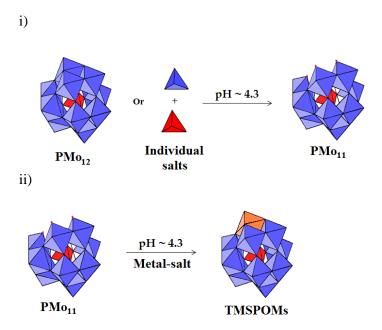
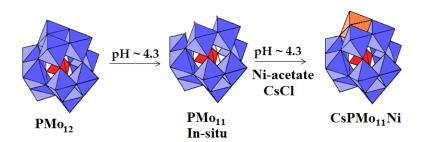
Keggin type mono Ni(II)- substituted phosphomolybdate: a sustainable, homogeneous and reusable catalyst for Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling reaction

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Scheme S1. Synthesis transition metal substituted polyoxometalates i) synthesis and isolation of lacunary precursor, $PMo_{11}O_{39}^{7-}$ from either parent 12-molybdophosphoric acid (PMo_{12}) or individual transition metal salts (ii) synthesis of transition metal substituted phosphomolybdate/polyoxometalates by incorporation of transition metal ions into $PMo_{11}O_{39}^{7-}$



Scheme S2. One-pot synthesis of CsPMo₁₁Ni

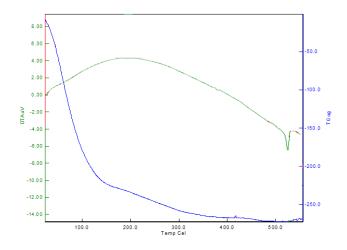


Fig S1. TG-DTA curve of CsPMo₁₁Ni

Melting Point, ¹H- and ¹³C NMR spectra for Biphenyls:

Biphenyl:

Eluent: Petroleum ether; white crystals, m.p. 68-71°C.

4-Nitrobiphenyl:

Eluent: 98:2 Petroleum ether /EtOAc; pale yellow crystals, m.p. 114 $^{\circ}$ C.

4-Methylbiphenyl:

Eluent: Petroleum ether; white crystals, m.p. 45-47 °C.

4-Methoxybiphenyl:

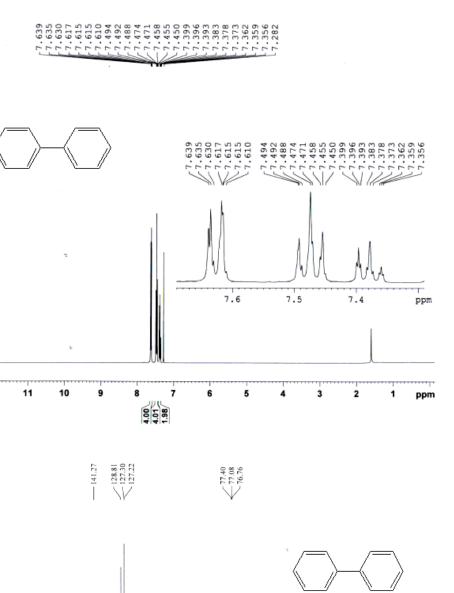
Eluent: Petroleum ether; white crystals, m.p. 88-90 $^{\circ}$ C.

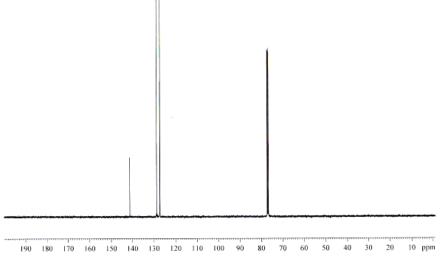
Biphenyl-4-carbaldehyde:

Eluent: Petroleum ether; off-white crystals, m.p. 56-59 °C.

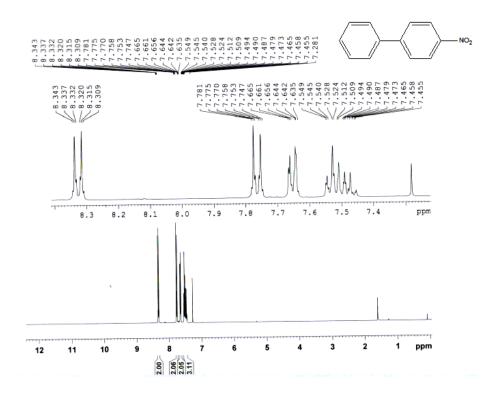
Biphenyl

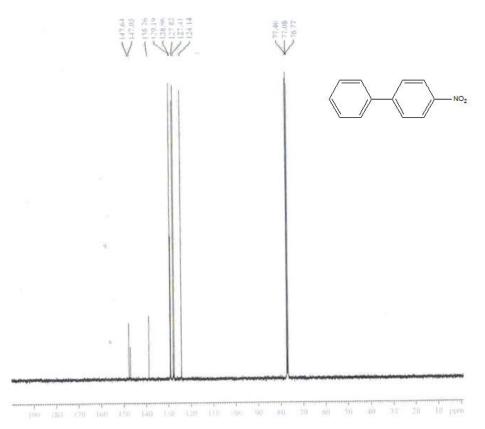
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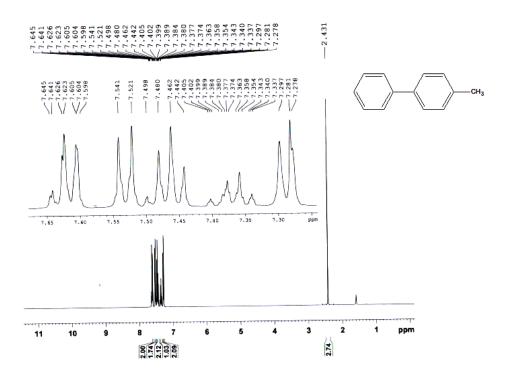


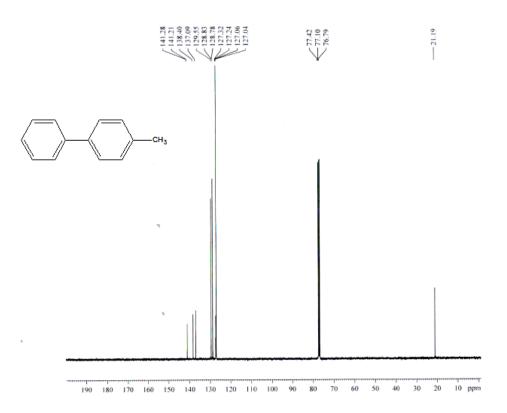
4-Nitrobiphenyl



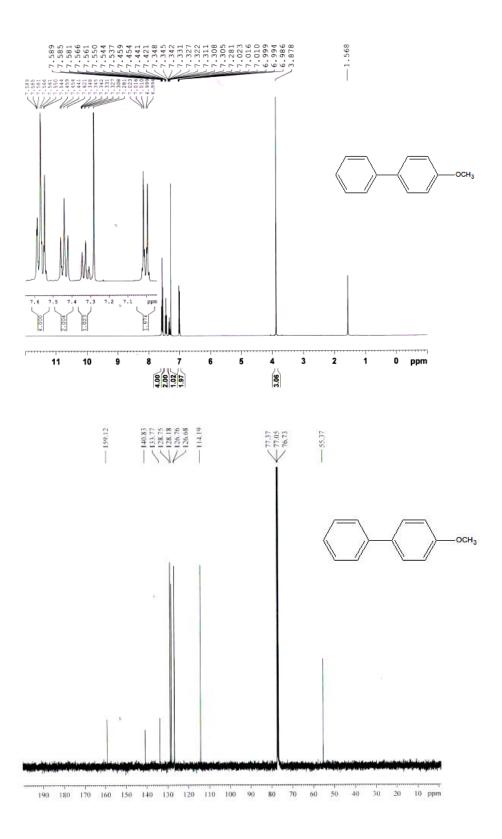


4- Methylbiphenyl





4- Methoxybiphenyl



Biphenyl-4-carbaldehyde

