

## Supplementary Material

### A self-assembling lanthanide molecular nanoparticle for optical imaging

Katherine A Brown<sup>a,c</sup>, Xiaoping Yang<sup>b</sup>, Desmond Schipper<sup>c</sup>, Justin W. Hall<sup>c</sup>, Lauren J DePue<sup>c</sup>, Annie J Gnanam<sup>c</sup>, Jonathan F Arambula<sup>c</sup>, Jessica N Jones<sup>d,e</sup>, Jagannath Swaminathan<sup>e,f</sup>, Yakhya Dieye<sup>g</sup>, Jamuna Vadivelu<sup>g</sup>, Don J Chandler<sup>h</sup>, Edward M Marcotte<sup>d,e,f</sup>, Jonathan L Sessler<sup>c</sup>, Lauren I R Ehrlich<sup>d,e</sup>, and Richard A Jones<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Cavendish Laboratory, Department of Physics, University of Cambridge, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK, <sup>b</sup>College of Chemistry and Materials Engineering, Wenzhou University, Wenzhou 325035, China; <sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, <sup>d</sup>Department of Molecular Biosciences, <sup>e</sup>Institute for Cellular and Molecular Biology, and <sup>f</sup>Center for Systems and Synthetic Biology, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas 78712, USA; <sup>g</sup>Department of Medical Microbiology, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur 50603, Malaysia; <sup>h</sup>Luminex, Austin, Texas, 78727, USA;

1. Tables S1, S2: Crystallographic details and bond lengths and angles for **1**
2. Figures S1- S3 and Table S3: XPS data for polystyrene beads loaded with **1**
3. Figure S4: Polystyrene beads loaded with H<sub>2</sub>L imaged by two-photon fluorescence microscopy.
4. Figure S5: Cytotoxicity data for **1** with AGS gastric cancer cells.

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for [Eu<sub>8</sub>Cd<sub>24</sub>L<sub>12</sub>(OAc)<sub>48</sub>] (**1**).

	[Eu <sub>8</sub> Cd <sub>24</sub> L <sub>12</sub> (OAc) <sub>48</sub> ] ( <b>1</b> ).
Formula	C <sub>360</sub> H <sub>464</sub> N <sub>24</sub> Eu <sub>8</sub> Cd <sub>24</sub> O <sub>144</sub>
Fw	11344.83
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	Fddd
<i>a</i> [Å]	55.192(11)
<i>b</i> [Å]	62.235(12)
<i>c</i> [Å]	80.147(16)
<i>α</i> [deg]	90
<i>β</i> [deg]	90
<i>γ</i> [deg]	90
<i>V</i> [Å <sup>3</sup> ]	275294(95)
<i>d</i> / [g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]	1.095
<i>Z</i>	16
<i>T</i> [K]	223(1)
F(000)	89600
<i>μ</i> , mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.494
<i>θ</i> rang, deg	2.95-24.83
reflns meads	58357
reflns used	58357
params	2521
R1 <sup>a</sup> , wR2 <sup>a</sup> [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	0.0862, 0.2309
R1, wR2 (all data)	0.1500, 0.2713
Quality of fit	1.048

<sup>a</sup> R1 =  $\sum |F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|$ . wR2 =  $[\sum w[(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$ .  $w = 1 / [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.075P)^2]$ , where  $P = [\max(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2] / 3$ .

**Table S2.** Selected Bond Lengths (Å) and Angles (°) for **1**.

Eu(1)-O(67)	2.303(7)	Cd(4)-O(57)	2.321(8)
Eu(1)-O(65)	2.345(8)	Cd(4)-O(58)	2.341(8)
Eu(1)-O(15)	2.379(9)	Cd(4)-O(8)	2.591(10)
Eu(1)-O(19)	2.386(7)	Cd(5)-O(10)	2.276(8)
Eu(1)-O(68)	2.418(7)	Cd(5)-O(37)	2.279(8)
Eu(1)-O(50)#1	2.463(8)	Cd(5)-O(38)	2.301(8)
Eu(1)-N(10)	2.573(8)	Cd(5)-O(42)	2.351(7)
Eu(1)-O(16)	2.624(7)	Cd(5)-O(36)	2.470(8)
Eu(2)-O(46)	2.312(7)	Cd(5)-O(9)	2.488(8)
Eu(2)-O(18)	2.349(7)	Cd(5)-O(39)	2.528(8)
Eu(2)-O(14)	2.378(7)	Cd(6)-O(22)#1	2.252(8)
Eu(2)-O(43)	2.378(7)	Cd(6)-N(11)#1	2.271(9)
Eu(2)-O(44)	2.379(9)	Cd(6)-O(28)	2.296(8)
Eu(2)-O(41)	2.470(8)	Cd(6)-O(2)	2.341(9)
Eu(2)-O(17)	2.615(7)	Cd(6)-O(31)	2.342(8)
Eu(2)-N(7)	2.618(9)	Cd(6)-O(1)	2.570(8)
Eu(3)-O(53)	2.330(7)	Cd(7)-O(28)	2.275(9)
Eu(3)-O(3)	2.357(7)	Cd(7)-O(22)#1	2.294(7)
Eu(3)-O(7)	2.359(8)	Cd(7)-O(25)	2.306(11)
Eu(3)-O(55)	2.387(10)	Cd(7)-O(27)	2.316(9)
Eu(3)-O(56)	2.401(8)	Cd(7)-O(21)#1	2.392(10)
Eu(3)-O(58)	2.468(8)	Cd(7)-O(48)#1	2.419(9)
Eu(3)-N(4)	2.579(11)	Cd(7)-O(26)	2.616(10)
Eu(3)-O(4)	2.589(7)	Cd(8)-N(5)	2.276(10)
Eu(4)-O(32)	2.299(8)	Cd(8)-O(10)	2.280(8)
Eu(4)-O(2)	2.330(8)	Cd(8)-O(42)	2.291(7)
Eu(4)-O(6)	2.362(8)	Cd(8)-O(14)	2.330(7)
Eu(4)-O(34)	2.379(8)	Cd(8)-O(41)	2.361(8)
Eu(4)-O(29)	2.409(8)	Cd(8)-O(13)	2.531(8)
Eu(4)-O(31)	2.434(9)	Cd(9)-O(23)	2.287(7)
Eu(4)-O(5)	2.589(8)	Cd(9)-O(69)	2.295(7)
Eu(4)-N(1)	2.601(10)	Cd(9)-N(12)	2.305(10)
Cd(1)-O(35)	2.263(9)	Cd(9)-O(19)	2.325(7)
Cd(1)-O(6)	2.324(8)	Cd(9)-O(50)#1	2.351(8)
Cd(1)-O(33)	2.332(8)	Cd(9)-O(20)	2.553(7)
Cd(1)-N(3)	2.336(10)	Cd(10)-O(64)	2.270(8)
Cd(1)-O(40)	2.387(8)	Cd(10)-O(15)	2.276(7)
Cd(1)-O(36)	2.414(7)	Cd(10)-O(66)	2.319(8)
Cd(2)-O(54)	2.289(9)	Cd(10)-N(8)	2.354(10)
Cd(2)-O(52)	2.322(8)	Cd(10)-O(59)	2.395(8)
Cd(2)-O(3)	2.322(7)	Cd(10)-O(63)	2.449(8)
Cd(2)-N(2)	2.364(9)	Cd(11)-O(23)	2.297(7)
Cd(2)-O(49)	2.376(7)	Cd(11)-O(71)	2.298(8)
Cd(2)-O(51)	2.413(7)	Cd(11)-O(69)	2.329(7)
Cd(3)-O(45)	2.286(10)	Cd(11)-O(72)	2.340(8)
Cd(3)-O(18)	2.322(8)	Cd(11)-O(51)#1	2.426(7)
Cd(3)-N(9)	2.329(9)	Cd(11)-O(24)	2.475(8)
Cd(3)-O(47)	2.337(9)	Cd(11)-O(70)	2.581(9)
Cd(3)-O(30)#1	2.349(8)	Cd(12)-O(11)	2.289(8)
Cd(3)-O(48)	2.417(9)	Cd(12)-O(62)	2.292(9)
Cd(4)-O(11)	2.243(8)	Cd(12)-O(57)	2.302(8)
Cd(4)-N(6)	2.284(10)	Cd(12)-O(60)	2.303(10)
Cd(4)-O(7)	2.318(8)	Cd(12)-O(63)	2.421(10)

Cd(12)-O(12)	2.450(8)	O(41)-Eu(2)-N(7)	115.6(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(65)	74.4(3)	O(17)-Eu(2)-N(7)	77.7(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(15)	86.0(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(3)	86.8(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-O(15)	77.8(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(7)	117.8(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(19)	118.6(3)	O(3)-Eu(3)-O(7)	129.2(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-O(19)	148.9(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(55)	73.9(3)
O(15)-Eu(1)-O(19)	128.4(2)	O(3)-Eu(3)-O(55)	78.1(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(68)	139.8(3)	O(7)-Eu(3)-O(55)	148.3(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-O(68)	72.5(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(56)	141.6(3)
O(15)-Eu(1)-O(68)	108.1(3)	O(3)-Eu(3)-O(56)	106.3(3)
O(19)-Eu(1)-O(68)	82.3(2)	O(7)-Eu(3)-O(56)	82.0(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(50)#1	80.2(3)	O(55)-Eu(3)-O(56)	73.9(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-O(50)#1	87.7(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(58)	79.1(3)
O(15)-Eu(1)-O(50)#1	162.3(2)	O(3)-Eu(3)-O(58)	160.2(3)
O(19)-Eu(1)-O(50)#1	68.7(2)	O(7)-Eu(3)-O(58)	70.2(3)
O(68)-Eu(1)-O(50)#1	76.4(3)	O(55)-Eu(3)-O(58)	84.7(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-N(10)	76.4(3)	O(56)-Eu(3)-O(58)	77.8(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-N(10)	139.2(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-N(4)	76.9(3)
O(15)-Eu(1)-N(10)	72.4(3)	O(3)-Eu(3)-N(4)	74.1(3)
O(19)-Eu(1)-N(10)	71.2(3)	O(7)-Eu(3)-N(4)	70.2(3)
O(68)-Eu(1)-N(10)	143.4(3)	O(55)-Eu(3)-N(4)	140.4(3)
O(50)#1-Eu(1)-N(10)	114.6(3)	O(56)-Eu(3)-N(4)	141.1(3)
O(67)-Eu(1)-O(16)	144.8(3)	O(58)-Eu(3)-N(4)	115.3(3)
O(65)-Eu(1)-O(16)	111.6(3)	O(53)-Eu(3)-O(4)	144.7(3)
O(15)-Eu(1)-O(16)	62.9(2)	O(3)-Eu(3)-O(4)	62.9(2)
O(19)-Eu(1)-O(16)	75.0(2)	O(7)-Eu(3)-O(4)	74.8(3)
O(68)-Eu(1)-O(16)	70.3(3)	O(55)-Eu(3)-O(4)	113.7(3)
O(50)#1-Eu(1)-O(16)	133.2(2)	O(56)-Eu(3)-O(4)	69.2(3)
N(10)-Eu(1)-O(16)	78.6(2)	O(58)-Eu(3)-O(4)	134.5(2)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(18)	85.4(3)	N(4)-Eu(3)-O(4)	77.5(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(14)	116.0(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(2)	116.6(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-O(14)	128.4(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(6)	86.1(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(43)	141.4(3)	O(2)-Eu(4)-O(6)	127.3(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-O(43)	109.7(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(34)	75.8(3)
O(14)-Eu(2)-O(43)	82.8(3)	O(2)-Eu(4)-O(34)	149.7(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(44)	76.7(3)	O(6)-Eu(4)-O(34)	78.8(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-O(44)	76.9(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(29)	141.7(3)
O(14)-Eu(2)-O(44)	150.4(3)	O(2)-Eu(4)-O(29)	82.9(3)
O(43)-Eu(2)-O(44)	72.9(3)	O(6)-Eu(4)-O(29)	108.7(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(41)	79.2(3)	O(34)-Eu(4)-O(29)	72.9(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-O(41)	160.2(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(31)	80.0(3)
O(14)-Eu(2)-O(41)	70.3(3)	O(2)-Eu(4)-O(31)	72.0(3)
O(43)-Eu(2)-O(41)	76.3(3)	O(6)-Eu(4)-O(31)	160.2(3)
O(44)-Eu(2)-O(41)	87.4(3)	O(34)-Eu(4)-O(31)	84.2(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-O(17)	144.2(3)	O(29)-Eu(4)-O(31)	75.3(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-O(17)	62.9(2)	O(32)-Eu(4)-O(5)	143.7(3)
O(14)-Eu(2)-O(17)	76.9(2)	O(2)-Eu(4)-O(5)	75.1(3)
O(43)-Eu(2)-O(17)	70.0(3)	O(6)-Eu(4)-O(5)	62.4(3)
O(44)-Eu(2)-O(17)	109.1(3)	O(34)-Eu(4)-O(5)	112.2(3)
O(41)-Eu(2)-O(17)	135.2(2)	O(29)-Eu(4)-O(5)	70.5(3)
O(46)-Eu(2)-N(7)	77.0(3)	O(31)-Eu(4)-O(5)	134.8(3)
O(18)-Eu(2)-N(7)	72.3(3)	O(32)-Eu(4)-N(1)	75.7(3)
O(14)-Eu(2)-N(7)	68.6(3)	O(2)-Eu(4)-N(1)	69.8(3)
O(43)-Eu(2)-N(7)	140.9(3)	O(6)-Eu(4)-N(1)	71.5(3)
O(44)-Eu(2)-N(7)	140.6(3)	O(34)-Eu(4)-N(1)	139.8(3)

O(29)-Eu(4)-N(1)	142.2(3)	N(6)-Cd(4)-O(58)	109.5(3)
O(31)-Eu(4)-N(1)	117.8(3)	O(7)-Cd(4)-O(58)	73.2(3)
O(5)-Eu(4)-N(1)	77.3(3)	O(57)-Cd(4)-O(58)	87.5(3)
O(35)-Cd(1)-O(6)	108.6(3)	O(11)-Cd(4)-O(8)	84.3(3)
O(35)-Cd(1)-O(33)	93.8(3)	N(6)-Cd(4)-O(8)	82.8(3)
O(6)-Cd(1)-O(33)	95.6(3)	O(7)-Cd(4)-O(8)	66.4(3)
O(35)-Cd(1)-N(3)	167.7(3)	O(57)-Cd(4)-O(8)	92.3(3)
O(6)-Cd(1)-N(3)	77.6(3)	O(58)-Cd(4)-O(8)	139.0(3)
O(33)-Cd(1)-N(3)	96.2(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(37)	143.5(3)
O(35)-Cd(1)-O(40)	87.2(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(38)	101.3(3)
O(6)-Cd(1)-O(40)	160.0(3)	O(37)-Cd(5)-O(38)	103.8(3)
O(33)-Cd(1)-O(40)	95.5(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(42)	76.5(3)
N(3)-Cd(1)-O(40)	84.7(3)	O(37)-Cd(5)-O(42)	112.0(3)
O(35)-Cd(1)-O(36)	82.9(3)	O(38)-Cd(5)-O(42)	119.9(3)
O(6)-Cd(1)-O(36)	83.1(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(36)	93.0(3)
O(33)-Cd(1)-O(36)	175.7(3)	O(37)-Cd(5)-O(36)	54.2(2)
N(3)-Cd(1)-O(36)	87.4(3)	O(38)-Cd(5)-O(36)	152.7(3)
O(40)-Cd(1)-O(36)	87.0(3)	O(42)-Cd(5)-O(36)	85.9(3)
O(54)-Cd(2)-O(52)	90.7(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(9)	66.6(3)
O(54)-Cd(2)-O(3)	110.8(3)	O(37)-Cd(5)-O(9)	94.9(3)
O(52)-Cd(2)-O(3)	95.1(3)	O(38)-Cd(5)-O(9)	75.1(3)
O(54)-Cd(2)-N(2)	167.8(3)	O(42)-Cd(5)-O(9)	142.5(3)
O(52)-Cd(2)-N(2)	97.2(3)	O(36)-Cd(5)-O(9)	89.8(3)
O(3)-Cd(2)-N(2)	77.9(3)	O(10)-Cd(5)-O(39)	127.3(3)
O(54)-Cd(2)-O(49)	85.5(3)	O(37)-Cd(5)-O(39)	89.0(3)
O(52)-Cd(2)-O(49)	93.1(3)	O(38)-Cd(5)-O(39)	54.7(3)
O(3)-Cd(2)-O(49)	161.7(3)	O(42)-Cd(5)-O(39)	78.8(3)
N(2)-Cd(2)-O(49)	84.7(3)	O(36)-Cd(5)-O(39)	130.7(3)
O(54)-Cd(2)-O(51)	83.5(3)	O(9)-Cd(5)-O(39)	129.0(3)
O(52)-Cd(2)-O(51)	174.0(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(6)-N(11)#1	83.4(3)
O(3)-Cd(2)-O(51)	85.6(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(6)-O(28)	75.4(3)
N(2)-Cd(2)-O(51)	88.8(3)	N(11)#1-Cd(6)-O(28)	158.5(3)
O(49)-Cd(2)-O(51)	88.0(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(6)-O(2)	149.2(3)
O(45)-Cd(3)-O(18)	105.4(3)	N(11)#1-Cd(6)-O(2)	96.9(3)
O(45)-Cd(3)-N(9)	168.5(3)	O(28)-Cd(6)-O(2)	99.6(3)
O(18)-Cd(3)-N(9)	79.9(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(6)-O(31)	135.6(3)
O(45)-Cd(3)-O(47)	92.7(3)	N(11)#1-Cd(6)-O(31)	109.0(3)
O(18)-Cd(3)-O(47)	95.9(3)	O(28)-Cd(6)-O(31)	89.0(3)
N(9)-Cd(3)-O(47)	97.0(3)	O(2)-Cd(6)-O(31)	73.5(3)
O(45)-Cd(3)-O(30)#1	88.8(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(6)-O(1)	83.0(3)
O(18)-Cd(3)-O(30)#1	163.1(3)	N(11)#1-Cd(6)-O(1)	86.1(3)
N(9)-Cd(3)-O(30)#1	84.6(3)	O(28)-Cd(6)-O(1)	87.9(3)
O(47)-Cd(3)-O(30)#1	92.6(3)	O(2)-Cd(6)-O(1)	66.3(3)
O(45)-Cd(3)-O(48)	84.6(3)	O(31)-Cd(6)-O(1)	138.6(3)
O(18)-Cd(3)-O(48)	86.1(3)	O(28)-Cd(7)-O(22)#1	75.0(3)
N(9)-Cd(3)-O(48)	85.5(3)	O(28)-Cd(7)-O(25)	108.8(4)
O(47)-Cd(3)-O(48)	177.0(4)	O(22)#1-Cd(7)-O(25)	96.3(3)
O(30)#1-Cd(3)-O(48)	86.1(3)	O(28)-Cd(7)-O(27)	118.3(3)
O(11)-Cd(4)-N(6)	83.1(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(7)-O(27)	146.0(3)
O(11)-Cd(4)-O(7)	150.1(3)	O(25)-Cd(7)-O(27)	107.0(3)
N(6)-Cd(4)-O(7)	98.1(3)	O(28)-Cd(7)-O(21)#1	142.5(3)
O(11)-Cd(4)-O(57)	76.2(3)	O(22)#1-Cd(7)-O(21)#1	67.6(3)
N(6)-Cd(4)-O(57)	159.1(3)	O(25)-Cd(7)-O(21)#1	79.1(4)
O(7)-Cd(4)-O(57)	98.5(3)	O(27)-Cd(7)-O(21)#1	92.4(3)
O(11)-Cd(4)-O(58)	134.8(3)	O(28)-Cd(7)-O(48)#1	88.6(3)

O(22)#1-Cd(7)-O(48)#1	95.0(3)	O(64)-Cd(10)-O(59)	89.3(3)
O(25)-Cd(7)-O(48)#1	161.1(3)	O(15)-Cd(10)-O(59)	157.3(3)
O(27)-Cd(7)-O(48)#1	56.7(3)	O(66)-Cd(10)-O(59)	98.6(3)
O(21)#1-Cd(7)-O(48)#1	91.4(3)	N(8)-Cd(10)-O(59)	79.9(3)
O(28)-Cd(7)-O(26)	77.6(3)	O(64)-Cd(10)-O(63)	84.8(3)
O(22)#1-Cd(7)-O(26)	127.3(3)	O(15)-Cd(10)-O(63)	82.8(3)
O(25)-Cd(7)-O(26)	52.5(4)	O(66)-Cd(10)-O(63)	173.2(3)
O(27)-Cd(7)-O(26)	86.8(3)	N(8)-Cd(10)-O(63)	89.5(3)
O(21)#1-Cd(7)-O(26)	128.5(3)	O(59)-Cd(10)-O(63)	86.0(3)
O(48)#1-Cd(7)-O(26)	128.4(3)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(71)	98.3(3)
N(5)-Cd(8)-O(10)	82.3(3)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(69)	75.8(2)
N(5)-Cd(8)-O(42)	159.7(3)	O(71)-Cd(11)-O(69)	106.7(3)
O(10)-Cd(8)-O(42)	77.6(3)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(72)	141.1(3)
N(5)-Cd(8)-O(14)	97.3(3)	O(71)-Cd(11)-O(72)	109.9(3)
O(10)-Cd(8)-O(14)	149.6(3)	O(69)-Cd(11)-O(72)	118.5(3)
O(42)-Cd(8)-O(14)	98.6(2)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(51)#1	92.7(2)
N(5)-Cd(8)-O(41)	110.3(3)	O(71)-Cd(11)-O(51)#1	163.6(3)
O(10)-Cd(8)-O(41)	135.8(3)	O(69)-Cd(11)-O(51)#1	87.8(3)
O(42)-Cd(8)-O(41)	86.5(3)	O(72)-Cd(11)-O(51)#1	54.9(3)
O(14)-Cd(8)-O(41)	73.0(3)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(24)	67.4(2)
N(5)-Cd(8)-O(13)	87.4(3)	O(71)-Cd(11)-O(24)	82.0(3)
O(10)-Cd(8)-O(13)	83.1(3)	O(69)-Cd(11)-O(24)	143.1(2)
O(42)-Cd(8)-O(13)	87.3(3)	O(72)-Cd(11)-O(24)	90.0(3)
O(14)-Cd(8)-O(13)	66.5(2)	O(51)#1-Cd(11)-O(24)	91.1(3)
O(41)-Cd(8)-O(13)	137.6(3)	O(23)-Cd(11)-O(70)	133.7(3)
O(23)-Cd(9)-O(69)	76.7(3)	O(71)-Cd(11)-O(70)	53.5(3)
O(23)-Cd(9)-N(12)	80.8(3)	O(69)-Cd(11)-O(70)	79.0(3)
O(69)-Cd(9)-N(12)	156.7(3)	O(72)-Cd(11)-O(70)	85.1(3)
O(23)-Cd(9)-O(19)	150.5(2)	O(51)#1-Cd(11)-O(70)	124.5(3)
O(69)-Cd(9)-O(19)	99.3(3)	O(24)-Cd(11)-O(70)	129.6(3)
N(12)-Cd(9)-O(19)	97.3(3)	O(11)-Cd(12)-O(62)	142.3(3)
O(23)-Cd(9)-O(50)#1	136.7(3)	O(11)-Cd(12)-O(57)	75.7(3)
O(69)-Cd(9)-O(50)#1	89.8(3)	O(62)-Cd(12)-O(57)	118.7(3)
N(12)-Cd(9)-O(50)#1	110.9(3)	O(11)-Cd(12)-O(60)	98.2(3)
O(19)-Cd(9)-O(50)#1	71.7(3)	O(62)-Cd(12)-O(60)	113.8(3)
O(23)-Cd(9)-O(20)	85.1(2)	O(57)-Cd(12)-O(60)	94.8(3)
O(69)-Cd(9)-O(20)	88.2(3)	O(11)-Cd(12)-O(63)	94.6(3)
N(12)-Cd(9)-O(20)	83.9(3)	O(62)-Cd(12)-O(63)	54.3(3)
O(19)-Cd(9)-O(20)	65.5(2)	O(57)-Cd(12)-O(63)	88.4(3)
O(50)#1-Cd(9)-O(20)	136.2(3)	O(60)-Cd(12)-O(63)	167.1(3)
O(64)-Cd(10)-O(15)	109.2(3)	O(11)-Cd(12)-O(12)	67.2(3)
O(64)-Cd(10)-O(66)	90.2(3)	O(62)-Cd(12)-O(12)	93.4(3)
O(15)-Cd(10)-O(66)	94.6(3)	O(57)-Cd(12)-O(12)	142.8(3)
O(64)-Cd(10)-N(8)	168.1(3)	O(60)-Cd(12)-O(12)	88.1(3)
O(15)-Cd(10)-N(8)	80.3(3)	O(63)-Cd(12)-O(12)	96.9(3)
O(66)-Cd(10)-N(8)	96.3(3)		

## 2: XPS Data for Polystyrene beads loaded with 1

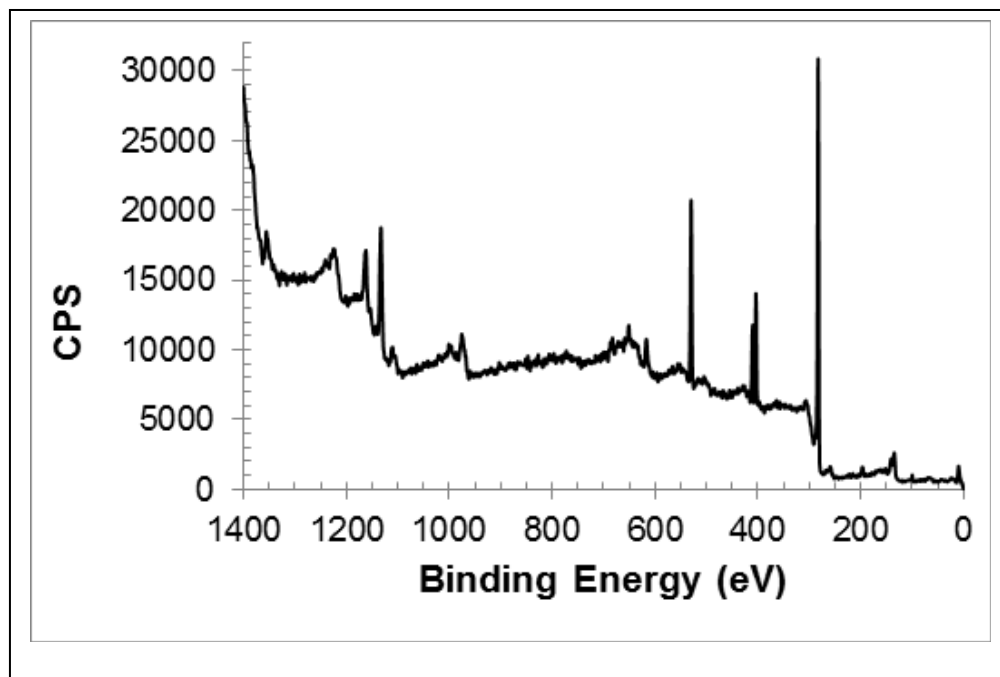


Figure S1: XPS survey scans of beads loaded with 1

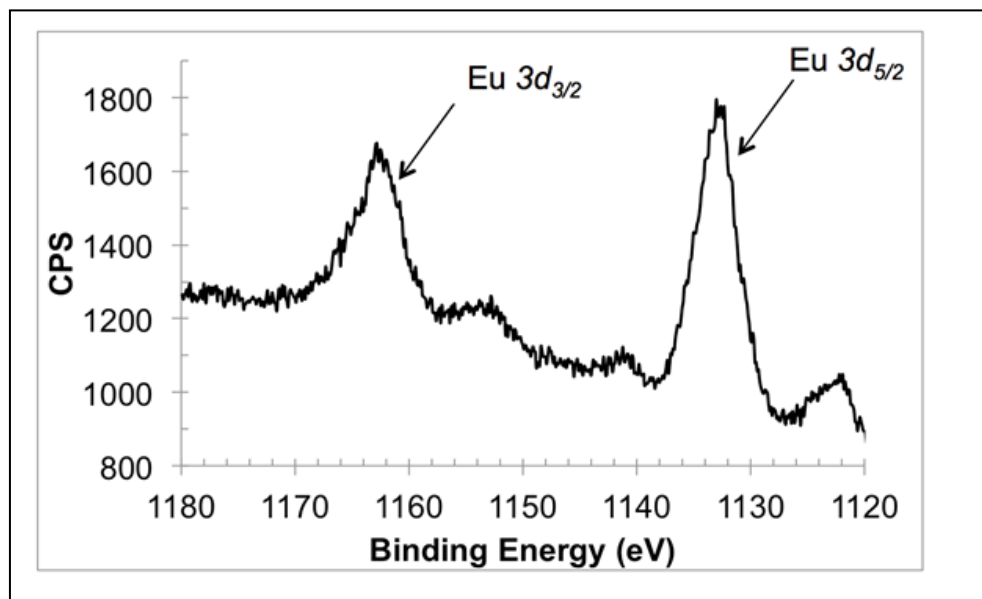


Figure S2: A closer look at the Eu 3d<sub>5/2</sub> and 3d<sub>3/2</sub> binding energies via XPS.

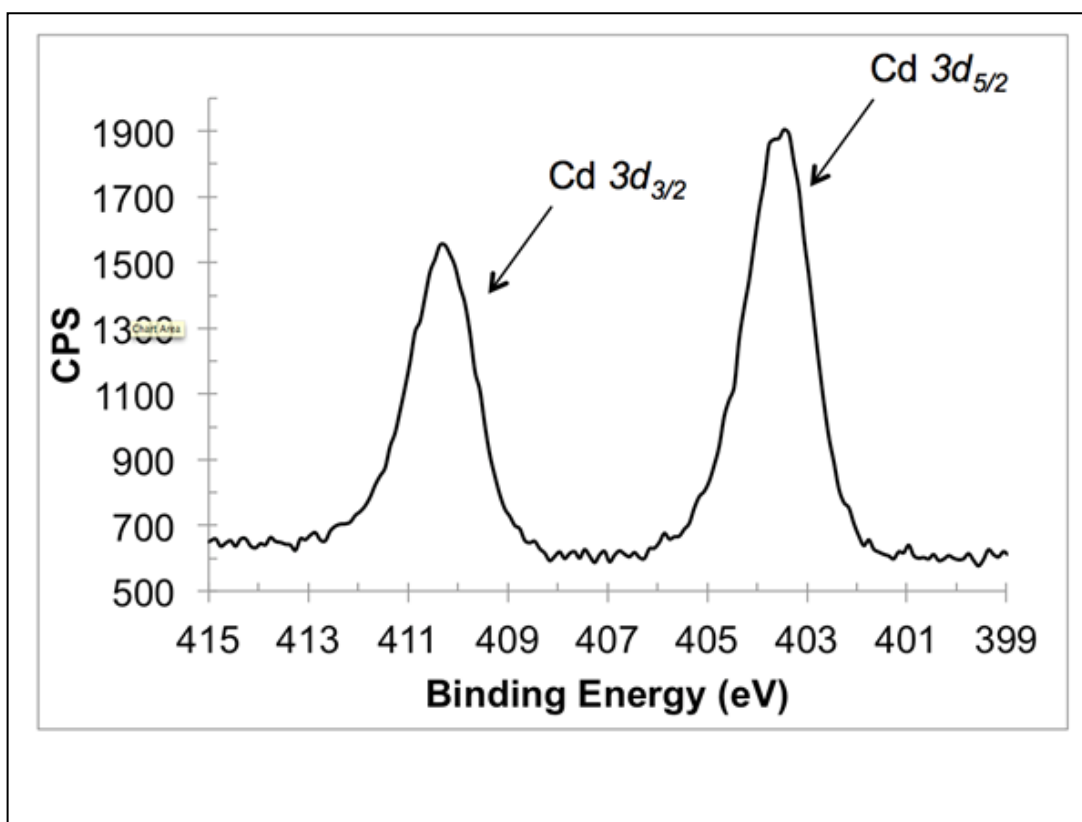


Figure S3: A closer look at the Cd  $3d_{5/2}$  and  $3d_{3/2}$  binding energies via XPS.

	Eu $3d_{5/2}$	Cd $3d_{5/2}$
Binding Energy (eV)	1132.8	403.5
Percent Composition	23.73	76.27

Table S3: Percent Composition of Eu/Cd in beads



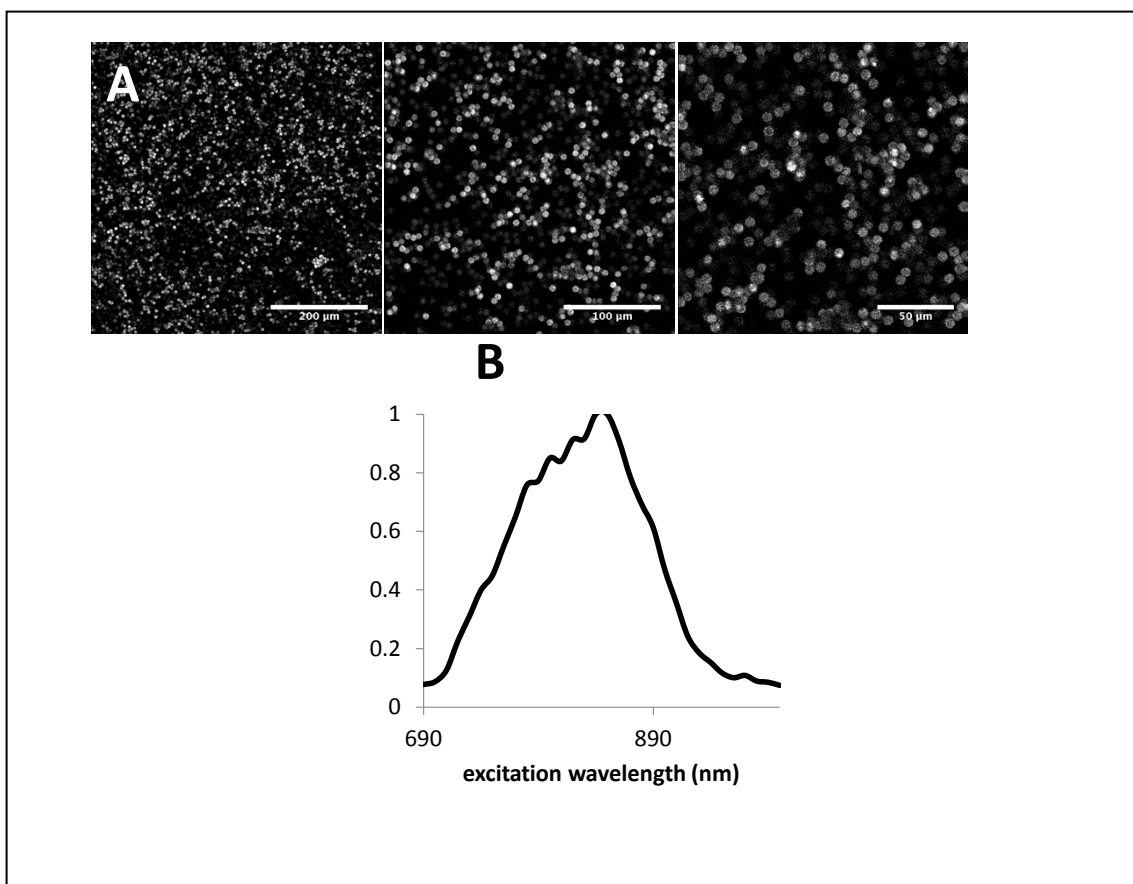


Figure S4: H<sub>2</sub>L ligand loaded polystyrene beads imaged by two-photon fluorescence microscopy. (A) Beads were excited at 760 nm, with signal detected in blue emission PMT shown at 20X (left panel), 40X (middle panel), and 63X (right panel) magnification. (B) Two-photon excitation spectra for C6 in visible emission range.

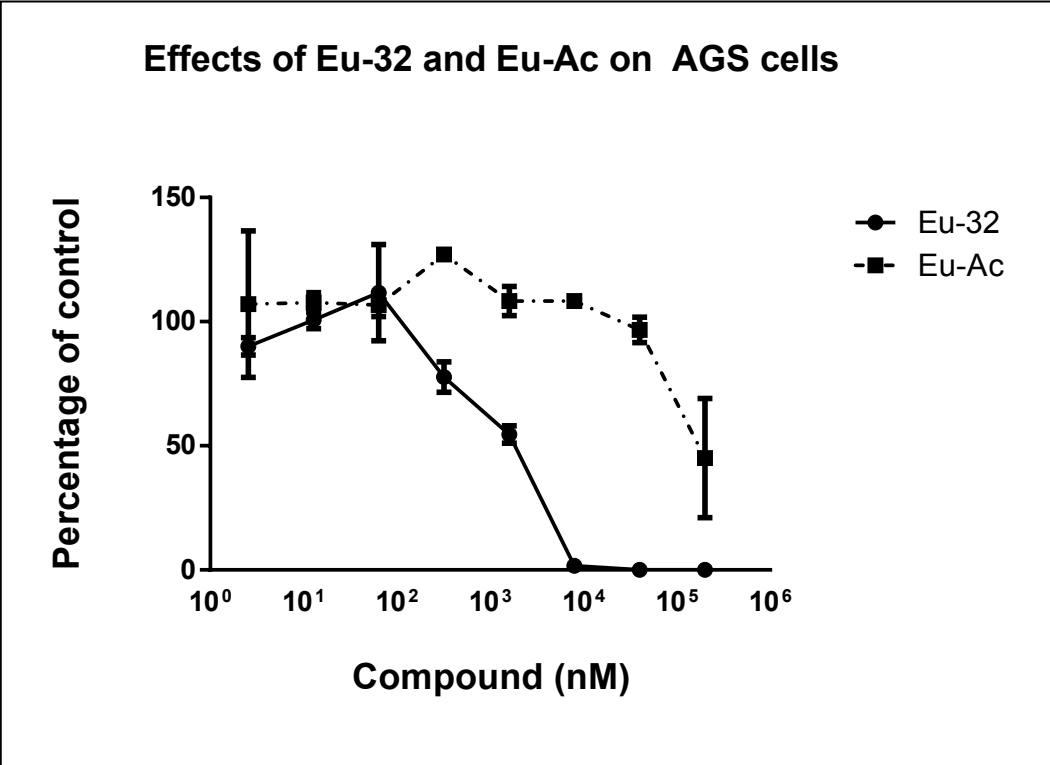


Figure S5: 50% growth inhibition at 2  $\mu$ M for 1