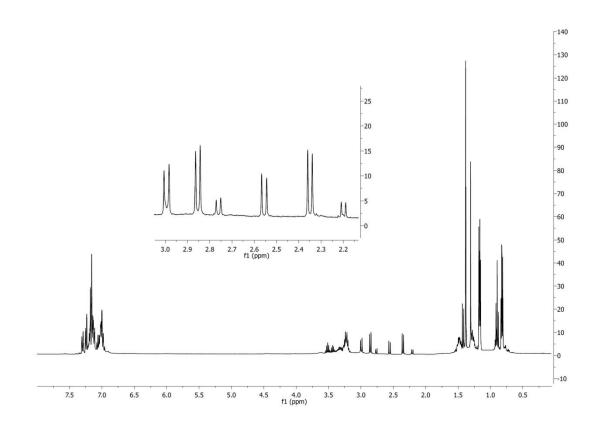
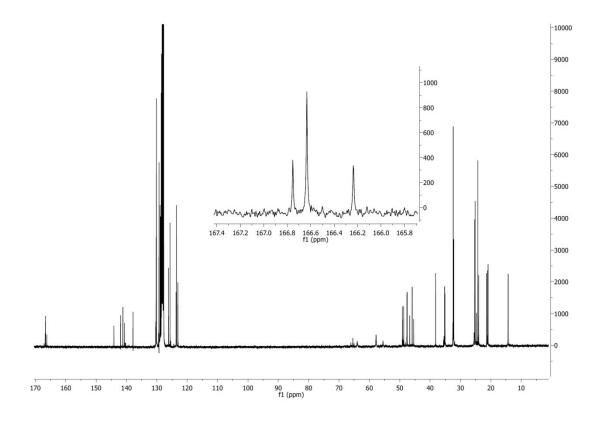
## **Supporting Information:**

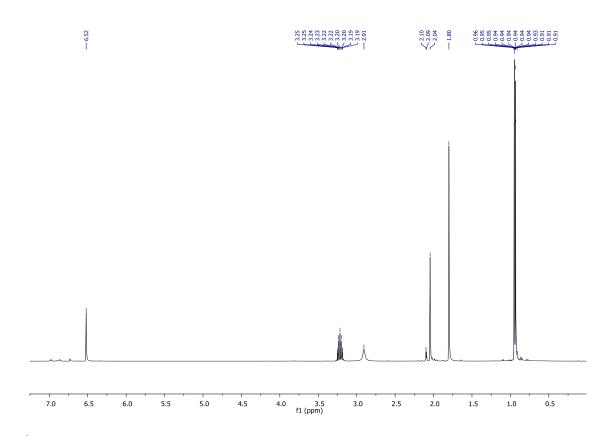
- 1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR of **4a-c** mixture in  $C_6D_6$ .
- 2. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR of **4a-c** mixture in  $C_6D_6$ .
- 3. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR of the product mixture of the catalytic guanylation of 2,4,6trimethylaniline in toluene-d<sup>8</sup>, as an example of guanylation with complex **2**. Conditions: amine (1 mmol); *N*,*N*'-Diisopropylcarbodiimide (1 mmol). Time: 24 h.Temp.:50°C. 2 mol% catalyst.
- 4. Preparative Scale Synthesis of the (4-tert-butylphenyl)-2,3diisopropylguanidine.
- 5. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR of isolated (4-tert-butylphenyl)-2,3-diisopropylguanidine in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of **4a-c** mixture in  $C_6D_6$ , with an enlarged view of the methylene region.

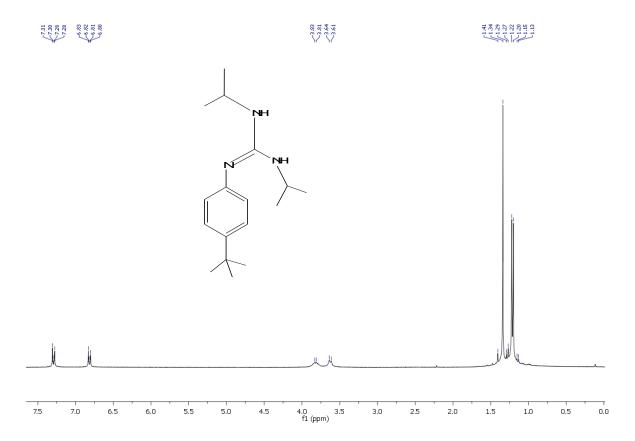


 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of **4a-c** mixture in C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>, with an enlarged view of the "CN<sub>3</sub>" region.



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of the product mixture of the catalytic guanylation of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline in toluene-d<sup>8</sup>, as an example of guanylation with complex **2**. Conditions: amine (1 mmol); N,N'-Diisopropylcarbodiimide (1 mmol). Time: 24 h. 2 mol% catalyst. Performed under an inert atmosphere in a J. Young valve NMR tube.

**Preparative Scale Synthesis of the (4-tert-butylphenyl)-2,3-diisopropylguanidine.** In a glovebox, a solution of *p*-tertbutylaniline (6.00 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was added to a solution of  $[NbBz_3(N^tBu)]$  (0.12 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) in a Schlenk tube. The *N*,*N'*-diisopropylcarbodiimide (6.00 mmol) was then added to the above reaction mixture. The Schlenk tube was taken outside the glovebox and the reaction was carried out at 50 °C for 24 hours. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was extracted with diethyl ether (20 mL) and filtered to give a clear solution. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was recrystallized from ether at -30°C to provide the guanidine product as a white solid (1.54 g, 95% yield).



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of isolated (4-tert-butylphenyl)-2,3-diisopropylguanidine in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.