

Fulvic acid complexation of Eu(III) and Cm(III) at  
elevated temperatures studied by time-resolved laser  
fluorescence spectroscopy

Supporting information

*Daniel R. Fröhlich<sup>\*†</sup>, Andrej Skerencak-Frech<sup>‡</sup>, Michael Gast<sup>†</sup>, Petra J. Panak<sup>†,‡</sup>*

<sup>†</sup> Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Physikalisch-Chemisches Institut, Im Neuenheimer  
Feld 253, 69120 Heidelberg, Germany

<sup>‡</sup> Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Institut für Nukleare Entsorgung, P.O. Box 3640, 76021  
Karlsruhe, Germany

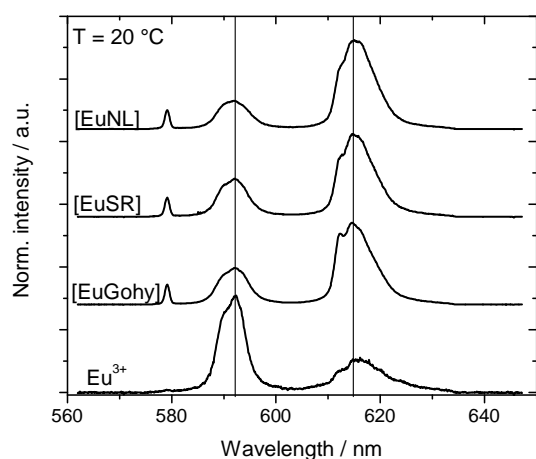
\* E-mail: [daniel.froehlich@partner.kit.edu](mailto:daniel.froehlich@partner.kit.edu)

**Table S1.**  $f_i$  factors of the different Eu(III)-FA complexes at T = 20 - 80 °C. The  $f_i$  factor of the Eu(III) aquo ion at each temperature is defined to be 1.

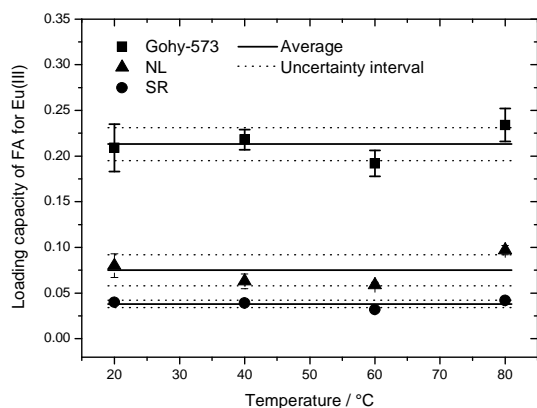
	20°C	40°C	60°C	80°C
Gohy-573	17.4	10.1	5.5	3.9
SR	5.0	2.8	2.1	1.9
NL	7.2	3.4	2.4	1.6

**Table S2.** Results of the slope analyses of the complexation of Eu(III) and Cm(III) with the different FAs (Gohy-573, SR, NL) in 0.1 m NaCl solution..

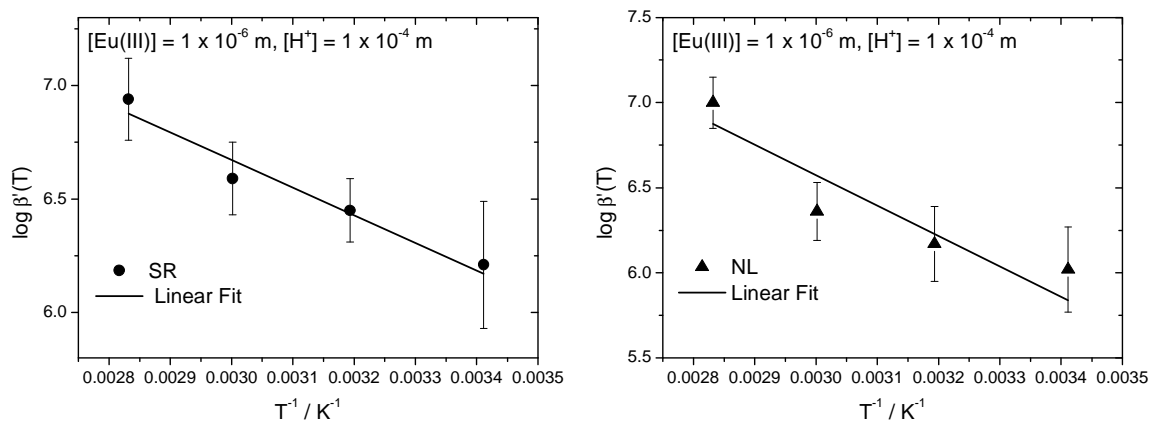
T / °C	Eu(III)			Cm(III)		
	Gohy-573	SR	NL	Gohy-573	SR	NL
20	0.95 ± 0.20	1.06 ± 0.14	1.00 ± 0.11	1.14 ± 0.07	1.07 ± 0.07	1.12 ± 0.06
40	0.94 ± 0.10	0.91 ± 0.06	1.14 ± 0.09	1.11 ± 0.07	1.28 ± 0.08	1.19 ± 0.07
60	0.96 ± 0.09	1.13 ± 0.07	1.14 ± 0.08	1.26 ± 0.08	1.27 ± 0.08	1.27 ± 0.08
80	1.08 ± 0.12	1.14 ± 0.14	0.85 ± 0.12	1.14 ± 0.07	1.18 ± 0.08	1.15 ± 0.08



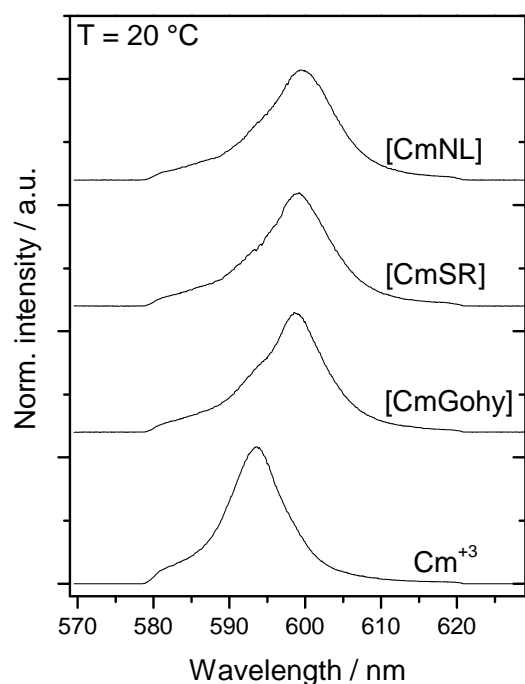
**Figure S1.** Single component spectra of Eu(III)<sub>aq</sub> and Eu(III)-FA complexes (FA = Gohy-573, SR, NL) at room temperature in 0.1 m NaCl solution ( $[H^+] = 10^{-4}$  mol/kg) obtained by peak deconvolution.



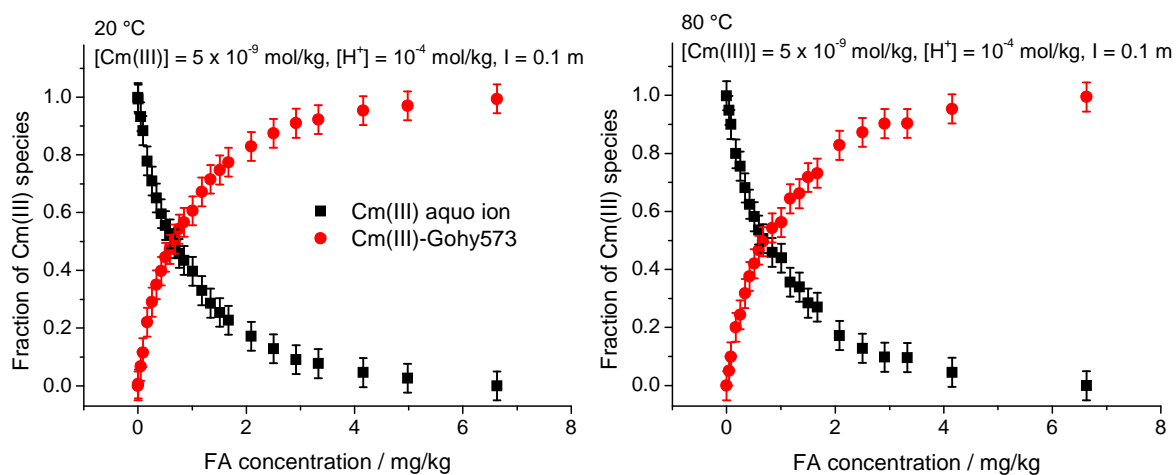
**Figure S2.** Loading capacities of different FAs for Eu(III) as a function of the temperature in 0.1 m NaCl solution (at  $[H^+]_{total} = 10^{-4}$  mol/kg) together with the average values and uncertainty intervals.



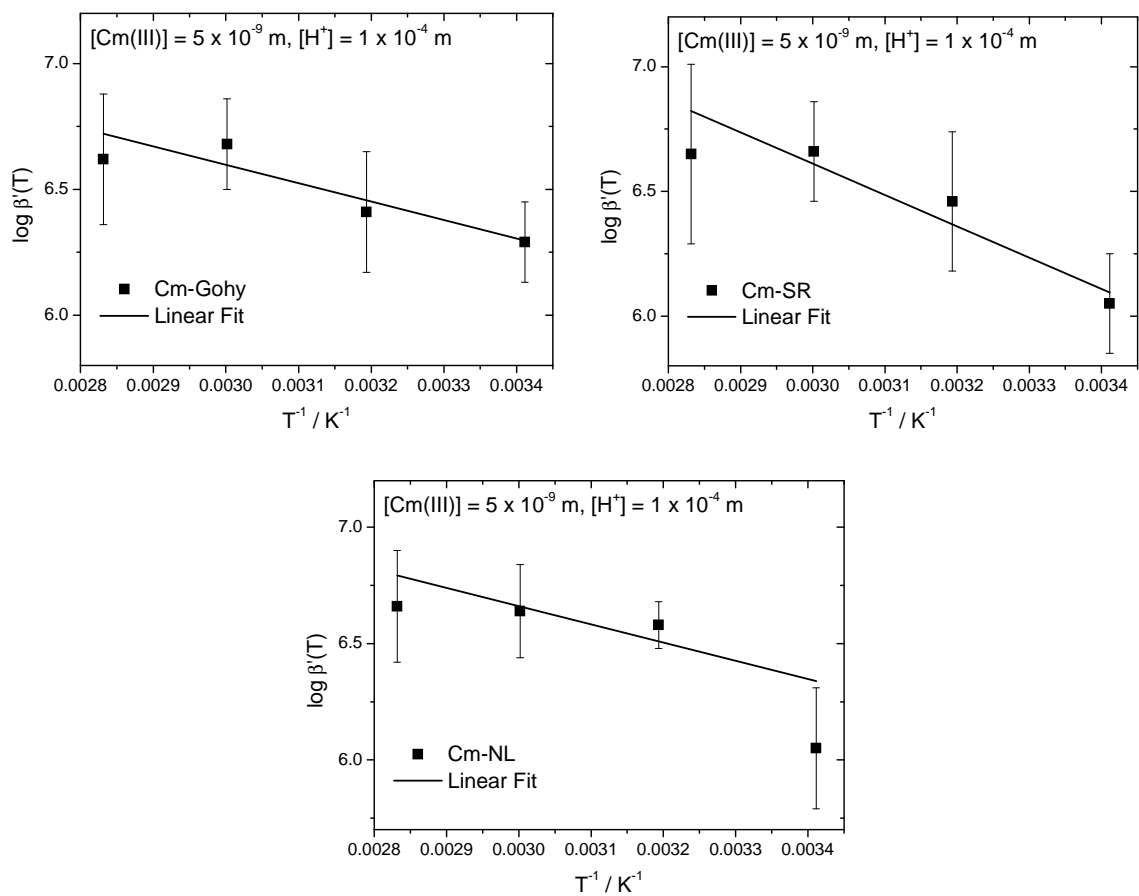
**Figure S3.** Arrhenius plot of  $\log \beta'(T)$  (given in Table 1) of the complexation of Eu(III) with SR and NL FA in 0.1 m NaCl solution.



**Figure S4.** Single component spectra of Cm(III)<sub>aq</sub> and Cm(III) FA complexes (FA = Gohy-573, SR, NL) determined by peak deconvolution at room temperature in 0.1 m NaCl solution ( $[H^+] = 10^{-4}$  mol/kg).



**Figure S5.** Cm(III) speciation in the presence of Gohy-573 FA as a function of ligand concentration at  $T = 20$  and  $80$  °C in 0.1 m NaCl solution ( $[H^+] = 10^{-4}$  mol/kg).



**Figure S6.** Arrhenius plot of  $\log \beta'(T)$  (given in Table 3) for the interaction of Cm(III) with Gohy-573, SR and NL FA in 0.1 m NaCl solution.