Supporting Information

Colorimetric and luminescent bifunctional Ru(II) complexes for rapid and highly sensitive recognition of cyanide

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- **Fig. S2** (Left) PL titration of other three Ru(II) complexes (5 μ M) with CN⁻ in CH₃CN/H₂O (99.6:0.4 v/v) solution containing 50mM Bu₄NPF₆ at 25 °C. (Right) Plot of the PL intensity change (I I₀) at about λ_{618} nm upon addition of CN⁻ (lines serve to illustrate the change in stoichiometry).
- Fig. S3 PL spectra of other three Ru(II) complexes (5 μ M) with different anions in CH₃CN/H₂O (99.6:0.4 v/v) solution containing 50 mM Bu₄NPF₆ at 25 °C.
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- Fig. S5 Time course of the photoluminescence response of other three Ru(II) complexes (5 μ M) upon addition of CN⁻ in in CH₃CN/H₂O (99.6:0.4 v/v) solution containing 50 mM Bu₄NPF₆ at 25 °C.
- Fig. S6 ESI-MS experiments of the 1:1 $\{[Ru(bpy)_2(L1-CN)]^{2+}CN^{-}\}^+$, 1:1 $\{[Ru(dmb)_2(L2-CN)]^{2+}CN^{-}\}^+$, and the 1:2 adduct, $\{[Ru(dmb)_2(L2-2CN)]^{2+}PF_6^{-}\}^+$

Fig. S7 ¹H NMR spectroscopy of [Ru(bpy)₂(L1)](PF₆)₂ and CN- in CD₃CN

Fig. S1







[Ru(bpy)₂L2](PF₆)₂

Fig. S3



Fig. S4







 $[Ru(bpy)_2L1]\,(PF_6)_2$



Fig. S5



 $[Ru(bpy)_2L2](PF_6)_2$







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{[Ru(dmb)_2(L2-2CN)]^{2+}PF_6^-}^+ (m/z, 880.7)
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Fig. S7

 $[Ru(bpy)_2(L1)](PF_6)_2$



