

Supplementary Information for

Study of an S=1 Ni^{II} Pincer Electrocatalyst Precursor for Aqueous Hydrogen Production Based on Paramagnetic ¹H NMR

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S1: SQUID measurements

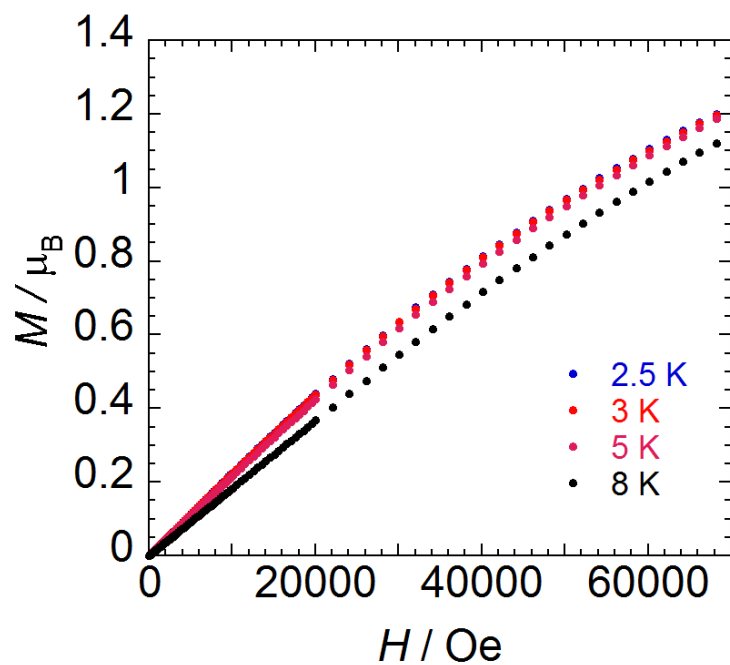


Figure S1-1. Magnetization plot, M vs. H , for NiNNN.

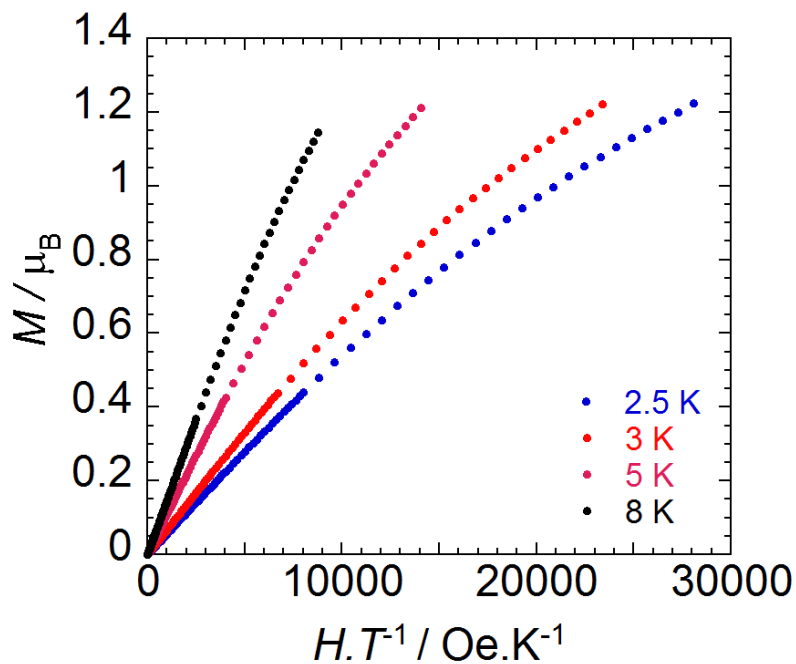


Figure S1-2. Magnetization plot, M vs. H/T , for NiNNN.

S2: Preparative experimental details

T1 Measurements

CD₂Cl₂ T1 data collected on a 500MHz Bruker instrument at -40°C. Data worked up using the Bruker Topspin T1/T2 relaxation module and MestReNova 5.2.4-3824.

d1=2s, SW=50, 64 scans per datapoint.

Stacked spectra available in S3.

Synthesis of Bis[1-(2,6-dimethylphenylimino)ethyl]pyridine (NNN) ligand

NNN ligand was prepared by a Schiff's base reaction using a modified literature methodology. 2,6-diacetylpyridine (0.443 g, 2.7 mmol) and p-toluenesulfonic acid (0.027 g, 0.2 mmol) were added to a 100 mL round bottom flask with a magnetic stir bar and toluene was added via syringe (10 mL) forming a heterogeneous solution. 2,6-dimethylaniline was purified by passing it through a column of basic alumina and then an aliquot was added via microsyringe to the reaction mixture (0.74 mL, 6.0 mmol), quickly forming a homogeneous yellow solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at reflux for 10 hours under nitrogen, and water that formed was removed with a Dean-Starke trap.

After cooling to room temperature, the brown reaction mixture was washed with a solution of NaCO₃ and then twice with water. The organic layer was separated and the combined aqueous layers were washed twice with diethyl ether. All organic layers were combined and dried with MgSO₄ and rotary evaporation of the resulting solution yielded a brown residue. After adding EtOH to the residue, the mixture was stored at -24 °C for 3 hr. The solid was isolated by vacuum filtration and washed several times with cold EtOH. The filtrate was stored overnight at -24 °C, and more yellow crystals were isolated and washed in the same manner. Overall yield: 0.485 mg (48.5 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.99 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 2.06 (s, 12H).

Synthesis of ZnNNN

ZnNNN was prepared by a known synthesis for a zinc chloride analogⁱ

Bis[1-(2,6-dimethylphenylimino)ethyl]pyridine (217 mg, 0.59 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (132 mg, 0.59 mmol) were combined with a magnetic stir bar in a 100 mL round bottom flask. Acetonitrile (45 mL) was added via syringe and the reaction was allowed to proceed under nitrogen for 18 hours with stirring. Solvent was removed from the resulting yellow solution by rotary evaporation. The isolated yellow product was heated in a mixture of 2:1 acetonitrile:dichloromethane until dissolved. The yellow solution was removed from heat, allowed to cool to room temperature, and then stored in a freezer for 2 days. The resulting yellow crystals were isolated by vacuum filtration and dried on a Schlenk line. Yield: 286 mg (81.5%) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.50 (m, 1H), 8.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.03 (m, 6H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 12H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₂CL₄) δ 164.04 (s), 148.21 (s), 144.50 (s), 143.52 (s), 128.12 (s), 127.99 (s), 126.39 (s), 125.46 (s), 19.45 (s), 17.18 (s). Calcd for C₂₅H₂₇Br₂N₃Zn (%): C, 50.49; H, 4.58; N, 7.07.

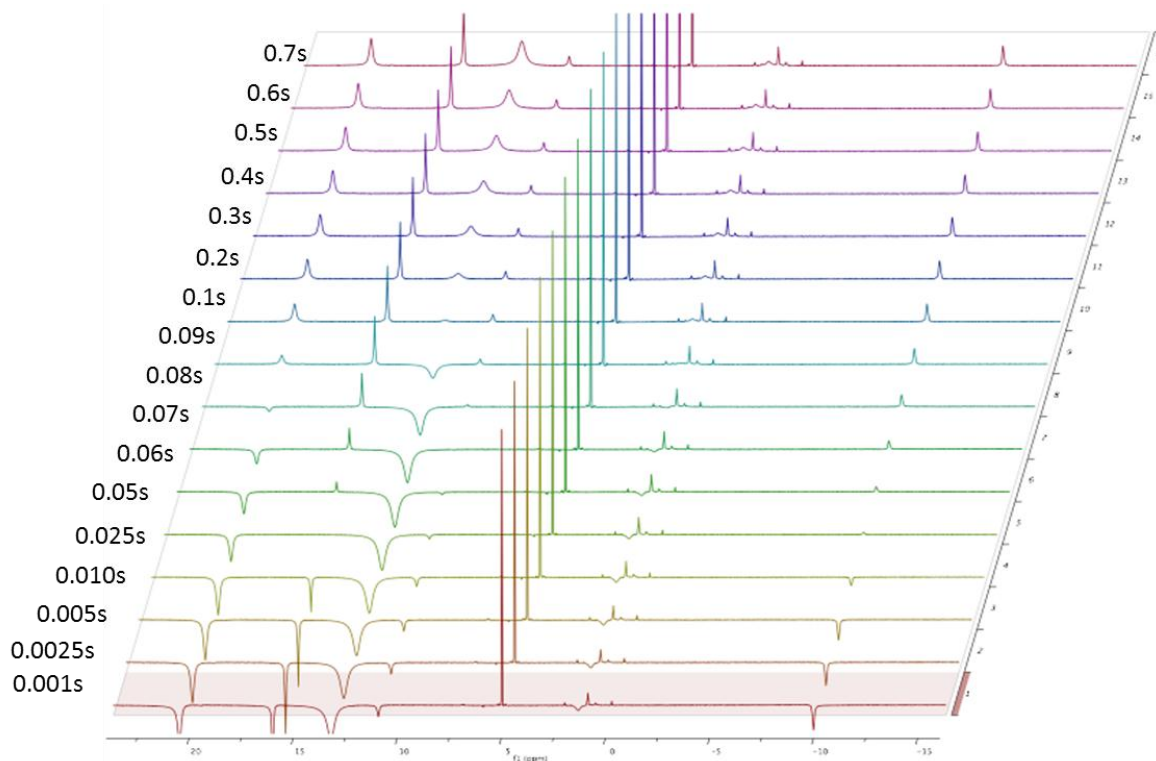
Found (%): C, 50.22; H, 4.54; N, 7.34. HR FT-ICR MS: Found (calcd for $C_{25}H_{27}Br_2N_3Zn$): $m/z = (M-Br)^+$ 514.0594 (514.0659).

S3: T1 experiment stacked spectra

CD₂Cl₂ T1 data collected on a 500MHz Bruker instrument at -40°C. Data worked up using the Bruker Topspin T1/T2 relaxation module and MestReNova 5.2.4-3824.

d1=2s, SW=50, 64 scans per datapoint.

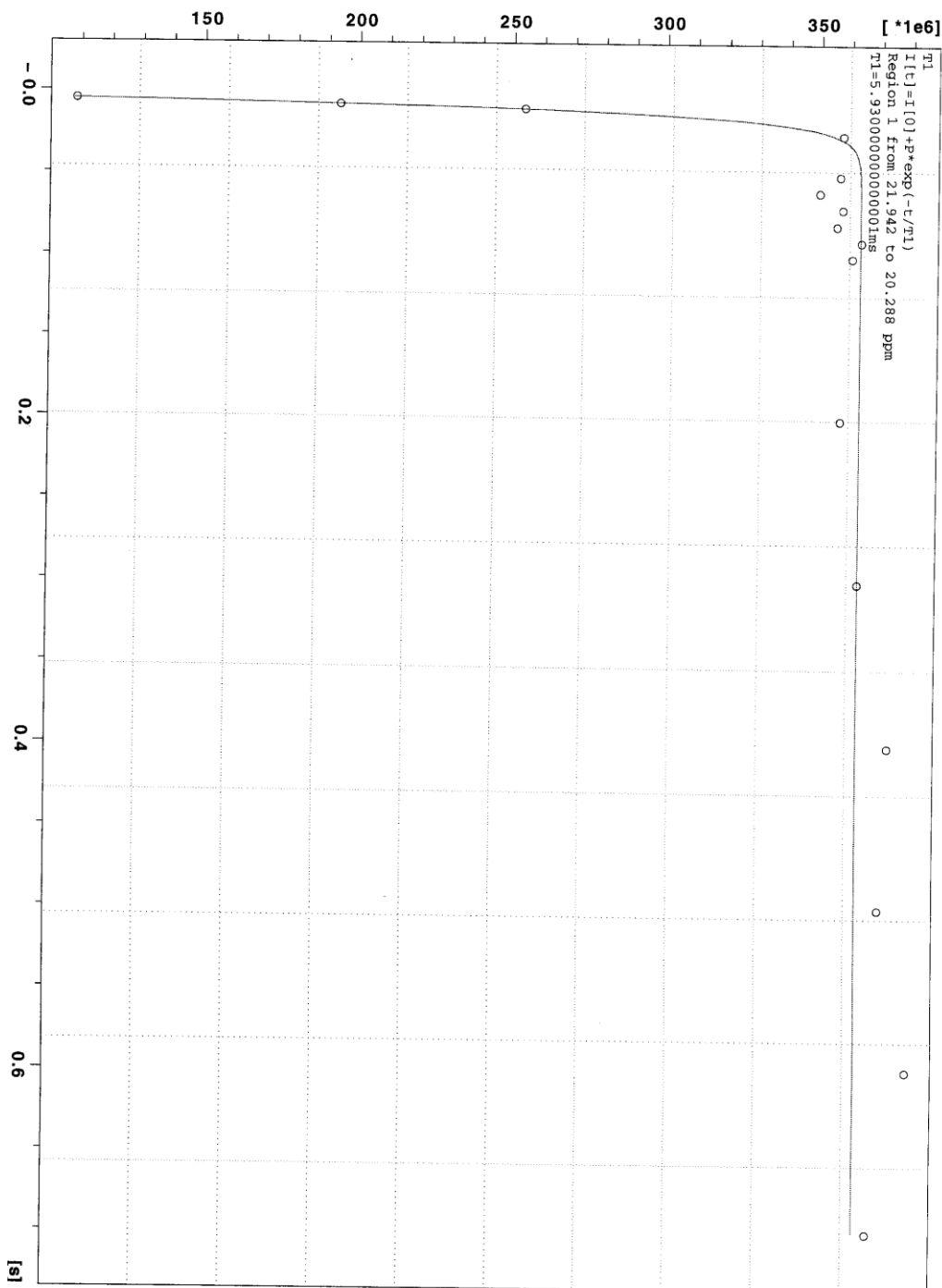
Delays: 0.7s, 0.6s, 0.5s, 0.4s, 0.3s, 0.2s, 0.1s, 0.09s, 0.08s, 0.07s, 0.06s, 0.05s, 0.025s, 0.010s, 0.005s, 0.0025s, 0.001s Stacked spectra below.

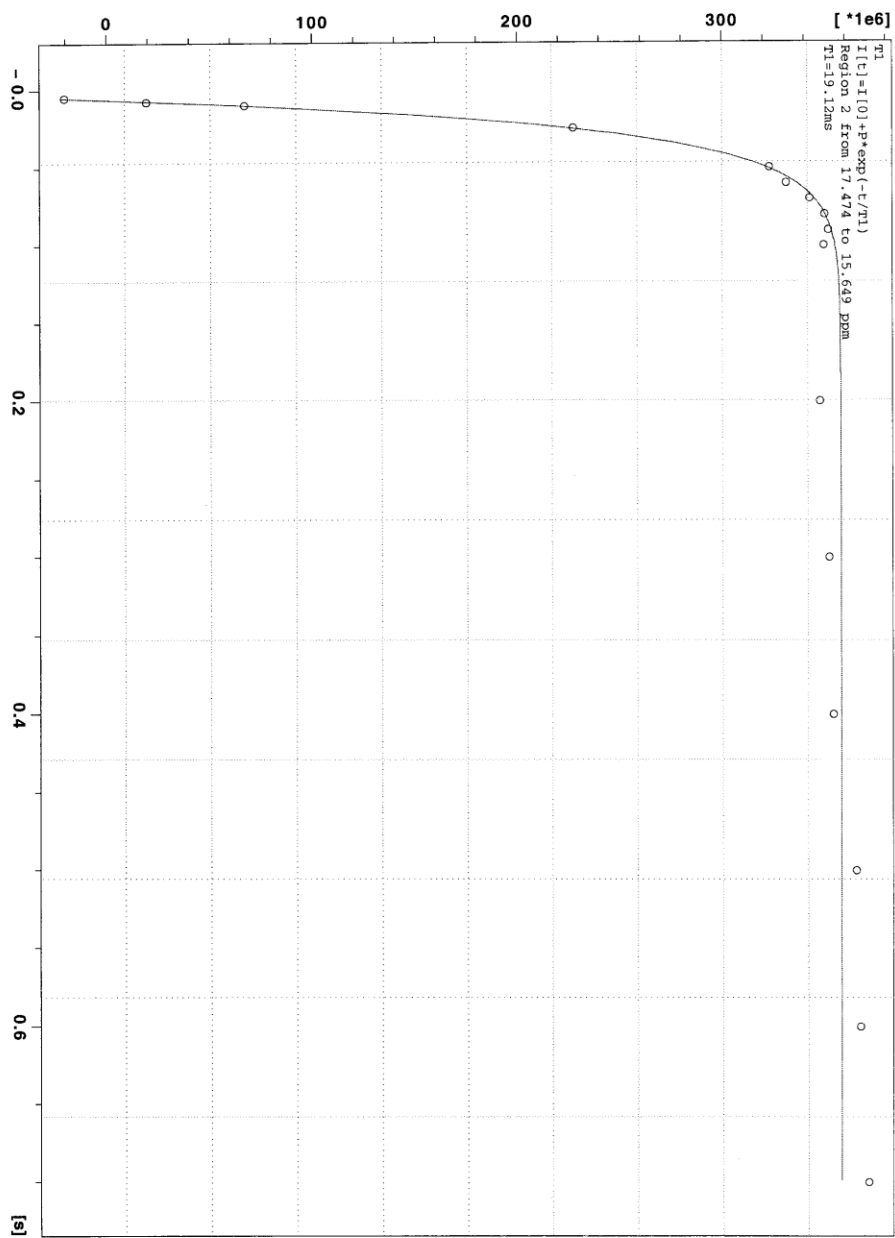


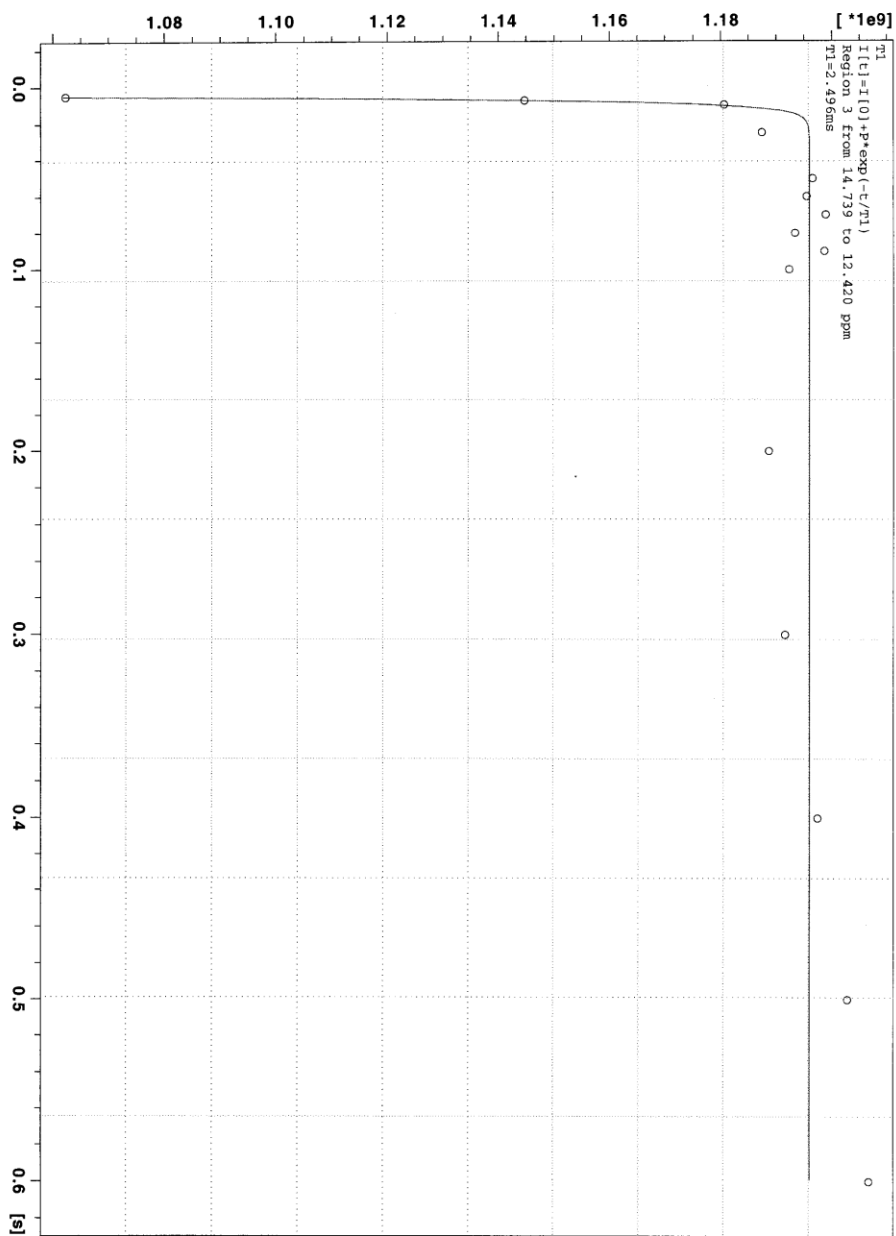
S4: T1 experiment exponential fits

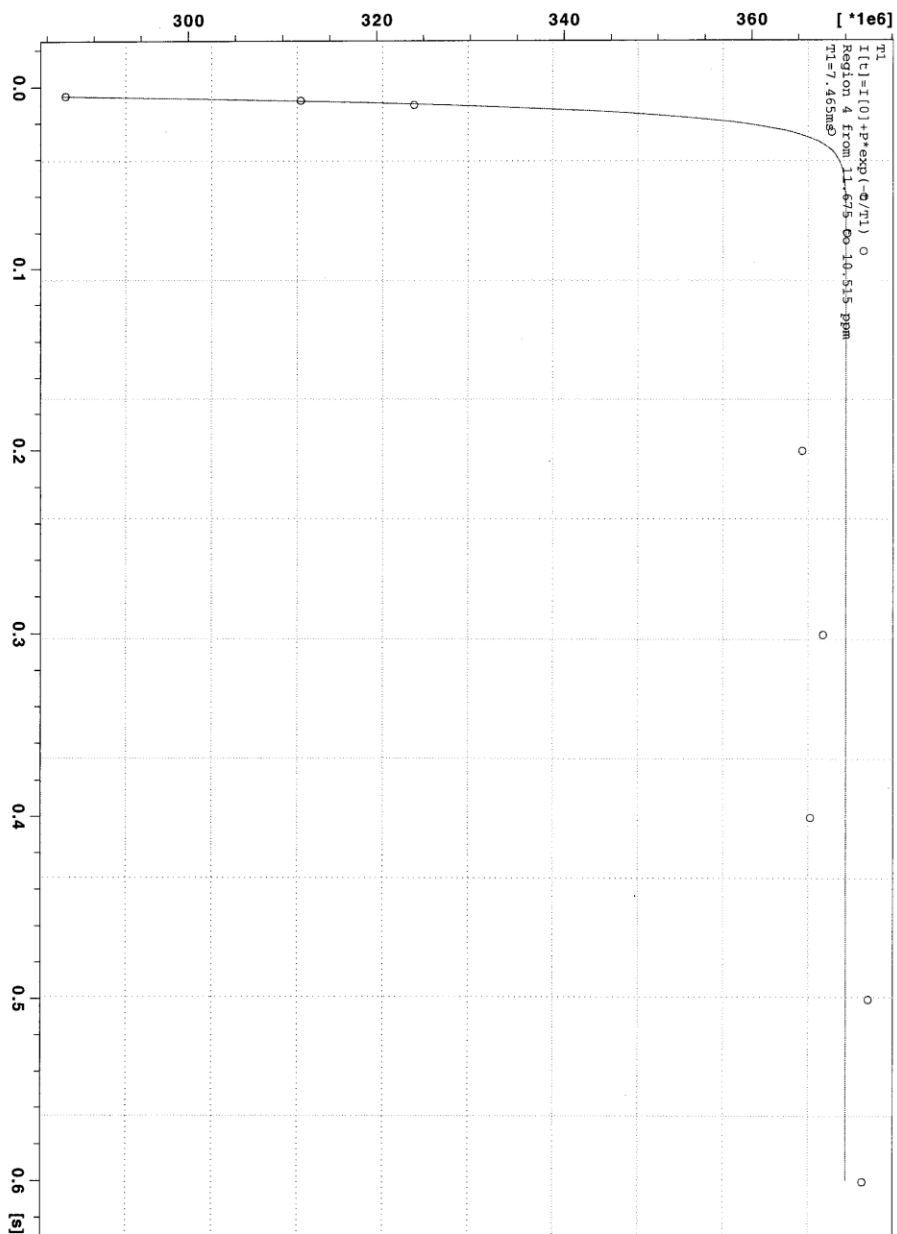
| | T1(ms) | r(Å) | r ⁶ (Å ⁶) |
|----|--------|------|----------------------------------|
| Ha | 115 | 6.44 | 71337.06 |
| Hb | 5.9 | 4.92 | 14183.74 |
| Hc | 7.4 | 5.4 | 24794.91 |
| Hd | 2.5 | 4.3 | 6321.363 |
| He | 19.12 | 5.88 | 41329.86 |
| Hf | 34 | 6.63 | 84933.92 |

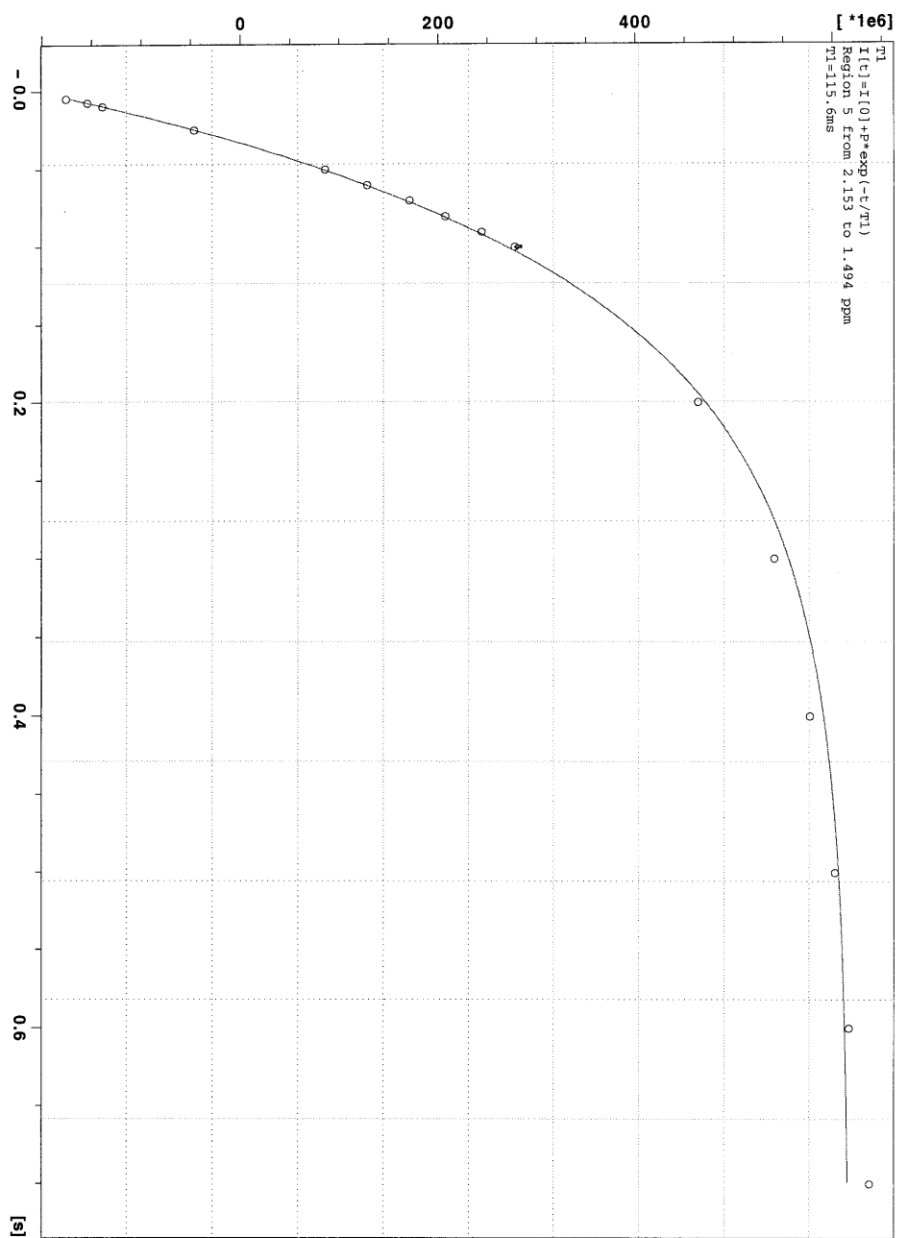
Table S4. Input data for Figure 3 plot. r: average distances between H_x and Ni center from the XRay structure³, T1: relaxation time determined by exponential fits at 16 delay timepoints.

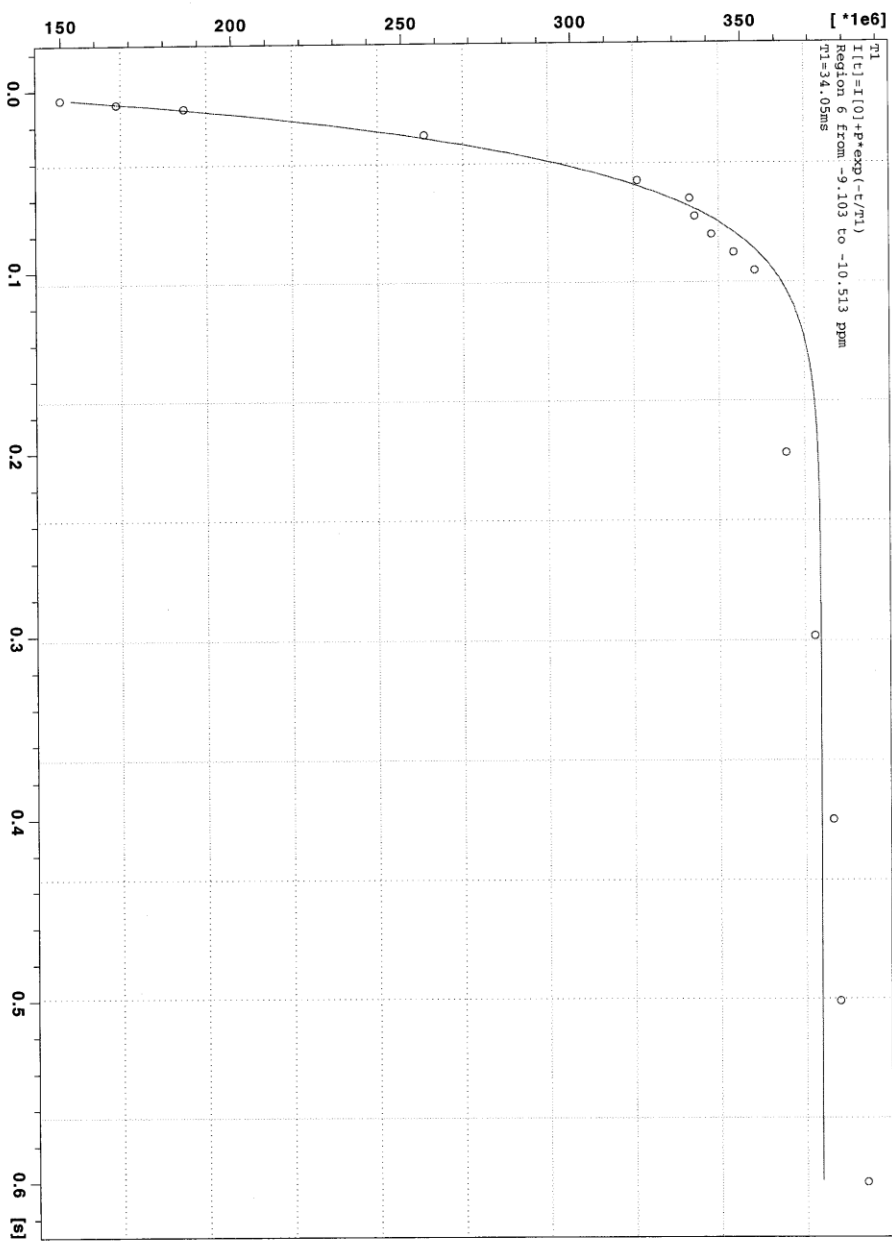












S5: X-ray crystal structure of (NNN)ZnBr₂

Low-temperature diffraction data (ω -scans) were collected on a Rigaku MicroMax-007HF diffractometer coupled to a Saturn994+ CCD detector with Cu K_{α} ($\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$) for the structure of KL01. The structure was solved by direct methods using SHELXS^b and refined against F^2 on all data by full-matrix least squares with SHELXL-97^c using established refinement techniques.^d All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were included into the model at geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model. The isotropic displacement parameters of all hydrogen atoms were fixed to 1.2 times the U value of the atoms they are linked to (1.5 times for methyl groups).

Compound ZnNNN crystallizes in the monoclinic space group $P2_1/n$ with one molecule in the asymmetric unit along with 0.616(7) acetonitrile and 0.383(7) dichloromethane. The partially occupied acetonitrile and dichloromethane share a site and were refined with the help of similarity restraints on the 1,2- and 1,3- distances and displacement parameters as well as rigid bond restraints for anisotropic displacement parameters. The ratio between the two components of this disorder was refined freely and lead to non-integer numbers for C, H, and N in the empirical formula.

Table S5-1. Crystal data and structure refinement for ZnNNN.

| | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Empirical formula | C _{26.62} H _{29.62} Br ₂ Cl _{0.77} N _{3.62} Zn | |
| Formula weight | 652.77 | |
| Temperature | 93(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.54187 \AA | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | $P2_1/n$ | |
| Unit cell dimensions | $a = 13.0658(2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\alpha = 90^\circ$. |
| | $b = 14.9486(3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\beta = 107.768(8)^\circ$. |
| | $c = 14.4262(10) \text{ \AA}$ | $\gamma = 90^\circ$. |
| Volume | 2683.3(2) \AA^3 | |
| Z | 4 | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Density (calculated) | 1.616 Mg/m ³ |
| Absorption coefficient | 5.625 mm ⁻¹ |
| F(000) | 1311 |
| Crystal size | 0.10 x 0.09 x 0.04 mm ³ |
| Theta range for data collection | 6.91 to 65.06°. |
| Index ranges | -15<=h<=12, -16<=k<=17, -15<=l<=16 |
| Reflections collected | 12805 |
| Independent reflections | 4435 [R(int) = 0.0717] |
| Completeness to theta = 65.06° | 97.1 % |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.8063 and 0.6031 |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 4435 / 48 / 342 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.087 |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0471, wR2 = 0.1263 |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0504, wR2 = 0.1291 |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.702 and -0.755 e.Å ⁻³ |

Table S5-2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for KL01. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| Br(1) | 7598(1) | 3678(1) | 5679(1) | 28(1) |
| Br(2) | 8067(1) | 4469(1) | 8442(1) | 31(1) |
| Zn(1) | 8220(1) | 3310(1) | 7367(1) | 24(1) |
| N(1) | 8885(3) | 2116(2) | 7990(2) | 24(1) |
| C(1) | 9944(3) | 1954(3) | 8157(3) | 26(1) |
| C(2) | 10389(3) | 1134(3) | 8516(3) | 28(1) |
| C(3) | 9739(4) | 484(3) | 8737(3) | 29(1) |
| C(4) | 8670(4) | 672(3) | 8596(3) | 28(1) |
| C(5) | 8258(3) | 1496(3) | 8209(3) | 26(1) |
| N(2) | 6799(3) | 2452(2) | 7481(2) | 26(1) |
| C(6) | 7097(3) | 1732(3) | 7975(3) | 26(1) |
| C(7) | 6383(4) | 1113(3) | 8296(3) | 34(1) |
| C(10) | 5681(3) | 2707(3) | 7141(3) | 28(1) |
| C(11) | 5215(4) | 3186(3) | 7745(4) | 36(1) |
| C(17) | 5799(4) | 3333(4) | 8805(4) | 50(1) |
| C(12) | 4159(5) | 3490(4) | 7344(4) | 50(1) |
| C(13) | 3575(4) | 3297(4) | 6393(4) | 48(1) |
| C(14) | 4037(4) | 2784(4) | 5831(4) | 42(1) |
| C(15) | 5091(3) | 2475(3) | 6180(3) | 30(1) |
| C(16) | 5571(4) | 1895(3) | 5572(3) | 34(1) |
| C(8) | 10571(3) | 2702(3) | 7901(3) | 25(1) |
| C(9) | 11748(3) | 2566(3) | 8081(3) | 33(1) |
| N(3) | 10044(3) | 3406(2) | 7545(2) | 23(1) |
| C(18) | 10588(3) | 4142(3) | 7248(3) | 26(1) |
| C(19) | 10997(3) | 4843(3) | 7896(3) | 28(1) |
| C(25) | 10992(4) | 4811(3) | 8935(3) | 37(1) |
| C(20) | 11443(4) | 5574(3) | 7551(3) | 33(1) |
| C(21) | 11482(4) | 5595(3) | 6608(3) | 34(1) |
| C(22) | 11117(3) | 4881(3) | 5998(3) | 32(1) |
| C(23) | 10682(3) | 4133(3) | 6307(3) | 28(1) |
| C(24) | 10347(4) | 3332(3) | 5649(3) | 30(1) |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| N(1S) | 4300(20) | 5799(15) | 8860(20) | 51(6) |
| C(1S) | 5201(8) | 5901(6) | 9101(6) | 43(2) |
| C(2S) | 6347(9) | 5996(13) | 9493(11) | 70(3) |
| C(1T) | 5795(12) | 5467(10) | 9127(11) | 40(3) |
| Cl(1T) | 4362(10) | 5578(7) | 8766(10) | 40(2) |
| Cl(2T) | 6444(3) | 6503(3) | 9366(3) | 39(1) |

Table S5-3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for KL01.

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| Br(1)-Zn(1) | 2.3848(7) |
| Br(2)-Zn(1) | 2.3737(7) |
| Zn(1)-N(1) | 2.067(4) |
| Zn(1)-N(2) | 2.303(3) |
| Zn(1)-N(3) | 2.322(3) |
| N(1)-C(5) | 1.338(5) |
| N(1)-C(1) | 1.351(5) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.387(6) |
| C(1)-C(8) | 1.499(6) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.390(6) |
| C(2)-H(2) | 0.9500 |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.378(6) |
| C(3)-H(3) | 0.9500 |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.390(6) |
| C(4)-H(4) | 0.9500 |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.492(6) |
| N(2)-C(6) | 1.284(6) |
| N(2)-C(10) | 1.443(5) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.485(6) |
| C(7)-H(7A) | 0.9800 |
| C(7)-H(7B) | 0.9800 |
| C(7)-H(7C) | 0.9800 |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.403(7) |
| C(10)-C(15) | 1.408(6) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.398(7) |
| C(11)-C(17) | 1.503(7) |
| C(17)-H(17A) | 0.9800 |
| C(17)-H(17B) | 0.9800 |
| C(17)-H(17C) | 0.9800 |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.381(8) |
| C(12)-H(12) | 0.9500 |
| C(13)-C(14) | 1.382(8) |
| C(13)-H(13) | 0.9500 |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.393(7) |

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| C(14)-H(14) | 0.9500 |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.500(7) |
| C(16)-H(16A) | 0.9800 |
| C(16)-H(16B) | 0.9800 |
| C(16)-H(16C) | 0.9800 |
| C(8)-N(3) | 1.277(5) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.493(6) |
| C(9)-H(9A) | 0.9800 |
| C(9)-H(9B) | 0.9800 |
| C(9)-H(9C) | 0.9800 |
| N(3)-C(18) | 1.444(5) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.396(6) |
| C(18)-C(23) | 1.401(6) |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.400(6) |
| C(19)-C(25) | 1.502(6) |
| C(25)-H(25A) | 0.9800 |
| C(25)-H(25B) | 0.9800 |
| C(25)-H(25C) | 0.9800 |
| C(20)-C(21) | 1.377(7) |
| C(20)-H(20) | 0.9500 |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.375(7) |
| C(21)-H(21) | 0.9500 |
| C(22)-C(23) | 1.388(6) |
| C(22)-H(22) | 0.9500 |
| C(23)-C(24) | 1.507(6) |
| C(24)-H(24A) | 0.9800 |
| C(24)-H(24B) | 0.9800 |
| C(24)-H(24C) | 0.9800 |
| N(1S)-C(1S) | 1.13(3) |
| C(1S)-C(2S) | 1.437(15) |
| C(2S)-H(2S1) | 0.9800 |
| C(2S)-H(2S2) | 0.9800 |
| C(2S)-H(2S3) | 0.9800 |
| C(1T)-Cl(2T) | 1.749(14) |
| C(1T)-Cl(1T) | 1.791(19) |
| C(1T)-H(1T1) | 0.9900 |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(1T)-H(1T2) | 0.9900 |
| N(1)-Zn(1)-N(2) | 74.28(13) |
| N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3) | 73.99(13) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-N(3) | 148.08(13) |
| N(1)-Zn(1)-Br(2) | 116.99(9) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Br(2) | 97.45(9) |
| N(3)-Zn(1)-Br(2) | 99.83(9) |
| N(1)-Zn(1)-Br(1) | 127.61(9) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Br(1) | 99.81(8) |
| N(3)-Zn(1)-Br(1) | 96.72(8) |
| Br(2)-Zn(1)-Br(1) | 115.39(3) |
| C(5)-N(1)-C(1) | 120.1(4) |
| C(5)-N(1)-Zn(1) | 119.6(3) |
| C(1)-N(1)-Zn(1) | 120.3(3) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 121.0(4) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(8) | 115.4(4) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(8) | 123.5(4) |
| C(1)-C(2)-C(3) | 119.1(4) |
| C(1)-C(2)-H(2) | 120.4 |
| C(3)-C(2)-H(2) | 120.4 |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 119.1(4) |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3) | 120.5 |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3) | 120.5 |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5) | 119.4(4) |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(4) | 120.3 |
| C(5)-C(4)-H(4) | 120.3 |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(4) | 121.2(4) |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(6) | 115.9(4) |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6) | 122.8(4) |
| C(6)-N(2)-C(10) | 120.9(4) |
| C(6)-N(2)-Zn(1) | 113.1(3) |
| C(10)-N(2)-Zn(1) | 125.7(3) |
| N(2)-C(6)-C(7) | 125.7(4) |
| N(2)-C(6)-C(5) | 116.0(4) |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(5) | 118.3(4) |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| C(6)-C(7)-H(7A) | 109.5 |
| C(6)-C(7)-H(7B) | 109.5 |
| H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B) | 109.5 |
| C(6)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |
| H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |
| H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C) | 109.5 |
| C(11)-C(10)-C(15) | 121.7(4) |
| C(11)-C(10)-N(2) | 120.7(4) |
| C(15)-C(10)-N(2) | 117.6(4) |
| C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 117.9(5) |
| C(12)-C(11)-C(17) | 120.3(5) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(17) | 121.6(4) |
| C(11)-C(17)-H(17A) | 109.5 |
| C(11)-C(17)-H(17B) | 109.5 |
| H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B) | 109.5 |
| C(11)-C(17)-H(17C) | 109.5 |
| H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C) | 109.5 |
| H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C) | 109.5 |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(11) | 121.4(5) |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12) | 119.3 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12) | 119.3 |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(14) | 119.3(5) |
| C(12)-C(13)-H(13) | 120.3 |
| C(14)-C(13)-H(13) | 120.3 |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | 122.2(5) |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14) | 118.9 |
| C(15)-C(14)-H(14) | 118.9 |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(10) | 117.3(4) |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 121.6(4) |
| C(10)-C(15)-C(16) | 121.1(4) |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16A) | 109.5 |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16B) | 109.5 |
| H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B) | 109.5 |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16C) | 109.5 |
| H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C) | 109.5 |
| H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C) | 109.5 |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| N(3)-C(8)-C(9) | 125.7(4) |
| N(3)-C(8)-C(1) | 116.5(4) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(1) | 117.9(4) |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9A) | 109.5 |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9B) | 109.5 |
| H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B) | 109.5 |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9C) | 109.5 |
| H(9A)-C(9)-H(9C) | 109.5 |
| H(9B)-C(9)-H(9C) | 109.5 |
| C(8)-N(3)-C(18) | 119.5(3) |
| C(8)-N(3)-Zn(1) | 113.8(3) |
| C(18)-N(3)-Zn(1) | 126.6(3) |
| C(19)-C(18)-C(23) | 121.8(4) |
| C(19)-C(18)-N(3) | 119.7(4) |
| C(23)-C(18)-N(3) | 118.5(4) |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | 117.7(4) |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(25) | 121.8(4) |
| C(20)-C(19)-C(25) | 120.5(4) |
| C(19)-C(25)-H(25A) | 109.5 |
| C(19)-C(25)-H(25B) | 109.5 |
| H(25A)-C(25)-H(25B) | 109.5 |
| C(19)-C(25)-H(25C) | 109.5 |
| H(25A)-C(25)-H(25C) | 109.5 |
| H(25B)-C(25)-H(25C) | 109.5 |
| C(21)-C(20)-C(19) | 120.9(4) |
| C(21)-C(20)-H(20) | 119.6 |
| C(19)-C(20)-H(20) | 119.6 |
| C(22)-C(21)-C(20) | 120.4(4) |
| C(22)-C(21)-H(21) | 119.8 |
| C(20)-C(21)-H(21) | 119.8 |
| C(21)-C(22)-C(23) | 121.1(4) |
| C(21)-C(22)-H(22) | 119.5 |
| C(23)-C(22)-H(22) | 119.5 |
| C(22)-C(23)-C(18) | 118.0(4) |
| C(22)-C(23)-C(24) | 120.4(4) |
| C(18)-C(23)-C(24) | 121.6(4) |

| | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| C(23)-C(24)-H(24A) | 109.5 |
| C(23)-C(24)-H(24B) | 109.5 |
| H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B) | 109.5 |
| C(23)-C(24)-H(24C) | 109.5 |
| H(24A)-C(24)-H(24C) | 109.5 |
| H(24B)-C(24)-H(24C) | 109.5 |
| N(1S)-C(1S)-C(2S) | 175.0(19) |
| Cl(2T)-C(1T)-Cl(1T) | 112.1(9) |
| Cl(2T)-C(1T)-H(1T1) | 109.2 |
| Cl(1T)-C(1T)-H(1T1) | 109.2 |
| Cl(2T)-C(1T)-H(1T2) | 109.2 |
| Cl(1T)-C(1T)-H(1T2) | 109.2 |
| H(1T1)-C(1T)-H(1T2) | 107.9 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S-5-4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for KL01. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{23} | U^{13} | U^{12} |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Br(1) | 26(1) | 34(1) | 19(1) | 1(1) | 1(1) | 1(1) |
| Br(2) | 30(1) | 36(1) | 26(1) | -6(1) | 4(1) | 3(1) |
| Zn(1) | 23(1) | 28(1) | 19(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) | 1(1) |
| N(1) | 20(2) | 31(2) | 19(2) | 1(1) | 3(1) | -3(2) |
| C(1) | 23(2) | 33(2) | 18(2) | 3(2) | 0(2) | 2(2) |
| C(2) | 24(2) | 34(2) | 20(2) | 0(2) | -1(2) | 2(2) |
| C(3) | 32(2) | 29(2) | 21(2) | 2(2) | -1(2) | -2(2) |
| C(4) | 26(2) | 31(2) | 23(2) | 1(2) | 3(2) | -2(2) |
| C(5) | 25(2) | 31(2) | 19(2) | -1(2) | 3(2) | -1(2) |
| N(2) | 20(2) | 30(2) | 23(2) | -3(1) | 2(1) | -3(1) |
| C(6) | 27(2) | 29(2) | 20(2) | -6(2) | 4(2) | -7(2) |
| C(7) | 27(2) | 35(3) | 39(3) | 6(2) | 9(2) | -3(2) |
| C(10) | 16(2) | 32(2) | 35(2) | 2(2) | 8(2) | 0(2) |
| C(11) | 26(2) | 42(3) | 43(3) | -2(2) | 15(2) | -5(2) |
| C(17) | 39(3) | 70(4) | 46(3) | -10(3) | 23(2) | -3(3) |
| C(12) | 43(3) | 50(3) | 65(4) | 1(3) | 29(3) | 5(3) |
| C(13) | 18(2) | 60(4) | 63(4) | 13(3) | 11(2) | 6(2) |
| C(14) | 28(3) | 50(3) | 44(3) | 16(2) | 5(2) | 1(2) |
| C(15) | 19(2) | 37(3) | 30(2) | 7(2) | 0(2) | 0(2) |
| C(16) | 29(2) | 37(3) | 27(2) | -1(2) | -3(2) | -5(2) |
| C(8) | 22(2) | 32(2) | 20(2) | 1(2) | 4(2) | 2(2) |
| C(9) | 27(2) | 37(3) | 33(2) | 8(2) | 5(2) | 5(2) |
| N(3) | 17(2) | 32(2) | 19(2) | 1(1) | 2(1) | -1(1) |
| C(18) | 15(2) | 32(2) | 29(2) | 6(2) | 4(2) | 1(2) |
| C(19) | 18(2) | 31(2) | 29(2) | 2(2) | -2(2) | 1(2) |
| C(25) | 31(3) | 45(3) | 30(2) | -4(2) | 3(2) | -4(2) |
| C(20) | 21(2) | 34(2) | 37(3) | 2(2) | 0(2) | -4(2) |
| C(21) | 22(2) | 37(3) | 39(3) | 8(2) | 6(2) | -6(2) |
| C(22) | 21(2) | 44(3) | 30(2) | 6(2) | 7(2) | 2(2) |
| C(23) | 16(2) | 36(2) | 28(2) | 6(2) | 3(2) | 3(2) |
| C(24) | 32(2) | 35(3) | 26(2) | 2(2) | 11(2) | -1(2) |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| N(1S) | 47(5) | 68(14) | 28(6) | -23(8) | -3(5) | -5(8) |
| C(1S) | 45(4) | 47(5) | 33(4) | -8(4) | 4(4) | 4(4) |
| C(2S) | 41(4) | 65(9) | 93(9) | -20(8) | 5(5) | 5(6) |
| C(1T) | 35(5) | 34(6) | 50(7) | 1(6) | 13(6) | 0(5) |
| Cl(1T) | 35(2) | 48(4) | 41(4) | -10(3) | 15(2) | -3(2) |
| Cl(2T) | 33(2) | 38(3) | 40(2) | 0(2) | 4(1) | 0(2) |

Table S5-6. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for KL01.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| H(2) | 11129 | 1019 | 8609 | 33 |
| H(3) | 10028 | -82 | 8982 | 35 |
| H(4) | 8218 | 243 | 8761 | 33 |
| H(7A) | 5670 | 1384 | 8167 | 51 |
| H(7B) | 6688 | 998 | 8995 | 51 |
| H(7C) | 6319 | 548 | 7938 | 51 |
| H(17A) | 5902 | 2758 | 9147 | 74 |
| H(17B) | 5376 | 3731 | 9086 | 74 |
| H(17C) | 6501 | 3605 | 8874 | 74 |
| H(12) | 3838 | 3836 | 7733 | 60 |
| H(13) | 2861 | 3514 | 6129 | 57 |
| H(14) | 3623 | 2638 | 5184 | 50 |
| H(16A) | 5030 | 1774 | 4946 | 50 |
| H(16B) | 5812 | 1330 | 5912 | 50 |
| H(16C) | 6186 | 2203 | 5462 | 50 |
| H(9A) | 12074 | 3126 | 7956 | 50 |
| H(9B) | 11860 | 2099 | 7646 | 50 |
| H(9C) | 12083 | 2385 | 8759 | 50 |
| H(25A) | 11321 | 5358 | 9271 | 55 |
| H(25B) | 11401 | 4290 | 9259 | 55 |
| H(25C) | 10249 | 4766 | 8952 | 55 |
| H(20) | 11723 | 6063 | 7974 | 39 |
| H(21) | 11762 | 6107 | 6379 | 40 |
| H(22) | 11163 | 4899 | 5353 | 38 |
| H(24A) | 10319 | 3497 | 4985 | 46 |
| H(24B) | 9636 | 3130 | 5655 | 46 |
| H(24C) | 10870 | 2848 | 5881 | 46 |
| H(2S1) | 6584 | 5773 | 10164 | 105 |
| H(2S2) | 6541 | 6628 | 9485 | 105 |
| H(2S3) | 6696 | 5650 | 9097 | 105 |

| | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|----|
| H(1T1) | 6033 | 5089 | 9718 | 48 |
| H(1T2) | 6004 | 5162 | 8603 | 48 |

S6: Computational data and full Gaussian09 reference

S6-T1. Atomic coordinates of NiNNN obtained at the DFT UB3LYP/LANL2DZ/6-311++G(d,p) level. Structure is shown in Figure 1 of the main text.

| | | | |
|----|----------|----------|----------|
| Br | -9.2E-05 | -2.47002 | 0.08858 |
| Br | -0.00016 | 0.71534 | 2.50375 |
| Ni | -0.00038 | -0.01307 | 0.073778 |
| N | -0.00018 | 1.902111 | -0.5808 |
| N | 2.15538 | 0.426582 | -0.31788 |
| N | -2.1557 | 0.427114 | -0.31669 |
| C | 1.167872 | 2.536029 | -0.71275 |
| C | 1.204898 | 3.908278 | -0.96628 |
| C | -0.00002 | 4.595822 | -1.08179 |
| C | -1.20504 | 3.908613 | -0.96535 |
| C | -1.16817 | 2.53637 | -0.71187 |
| C | 2.374745 | 1.658497 | -0.60953 |
| C | 3.716701 | 2.267086 | -0.89097 |
| C | -2.37512 | 1.659056 | -0.60811 |
| C | -3.71718 | 2.267663 | -0.88896 |
| C | 3.22663 | -0.52796 | -0.28023 |
| C | 3.434243 | -1.32455 | -1.42157 |
| C | 4.44086 | -2.29201 | -1.37744 |
| C | 5.214265 | -2.47183 | -0.2343 |
| C | 4.993313 | -1.67004 | 0.880456 |
| C | 4.003503 | -0.68117 | 0.881217 |
| C | 2.608354 | -1.13436 | -2.66889 |
| C | 3.812489 | 0.198953 | 2.090975 |
| C | -3.22664 | -0.52778 | -0.27992 |
| C | -3.43357 | -1.32308 | -1.42223 |
| C | -4.43922 | -2.29158 | -1.37939 |
| C | -5.21254 | -2.47338 | -0.2365 |
| C | -4.9924 | -1.67269 | 0.879219 |
| C | -4.0034 | -0.68298 | 0.881288 |
| C | -2.60804 | -1.12963 | -2.66924 |
| C | -3.81309 | 0.195922 | 2.09203 |
| H | 2.145076 | 4.431248 | -1.07068 |
| H | 0.00005 | 5.661963 | -1.27102 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | -2.14517 | 4.431815 | -1.06904 |
| H | 4.502613 | 1.515889 | -0.88071 |
| H | 3.711523 | 2.761946 | -1.86558 |
| H | 3.9484 | 3.02812 | -0.13974 |
| H | -3.94843 | 3.028866 | -0.13777 |
| H | -3.71256 | 2.762293 | -1.86369 |
| H | -4.50313 | 1.516508 | -0.87808 |
| H | 4.611539 | -2.9119 | -2.25109 |
| H | 5.984853 | -3.23417 | -0.21253 |
| H | 5.596531 | -1.80469 | 1.771972 |
| H | 1.545696 | -1.28429 | -2.46051 |
| H | 2.723337 | -0.12806 | -3.08396 |
| H | 2.907164 | -1.84845 | -3.43768 |
| H | 4.194522 | 1.210316 | 1.911675 |
| H | 2.760068 | 0.294658 | 2.362781 |
| H | 4.356984 | -0.20712 | 2.945049 |
| H | -4.60911 | -2.91073 | -2.25373 |
| H | -5.98236 | -3.23653 | -0.21563 |
| H | -5.59552 | -1.80899 | 1.770548 |
| H | -2.73314 | -0.12616 | -3.08843 |
| H | -1.54419 | -1.26725 | -2.4589 |
| H | -2.89841 | -1.84977 | -3.4356 |
| H | -2.76068 | 0.292844 | 2.363437 |
| H | -4.19664 | 1.206948 | 1.914024 |
| H | -4.35663 | -0.21192 | 2.94587 |

The full Gaussian09 refernce is given below:

Gaussian 09, Revision A.1, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.

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