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Supporting Information for

Constructing lanthanide [Nd(III), Er(III) and Yb(III)] complexes using a tridentate N,N,O-ligand for near-infrared organic light-emitting diodes

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Fig. S1 Spectroscopic titration by dropping Er^{3+} solution to deprotonated Na-PND ligand (by adding 1 eq NaOH to HPND) in methanol solution (1×10⁻⁴ M).



Fig. S2 Spectroscopic titration by dropping Yb³⁺ solution to deprotonated Na-PND ligand (by adding 1 eq NaOH to HPND) in methanol solution (1×10^{-4} M).



Fig. S3 Excitation spectra of Ln(PND)₃ (Ln = Nd, Er and Yb) in CH₃CN (10% MeOH, 1×10⁴ M) solutions at room temperature.



Fig. S4 Current density versus voltage curve of the EL devices.



Fig. S5 Power efficiency versus voltage curve of the EL devices.



Fig. S6 EL spectra of Device A in the visible region.