.528	2.575	2.530	0.0212	0.0467	0.0244
AQADIF	³⁶	Cd	2.658	2.705	2.753	2.707	0.0277	0.0538	0.0309
EZILEE	⁶⁵	Hg	2.683	2.750	2.810	2.770	0.0482	0.0789	0.0544
FIJTOH10	⁴⁴	Ag	2.725	2.754	2.821	2.761	0.0098	0.061	0.050

Table S2 Calculated ΔH values (kJ mol⁻¹) relative to the reactions in Figure S2

	$\Delta H_{1,\text{gas}}$	$\Delta H_{2,\text{gas}}$
Zn^{2+}	-1194.1	-408.4
Cd^{2+}	-970.3	-399.2
Hg^{2+}	-1111.3	-378.2
Ag^+	-359.4	-158.2

Table S3 Calculated ΔH and ΔG values (kJ mol⁻¹) for the reactions 5 and 6 (Figures 6 and 7, in the article)

	<i>Gas phase with coordinated AN</i>				<i>AN (PCM)</i>			
	$\Delta H(5)$	$\Delta H(6)$	$\Delta G(5)$	$\Delta G(6)$	$\Delta H(5)$	$\Delta H(6)$	$\Delta G(5)$	$\Delta G(6)$
Zn^{2+}	56.9	54.4	-11.4	-1.3	-14.7	-18.2	-37.2	-28.2
Cd^{2+}	58.6	56.1	-9.7	4.2	-14.8	-36.8	-37.2	-42.8
Hg^{2+}	8.4	8.8	-57.1	-40.8	-72.6	-83.4	-92.6	-87.2
Ag^+	8.4	-47.3	-30.4	-41.1	-49.2	-17.8	-42.1	-11.4

Figure S1 Experimental *vs.* theoretical free energies of solvation in acetonitrile (ΔG_{sv}) for the three cations studied in this work.

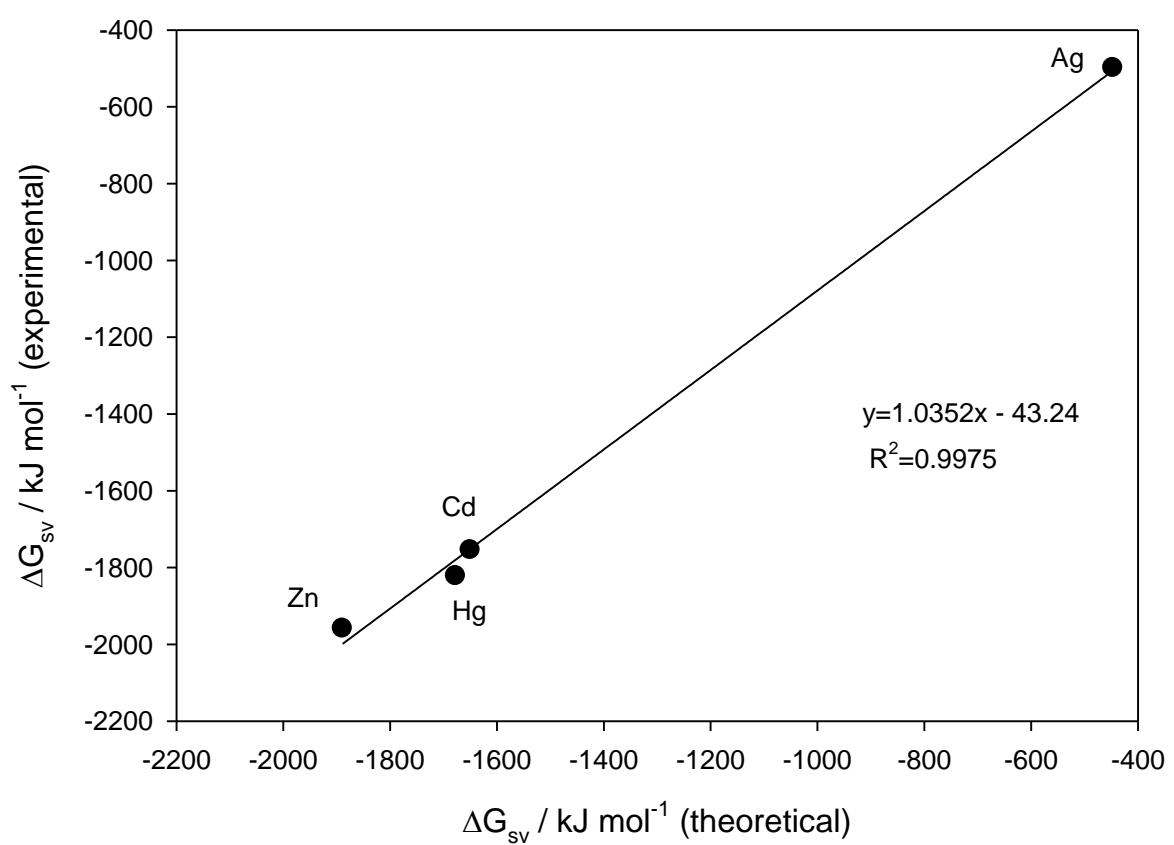


Figure S2 Calculated reaction enthalpy values, $\Delta H_{1\text{gas}}$ and $\Delta H_{2\text{gas}}$, for the reactions:
 $M^{n+}_{(g)} + 9\text{AneS3}_{(g)} \rightarrow [M(9\text{AneS3})]^{n+}_{(g)}$ (red) and $[M(9\text{AneS3})]^{n+}_{(g)} + 9\text{AneS3}_{(g)} \rightarrow [M(9\text{AneS3})]^{n+}_{2(g)}$ (light blue)
respectively, in gas phase.

