

Luminescent hybrid materials based on covalent attachment of Eu(III)-tris(bipyridinedicarboxylate) in the mesoporous silica host MCM-41

Maturi Ilibi,^a Thiago Branquinho de Queiroz,^b Jinjun Ren,^a Andrea Simone Stucchi de Camargo,^{b*} and Hellmut Eckert^{a,b*}

^aInstitut für Physikalische Chemie, WWU Münster
Corrensstraße 28-30
D-48149 Münster, Germany

^bPhysics Institute of São Carlos,
University of São Paulo,
São Carlos, SP 13566-590, Brazil.

Supporting Materials Section

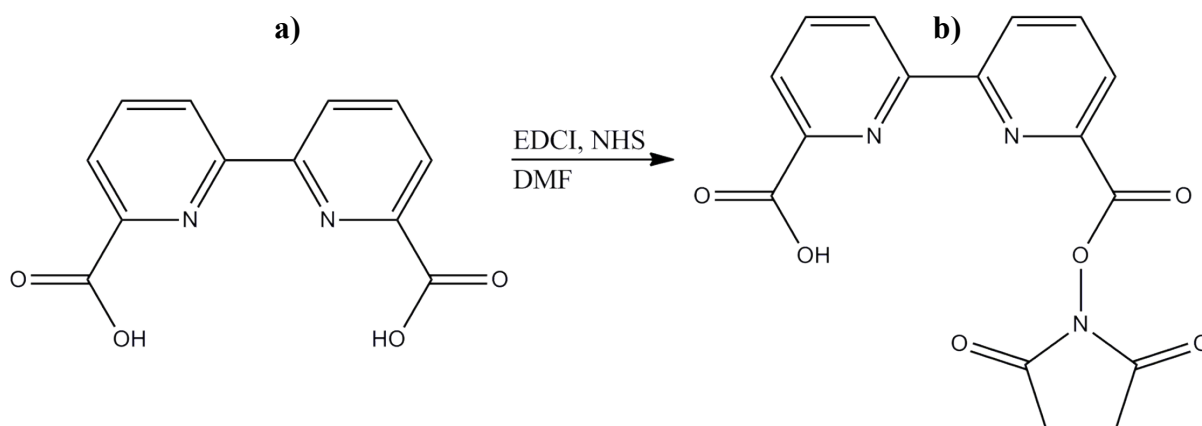


Figure S1: activating scheme of the ligand : a) 2,2'- bipyridine-6,6'-bicarboxylic acid (L₂), b) NHS activated L₂

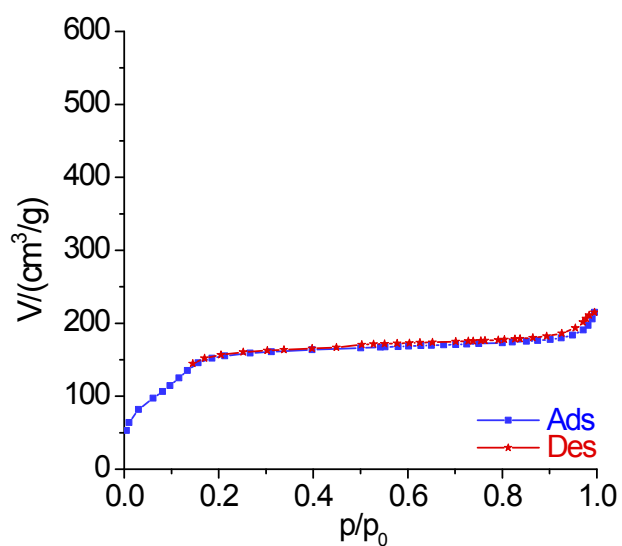
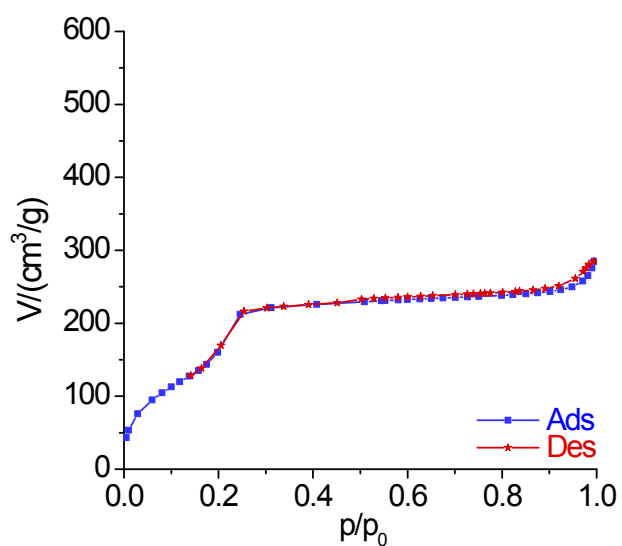
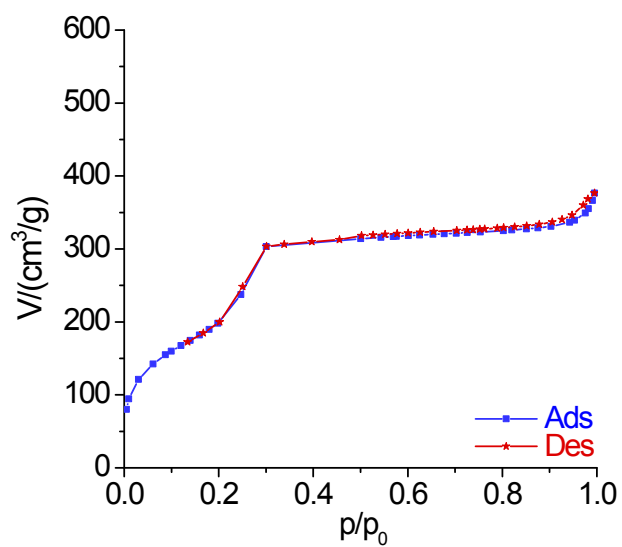
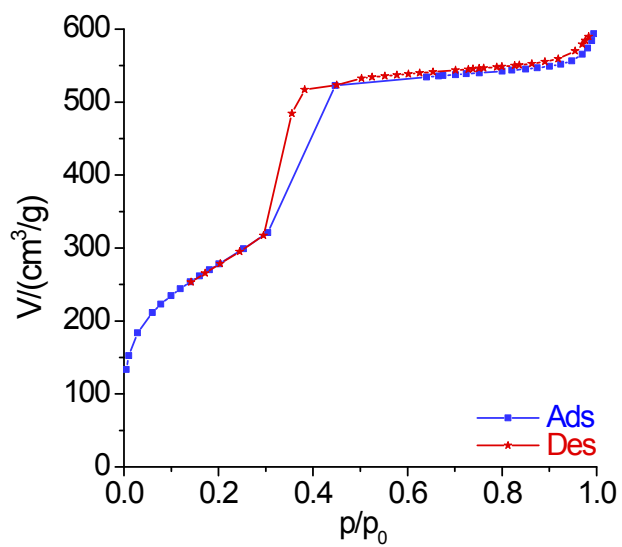


Figure S2: Adsorption-desorption isotherms of sample 1 (top, left), sample 2 (top right), sample 3 (bottom, left) and sample 4 (bottom, right).

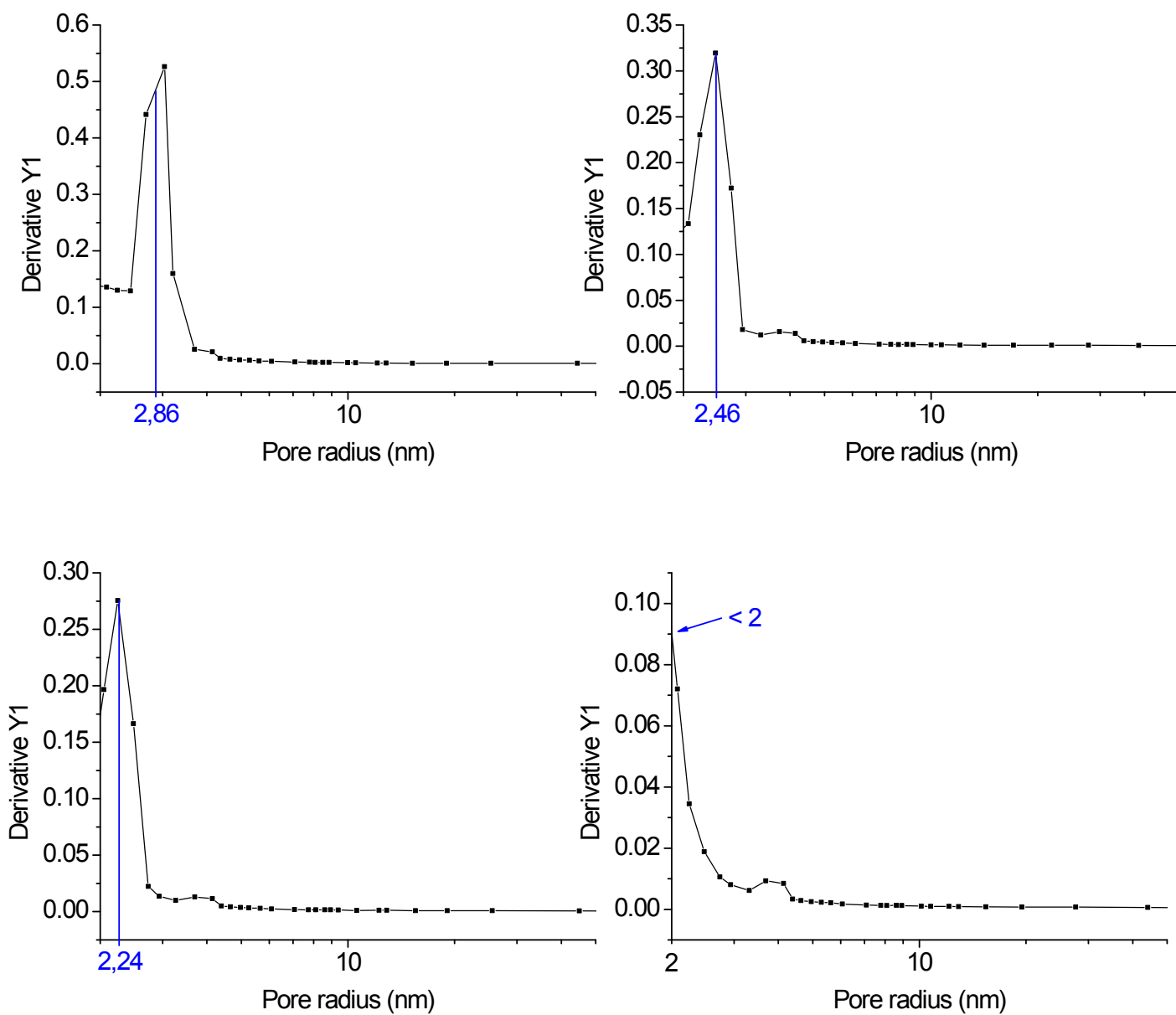


Figure S3: Pore radius distribution of sample 1 (top, left), sample 2 (top, right), sample 3 (bottom, left), and sample 4 (bottom, right), determined via the Barret-Joyner-Halenda (BJH) method.

Table S4: Surface characterization data of Samples 1-4

Silica materials	Pore diameter [nm]	Mesoporous volume [cm ³ /g]	BET surface area [m ² /g]
Sample 1	2.86	232	1012
Sample 2	2.46	169	684
Sample 3	2.24	147	638
Sample 4	< 2	143	621

Table S5: ²⁹Si signal area fractions observed in samples 1, 3, 4, and 5.

Materials	Q ⁴ (%)	Q ³ (%)	T ³ (%)	M ¹ (%)
Sample (1)	66.9	33.1	-	-
Sample (3)	74.7	1.7	14.1	9.5
Sample (4)	73.6	6.7	12.0	7.7
Sample (5)	73.3	7.3	12.0	7.4

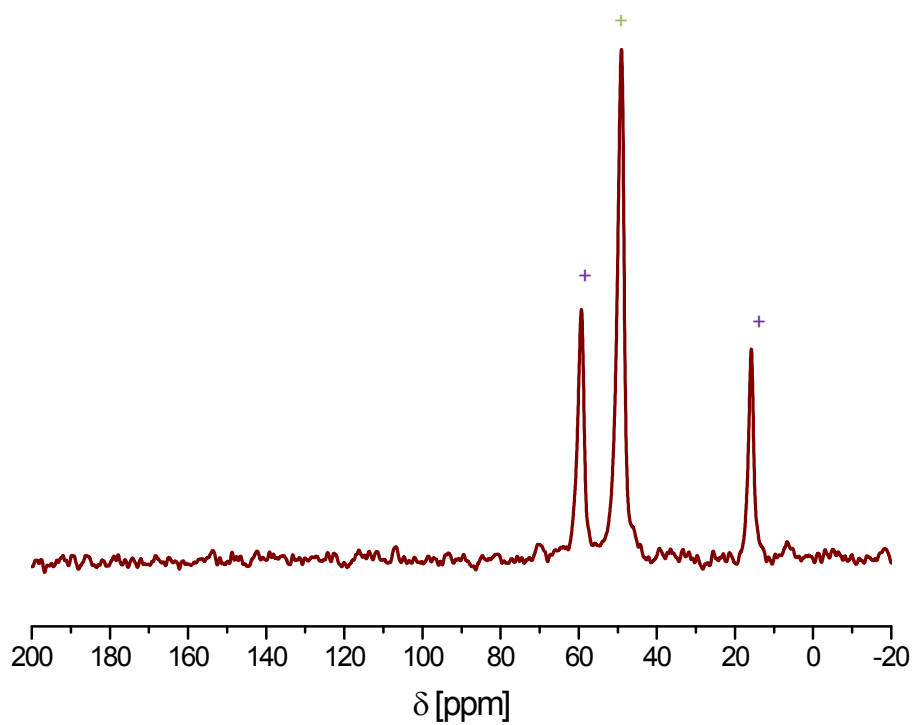


Figure S6: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ CP-MAS NMR spectrum of sample **8**. Aside from solvent impurities (ethanol, methanol, marked by “+”), no signals arising from Eu bound ligands are observable.

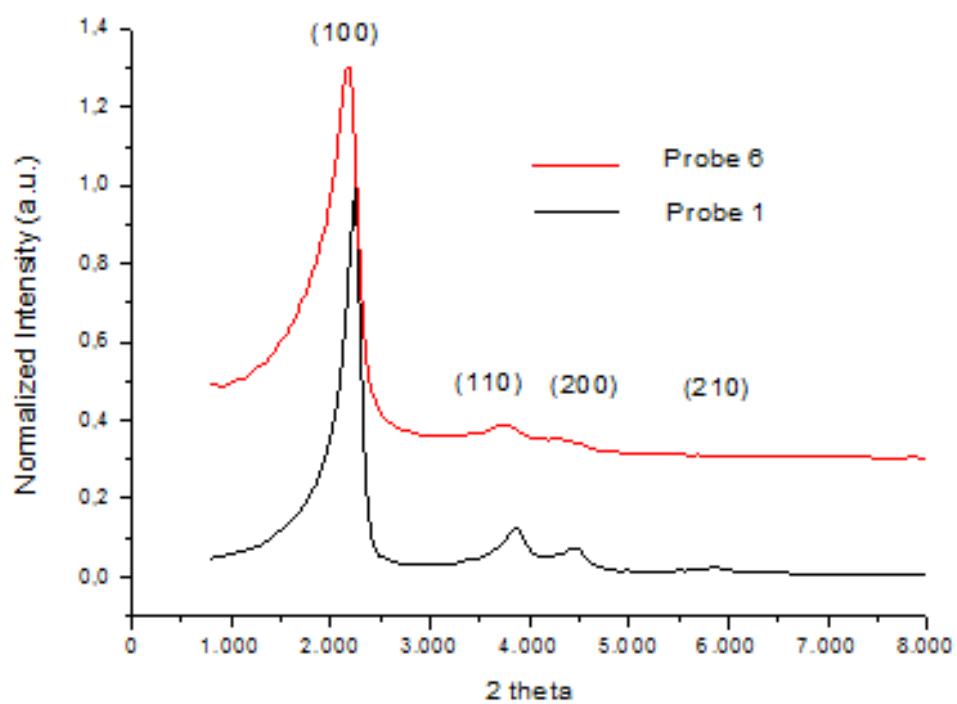


Figure S7: Small-angle X-ray scattering data of samples 1 and 6, confirming retention of the mesoporous character after functionalization and complex formation within the mesopores.

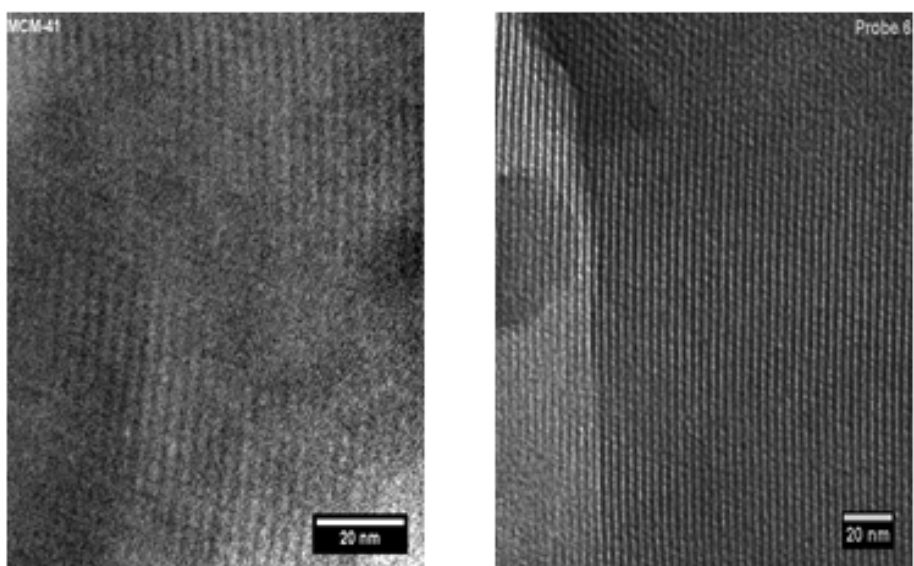


Figure S8: Transmission electron micrographs of samples 1 and 6, confirming retention of the mesoporous character after functionalization and complex formation within the mesopores.