

Supporting Information

Three novel 1D lanthanide-carboxylate polymeric complexes: syntheses, crystal structures and magnetic analyses

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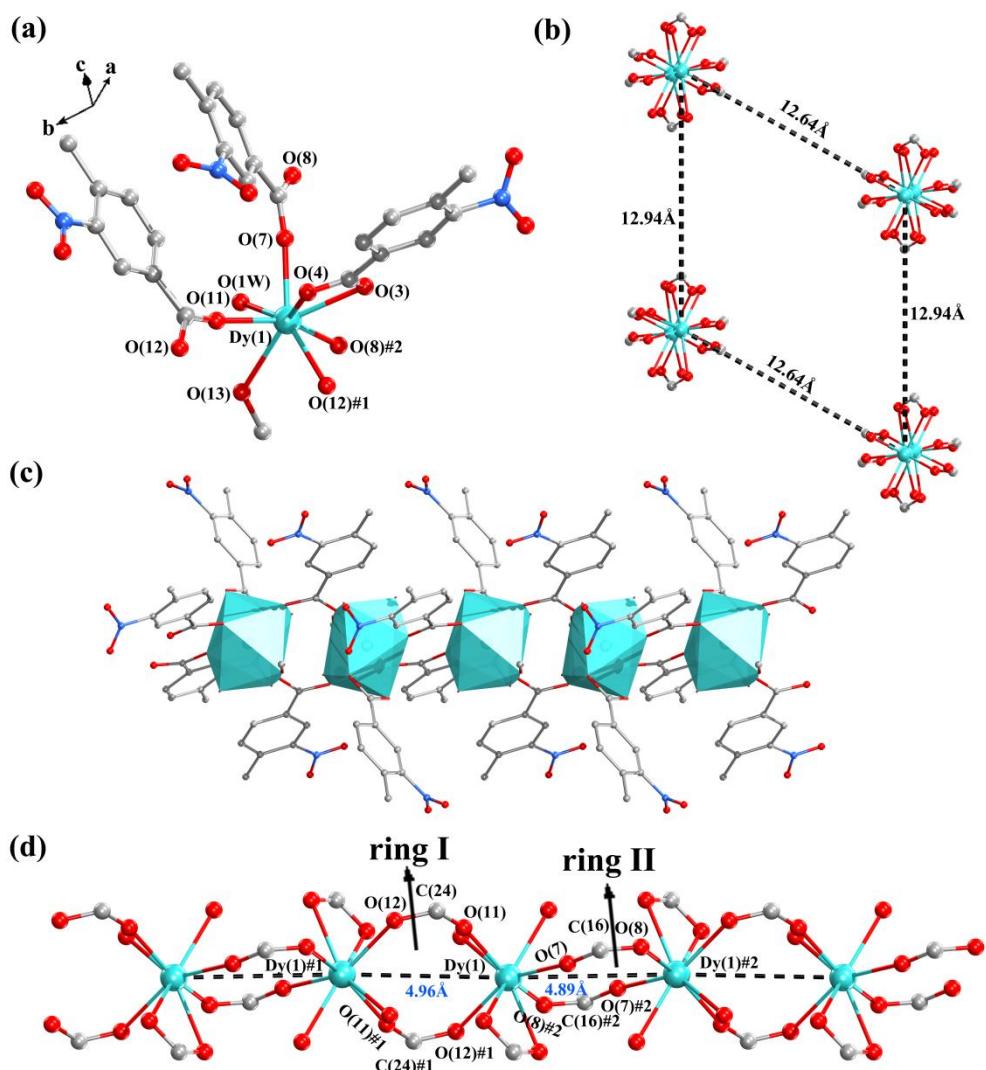


Fig. S1 Crystal structure of complex **3**. (a) View of the coordination environment of the eight-coordinated Dy(III) ion and the numbering scheme of the atoms. Symmetry codes: #1 -x, 1-y, 1-z; #2: 1-x, 1-y, 1-z. (b) The rhombic supramolecular topology along *a* axis and the interchain Dy...Dy distances. (c) The polyhedron view of the 1D chain along *c* axis. (d) The two different rings forming from carboxylate bridging resulting to two different intrachain Dy...Dy distances along *c* axis. All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

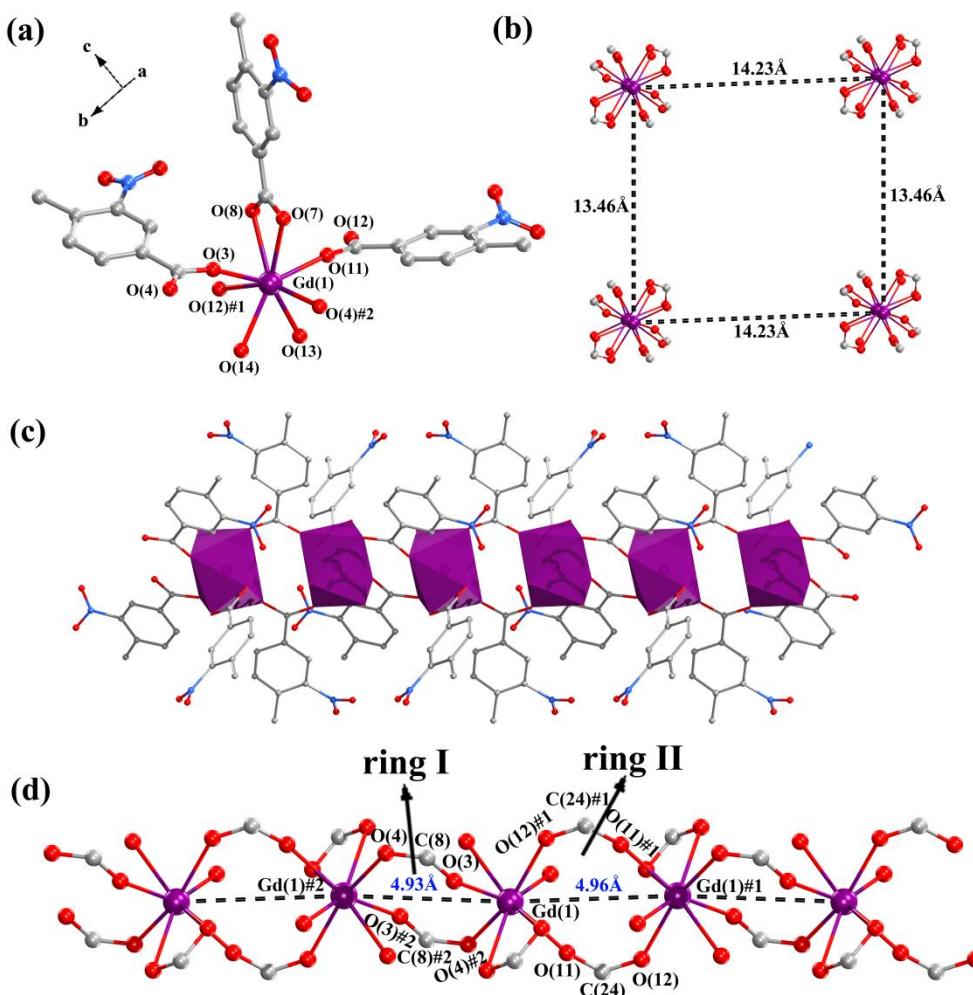


Fig. S2 Crystal structure of complex **2**. (a) View of the coordination environment of the eight-coordinated Gd(III) ion and the numbering scheme of the atoms. Symmetry codes: #1 2-x, 1-y, 1-z; #2: 1-x, 1-y, 1-z. (b) The rhombic supramolecular topology along *a* axis and the interchain Gd···Gd distances. (c) The polyhedron view of the 1D chain along *c* axis. (d) The two different rings forming from carboxylate bridging resulting to two different intrachain Gd···Gd distances along *c* axis. The interstitial 4, 4'-bpy and methanol molecule, and all hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

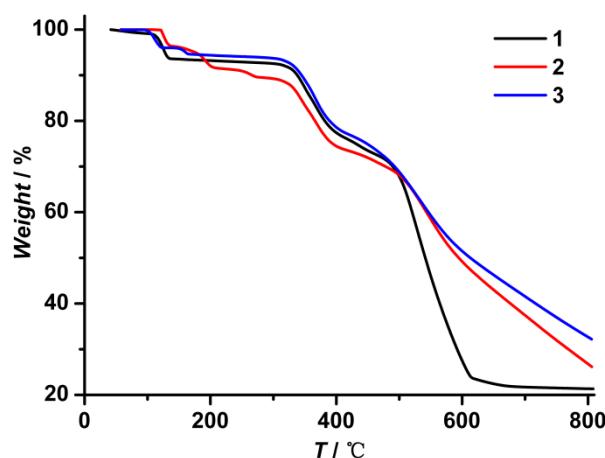


Fig. S3 The TGA curves for complexes **1-3**.

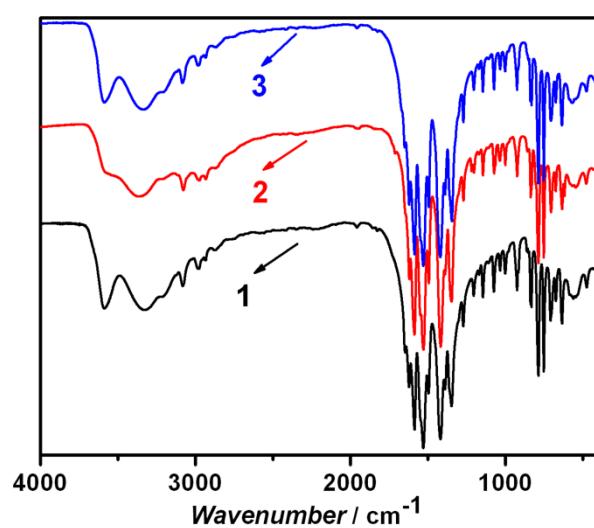


Fig. S4 The IR spectra on KBr pellets for **1-3**.

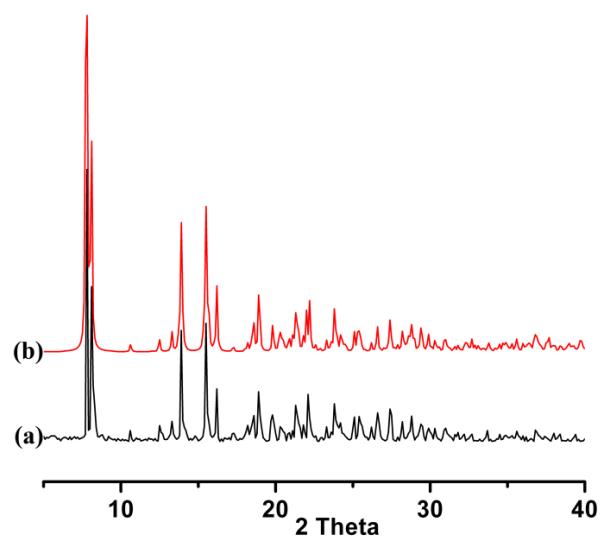


Fig. S5 The Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) patterns for complex **1**: (a) the experimental pattern at room temperature; (b) the simulated pattern from single crystal X-ray data.

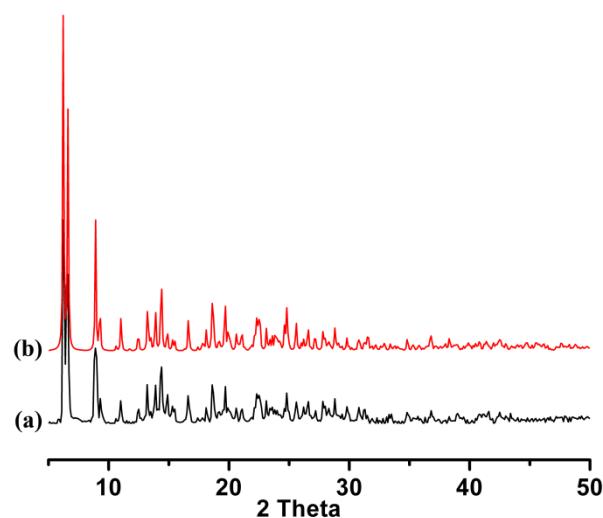


Fig. S6 The PXRD patterns for complex **2**: (a) the experimental pattern at room temperature; (b) the simulated pattern from single crystal X-ray data.

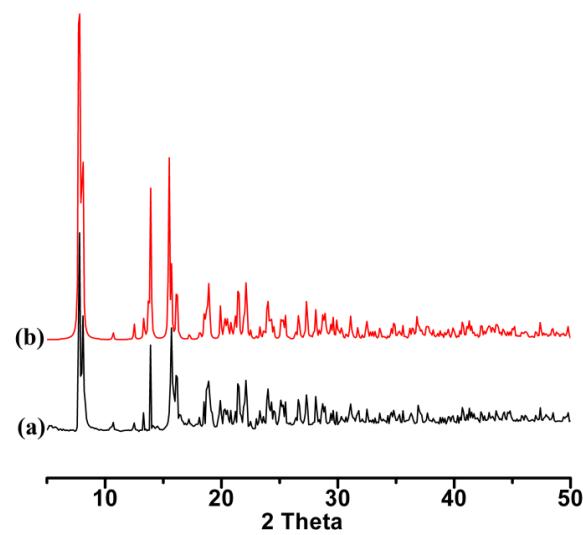


Fig. S7 The PXRD patterns for complex **3**: (a) the experimental pattern at room temperature; (b) the simulated pattern from single crystal X-ray data.

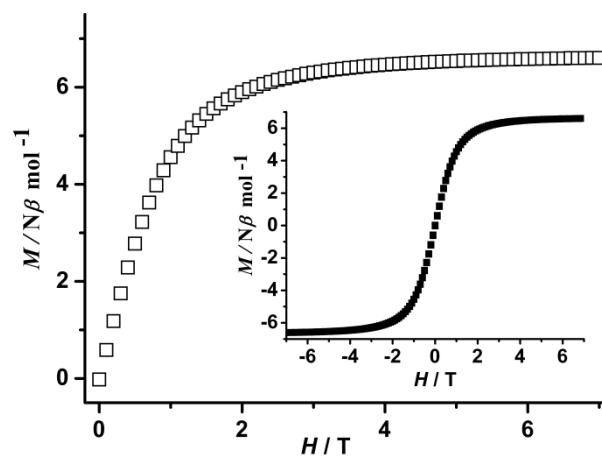


Fig. S8 Field dependence of magnetization at 2.0 K for **1**. Insert: displaying no magnetic hysteresis loop.

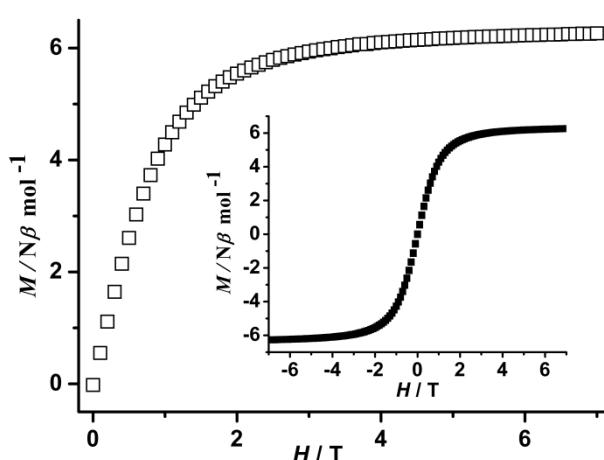


Fig. S9 Field dependence of magnetization at 2.0 K for **2**. Insert: displaying no magnetic hysteresis loop.

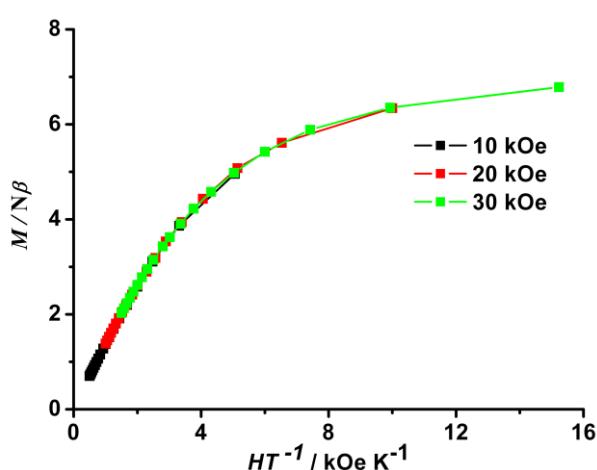


Fig. S10 $M/N\beta$ vs. HT^{-1} plots measured at various applied magnetic fields for **1**.

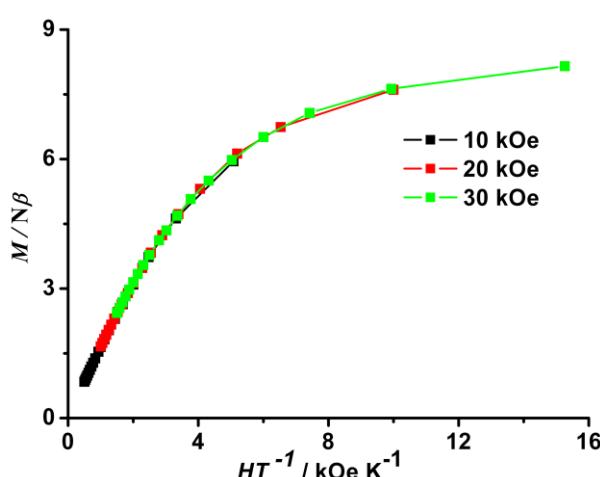


Fig. S11 $M/N\beta$ vs. HT^{-1} plots measured at various applied magnetic fields for **2**.

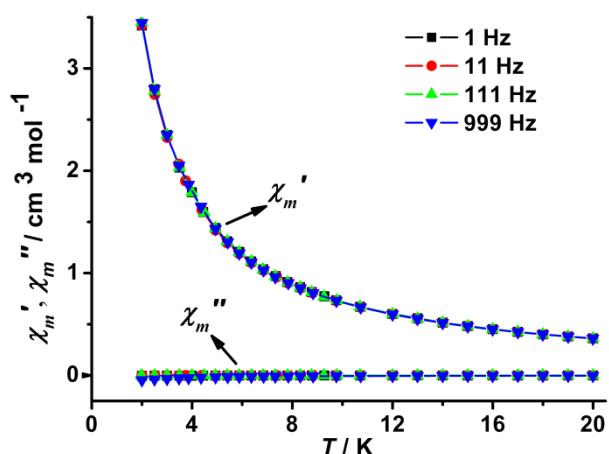


Fig. S12 Temperature dependence of in-phase (χ_m') and out-of-phase (χ_m'') ac susceptibilities of **1** at $H_{ac} = 3.5$ Oe and $H_{dc} = 0$.

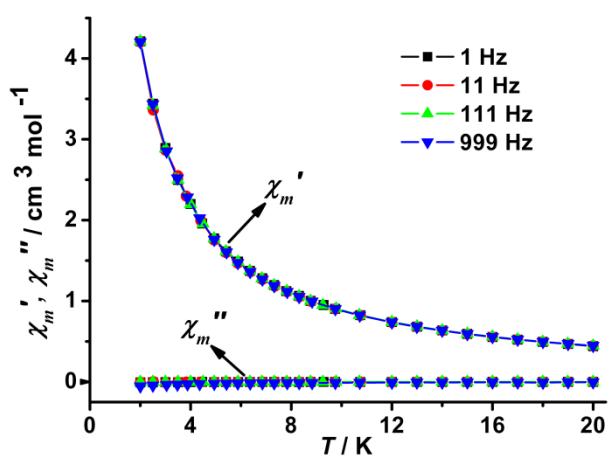


Fig. S13 Temperature dependence of in-phase (χ_m') and out-of-phase (χ_m'') ac susceptibilities of **2** at $H_{ac} = 3.5$ Oe and $H_{dc} = 0$.

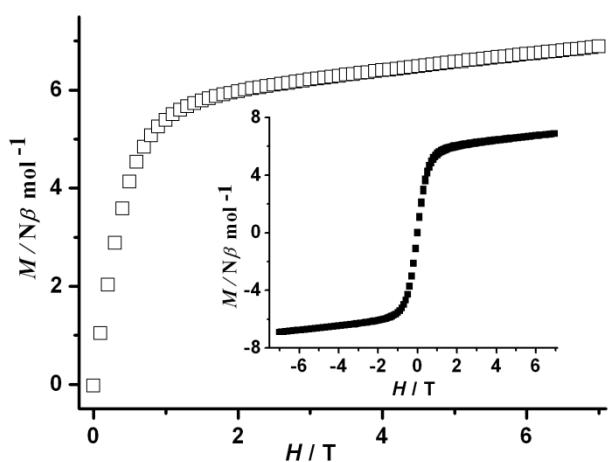


Fig. S14 Field dependence of magnetization at 2.0 K for **3**. Insert: displaying no magnetic hysteresis loop.

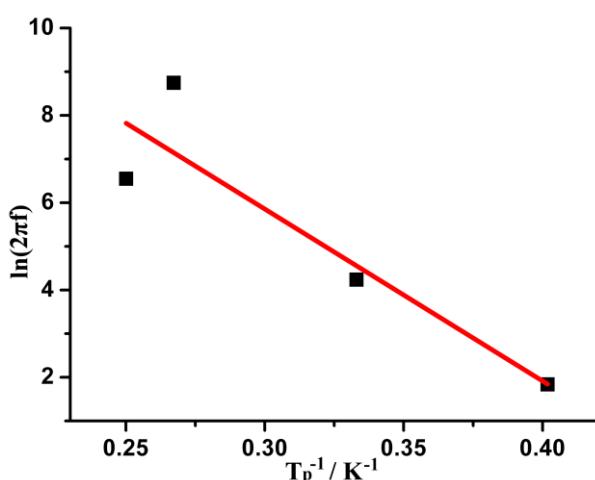


Fig. S15 The plot of $\ln(2\pi f)$ versus $1/T_p$ under a dc field of 5000 Oe for **3**. The red solid line is the best fitting by the Arrhenius law.

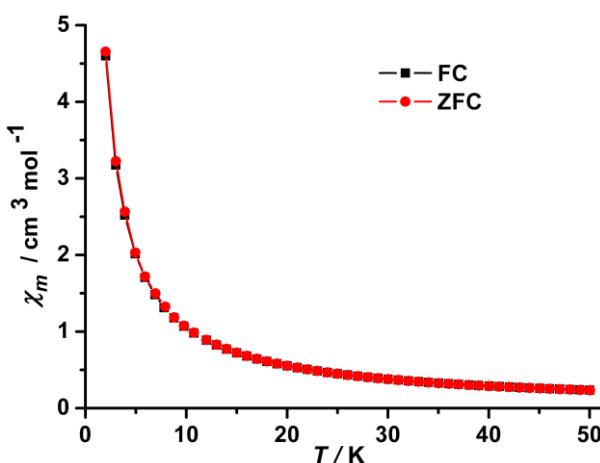


Fig. S16 Plots of zero-field-cooled (ZFC) and field-cooled (FC) susceptibilities versus T at the applied field of 50 Oe for complex **3**.

Table 1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement summary for complexes **1-3**.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| formula | C25H24GdN3O14 | C35H34GdN5O15 | C25H24DyN3O14 |
| fw | 747.72 | 921.92 | 752.97 |
| space group | <i>P</i> 1 | <i>P</i> 1 | <i>P</i> 1 |
| crystal system | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic |
| <i>a</i> /Å | 9.8217(4) | 9.8528(6) | 9.798(3) |
| <i>b</i> /Å | 12.9436(7) | 13.4639(8) | 12.935(4) |
| <i>c</i> /Å | 13.4474(8) | 14.2272(10) | 13.396(4) |
| <i>α</i> /° | 118.50(6) | 92.229(5) | 118.378(3) |
| <i>β</i> /° | 97.59(4) | 90.403(5) | 97.249(4) |
| <i>γ</i> /° | 99.98(4) | 96.000(5) | 99.837(4) |
| V/Å³ | 1433.33(13) | 1875.5(2) | 1429.1(7) |
| Z | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| calculated density (g.cm⁻³) | 1.733 | 1.633 | 1.750 |
| Absorption coefficient (μ,mm⁻¹) | 2.388 | 1.846 | 2.689 |
| F(000) | 742 | 926 | 746 |
| crystal size (mm) | 0.34 x 0.32 x 0.29 | 0.32 x 0.28 x 0.21 | 0.29 x 0.27 x 0.25 |
| θ range (deg) | 3.17 to 26.75 | 3.02 to 27.00 | 1.78 to 26.75 |
| unique reflns (<i>R</i>_{int}) | 6093 (0.0369) | 7952 (0.0465) | 6079 (0.0297) |
| <i>RI</i>,^a <i>wR2</i>^b(<i>I</i>>2σ(<i>I</i>)) | 0.0356, 0.0796 | 0.0509, 0.1019 | 0.0389, 0.1012 |
| <i>RI</i>,^a <i>wR2</i>^b(all data) | 0.0415, 0.0869 | 0.0677, 0.1122 | 0.0435, 0.1055 |
| GOF on <i>F</i>² | 1.011 | 1.028 | 1.049 |

$$^a R = \sum \| F_o \| - \| F_c \| / \sum \| F_c \|, ^b wR_2 = \left[\sum w(\| F_o \| - \| F_c \|)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2) \right]^{1/2}, w = 1/\sigma(F_o)^2.$$

Table 2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for **1**.

| Bond lengths [Å] | | | |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| Gd(1)-O(11) | 2.227(7) | Gd(1)-O(3) | 2.485(3) |
| Gd(1)-O(7) | 2.317(3) | Gd(1)-O(13) | 2.487(3) |
| Gd(1)-O(8)#2 | 2.329(3) | Gd(1)-O(4) | 2.490(3) |
| Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 2.361(8) | Gd(1)-O(1W) | 2.446(3) |
| Angles [deg] | | | |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 90.68(19) | O(8)#2-Gd(1)-O(4) | 128.02(11) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(8)#2 | 151.3(2) | O(8)#2-Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 75.78(18) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 78.0(2) | O(8)#2-Gd(1)-O(1W) | 78.56(13) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 70.4(2) | O(8)#2-Gd(1)-O(13) | 82.25(13) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 103.6(2) | O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(13) | 73.7(3) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(3) | 129.3(2) | O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(1W) | 137.7(3) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(1W) | 84.0(2) | O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(4) | 76.2(2) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(3) | 71.40(10) | O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(3) | 76.6(2) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 77.96(10) | O(1W)-Gd(1)-O(3) | 130.07(10) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 139.28(12) | O(1W)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 69.89(12) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(8)#2 | 105.31(10) | O(1W)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 145.10(12) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 147.0(3) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 52.41(9) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-O(1W) | 72.57(12) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 147.91(12) |
| O(8)#2-Gd(1)-O(3) | 78.90(11) | O(4)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 128.98(10) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 -x,-y+1,-z+1, #2 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1

Table 3. Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles (deg) for **2**.

| Bond lengths [\AA] | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| Gd(1)-O(11) | 2.308(4) | Gd(1)-O(8) | 2.490(4) |
| Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 2.332(3) | Gd(1)-O(7) | 2.539(4) |
| Gd(1)-O(3) | 2.338(4) | Gd(1)-O(13) | 2.424(4) |
| Gd(1)-O(4)#2 | 2.371(3) | Gd(1)-O(14) | 2.451(4) |
| Angles [deg] | | | |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(12)#1 | 105.94(14) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 76.88(13) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(3) | 145.39(15) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(14) | 74.14(15) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(4)#2 | 83.83(13) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(4)#2 | 101.94(13) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 72.46(16) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(13) | 141.67(15) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(14) | 139.96(16) | O(4)#2-Gd(1)-O(8) | 127.73(12) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 72.97(14) | O(4)#2-Gd(1)-O(7) | 78.05(13) |
| O(11)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 77.74(14) | O(4)#2-Gd(1)-O(13) | 84.25(14) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(13) | 78.89(15) | O(4)#2-Gd(1)-O(14) | 79.43(13) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(3) | 82.18(13) | O(13)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 128.70(12) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(4)#2 | 156.70(14) | O(13)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 146.70(15) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(14) | 79.73(13) | O(13)-Gd(1)-O(14) | 69.88(15) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(8) | 75.57(12) | O(14)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 132.42(13) |
| O(12)#1-Gd(1)-O(7) | 124.30(13) | O(14)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 144.01(14) |
| O(3)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 70.37(13) | O(8)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 51.86(11) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 -x+2,-y+1,-z+1, #2 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1,

Table 4. Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles (deg) for **3**.

| Bond lengths [\AA] | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------|
| Dy(1)-O(11) | 2.204(6) | Dy(1)-O(12)#1 | 2.338(7) |
| Dy(1)-O(1W) | 2.413(4) | Dy(1)-O(3) | 2.466(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(7) | 2.286(3) | Dy(1)-O(4) | 2.469(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(8)#2 | 2.302(3) | Dy(1)-O(13) | 2.470(4) |
| Angles [deg] | | | |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(13) | 70.5(2) | O(8)#2-Dy(1)-O(1W) | 78.67(15) |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 91.5(2) | O(8)#2-Dy(1)-O(3) | 78.35(13) |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(8)#2 | 151.3(2) | O(8)#2-Dy(1)-O(4) | 128.40(14) |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(12)#1 | 103.0(2) | O(8)#2-Dy(1)-O(13) | 82.21(15) |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(1W) | 83.8(2) | O(12)#1-Dy(1)-O(13) | 73.8(2) |
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 130.0(2) | O(12)#1-Dy(1)-O(1W) | 138.6(2) |

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| O(11)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 77.8(2) | O(12)#1-Dy(1)-O(3) | 76.2(2) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 78.03(13) | O(12)#1-Dy(1)-O(4) | 75.9(2) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(1W) | 72.15(14) | O(1W)-Dy(1)-O(13) | 70.27(14) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(8)#2 | 104.35(13) | O(1W)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 144.36(15) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(12)#1 | 146.5(2) | O(1W)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 129.89(12) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 71.40(13) | O(3)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 53.06(10) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-O(13) | 139.65(15) | O(3)-Dy(1)-O(13) | 147.26(15) |
| O(8)#2-Dy(1)-O(12)#1 | 76.8(2) | O(4)-Dy(1)-O(13) | 129.05(12) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 -x,-y+1,-z+1, #2 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1
CCDC 891155 (**1**), 892519 (**2**), 891154 (**3**) contain the supplementary crystallographic data for
this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via
www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html.