

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

### Synthesis, structural, photophysical and electrochemical studies of various *d*-metal complexes of btp [2,6-bis(1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)pyridine] ligands that give rise to the formation of metallo-supramolecular gels

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#### <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of ligands and complexes

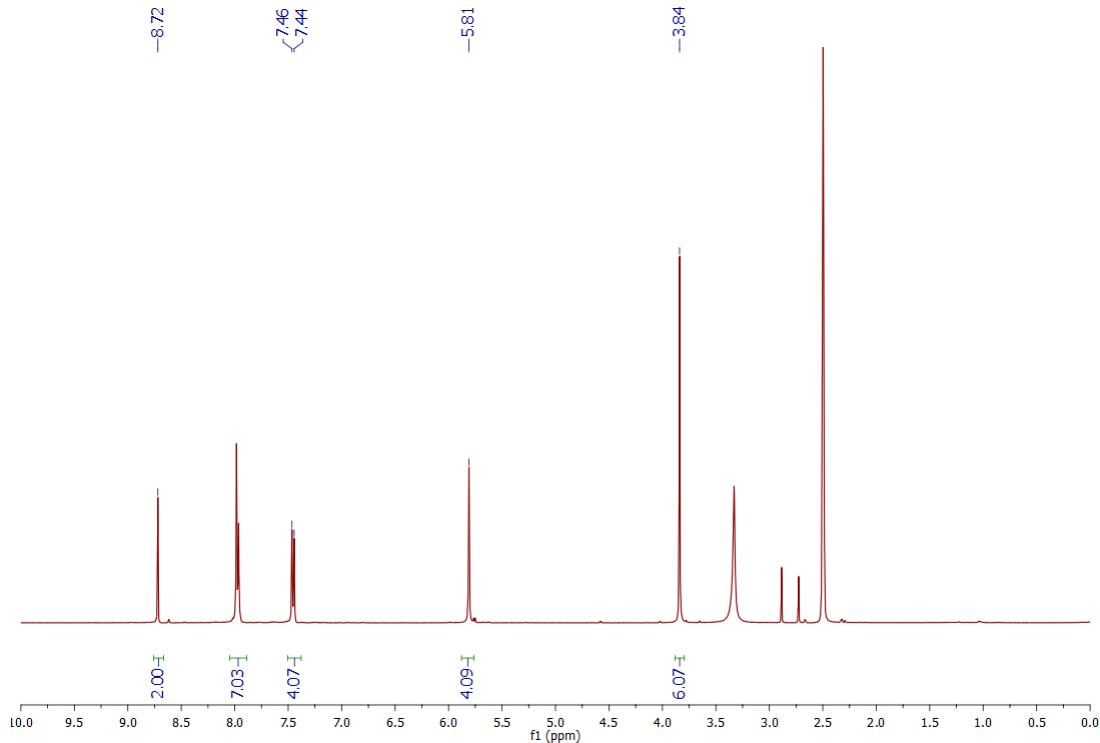


Fig. S1 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of ligand 1.

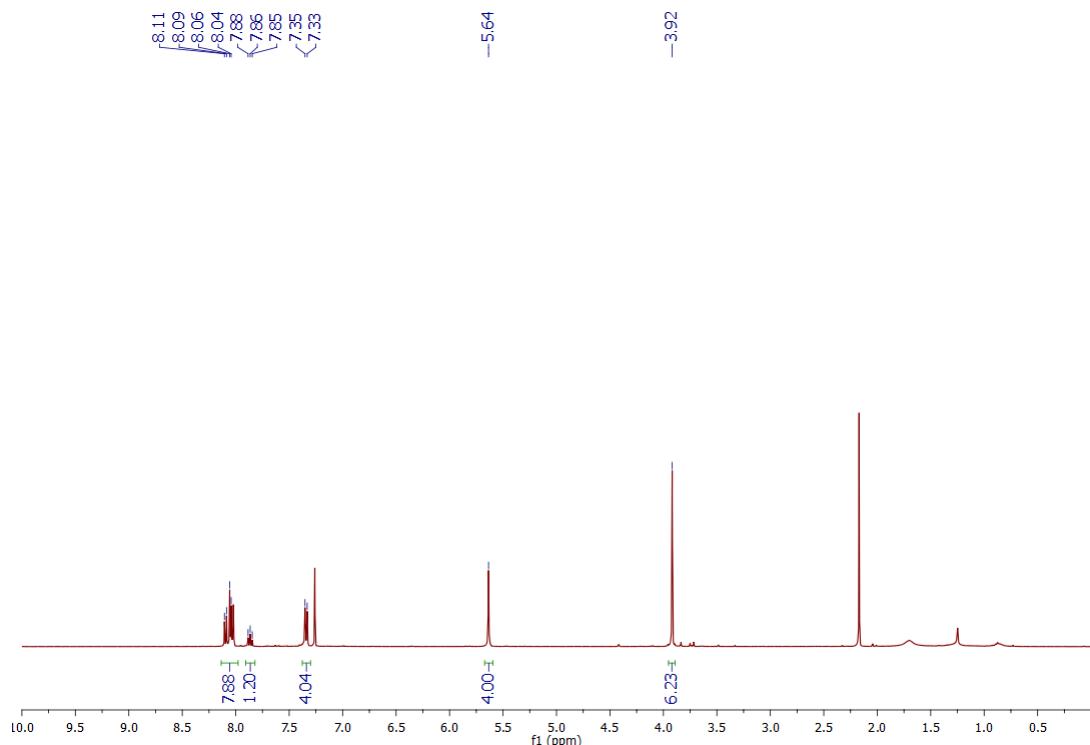


Fig. S2  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of ligand 1.

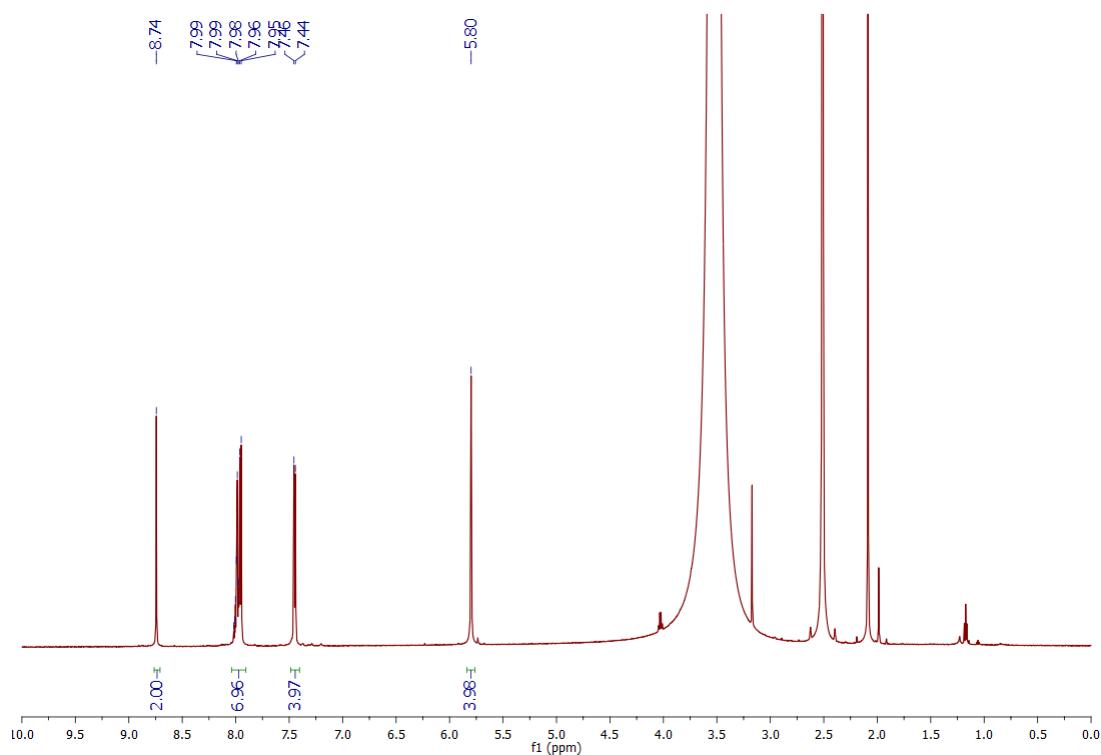
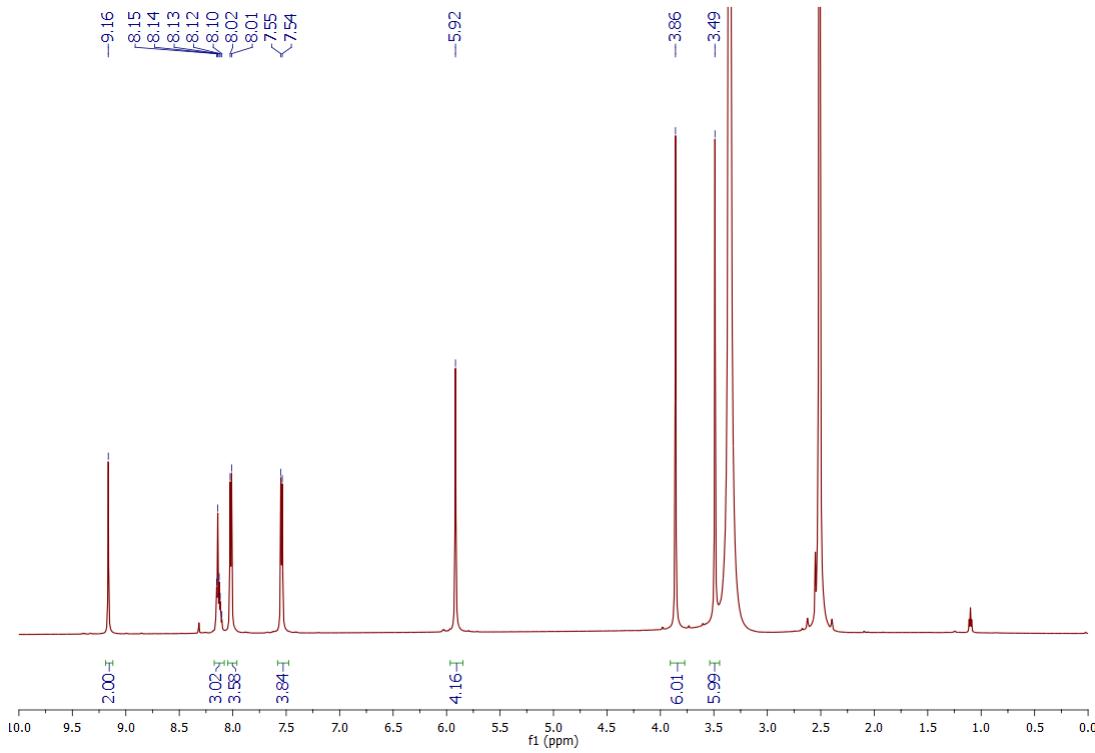
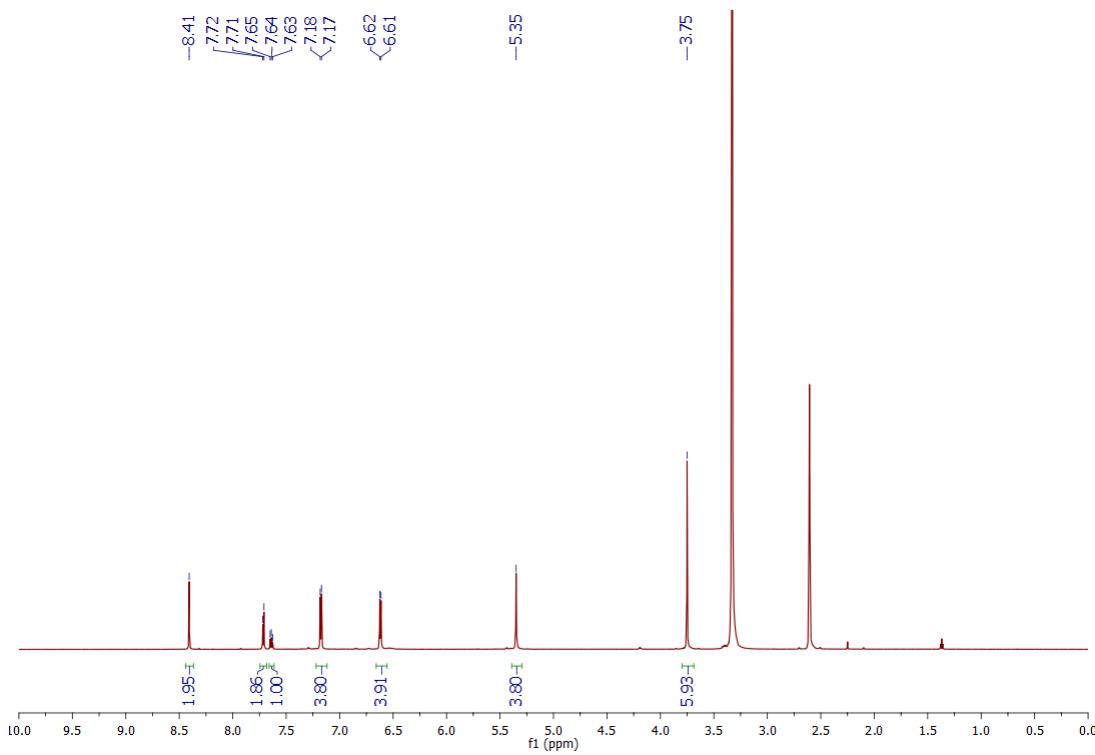


Fig. S3  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of ligand 2.



**Fig. S4** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of [Ru·1Cl<sub>2</sub>(DMSO)].



**Fig. S5** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of [Ru·1<sub>2</sub>](PF<sub>6</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

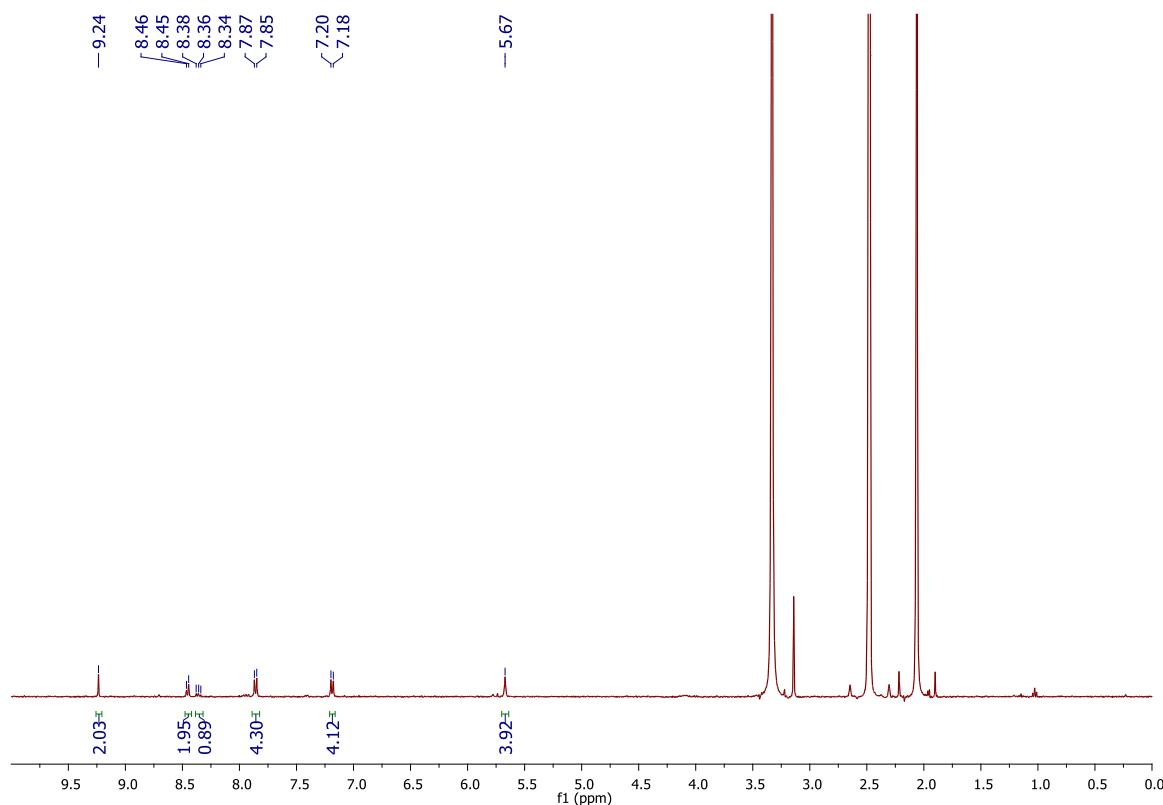


Fig. S6 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of [Ru·2]<sub>2</sub>(PF<sub>6</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.

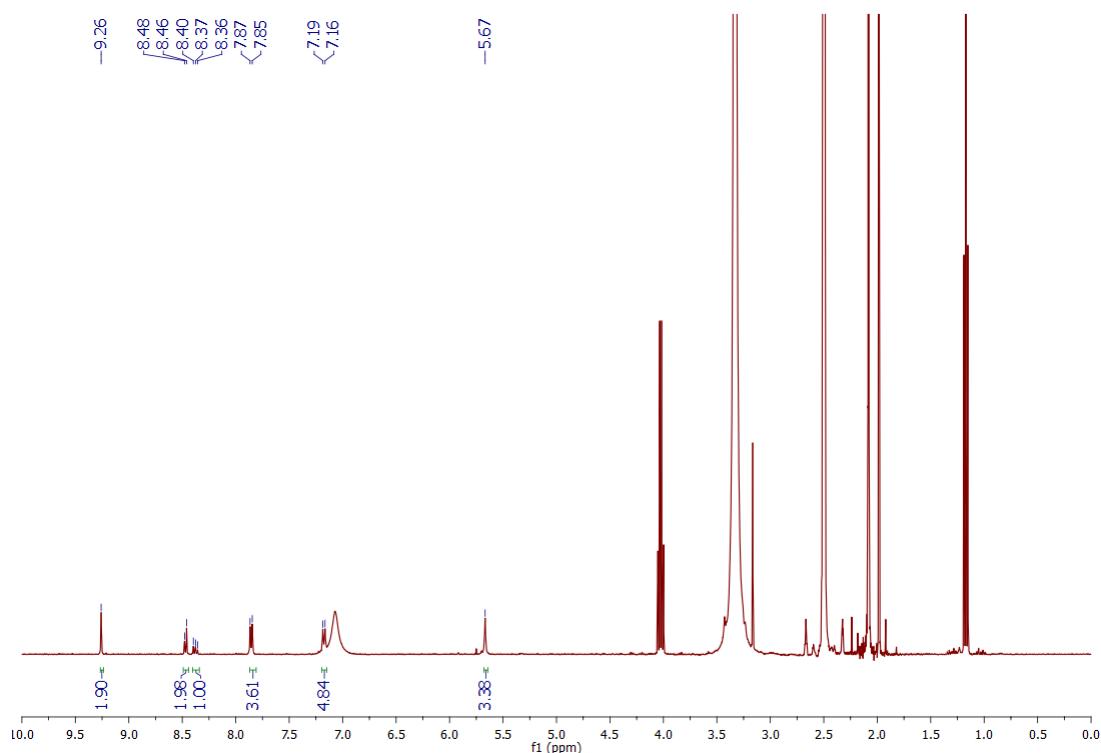
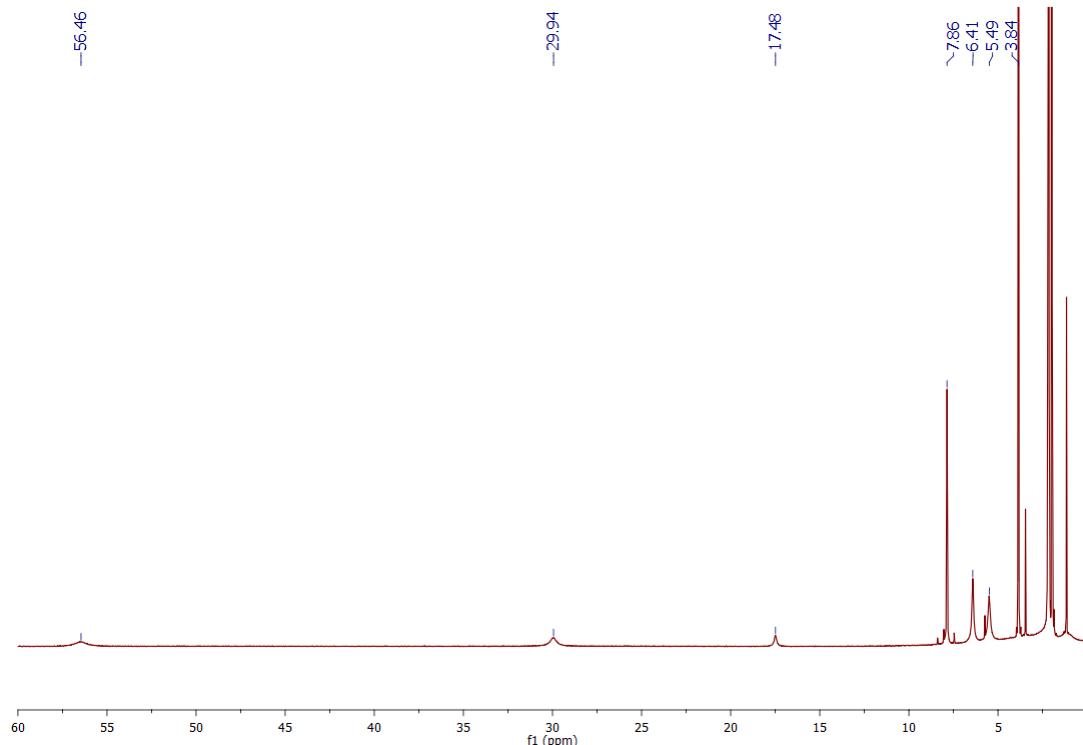
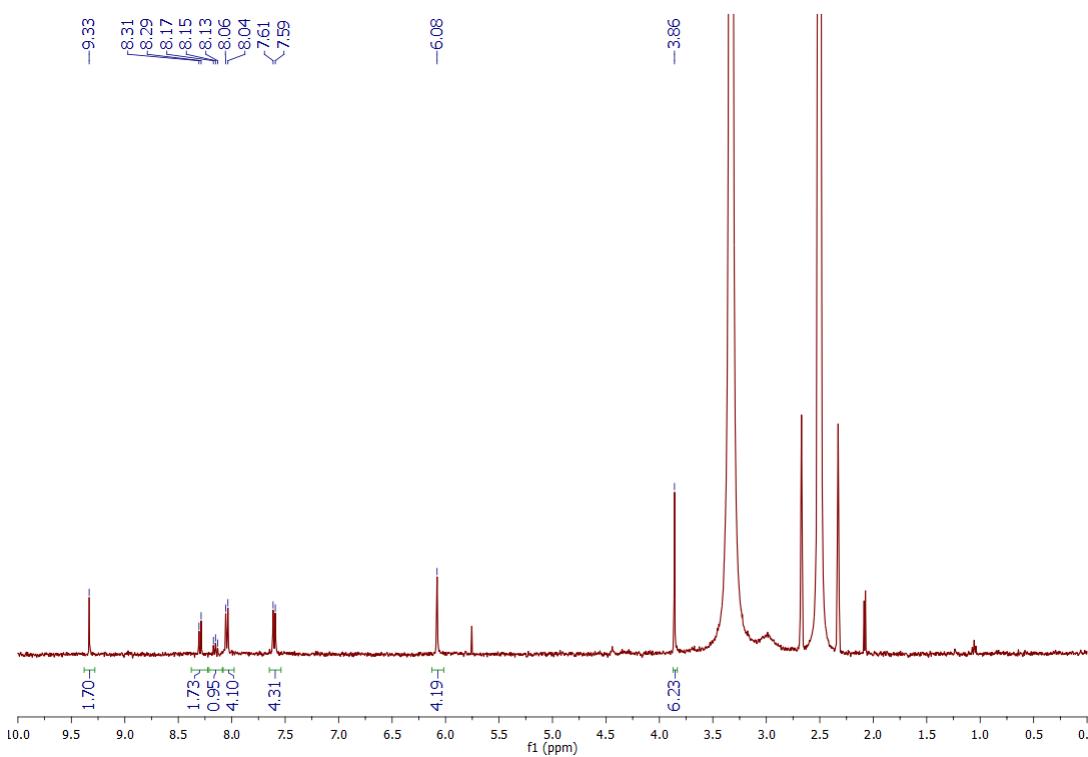


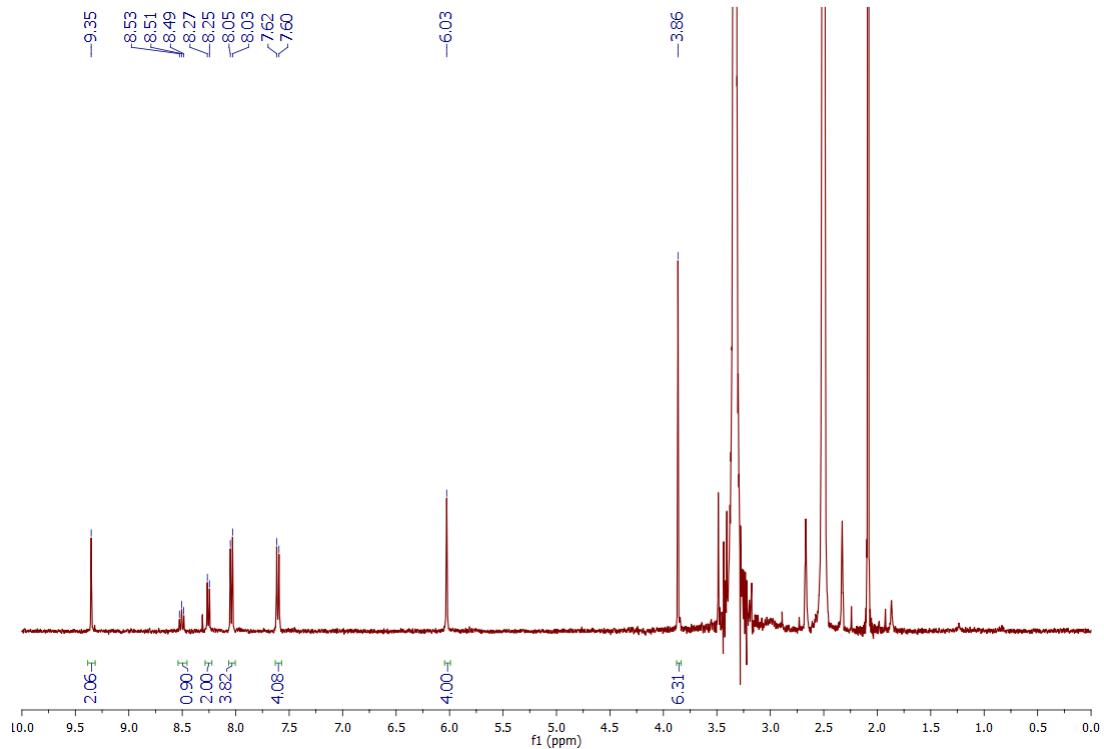
Fig. S7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of dried gel containing [Ru·2]<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup>.



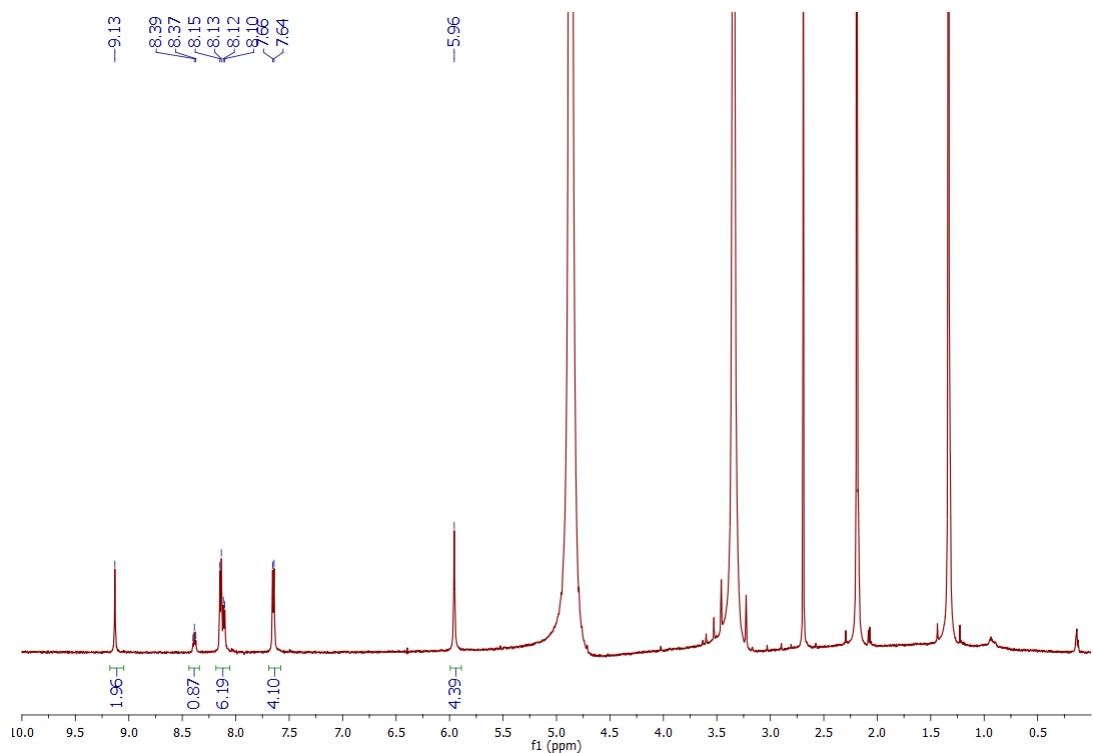
**Fig. S8** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) spectrum of paramagnetic complex [Ni·1<sub>2</sub>](PF<sub>6</sub>)<sub>2</sub>



**Fig. S9** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of [Ir·1Cl<sub>5</sub>].

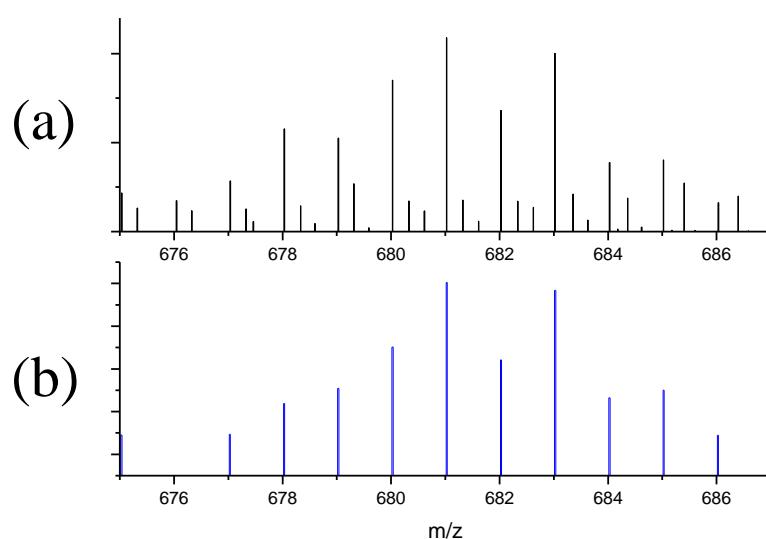


**Fig. S10**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}]\text{Cl}$

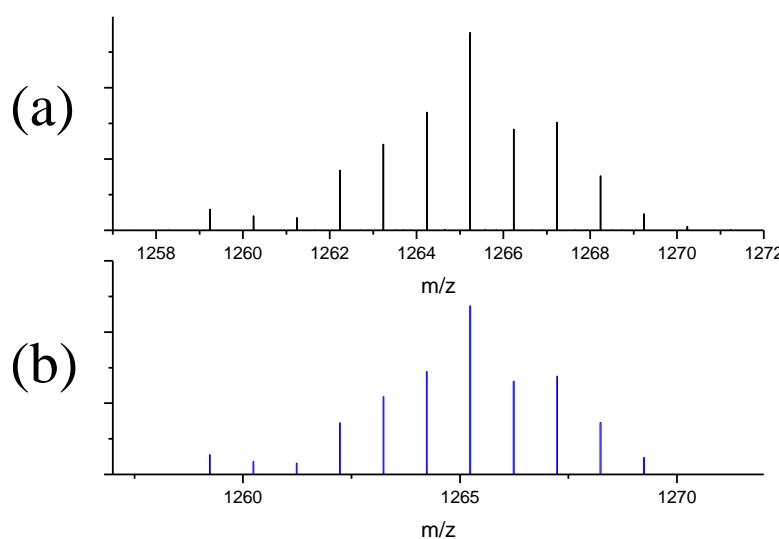


**Fig. S11**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) spectrum of  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\mathbf{2}\text{Cl}]\text{Cl}$

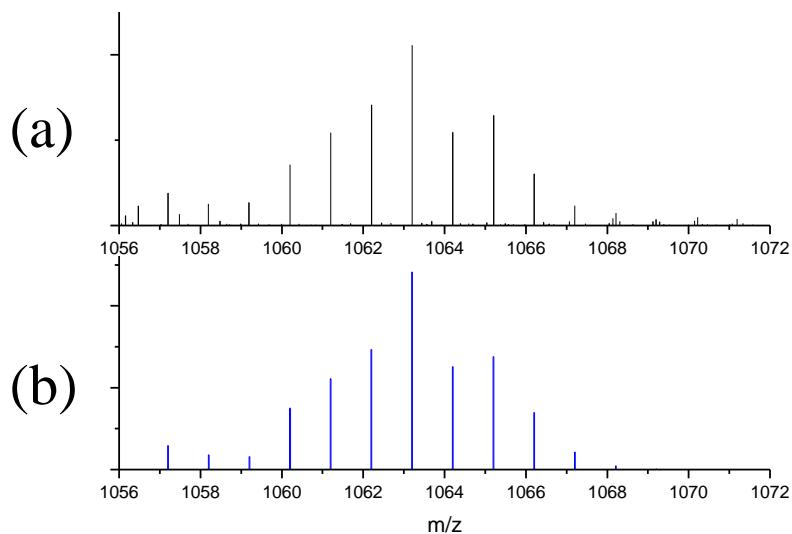
## Mass spectrometry of complexes



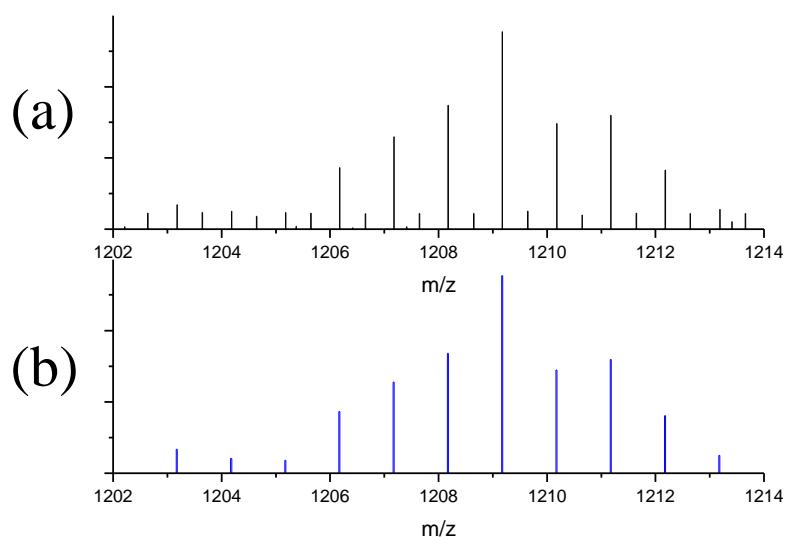
**Fig. S12** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_2(\text{DMSO})]$ . HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (MALDI+): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_7\text{O}_4\text{Cl}_2\text{Ru}^+$   $m/z = 681.0232$   $[\text{M}-(\text{DMSO})]^+$ . Found  $m/z = 681.0213$ .



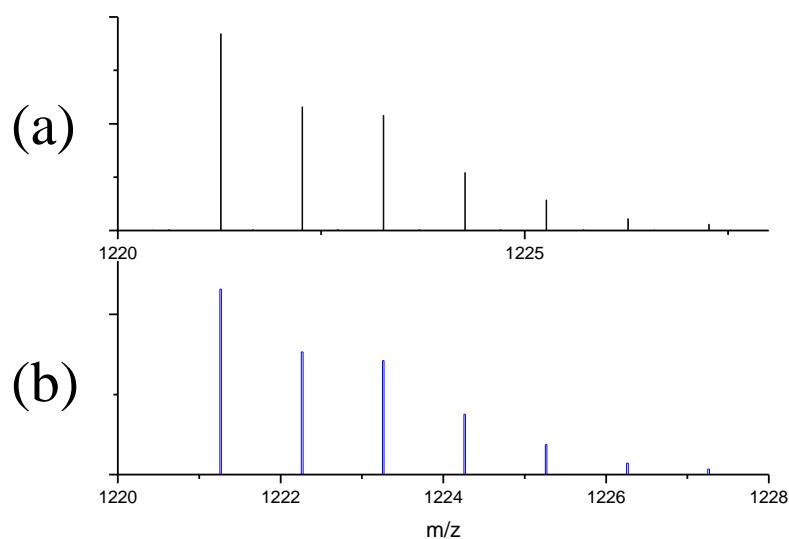
**Fig. S13** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}]^{2+}$  HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (MALDI): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_8\text{F}_6\text{PRu}^+$   $m/z = 1265.2308$   $[\text{M}-\text{PF}_6]^+$ . Found  $m/z = 1265.2323$ .



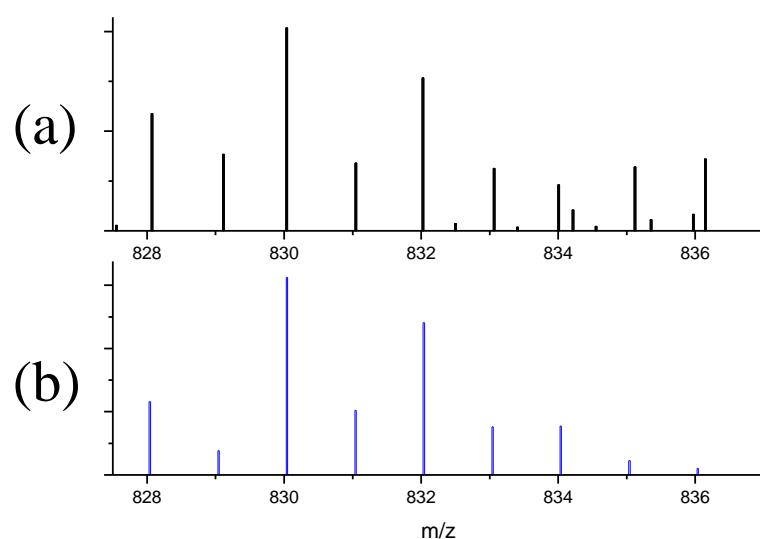
**Fig. S14** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2]^{2+}$ . HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (MALDI): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_8\text{Ru}^+$   $m/z = 1063.1962$   $[\text{M}-2(\text{PF}_6)-\text{H}]^+$ . Found  $m/z = 1063.1998$ .



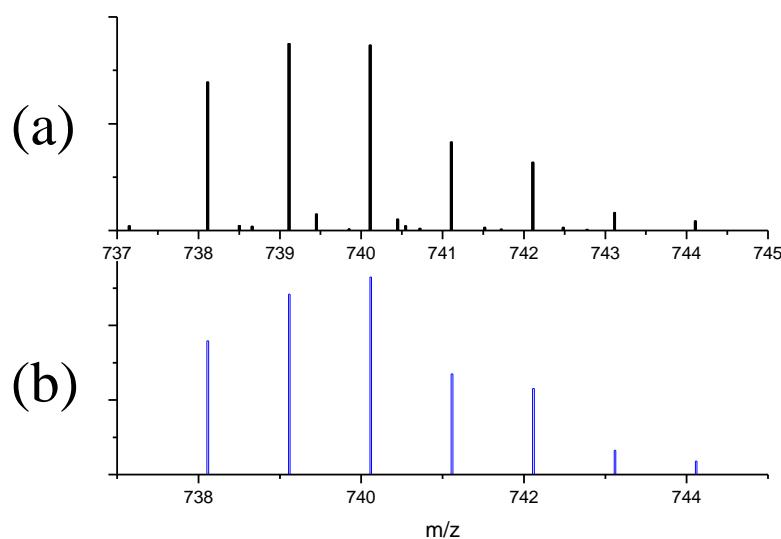
**Fig. S15** (a) Calculated and (b) theoretical HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for gel of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2]^{2+}$ . Calculated for  $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_8\text{RuPF}_6^+$   $[\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$   $m/z = 1209.1682$ . Found  $m/z = 1209.1732$ .



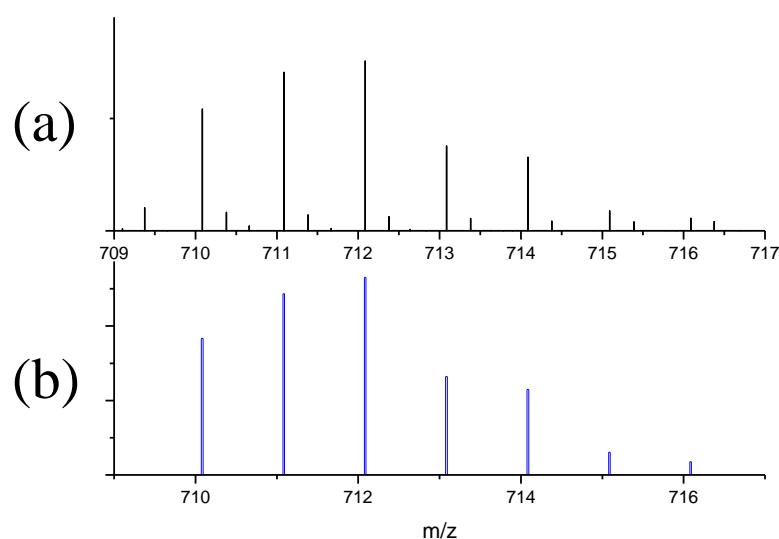
**Fig S16** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Ni}\cdot\mathbf{1}_2]^{2+}$ . HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (MALDI+): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_8\text{NiF}_6\text{P}^+$   $m/z = 1221.2618$ . Found  $m/z = 1221.2644$



**Fig S17** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Ir}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_3]$ . HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (ESI+): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_7\text{O}_4\text{Cl}_3\text{IrNa}^+$   $m/z = 830.0404$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ . Found  $m/z = 830.0373$ .



**Fig S18** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}]\text{Cl}$ . HRMS ( $m/z$ ) (ESI $^+$ ): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_7\text{O}_4\text{ClPt}^+$   $m/z = 739.1148$   $[\text{M}]^+$ . Found  $m/z = 739.1143$



**Fig S19** (a) Experimental and (b) calculated HRMS isotopic pattern distribution for  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\mathbf{2}\text{Cl}]\text{Cl}$ . HRMS (MALDI $-$ ): Calculated for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_7\text{O}_4\text{ClPt}^-$   $m/z = 711.0835$   $[\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^-$ . Found  $m/z = 711.0859$ .

## X-RAY and refinement details

Special refinement details for the crystal structures:

5 **1**: The structure contained no solvent and no disorder. All non-H atoms were made anisotropic

**[Ru·2<sub>2</sub>](PF<sub>6</sub>)Cl·CH<sub>3</sub>CN·0.5H<sub>2</sub>O·1.25EtOH·0.5Et<sub>2</sub>O**: The structure contained a half occupancy Et<sub>2</sub>O, a half occupancy CH<sub>3</sub>CN, a full occupancy ethanol where the methyl group was disordered over two sites (0.75:0.25), a half occupancy CH<sub>3</sub>CN which shares the same site with a 0.25 occupancy water, and finally there is also a 0.25 occupancy ethanol giving a total solvent count of 10 CH<sub>3</sub>CN·0.5H<sub>2</sub>O·1.25EtOH·0.5Et<sub>2</sub>O. The main residue also contains disorder in one of the carboxylic acid arms where the COOH group is split over 2 sites (0.6:0.4). The atoms were best modelled isotropic and split as attempts to model these as anisotropic/split or anisotropic/non-split gave unsatisfactory refinements.

**[Ni·1<sub>2</sub>](PF<sub>6</sub>)Cl·CH<sub>3</sub>CN·H<sub>2</sub>O**: The structure contained one full occupancy CH<sub>3</sub>CN and one full occupancy H<sub>2</sub>O. One of the ester arms in 15 the main residue was disordered over two sites (0.6:0.4) and again it was best to model the groups as spilt and isotropic rather than anisotropic.

**[Ir·1Cl<sub>3</sub>]·0.25HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH·0.25H<sub>2</sub>O**: The structure contains 0.25 ethylene glycol and 0.25 water molecules. Both were refined as isotropic. One of the ester arms in the main residue was disordered over two sites (0.5:0.5) and again it was best to model the groups as 20 spilt and isotropic rather than anisotropic.

### Ligand 1

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0039 Å	Wavelength=0.71073
Cell:	a=6.3501(13)	b=12.965(3)
	alpha=92.45(3)	beta=101.17(3)
	gamma=100.30(3)	
Temperatu re:	108 K	
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1177.0(5)	1176.9(4)
Space group	P -1	P-1
Hall group	-P 1	?
Moiety formula	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	?
Sum formula	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Mr	509.52	509.52
Dx, g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.438	1.438
Z	2	2
Mu (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.101	0.101
F000	532.0	532.0
F000'	532.22	
h, k, lmax	7,15,17	7,15,17
Nref	4154	3981
Tmin, Tmax	0.982, 0.990	0.801, 1.000
Tmin'	0.941	
Correction method=	MULTI-SCAN	
Data completeness=	0.958	Theta (max) = 25.000
R(reflections)=	0.0639( 3614)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1304( 3981)
S =	1.214	Npar= 345

30

### Alert level B

PLAT029\_ALERT\_3\_B \_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full Low ..... 0.958

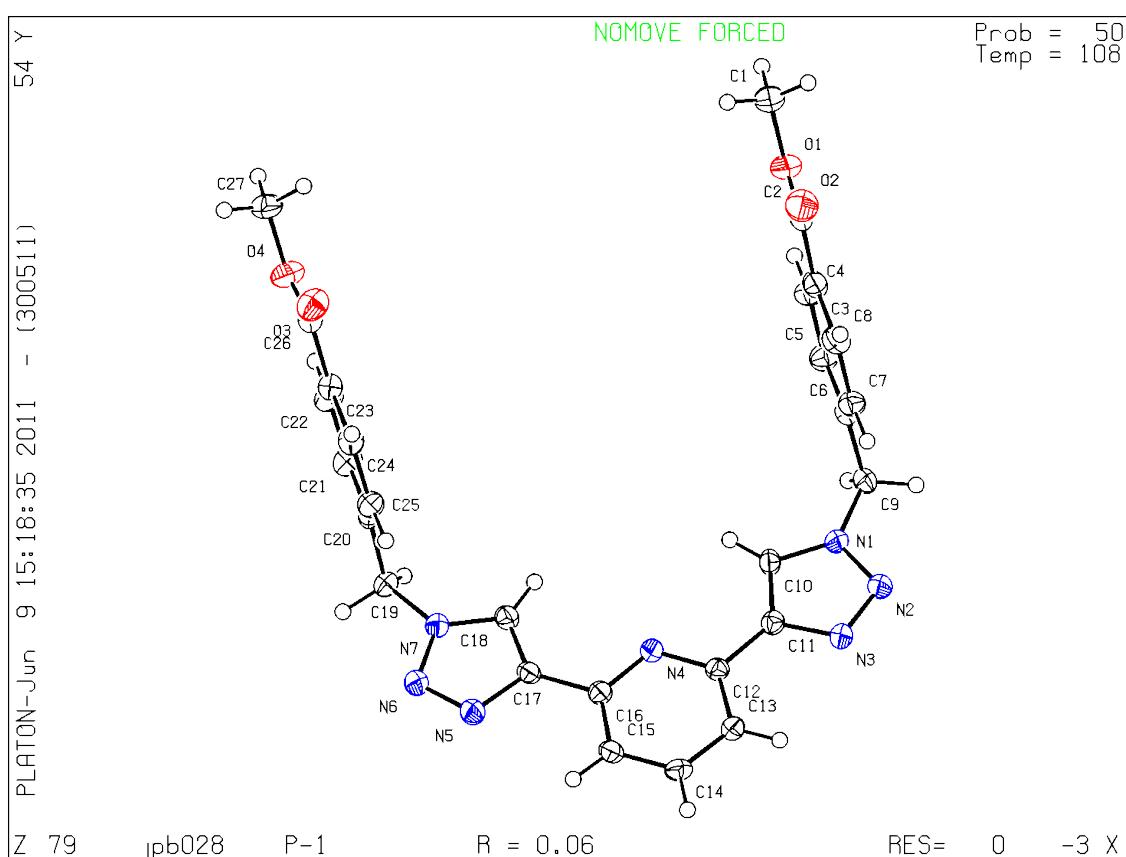
### Alert level G

PLAT154\_ALERT\_1\_G The su's on the Cell Angles are Equal ..... 0.03000  
Deg.

- 5 0 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain  
1 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully  
0 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight  
1 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

- 10 1 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data  
0 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient  
1 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low  
0 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion  
0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

15 **PLATON version of 30/05/2011; check.def file version of 24/05/2011**



**Fig. S20** Ellipsoid plot of the X-ray crystal structure of ligand 1

**Table S1.** Hydrogen bonding in the packing structure of 1

D-H···A	d(D-H)	d(H···A)	d(D···A)	∠(DHA)
C(19)-H(19B)···N(5)	0.990	2.583	3.545(3)	164.1
C(9)-H(9A)···N(3)	0.990	2.606	3.572(3)	165.3
C(9)-H(9B)···N(6)	0.990	2.541	3.497(3)	162.2
C(13)-H(13)···N(3)	0.949	2.633	3.532(3)	158.1

20 **Ru(II) complex [Ru·2]PF<sub>6</sub>Cl**  
Bond precision: C-C = 0.0083 Å Wavelength=0.71073  
Cell: a=12.235 (2) b=17.491 (4) c=17.627 (4)  
alpha=105.76 beta=105.52 gamma=93.49 (3)

	(3)	(3)	
Temperatu re:	108 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	3461.6(15)	3461.4(12)	
Space group	P -1	P-1	
Hall group	-P 1	?	
Moiety formula	2(C50 H38 N14 O8 Ru), 2(F6 P), C4 H10 O, 2(C2 H6 O), C2 H4 N OO	?	
Sum formula	C113 H109 Cl2 F12 N30 O20.50 P2 Ru2	C56.50 H54.50 Cl F6 N15 O10.25 P Ru	
Mr	2778.29	1389.14	
Dx, g cm-3	1.333	1.333	
Z	1	2	
Mu (mm-1)	0.367	0.367	
F000	1421.0	1421.0	
F000'	1419.68		
h, k, lmax	14,20,20	14,20,20	
Nref	12192	11674	
Tmin, Tmax	0.857, 0.922	0.659, 1.000	
Tmin'	0.857		
Correction method=	MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness=	0.958	Theta (max)= 25.000	
R(reflections)=	0.0705 ( 11286 )	wR2 (reflections)= 0.2138 ( 11674 )	
S =	1.103	Npar= 873	

### 🟡 Alert level B

PLAT029\_ALERT\_3\_B \_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full Low ..... 0.958  
PLAT201\_ALERT\_2\_B Isotropic non-H Atoms in Main Residue(s) ..... 3  
PLAT220\_ALERT\_2\_B Large Non-Solvent C Ueq(max)/Ueq(min) ... 4.1 Ratio  
PLAT230\_ALERT\_2\_B Hirshfeld Test Diff for O41 -- C41 .. 9.3 su  
PLAT230\_ALERT\_2\_B Hirshfeld Test Diff for C41 -- C42 .. 10.0 su  
PLAT420\_ALERT\_2\_B D-H Without Acceptor >O111 - >H11X ... ?

### 🟡 Alert level C

PLAT077\_ALERT\_4\_C Unitcell contains non-integer number of atoms .. ?  
PLAT202\_ALERT\_3\_C Isotropic non-H Atoms in Anion/Solvent ..... 1  
PLAT214\_ALERT\_2\_C Atom C200 (Anion/Solvent) ADP max/min Ratio 4.3 oblat  
PLAT222\_ALERT\_3\_C Large Non-Solvent H Uiso(max)/Uiso(min) .. 4.5 Ratio  
PLAT230\_ALERT\_2\_C Hirshfeld Test Diff for C42 -- C43 .. 5.8 su  
PLAT234\_ALERT\_4\_C Large Hirshfeld Difference C2 -- C3 .. 0.16 Ang.  
PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of P1  
PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of C91  
PLAT342\_ALERT\_3\_C Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds ..... 0.0083 Ang  
PLAT413\_ALERT\_2\_C Short Inter XH3 .. XHn H3 .. H20B .. 2.14 Ang.  
PLAT414\_ALERT\_2\_C Short Intra D-H..H-X H7 .. H2X .. 1.97 Ang.  
PLAT480\_ALERT\_4\_C Long H...A H-Bond Reported H11X .. O100 .. 2.62 Ang.  
PLAT721\_ALERT\_1\_C Bond Calc 0.93000, Rep 0.91570 Dev... 0.01 Ang.  
O500 -H50X 1.555 1.555 # 119  
PLAT772\_ALERT\_2\_C Suspect O-H Bond in CIF: O200 -- H201 .. 1.35 Ang.

### 🟢 Alert level G

PLAT002\_ALERT\_2\_G Number of Distance or Angle Restraints on AtSite 3  
PLAT005\_ALERT\_5\_G No \_iucr\_refine\_instructions\_details in the CIF ?  
PLAT007\_ALERT\_5\_G Note: Number of Unrefined Donor-H Atoms ..... 12  
PLAT045\_ALERT\_1\_G Calculated and Reported Z Differ by ..... 0.50 Ratio  
PLAT072\_ALERT\_2\_G SHELXL First Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large. 0.13

PLAT083_ALERT_2_G	SHELXL Second Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large.	9.93
PLAT152_ALERT_1_G	The Supplied and Calc. Volume s.u. Differ by ...	3 Units
PLAT154_ALERT_1_G	The su's on the Cell Angles are Equal .....	0.03000 Deg.
PLAT242_ALERT_2_G	Check Low Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C111
PLAT244_ALERT_4_G	Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C80
PLAT301_ALERT_3_G	Note: Main Residue Disorder .....	4 %
PLAT302_ALERT_4_G	Note: Anion/Solvent Disorder .....	44 %
PLAT860_ALERT_3_G	Note: Number of Least-Squares Restraints .....	2

0 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain  
6 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully  
14 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight  
13 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

15 4 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data  
14 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient  
6 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low  
7 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion  
2 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

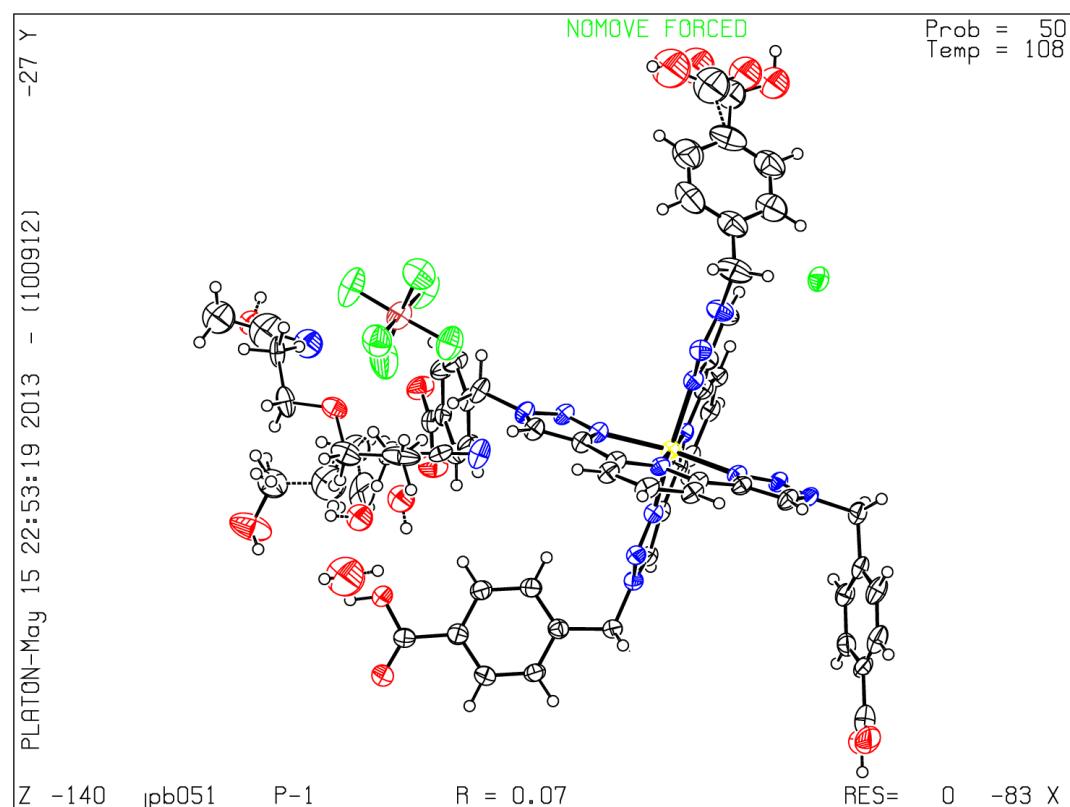
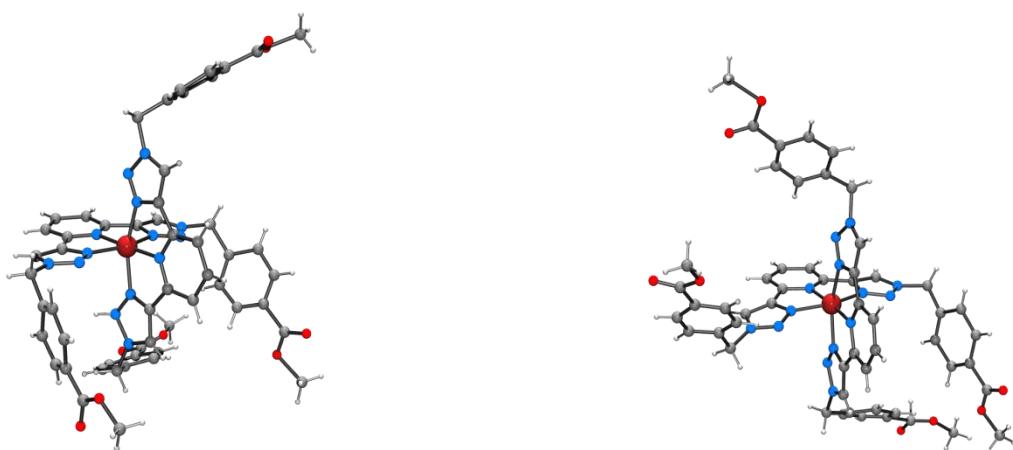


Fig. S21 Ellipsoid plot of the X-ray crystal structure of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2]\text{PF}_6\text{Cl}$

Ru(II) complex of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}_2]^{2+}$



**Fig. S22** Ball and stick models of the two independent molecules in the unit cell of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}_2]^{2+}$ . Data could not be refined sufficiently for detailed analysis, but the distorted octahedral geometry is clear and analogous to the geometry of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2]\text{PF}_6\text{Cl}$ .

### Ni(II) complex $[\text{Ni}\cdot\mathbf{1}_2]\text{PF}_6\text{Cl}$

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0045 Å Wavelength=1.54178

Cell:  $a=14.4083(10)$   $b=14.8238(1)$   $c=16.2001(12)$   
 $\alpha=108.541(3)$   $\beta=91.506(3)$   $\gamma=115.862(3)$

Temperature: 108 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2896.2(4)	2896.2(4)
Space group	P -1	P-1
Hall group	-P 1	?
Moiety formula	C <sub>54</sub> H <sub>46</sub> N <sub>14</sub> Ni O <sub>8</sub> , F <sub>6</sub> P, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N, Cl, H <sub>2</sub> O	?
Sum formula	C <sub>56</sub> H <sub>51</sub> Cl F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>15</sub> Ni O <sub>9</sub> P	C <sub>56</sub> H <sub>51</sub> Cl F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>15</sub> Ni O <sub>9</sub> P
Mr	1317.23	1317.25
D <sub>x</sub> , g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.510	1.510
Z	2	2
Mu (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.952	1.952
F000	1356.0	1356.0
F000'	1355.74	
h, k, lmax	16, 17, 18	16, 16, 18
Nref	9473	8995
Tmin, Tmax	0.558, 0.761	0.558, 0.753
Tmin'	0.472	
Correction method	= MULTI-SCAN	
Data completeness	= 0.950	Theta (max) = 63.490
R(reflections)	= 0.0497 ( 8484)	wR2 (reflections) = 0.1274 ( 8995)
S	= 1.039	Npar = 801

### ● Alert level B

PLAT029\_ALERT\_3\_B \_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full Low ..... 0.950  
PLAT201\_ALERT\_2\_B Isotropic non-H Atoms in Main Residue(s) ..... 4  
PLAT220\_ALERT\_2\_B Large Non-Solvent C Ueq(max)/Ueq(min) ... 4.3 Ratio

### ● Alert level C

THETM01\_ALERT\_3\_C The value of sine(theta\_max)/wavelength is less than 0.590  
Calculated sin(theta\_max)/wavelength = 0.5804  
PLAT220\_ALERT\_2\_C Large Non-Solvent O Ueq(max)/Ueq(min) ... 3.3 Ratio

PLAT222_ALERT_3_C	Large Non-Solvent	H	Uiso(max)/Uiso(min) ..	4.7 Ratio
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C42	
PLAT244_ALERT_4_C	Low 'Solvent'	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	P1	
PLAT244_ALERT_4_C	Low 'Solvent'	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C100	
PLAT250_ALERT_2_C	Large U3/U1 Ratio for Average U(i,j) Tensor ....			3.4

5

## ● Alert level G

PLAT005_ALERT_5_G	No _jucr_refine_instructions_details in the CIF	? Do !
PLAT007_ALERT_5_G	Note: Number of Unrefined Donor-H Atoms .....	2
PLAT154_ALERT_1_G	The su's on the Cell Angles are Equal .....	0.00300 Deg.
PLAT231_ALERT_4_G	Hirshfeld Test (Solvent) P1 -- F6 ..	6.0 su
PLAT301_ALERT_3_G	Note: Main Residue Disorder .....	5 %
PLAT710_ALERT_4_G	Delete 1-2-3 or 2-3-4 Linear Torsion Angle ... #	15
	N44 -NI1 -N4 -C16	23.80 1.10 1.555 1.555 1.555 1.555

15 And 3 other PLAT710 Alerts

More ...

PLAT779_ALERT_4_G	Suspect or Irrelevant (Bond) Angle in CIF .... #	226
	C66 -C63 -C166	1.555 1.555 1.555 32.90 Deg.

20

0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain

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10 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected

25

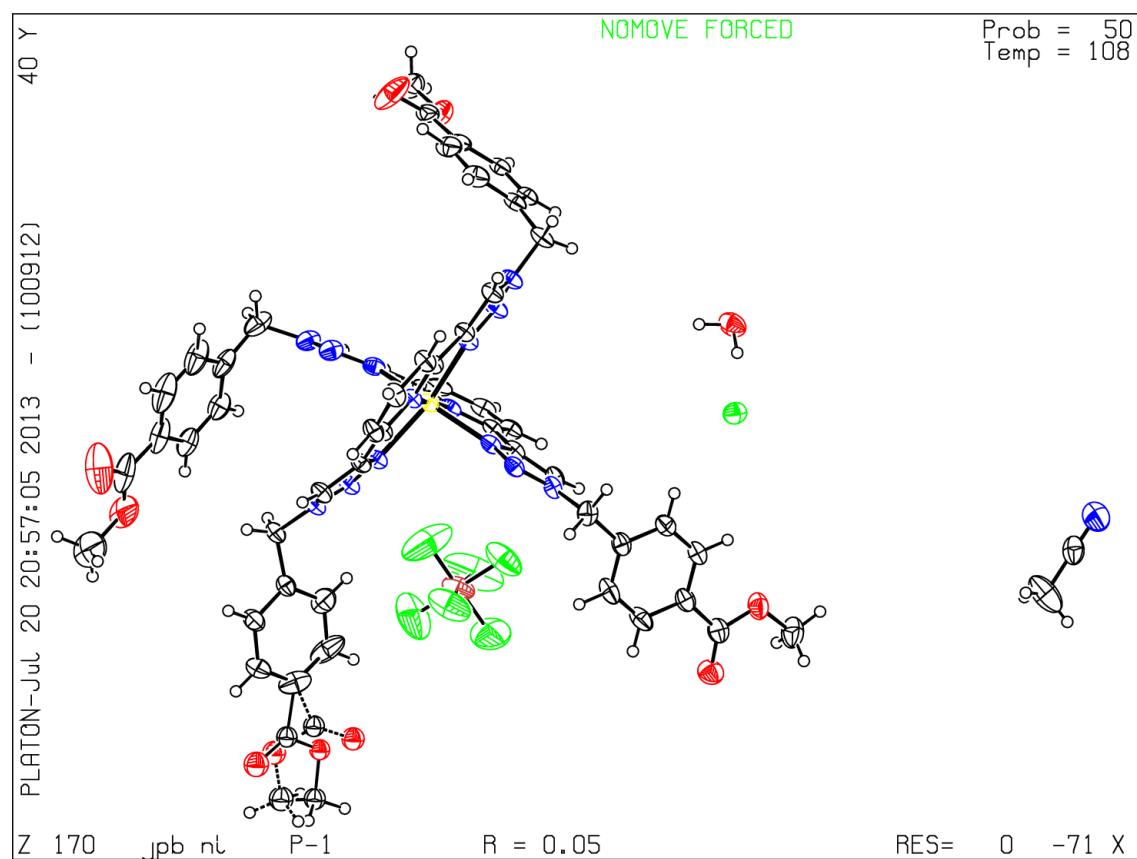
1 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data

5 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient

4 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low

8 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion

2 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check



30

**Fig. S23** Ellipsoid plot of the X-ray crystal structure of  $[Ni \cdot 12]PF_6Cl$

Table S2 Hydrogen bonds for [Ni·1<sub>2</sub>]PF<sub>6</sub>Cl [Å and °].

D-H···A	d(D-H)	d(H···A)	d(D···A)	∠(DHA)
O(100)-H(10X)···Cl(1)	0.978	2.2273	3.193(2)	169.3
O(100)-H(10Y)···Cl(1)	0.921	2.3105	3.221(3)	169.6
C(10)-H(10A) ···Cl(1)	0.950	2.7042	3.434(3)	134.1
C(9)-H(9B) ···N(100)	0.990	2.721	3.687(4)	165.0
C(58)-H(58A) ···N(100)	0.950	2.626	3.357(6)	134.2
C(18)-H(18A) ···O(44)	0.950	2.129	2.993(6)	150.7
C(50)-H(50A) ···F(1)	0.950	2.509	3.295(3)	140.2
C(50)-H(50A) ···F(2)	0.950	2.346	3.277(3)	166.3

5 Ir(III) complex [Ir·1Cl<sub>3</sub>]

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0135 Å	Wavelength=1.54178
Cell:	a=15.4149(18) )	b=14.1809(19) )
	c=15.627(2)	
	alpha=90 (9)	beta=105.781 gamma=90
Temperatu re:	100 K	
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	3287.3(7)	3287.2(7)
Space group	P 21/c	P2(1)/c
Hall group	-P 2ybc	?
Moiety formula	4(C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>23</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ir N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>4</sub> ), C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	?
Sum formula	C <sub>110</sub> H <sub>100</sub> Cl <sub>12</sub> Ir <sub>4</sub> N <sub>28</sub> O <sub>19</sub>	C <sub>27.50</sub> H <sub>25</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ir N <sub>7</sub> O <sub>4.75</sub>
Mr	3312.46	828.10
Dx, g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.673	1.673
Z	1	4
Mu (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	10.497	10.497
F000	1620.0	1620.0
F000'	1609.06	
h, k, lmax	18,16,18	18,16,18
Nref	5756	5490
Tmin, Tmax	0.720, 0.900	0.498, 0.753
Tmin'	0.626	
Correction method=	MULTI-SCAN	
Data completeness=	0.954	Theta (max)= 66.160
R(reflections)=	0.0470( 4690)	wR2 (reflections)= 0.1304( 5490)
S =	1.072	Npar= 400

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

15 test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

20 **Alert level B**

PLAT029\_ALERT\_3\_B\_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full Low ..... 0.954

**Alert level C**

PLAT094\_ALERT\_2\_C Ratio of Maximum / Minimum Residual Density .... 3.81  
PLAT220\_ALERT\_2\_C Large Non-Solvent C Ueq(max)/Ueq(min) ... 3.1 Ratio

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PLAT234_ALERT_4_C	Large Hirshfeld Difference C22 -- C23 ..	0.24 Ang.
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C24
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C2
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C20
5 PLAT342_ALERT_3_C	Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds .....	0.0135 Ang.

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## ● Alert level G

PLAT002_ALERT_2_G	Number of Distance or Angle Restraints on AtSite	7
PLAT005_ALERT_5_G	No _jucr_refine_instructions_details in the CIF	? Do !
10 PLAT007_ALERT_5_G	Note: Number of Unrefined Donor-H Atoms .....	5
PLAT045_ALERT_1_G	Calculated and Reported Z Differ by .....	0.25 Ratio
PLAT083_ALERT_2_G	SHELXL Second Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large.	10.77
PLAT242_ALERT_2_G	Check Low Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	O4
PLAT242_ALERT_2_G	Check Low Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for	C126
15 PLAT244_ALERT_4_G	Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C100
PLAT301_ALERT_3_G	Note: Main Residue Disorder .....	10 %
PLAT302_ALERT_4_G	Note: Anion/Solvent Disorder .....	100 %
PLAT710_ALERT_4_G	Delete 1-2-3 or 2-3-4 Linear Torsion Angle ... #	19
CL2 -IR1 -N4 -C16	32.00 3.00 1.555 1.555 1.555 1.555	
20 PLAT710_ALERT_4_G	Delete 1-2-3 or 2-3-4 Linear Torsion Angle ... #	24
CL2 -IR1 -N4 -C12	-145.00 2.00 1.555 1.555 1.555 1.555	
PLAT779_ALERT_4_G	Suspect or Irrelevant (Bond) Angle in CIF .... #	114
C26 -C23 -C126	1.555 1.555 1.555 25.80 Deg.	
25 PLAT811_ALERT_5_G	No ADDSYM Analysis: Too Many Excluded Atoms ....	! Info
PLAT860_ALERT_3_G	Note: Number of Least-Squares Restraints .....	5

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1 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data

9 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient

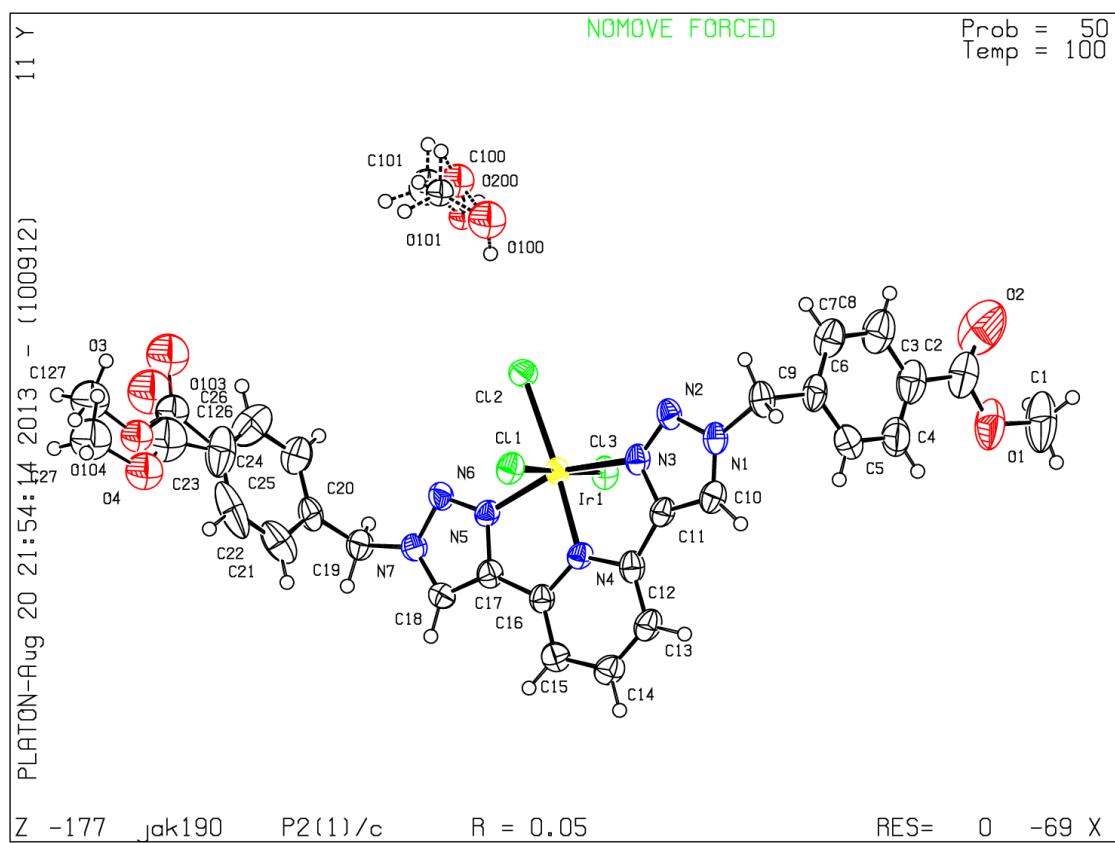
4 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low

6 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion

3 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

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**Fig. S24** Ellipsoid plot of the X-ray crystal structure of  $[\text{Ir}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_3]$ .

## Microscopy of gels

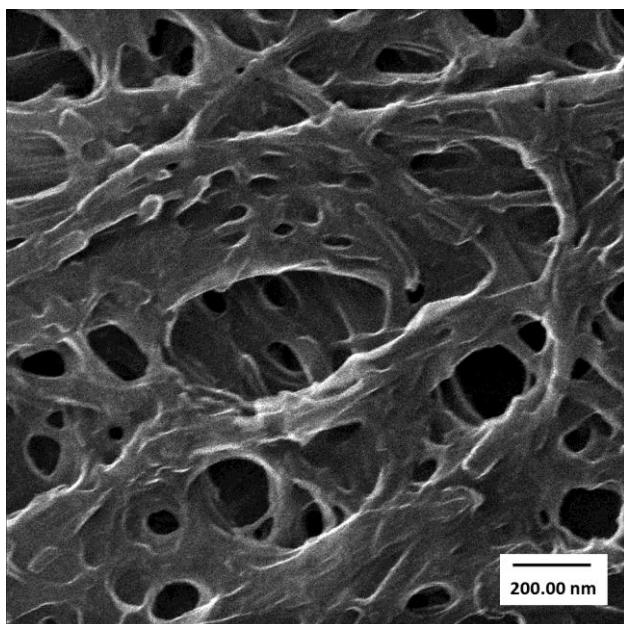


Fig. S25 HIM image of Ru(II) metallogel

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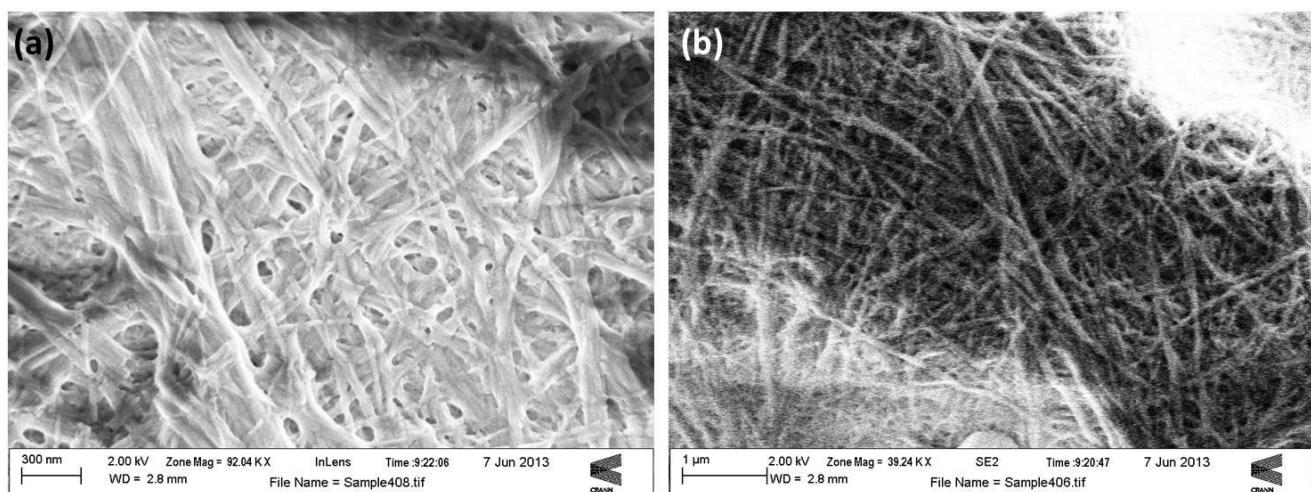
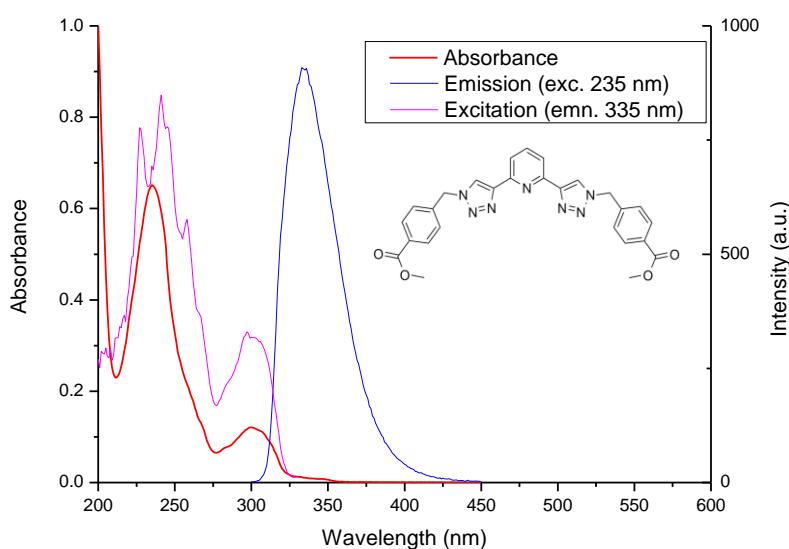
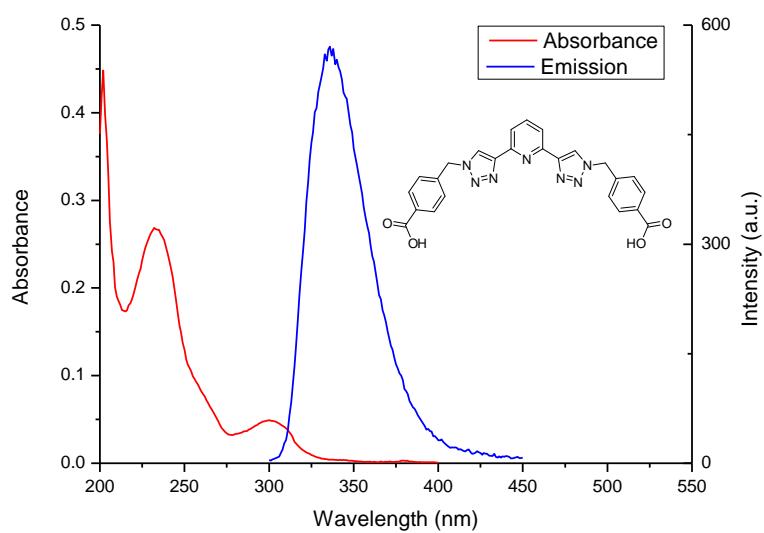


Fig. S26 SEM images of Ru(II) metallogel

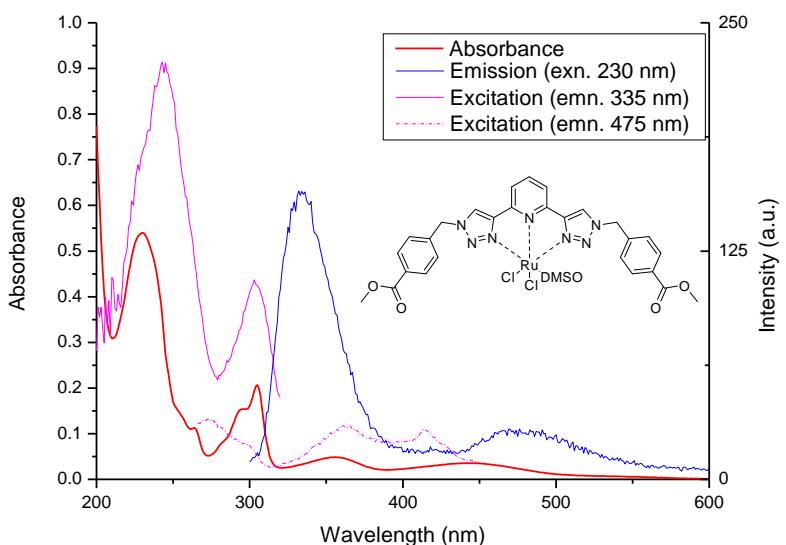
## Spectroscopy



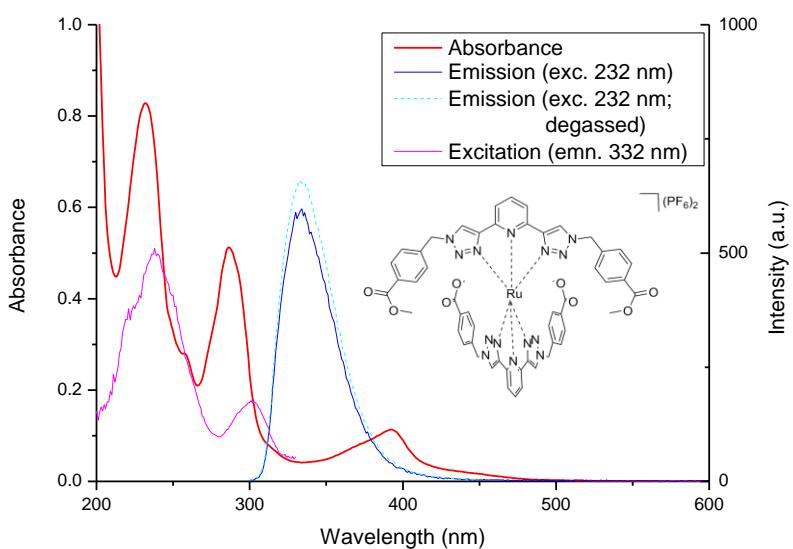
**Fig. S27** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for ligand **1** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN.



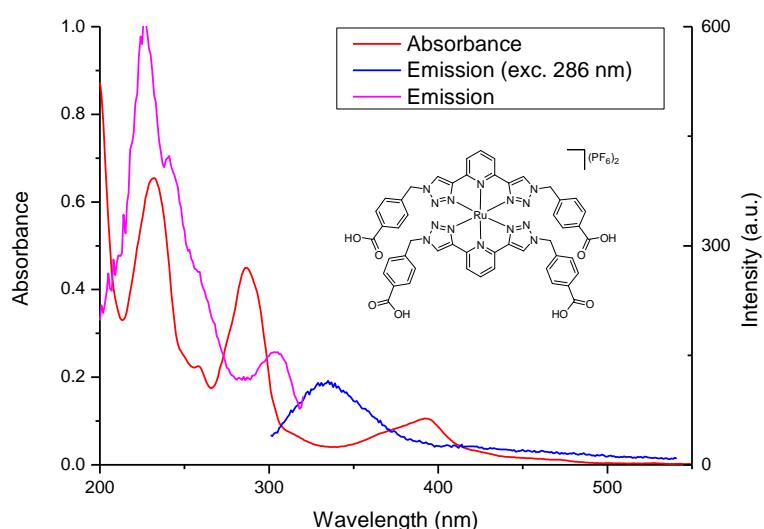
**Fig. S28** UV-Vis absorbance (red) and emission (blue) spectra for ligand **2** in CH<sub>3</sub>CN.



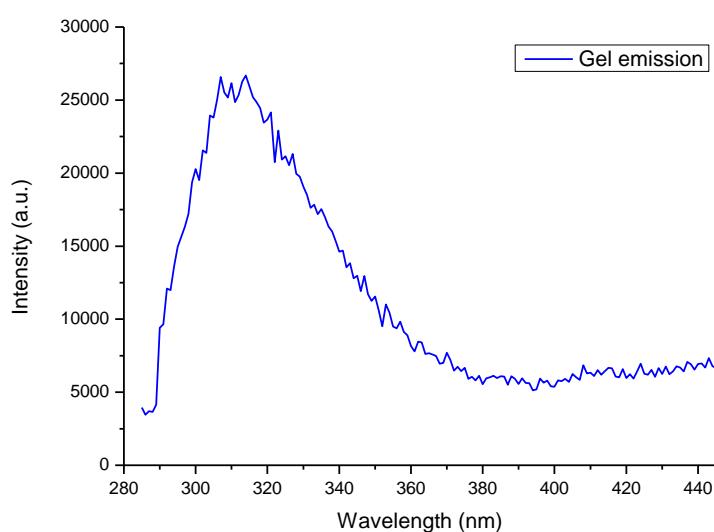
**Fig. S29** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Ru} \cdot \mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_2(\text{DMSO})]$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .



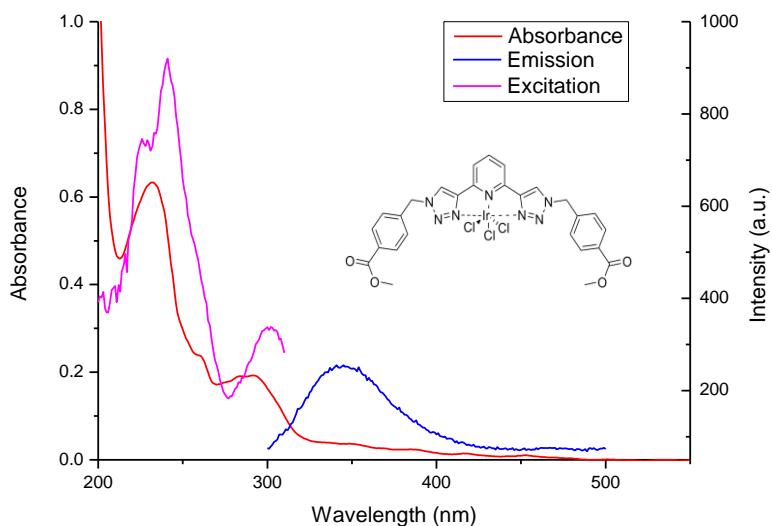
**Fig. S30** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Ru} \cdot \mathbf{1}_2](\text{PF}_6)_2$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .



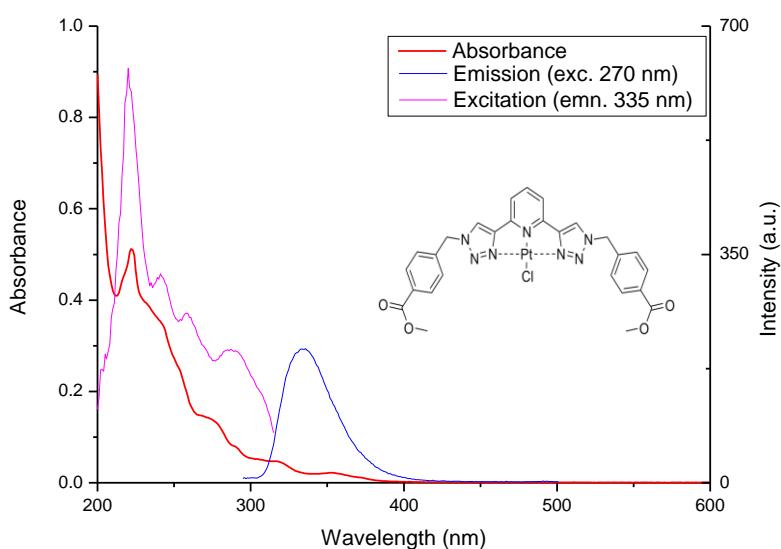
**Fig. S31** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2](\text{PF}_6)_2$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .



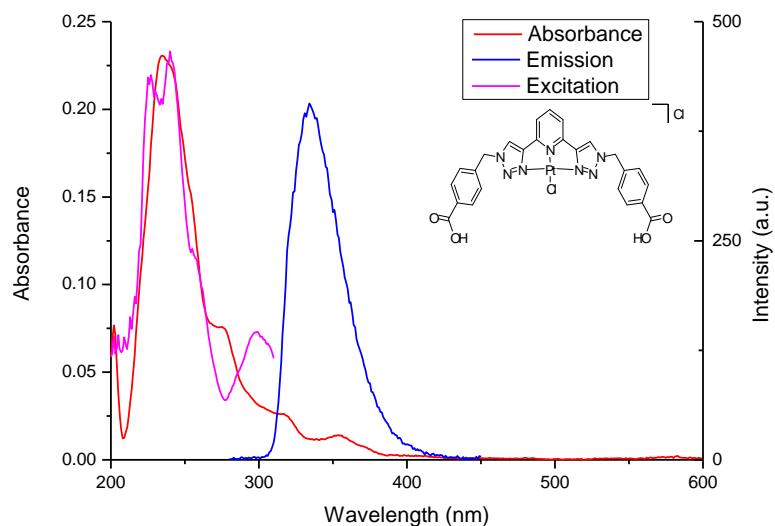
**Fig. S32** Emission spectrum from gel of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{2}_2]^{2+}$  immobilised on quartz slide at room temperature.



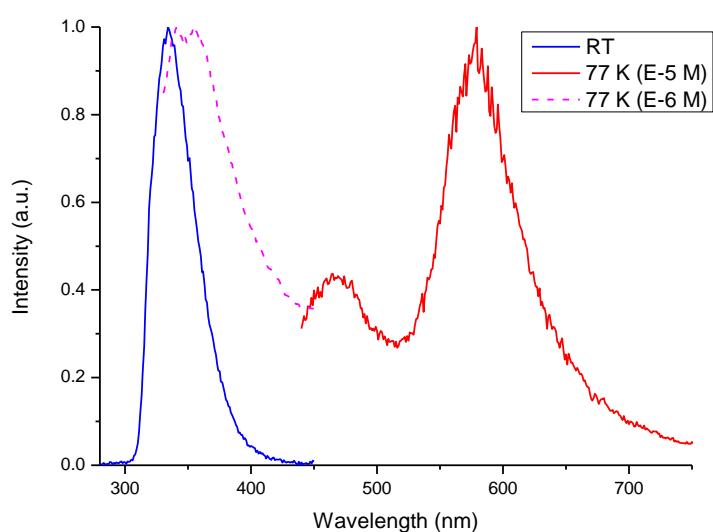
**Fig. S33** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Ir}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_3]$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .



**Fig. S34** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}]\text{Cl}$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .

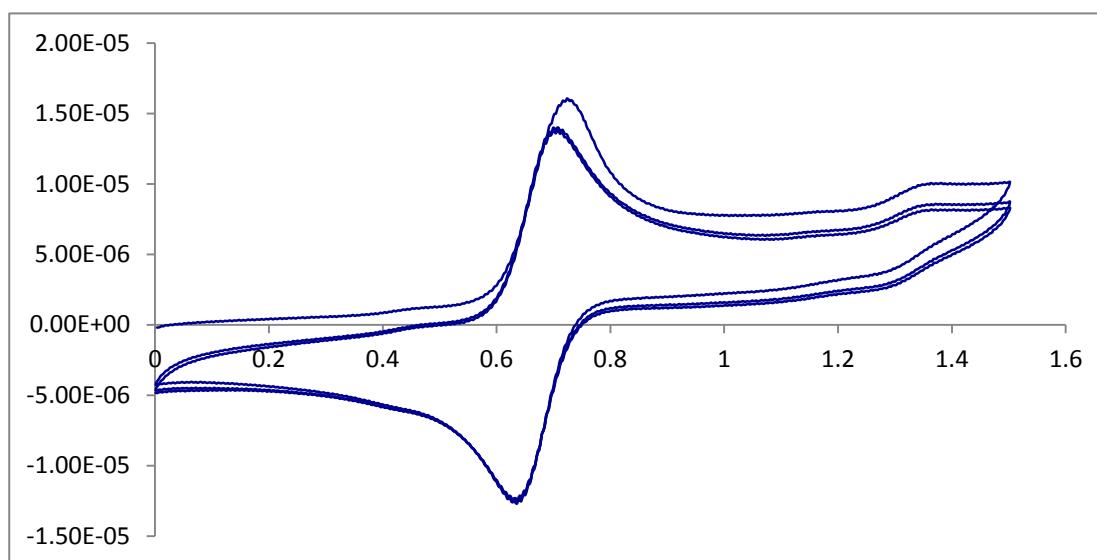


**Fig. S35** UV-Vis absorbance (red), emission (blue) and excitation (magenta) spectra for  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\text{2Cl}]\text{Cl}$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .

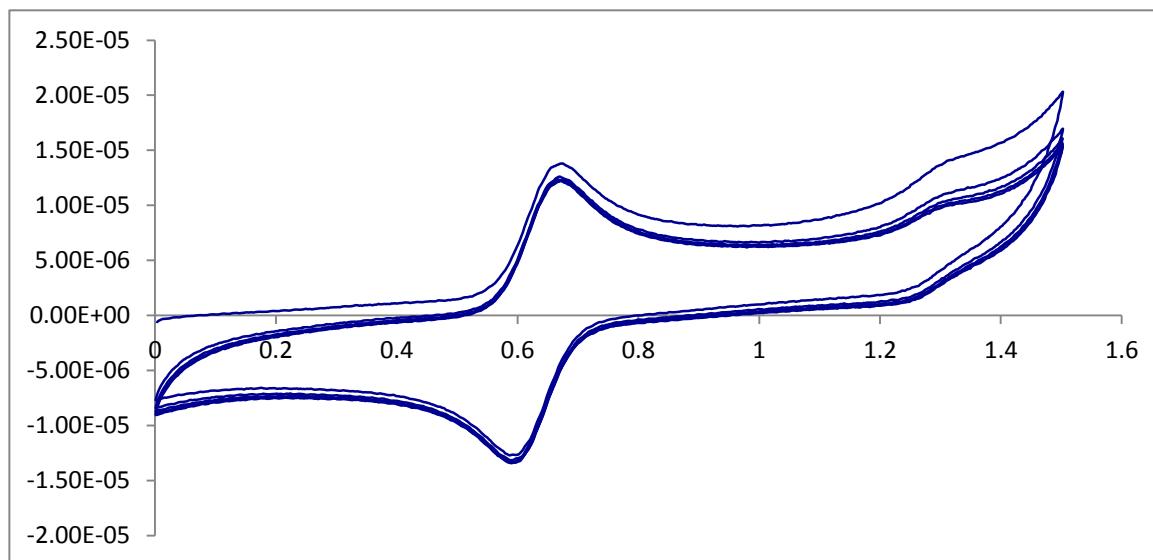


**Fig. S36** Emission spectra of  $[\text{Pt}\cdot\text{2Cl}]\text{Cl}$  at room temperature (blue) and 77 K (red).

## Electrochemistry

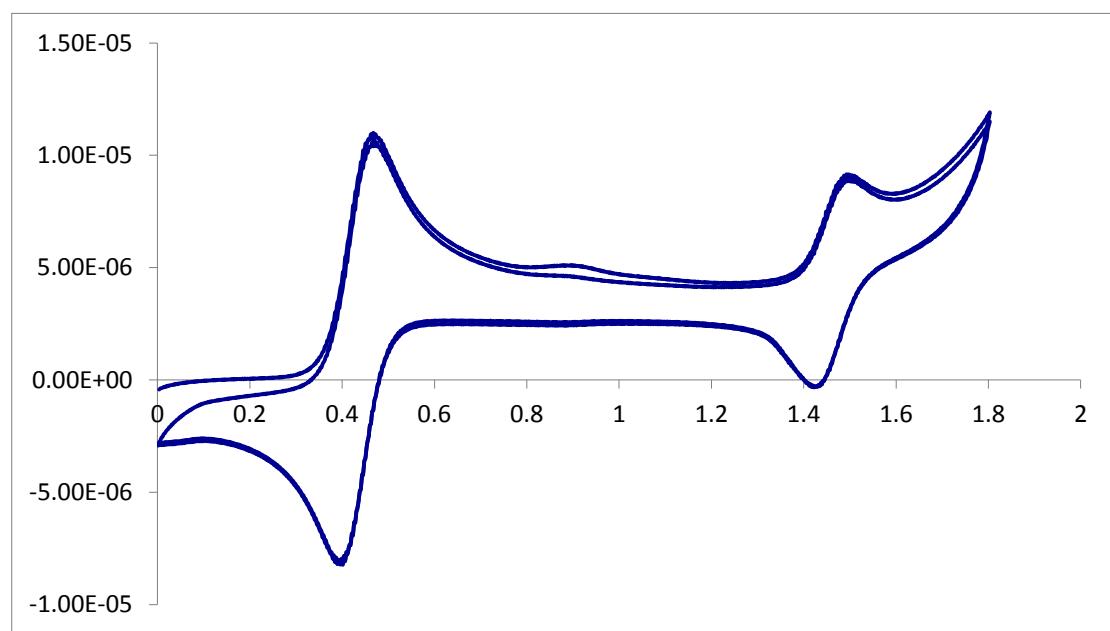


**Fig. S37** CV of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_2(\text{DMSO})]$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .  $E_{1/2} = +0.75$  V ( $\Delta E_p = 55$  mV), referenced to  $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{2+}/[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{3+}$ ,  $E_{1/2} = +1.39$  V ( $\Delta E_p = 55$  mV)

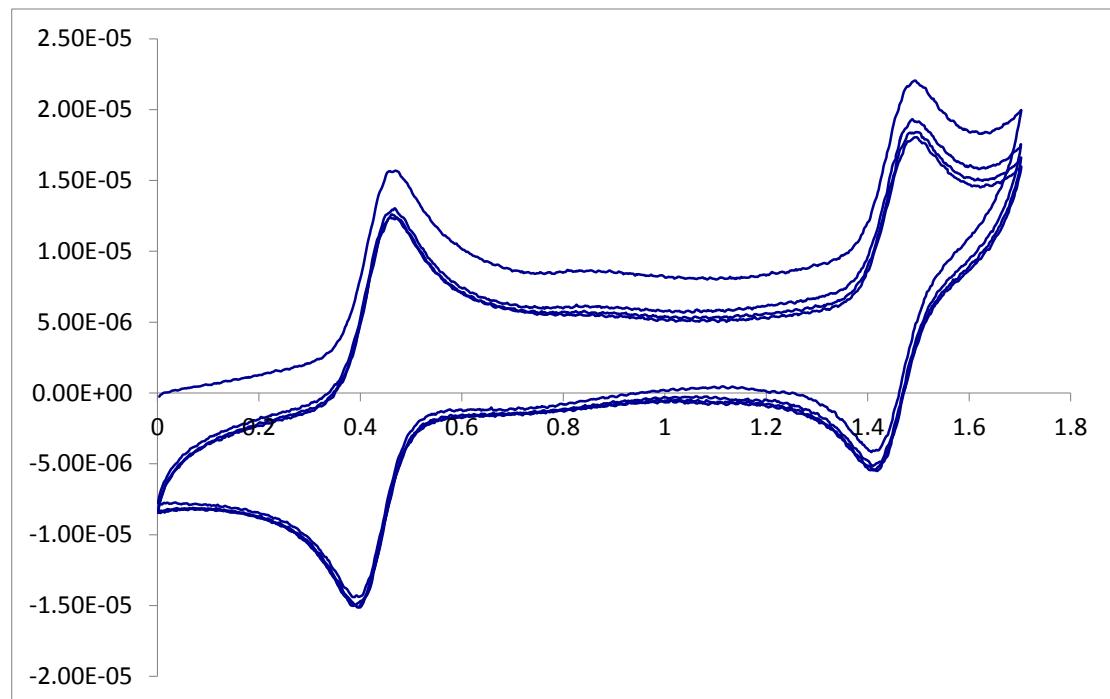


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**Fig. S38** CV of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{1}\text{Cl}_2(\text{DMSO})]$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$ .  $E_{1/2} = +0.75$  V ( $\Delta E_p = 58$  mV), referenced to  $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+/3+}$ ,  $E_{1/2} = 1.39$  V ( $\Delta E_p = 55$  mV)



**Fig. S39** CV of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{L}_2](\text{PF}_6)_2$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .  $E_{1/2} = +1.43 \text{ V}$  ( $\Delta E_p = 70 \text{ mV}$ ), referenced to  $\text{Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$ ,  $E_{1/2} = +0.41 \text{ V}$  ( $\Delta E_p = 72 \text{ mV}$ )



**Fig. S40** CV of  $[\text{Ru}\cdot\mathbf{L}_2](\text{PF}_6)_2$  in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .  $E_{1/2} = +1.43 \text{ V}$  ( $\Delta E_p = 60 \text{ mV}$ ), referenced to  $\text{Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$ ,  $E_{1/2} = +0.41 \text{ V}$  ( $\Delta E_p = 72 \text{ mV}$ )