

Structural and Kinetic Studies of the Polymerization Reactions of ϵ -Caprolactone Mediated by (Pyrazol-1-ylmethyl)pyridine Cu(II) and Zn(II) Complexes

Stephen O. Ojwach,^{a*} Teddy T. Okemwa,^b Nelson W. Attandoh^a, Bernard Omondi^b

^aSchool of Chemistry and Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg Campus, Private Bag X01 Scottsville, 32009, South Africa.

^bDepartment of Chemistry, Maseno University, P. O. Box 333, Maseno, 4105, Kenya.

^cSchool of Chemistry and Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Westville Campus, Private Bag X54001, Durban 4000, South Africa.

Supplementary Information

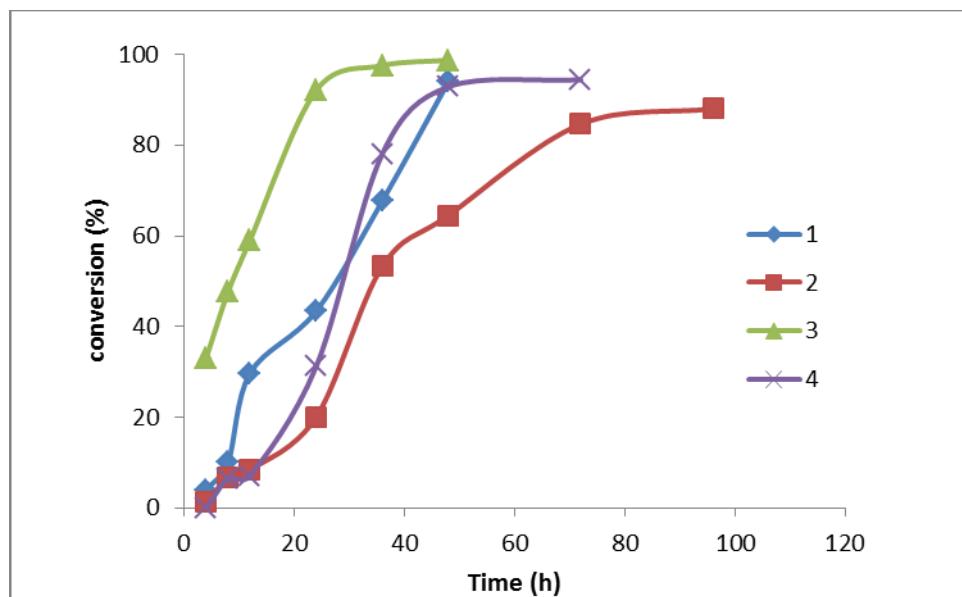


Figure S1: Bulk polymerization of ϵ -CL to PCL with time for catalyst initiators **1-4** at $[CL]_0/[I] = 100$, $[CL] = 0.01$ mol, $[cat] = 0.0001$ mol.

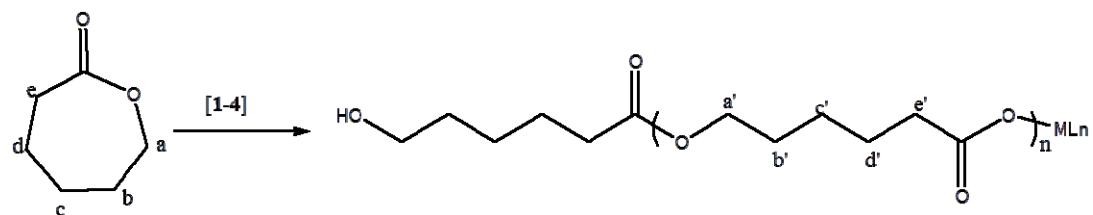
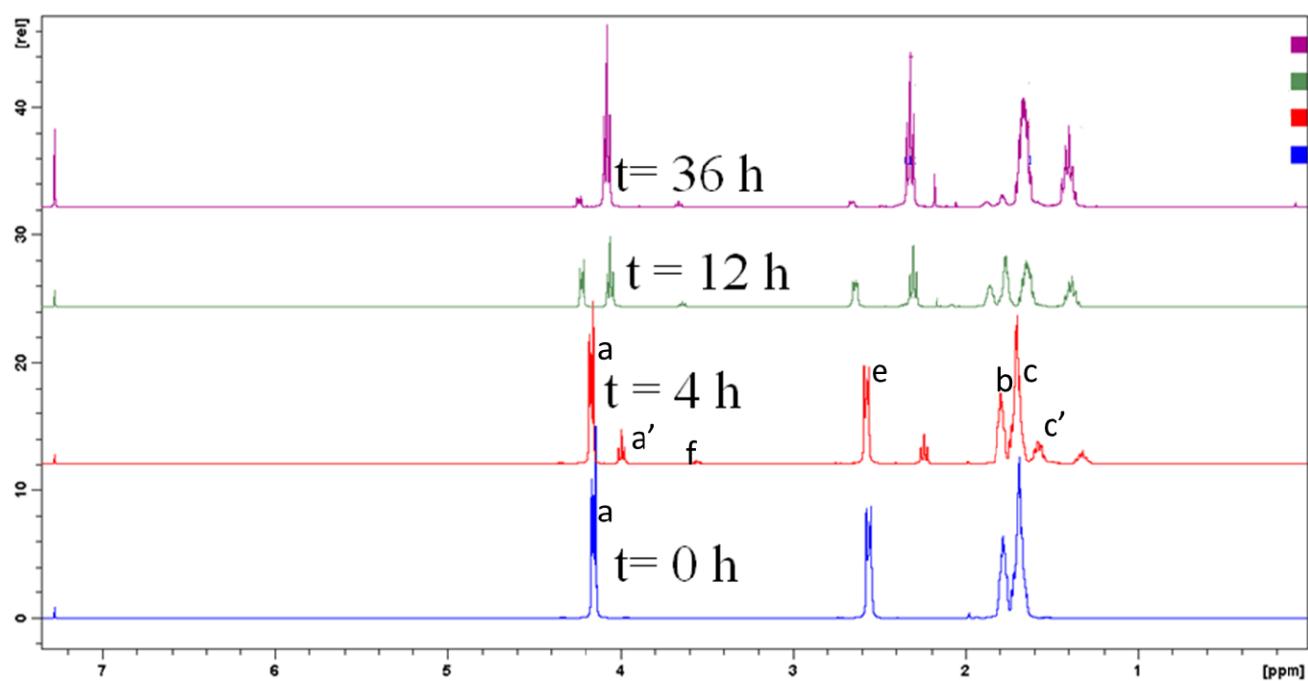


Figure S2: ¹H NMR spectra of PCL showing the rates of conversion of ε-CL to PCL with time using catalyst **1**, M/I = 100, [CL]₀ = 0.01 mol, [1] = 0.0001 mol. The intensities of the O-CH₂ signals at 4.2 ppm for CL and 4.0 ppm for PCL were used to determine the percentage conversion of ε-CL to PCL with time.

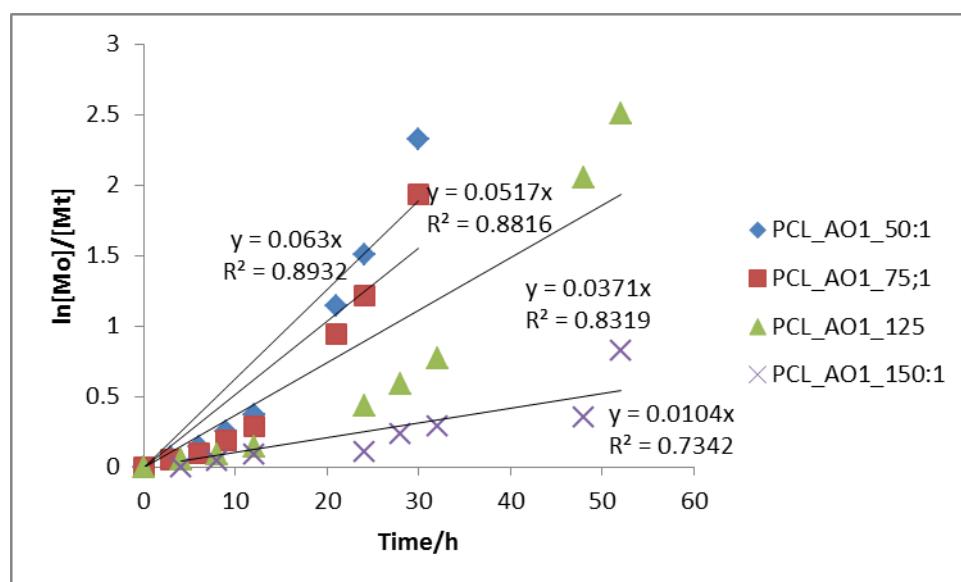


Figure S3: Plot $\ln[M]_0/M_t$ vs time for catalyst **1** at different M/I ratios for the determination of order of reaction with respect to initiator **1**. $[M]_0 = 0.01$ mol, temperarature $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

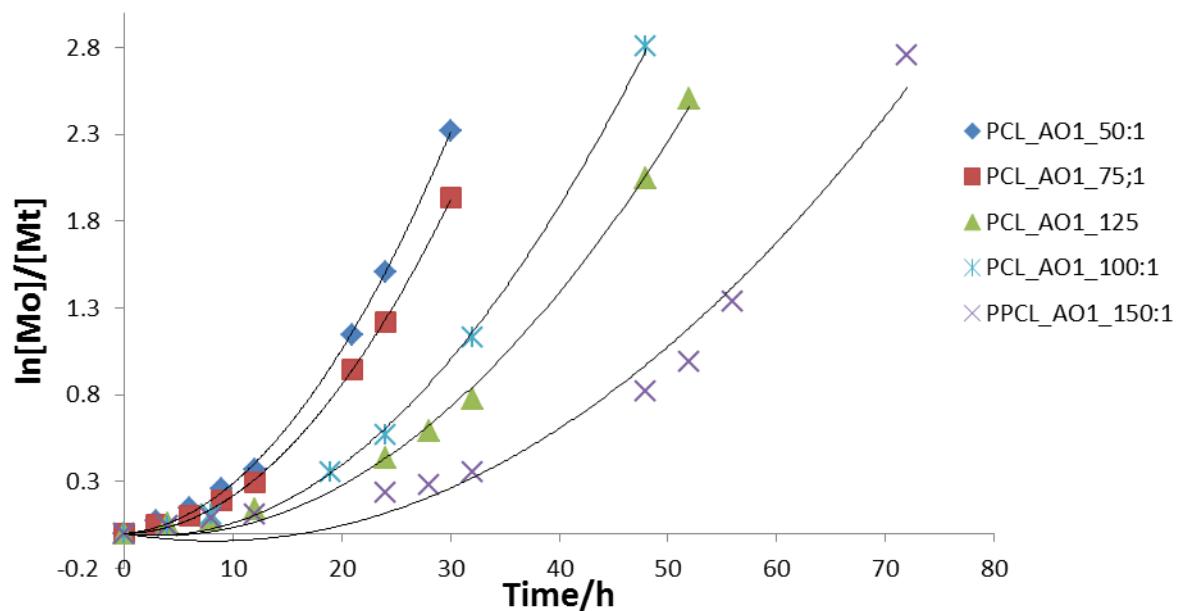


Figure S4: Polymerization kinetics of ϵ -CL at different catalysts initiator concentrations copper catalyst **2** showing longer induction periods at low catalyst concentrations. The plot was non-liner hence the order of reaction with respect to **2** could not be determined. $[M]_0 = 0.01$ mol, temperarature, $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

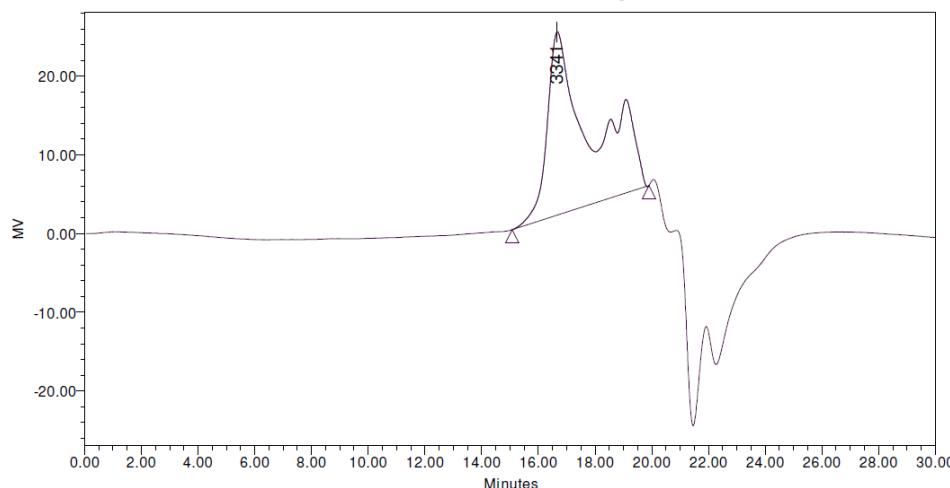
Stellenbosch University

Project Name: GPC2006
Reported by User: System

Breeze

SAMPLE INFORMATION	
Sample Name:	W3-4
Sample Type:	Broad Unknown
Vial:	11
Injection #:	1
Injection Volume:	100.00 μ l
Run Time:	30.00 Minutes
Column Type:	
Acquired By:	System
Date Acquired:	2012/10/17 04:19:34 PM
Acq. Method:	GPC_im_UV254_320
Date Processed:	2012/10/18 06:55:08 AM
Channel Name:	410
Channel Desc.:	RI Detector
Sample Set Name	Sample Set GPC20121017 UKZN

Broad Unknown Relative Chromatogram



Broad Unknown Relative Peak Table

	Distribution Name	Mn (Daltons)	Mw (Daltons)	MP (Daltons)	Mz (Daltons)	Mz+1 (Daltons)	Polydispersity	Mz/Mw	Mz+1/Mw
1		677	2121	3341	3781	5174	3.131904	1.782599	2.439615

Broad Unknown by Relative Calibration

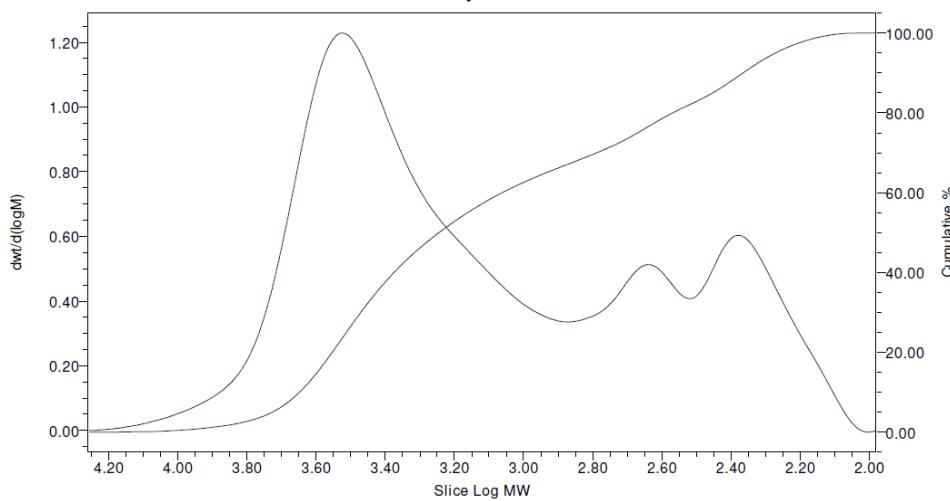


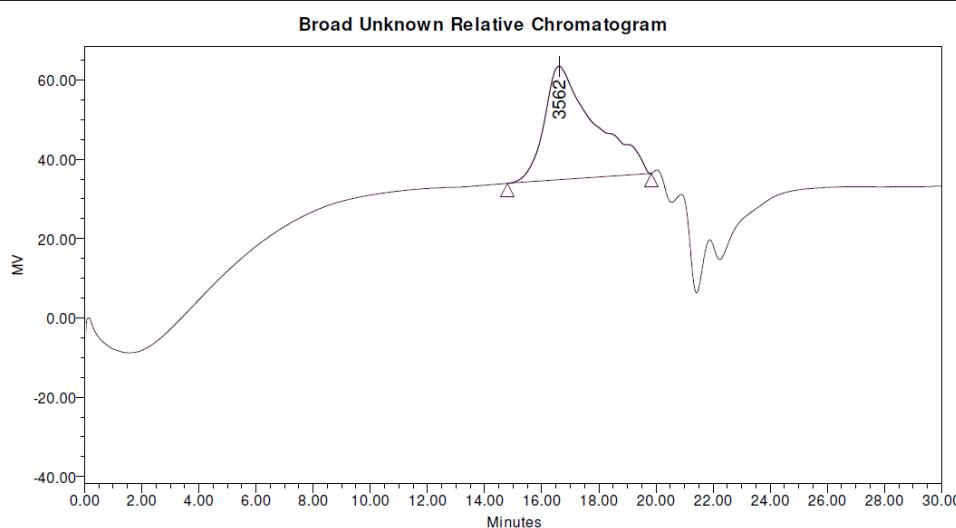
Figure S5: GPC traces of PCL obtained from catalyst **1**, M/I = 100, time, 4 h, temperature, 110 °C showing the broad molecular weight distribution of the polymer obtained.

Stellenbosch University

Project Name: GPC2006
Reported by User: System



SAMPLE INFORMATION	
Sample Name:	W4-48
Sample Type:	Broad Unknown
Vial:	17
Injection #:	1
Injection Volume:	100.00 μ l
Run Time:	30.00 Minutes
Column Type:	
Acquired By:	System
Date Acquired:	2012/10/17 07:31:47 PM
Acq. Method:	GPC_im_UV254_320
Date Processed:	2012/10/18 06:55:08 AM
Channel Name:	410
Channel Desc.:	RI Detector
Sample Set Name	Sample Set GPC20121017 UKZN



Broad Unknown Relative Peak Table									
	Distribution Name	Mn (Daltons)	Mw (Daltons)	MP (Daltons)	Mz (Daltons)	Mz+1 (Daltons)	Polydispersity	Mz/Mw	Mz+1/Mw
1		969	2749	3562	4911	7018	2.836583	1.786602	2.553387

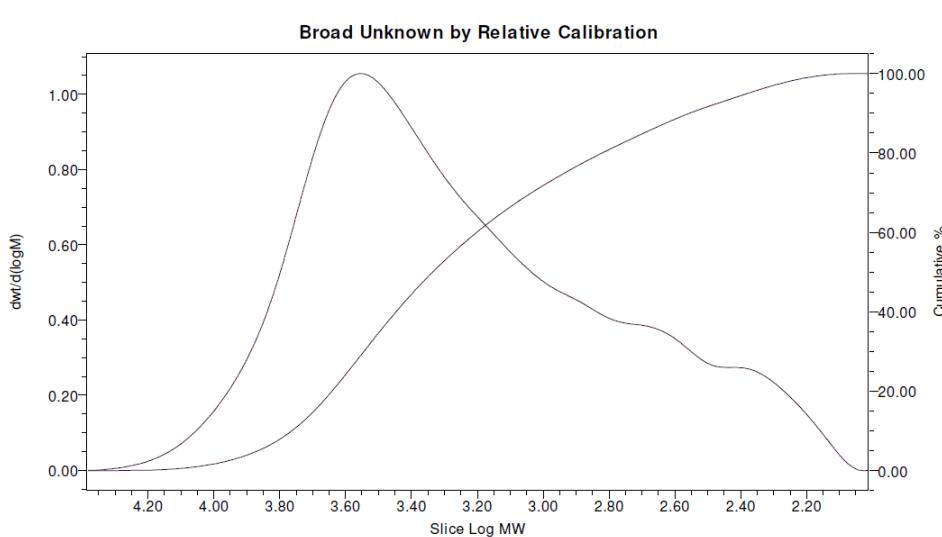


Figure S6: GPC traces of PCL obtained from catalyst **1**, M/I = 100, time, 48 h, temperature, 110 °C showing a broad molecular weight distribution of the polymer obtained.

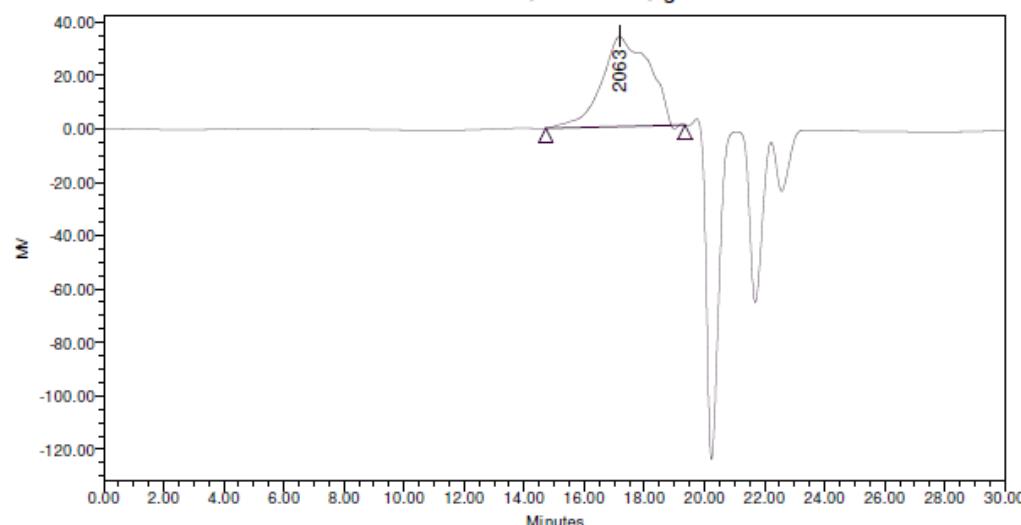
Stellenbosch University

Project Name: GPC2006
Reported by User: System

Breeze

SAMPLE INFORMATION	
Sample Name:	PCLT_005
Sample Type:	Broad Unknown
Vial:	23
Injection #:	1
Injection Volume:	100.00 μ l
Run Time:	30.00 Minutes
Column Type:	
Acquired By:	System
Date Acquired:	2013/03/12 05:35:12 AM
Acq. Method:	GPC_im_UV254_320
Date Processed:	2013/03/12 08:03:00 AM
Channel Name:	410
Channel Desc.:	RI Detector
Sample Set Name	20130312

Broad Unknown Relative Chromatogram



Broad Unknown Relative Peak Table

	Distribution Name	Mn (Daltons)	Mw (Daltons)	MP (Daltons)	Mz (Daltons)	Mz+1 (Daltons)	Polydispersity	Mz/Mw	Mz+1/Mw
1		1202	2407	2063	5703	11799	2.002711	2.369697	4.902691

Broad Unknown by Relative Calibration

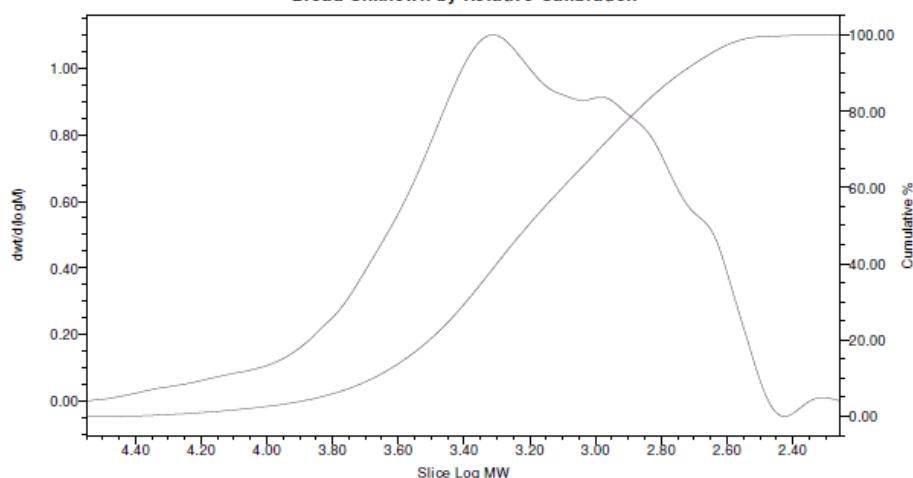


Figure S7: GPC traces of PCL obtained from catalyst **1**, $[CL]_0/[1] = 50$, time, 32 h (99%), solvent, methanol temperature, 110°C showing a relatively narrow molecular weight distribution of the polymer obtained.