

Supporting Information

6-Methoxy-5-phosphaphenanthrene: A molecule with an unreactive P=C double bond

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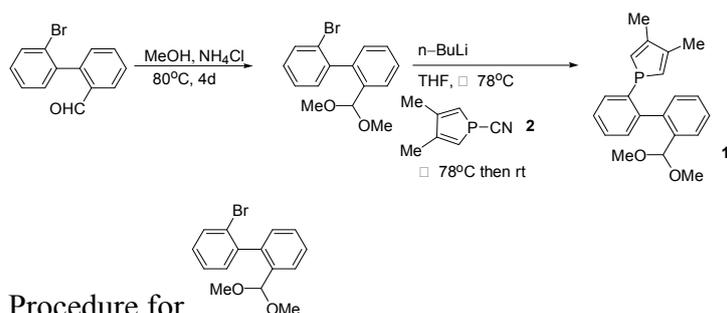
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General information and materials

All reactions were routinely performed under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen by using standard Schlenk techniques and dry deoxygenated solvents. Dry THF was obtained by distillation from Na/benzophenone. Dry toluene was obtained by distillation from P₄O₁₀. Dry acetonitrile was obtained by distillation from CaH. Dry (COCl)₂ was redistilled before using. *n*-butyl lithium (1.6 M in hexane) were purchased from J&K Scientific Ltd. And silica gel (200-300 mesh) purchased from Qingdao Hai Yang Chemical Industry Co. Ltd. was used for chromatographic separations. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on a Bruker 300 MHz spectrometer operating at 300.13 MHz for ¹H, 75.468 MHz for ¹³C, 121.495 MHz for ³¹P. Chemical shifts are expressed from internal TMS (¹H and ¹³C). All coupling constants (*J* values) are reported in hertz (Hz). HRMS were obtained on an Agilent 1290-6540 Q-ToF spectrometer by electrospray ionization (ESI). Element analytic data were obtained on a Thermo Electron Corporation flash EA 1112 element spectrometer. 1-Phenyl-3, 4-dimethylphosphole^[1], 1-cyano-3, 4-dimethylphosphole^[2], 2-bromobiphenyl-2'-carbaldehyde^[3] were prepared according to published procedures.

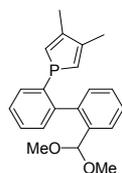
Procedure for the synthesis of 1, 3, 5, 6, 7 and their Characterization



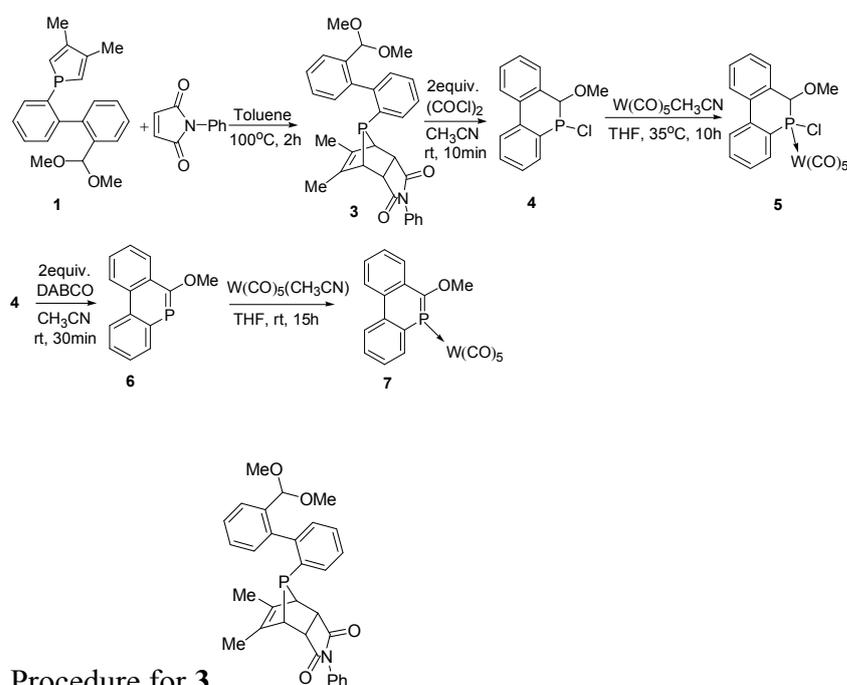
Procedure for

A solution of 2-bromobiphenyl-2'-carbaldehyde (5.98 g, 23 mmol), NH₄Cl (0.7g, 13 mmol), in methanol (100mL) was refluxed at 80°C for 4 days until total consumption of the starting aldehyde as monitored by GC. After removal of methanol, the reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether and the organic layer was dried with MgSO₄. After evaporation of the solvent, the crude product was chromatographed on silica gel. Elution with a mixture of hexane and CH₂Cl₂ (3:1) afforded the pure faint yellow oil (6.15 g, yield: 87 %). ¹H NMR(CDCl₃): δ 3.21(s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.31(s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.04(s, 1H, CH), 7.18~7.50, 7.68~7.75(m, 8H, CH-Ph); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃): δ 53.54(s, OCH₃), 54.21(s, OCH₃), 102.00(s, CH), 123.52(s, C-Ph), 126.10(s, CH-Ph), 126.86(s, CH-Ph), 127.96(s, CH-Ph), 128.23(s, CH-Ph), 129.07(s, CH-Ph), 129.88(s, CH-Ph), 131.55(s, CH-Ph), 132.48(s, CH-Ph), 135.92(s, C-Br), 140.34 (s, C-Ph), 141.06(s, C-Ph).

Procedure for 1



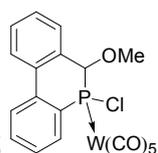
To a THF (50 mL) solution of 2-Bromo-2'-dimethoxymethyl-biphenyl (3.06 g, 10 mmol), n-BuLi (6.6mL, 1.6 M, 10.5 mmol) was added at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 30 min and then a THF (5 mL) solution of 1-cyano-3, 4-dimethylphosphole (1.44 g, 10.5 mmol) was added. The mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 2 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was quickly eluted with CH_2Cl_2 . After evaporation of the solvent, Purification was performed via column chromatography on silica gel using CH_2Cl_2 /Petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent and **1** was obtained as a faint yellow viscous oil (2.47 g, yield: 73 %). ^{31}P NMR(CDCl_3): δ -5.1 ; ^1H NMR(CDCl_3): δ 2.11(d, $^4J_{\text{H-P}}=3.6\text{Hz}$, 6H, CH_3), 3.31(s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.39(s, 3H, OCH_3), 5.17(s, 1H, CH), 6.34 (d, $^2J_{\text{H-P}}=37.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, P-CH), 7.27~7.55, 7.82~7.85(m, 8H, CH-Ph); ^{13}C NMR(CDCl_3): δ 17.78(d, $^3J_{\text{C-P}}=3.6\text{Hz}$, 2 CH_3), 53.39 (s, OCH_3), 54.38 (d, OCH_3), 102.10(d, $\text{CH}_{\text{sp}3}$), 126.25(s, CH), 127.52(d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=2.2\text{Hz}$, CH), 127.88(s, CH), 127.93(s, CH), 130.51(d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=5.0\text{Hz}$, CH), 130.61(d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=2.0\text{Hz}$, CH), 132.22 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=3.3\text{Hz}$, CH), 132.97(d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=11.6\text{Hz}$, C), 136.13(s, C), 141.19(d, $J_{\text{C-P}}=5.1\text{Hz}$, C), 144.51(d, $^1J_{\text{C-P}}=24.0\text{Hz}$, P-C-Ph). HRMS Calcd. For $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 361.1328. Found: 361.1330.



Procedure for **3**

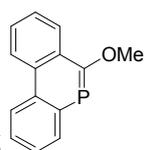
A solution of **1** (1.35 g, 4 mmol) and N-phenylmaleimide (0.7 g, 4 mmol) in toluene was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h (^{31}P NMR: $\delta=49.0$). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude product was chromatographed on silica gel using a mixture of ethyl acetate and Petroleum ether (1:4) as eluent and **3** was obtained as a white solid (1.69 g, yield: 82 %). ^{31}P NMR(CDCl_3): δ 49.9; ^1H NMR(CDCl_3): δ 1.67(s, 3H, CH_3), 1.68(s, 3H, CH_3), 2.76(d, $J=12.3\text{Hz}$, 2H, -CH), 3.20(s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.42(s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.56(ddd, $J=3.6\text{Hz}$, $J=9.3\text{Hz}$, $J=14.4\text{Hz}$, 2H, -CH), 5.30(s, 1H, -CH), 7.00~7.03 (m, 2H, CH-Ph), 7.27~7.54(m, 10H, CH-Ph), 7.80~7.83(m, 1H, CH-Ph); ^{13}C NMR(CDCl_3): δ 15.30(s, CH_3), 15.32(s, CH_3), 48.64(d, $^2J_{\text{C-P}}=3.1\text{Hz}$, -CHCO), 48.73(d, $^2J_{\text{C-P}}=3.3\text{Hz}$, -CHCO), 48.76(d, $^1J_{\text{C-P}}=14.3\text{Hz}$, P-CH), 49.21(d, $^1J_{\text{C-P}}=15.2\text{Hz}$, P-CH), 52.78(s,

OMe), 54.73(s, OCH₃), 101.63(d, $J_{C-P}=4.7\text{Hz}$, CH_{sp3}), 126.50(s, 2CH-Ph), 127.15(s, CH-Ph), 128.02(s, CH-Ph), 128.14(s, CH-Ph), 128.26(s, CH-Ph), 128.55(s, CH-Ph), 128.70(s, CH-Ph), 129.18(s, 2CH-Ph), 129.76(d, $J_{C-P}=9.0\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 129.90(d, $J_{C-P}=4.3\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 131.08(s, CH-Ph), 131.93(s, C), 133.76(d, $J_{C-P}=19.9\text{Hz}$, C), 133.90(d, $J_{C-P}=19.8\text{Hz}$, C), 135.73(s, C), 139.12(s, C), 139.19(d, $^1J_{C-P}=43.3\text{Hz}$, P-C), 142.07(d, $J_{C-P}=10.0\text{Hz}$, C), 176.48(s, CO), 176.51(s, CO). HRMS (ESI) Calcd. For C₃₁H₃₀NO₄PNa: [M + Na]⁺, 534.1805. Found: m/z 534.1808.



Procedure for **5**

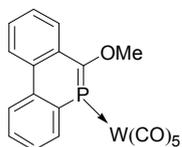
To a CH₃CN (7 mL) solution of **3** (0.51 g, 1 mmol), dry (COCl)₂ (0.17 mL, 2 mmol) was added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 min (³¹P NMR: δ= 67.0), then the solvent and unconsumed (COCl)₂ was evaporated under reduced pressure, then a freshly prepared THF (7 mL) solution of W(CO)₅(CH₃CN) (1.2 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 35°C for 10 h. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed on silica gel with petroleum ether/CH₂Cl₂ (5:1) as eluent under N₂ atmosphere and -10 °C, to give pure **5** as a white solid. (0.27 g, yield: 46 %). ³¹P NMR(CDCl₃): δ 89.3($J_{P-W}=277\text{Hz}$); ¹H NMR(CDCl₃): δ 3.81(s, 3H, OCH₃), 5.36 (d, 1H, $^1J_{H-P}=8.7\text{Hz}$), 7.45~7.62, 7.69~7.80, 7.88~7.95(m, 8H, CH-Ph); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃): δ 60.98(d, $^3J_{C-P}=6.5\text{Hz}$, OCH₃), 86.78(d, $^1J_{C-P}=34.6\text{Hz}$, P-CH), 125.93(d, $J_{C-P}=6.1\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 127.44(d, $J_{C-P}=3.2\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 127.69(s, CH-Ph), 128.76(d, $J_{C-P}=9.7\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 129.14(s, CH-Ph), 129.73(d, $J_{C-P}=2.6\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 131.67(d, $J_{C-P}=11.2\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 131.91(d, $J_{C-P}=6.9\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 132.60(s, CH-Ph), 133.31(d, $J_{C-P}=5.3\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 135.82(d, $J_{C-P}=5.6\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 194.74(d, $J_{C-P}=7.4\text{Hz}$, *cis*-CO), 198.32(d, $J_{C-P}=33.4\text{ Hz}$, *trans*-CO).



Procedure for **6**

To a CH₃CN (7 mL) solution of **3** (0.26 g, 0.5 mmol), dry (COCl)₂ (0.086mL, 1mmol) was added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 min (³¹P NMR: δ=67.0), then the solvent and unconsumed (COCl)₂ was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in CH₃CN (7mL), DABCO (112 mg, 1 mmol) was added immediately at room temperature and stirred for 30 min, a colorless salt began to precipitate. The clear yellow solvent was removed to another clean schlenk bottle via syringe. After evaporation of the solvent, the crude product was chromatographed on silica gel under N₂ atmosphere. Elution with a mixture of hexane and CH₂Cl₂ (2:1) afforded the white solid (58 mg, yield: 51 %). ³¹P NMR(CDCl₃): δ 96.5; ¹H NMR(CDCl₃): δ 4.20(d, 3H, $^4J_{H-P}=2.7\text{Hz}$, OCH₃), 7.40~7.63, 8.09~8.16, 8.34~8.37, 8.60~8.65(m, 8H, CH-Ph); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃): δ 57.66(d, $^3J_{C-P}=34.1\text{Hz}$, OCH₃), 120.00(d, $J_{C-P}=8.5\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 123.32(s, CH-Ph), 123.35(d, $J_{C-P}=4.1\text{Hz}$, CH-

Ph), 124.63(d, $J_{C-P}=18.9\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 125.98(d, $J_{C-P}=3.5\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 126.39(d, $J_{C-P}=3.6\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 127.36(d, $J_{C-P}=4.8\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 127.73(d, $J_{C-P}=9.1\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 130.08(d, $J_{C-P}=8.6\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 132.35(d, $J_{C-P}=5.0\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 133.97(d, $J_{C-P}=46.1\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 140.33(d, $J_{C-P}=36.4\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 197.56(d, $J_{C-P}=38.5\text{Hz}$, C-P). HRMS Calcd. For $C_{14}H_{12}OP$: $[M+H]^+$, 227.0620. Found: 227.0616.



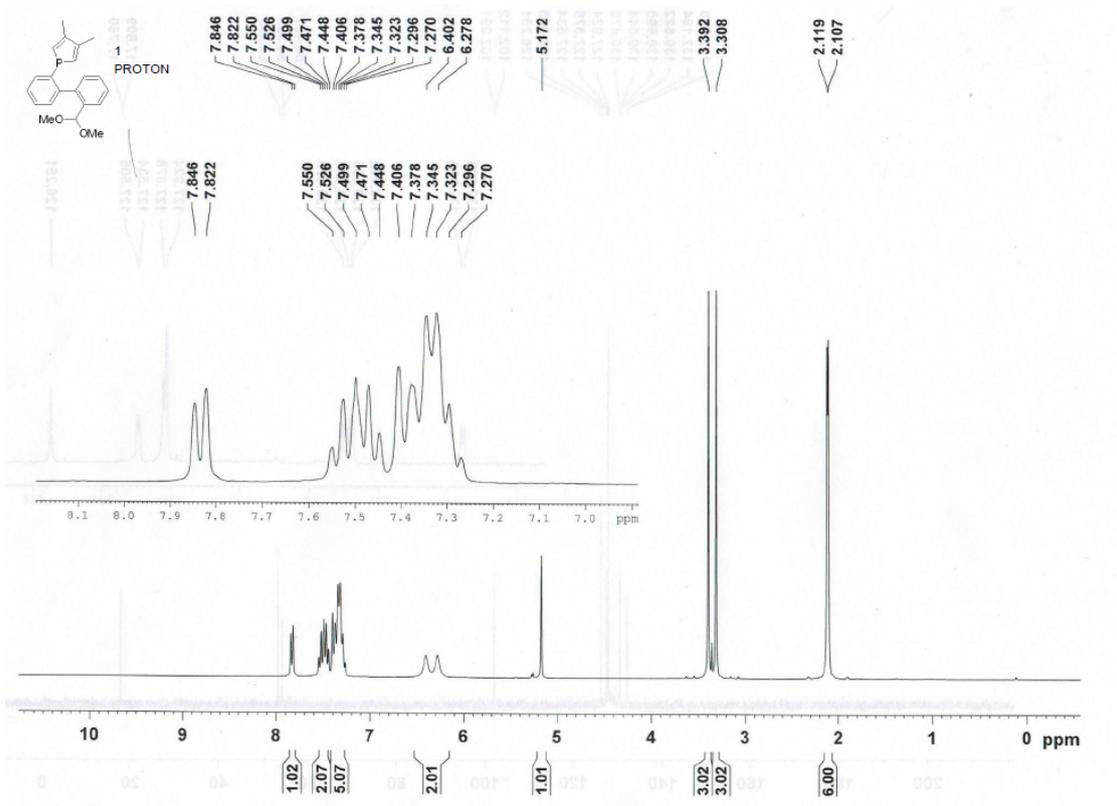
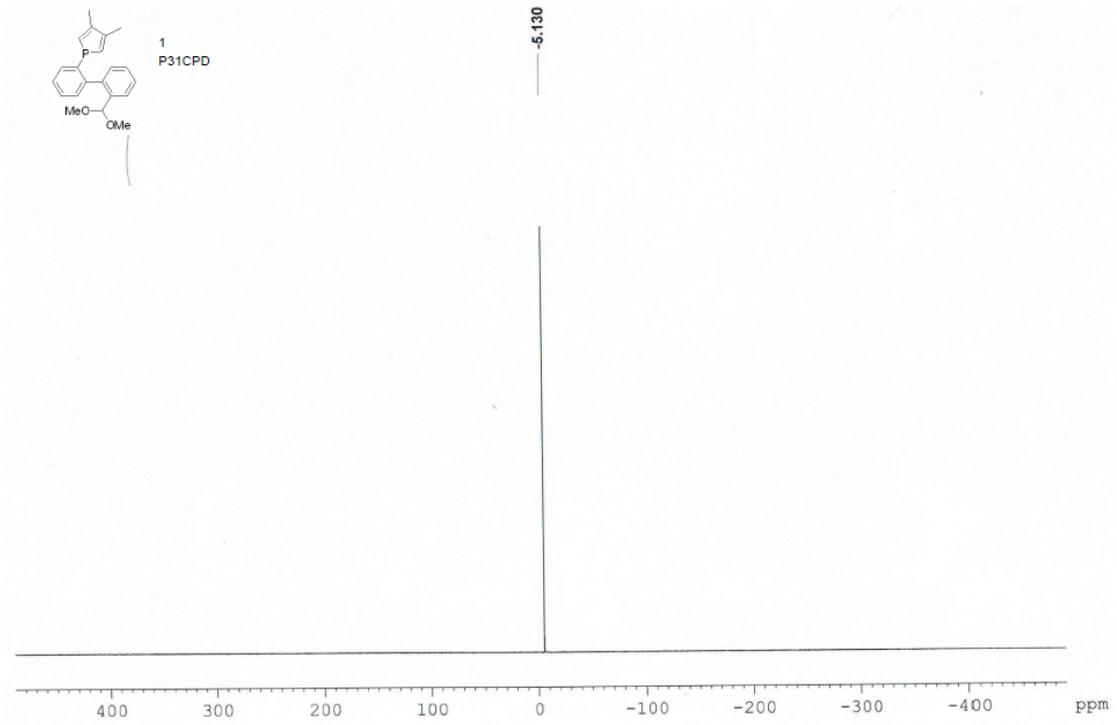
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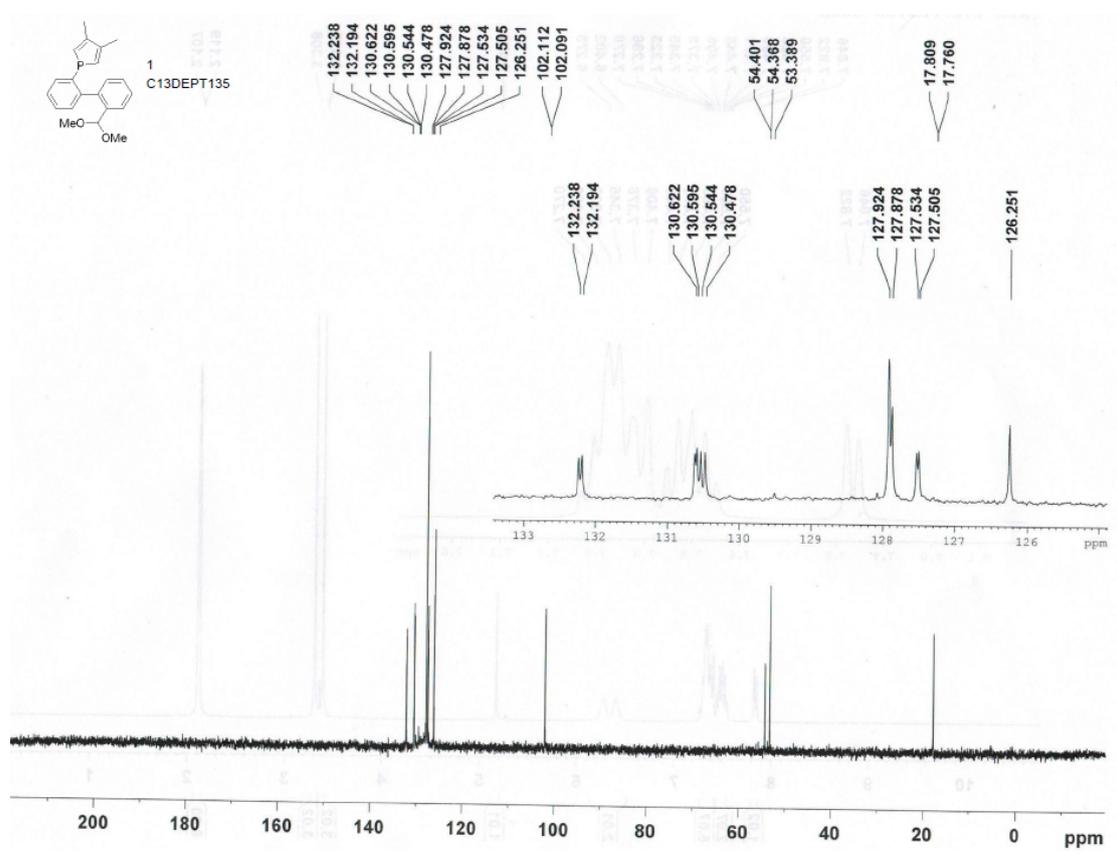
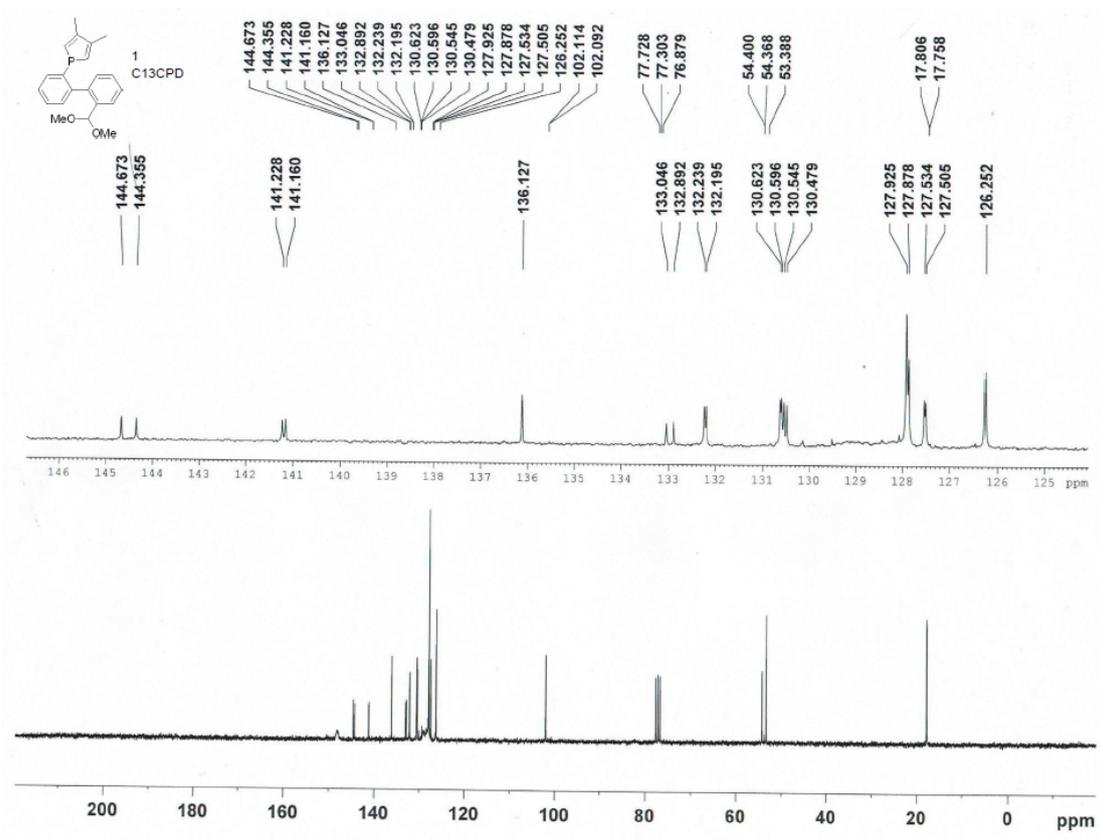
To a stirred solution of pure **6** (113 mg, 0.5 mmol) in dry THF (5 mL), a freshly prepared THF (7 mL) solution of $W(CO)_5(CH_3CN)$ (0.6 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 h. After evaporation of the solvent, The residue was chromatographed on silica gel with petroleum ether/ CH_2Cl_2 (19:1) as eluent under N_2 atmosphere and $-10\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to give pure **7** (yellow crystal, 150 mg, yield: 54 %). ^{31}P NMR($CDCl_3$): δ 138.3($J_{P-W}=267\text{Hz}$); ^1H NMR($CDCl_3$): δ 4.17(s, 3H, OCH_3), 7.68~7.86, 8.15~8.20, 8.35~8.43, 8.77~8.87(m, 8H, CH-Ph); ^{13}C NMR($CDCl_3$): δ 66.40(d, $^3J_{C-P}=11.1\text{Hz}$, OCH_3), 120.50(d, $J_{C-P}=12.5\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 125.34(d, $J_{C-P}=6.6\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 125.38(d, $J_{C-P}=6.4\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 126.53(d, $J_{C-P}=18.7\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 128.00(d, $J_{C-P}=4.7\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 128.13(d, $J_{C-P}=7.6\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 129.80(d, $J_{C-P}=5.3\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 132.04(d, $J_{C-P}=10.6\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 132.91(s, C-Ph), 133.94(d, $J_{C-P}=7.5\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 134.11(d, $J_{C-P}=23.6\text{Hz}$, CH-Ph), 138.12(d, $J_{C-P}=17.5\text{Hz}$, C-Ph), 191.13(d, $^1J_{C-P}=63.4\text{Hz}$, C-P), 194.46(d, $J_{C-P}=9.6\text{Hz}$, *cis*-CO), 198.50(d, $J_{C-P}=31.5\text{Hz}$, *trans*-CO). Anal. Calcd. for $C_{19}H_{11}O_6PW$: C, 41.48; H, 2.02. Found: C, 41.47; H, 1.94.

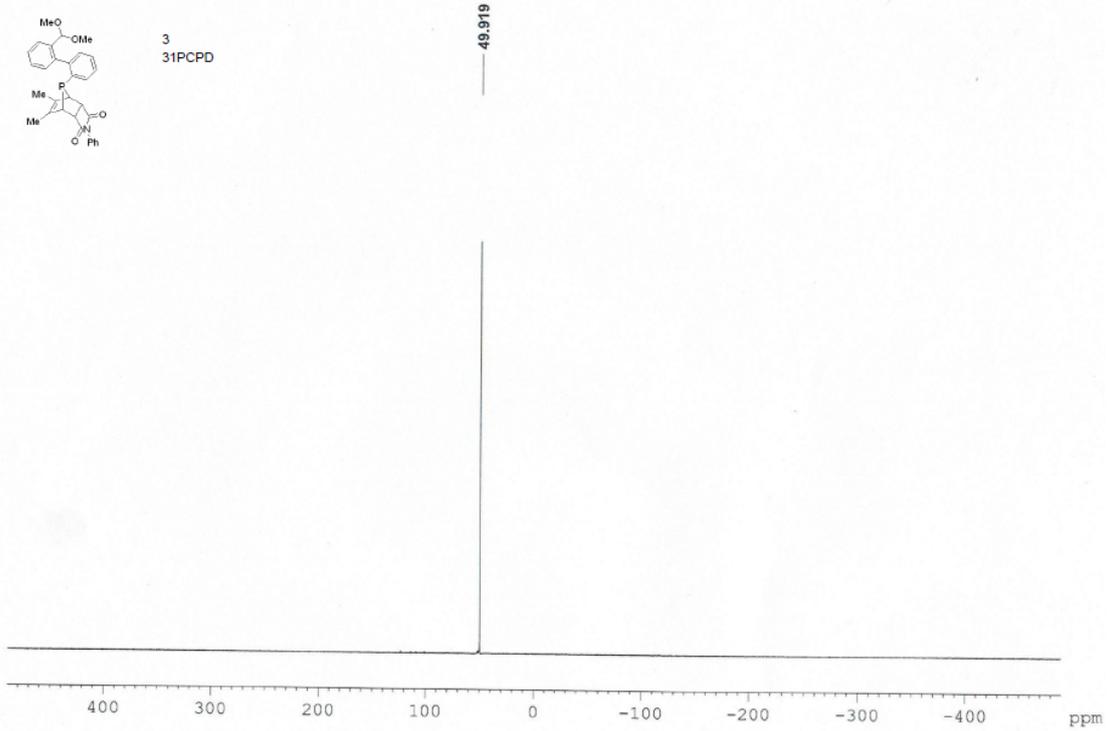
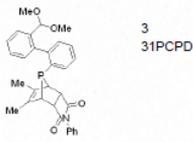
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- [2] S. Holand, F. Mathey, *Organometallics* **1988**, 7, 1796.
- [3] H. Wang, W. Zhao, Y. Zhou, Z. Duan, F. Mathey, *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.*, 2011, 4585.

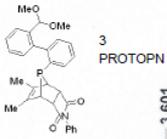
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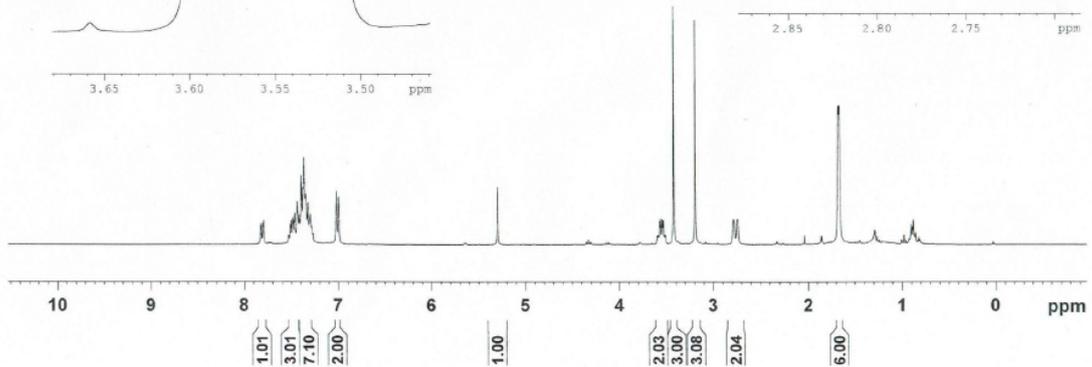
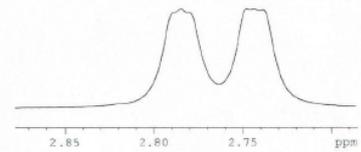
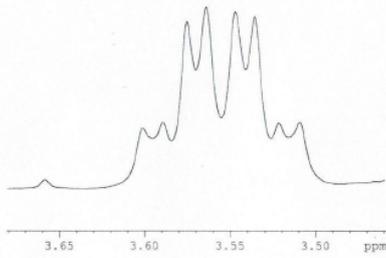


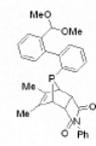
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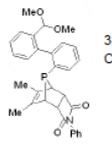
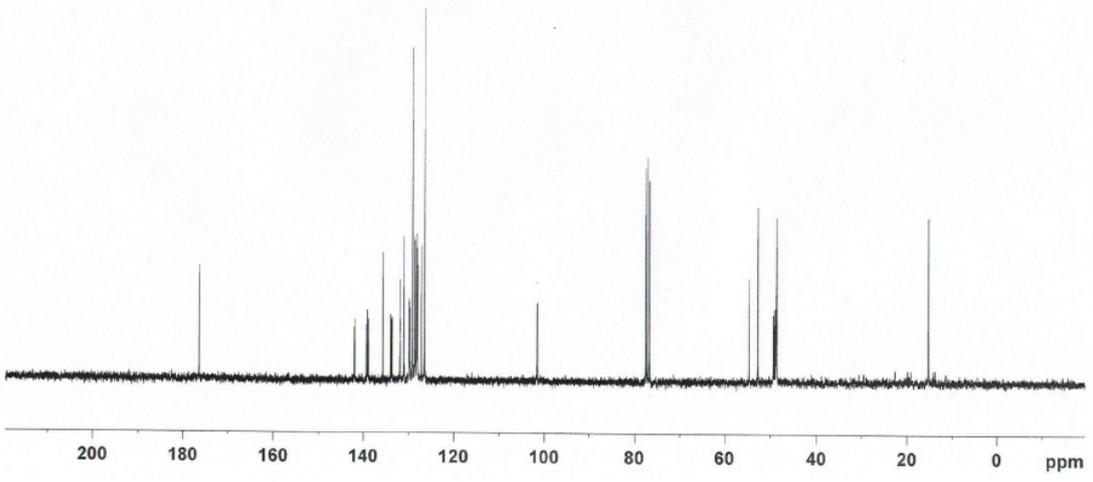
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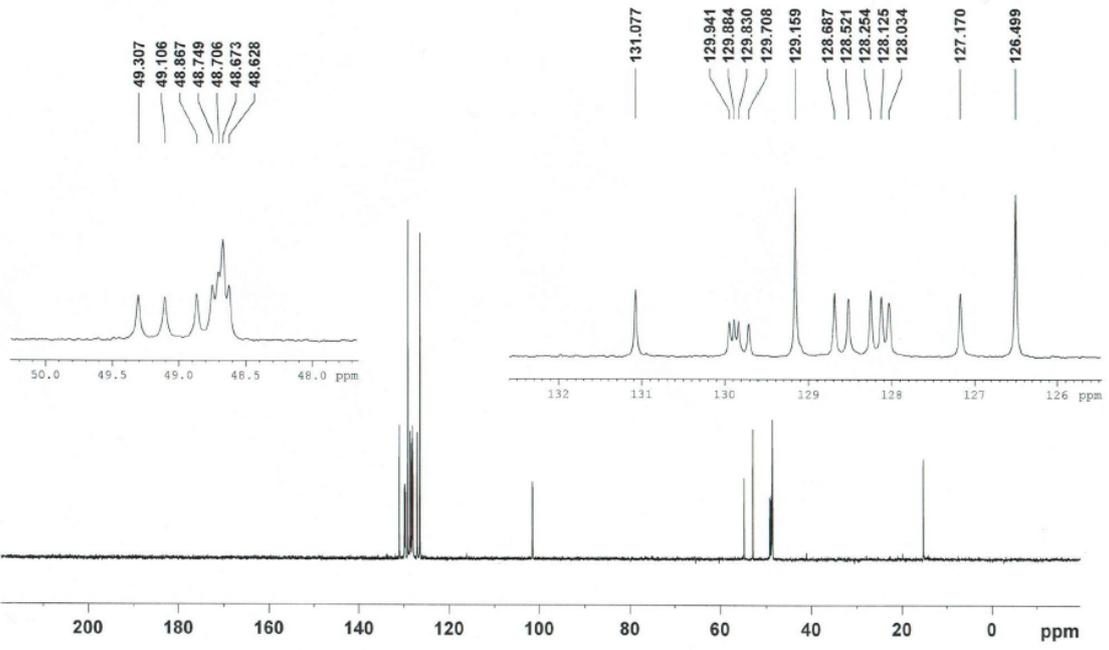
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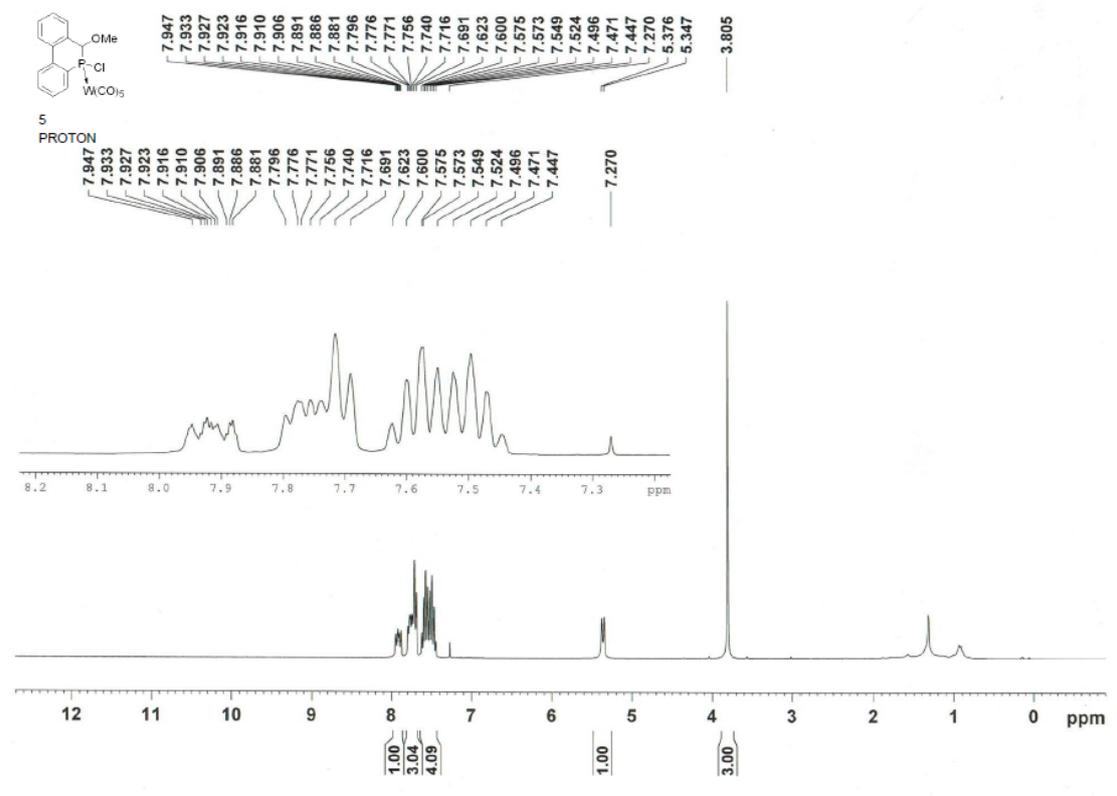
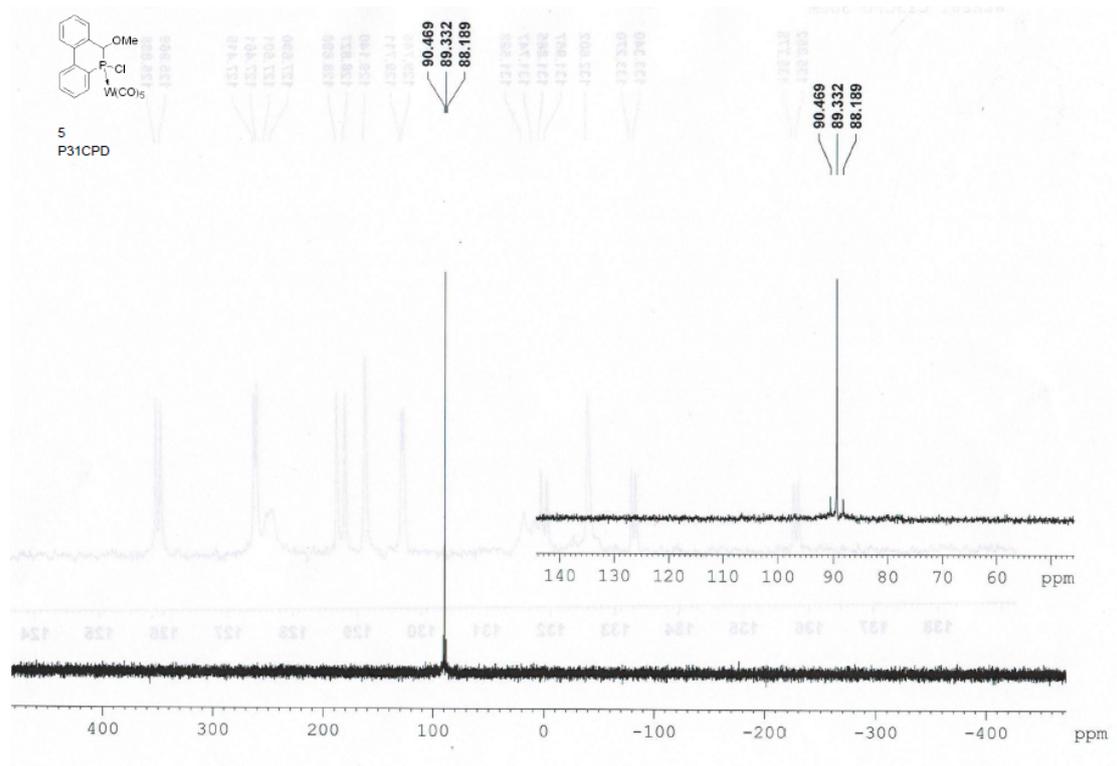
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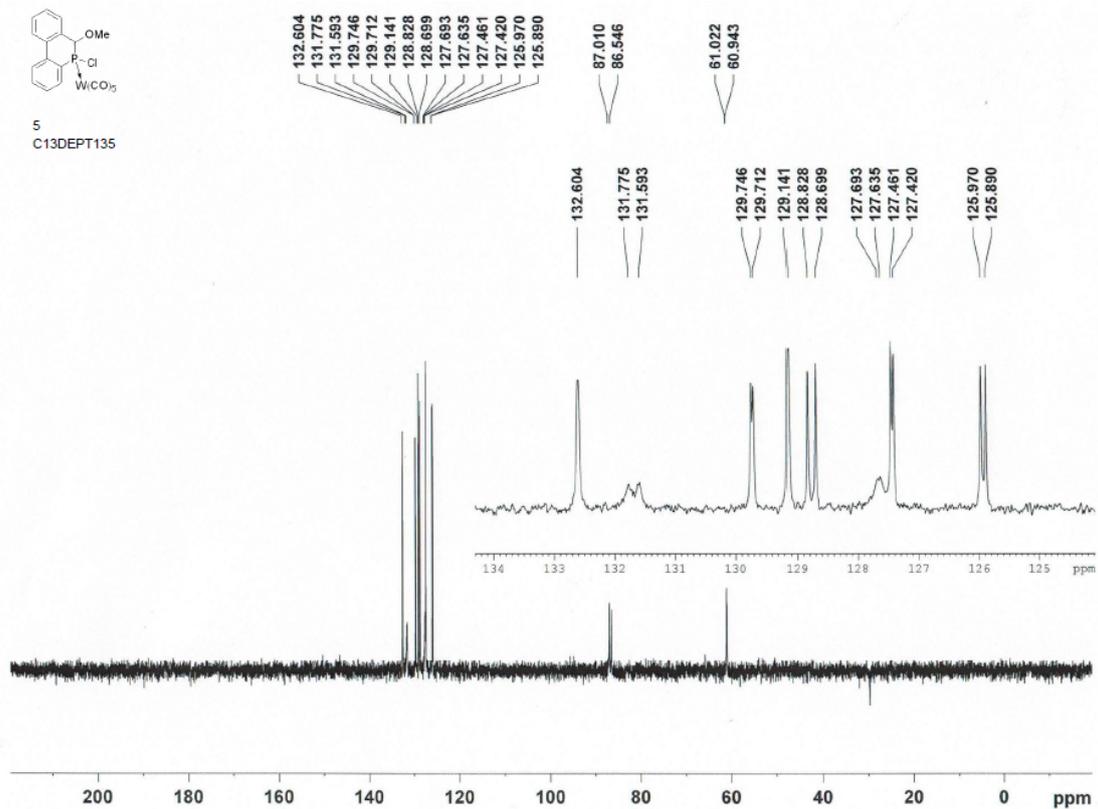
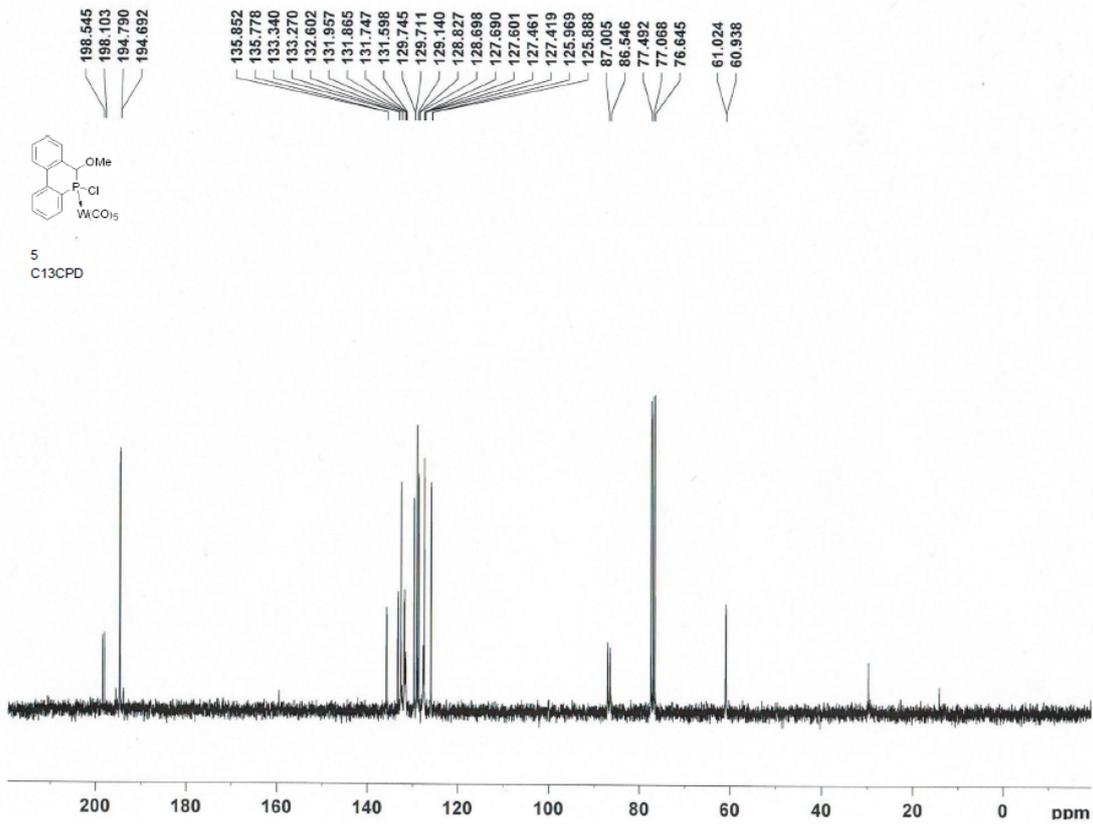


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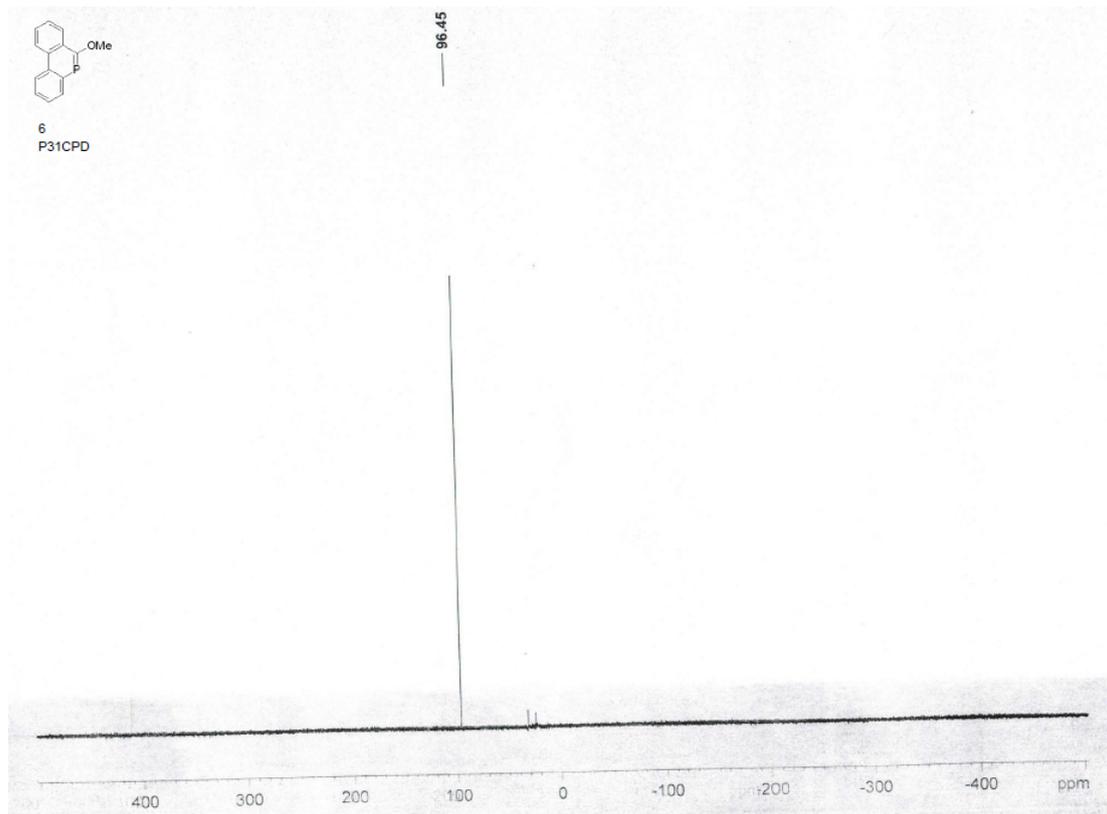




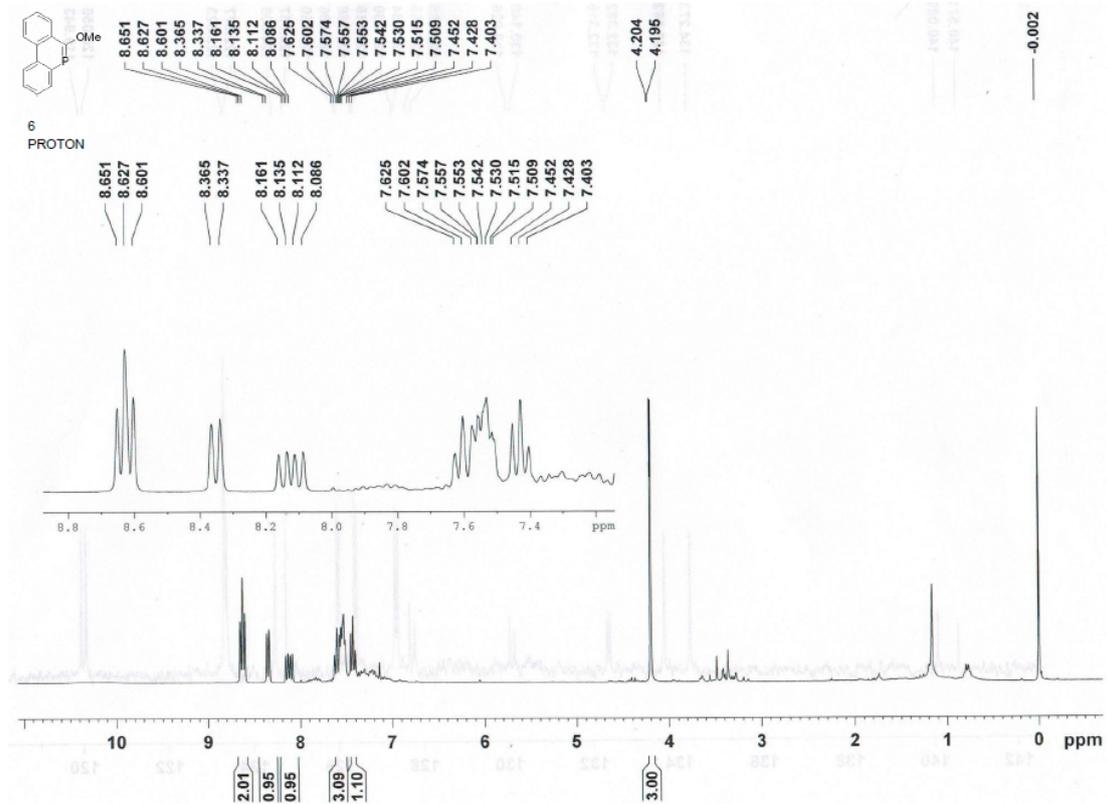


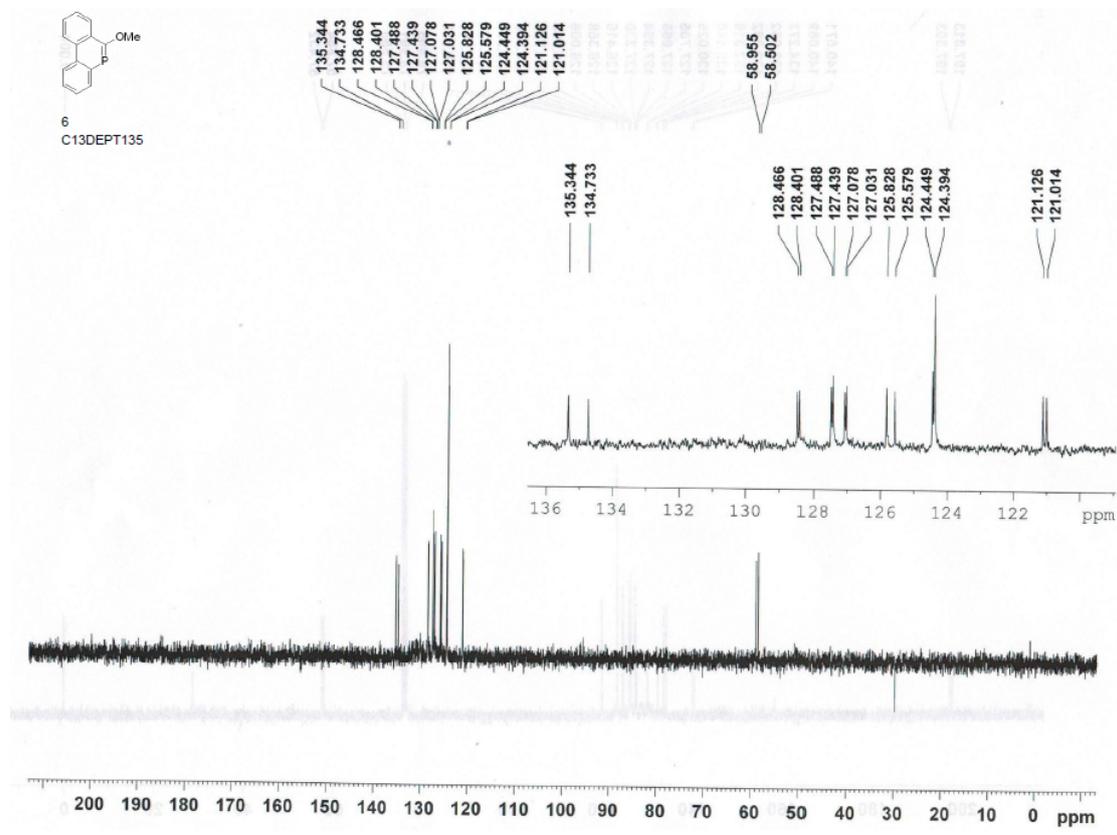
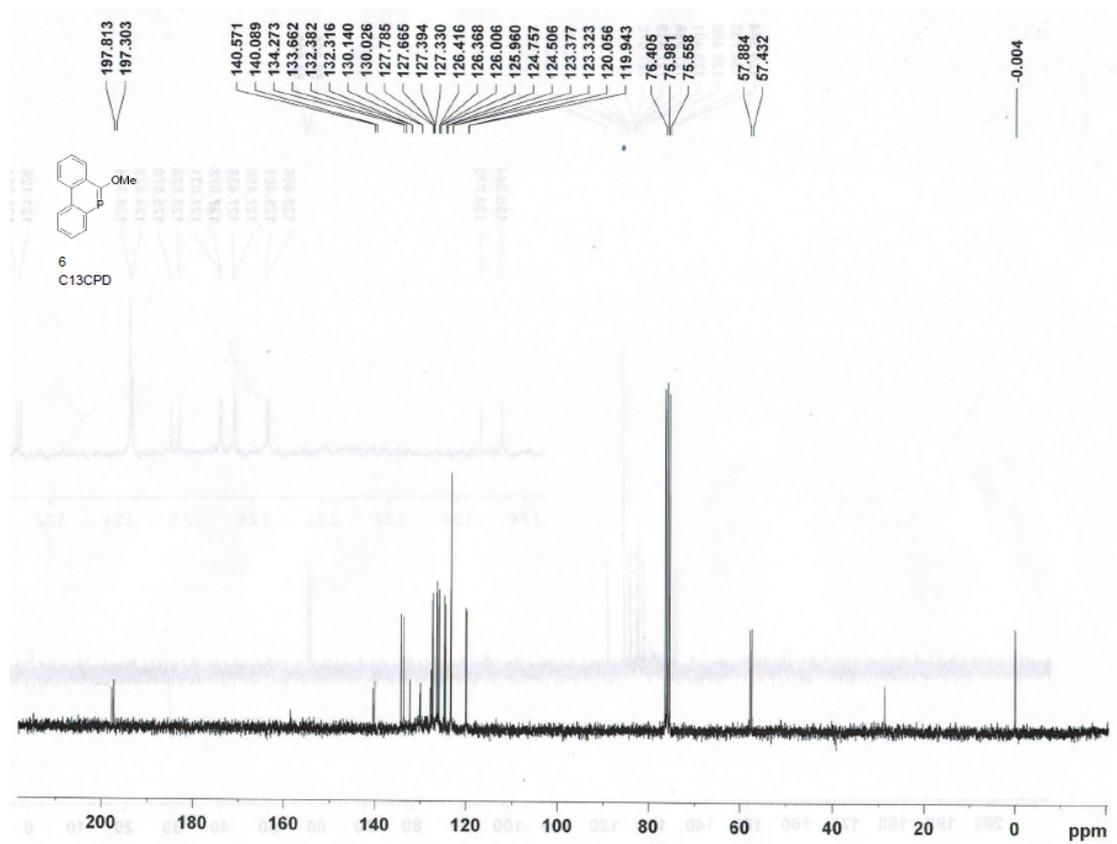


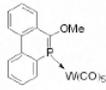
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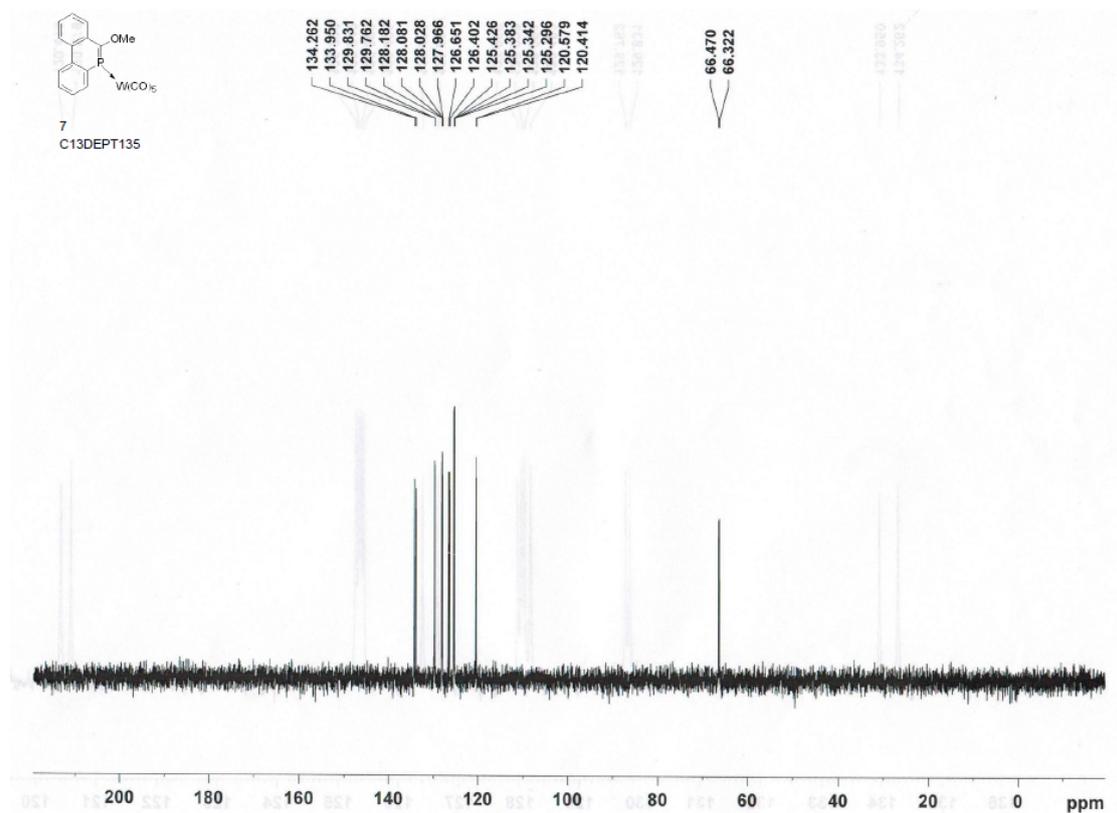
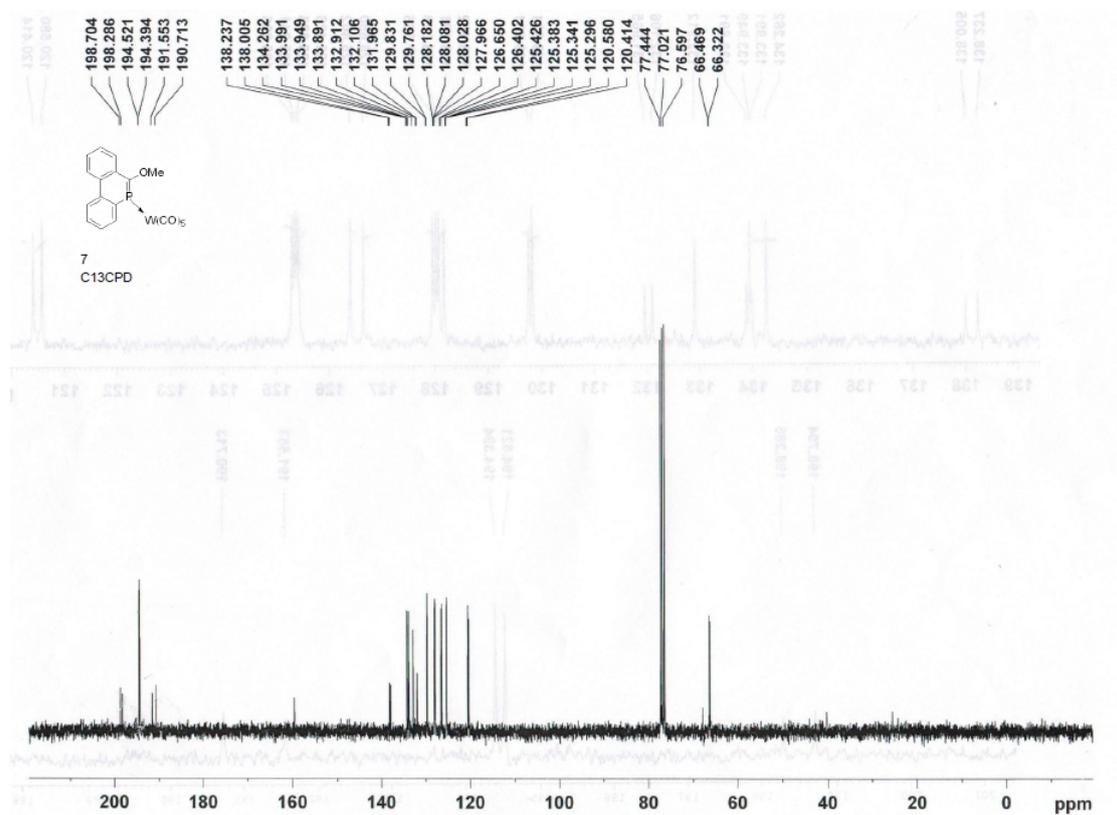
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3.089
3.038
2.916
1.910
1.858
1.795
1.730
1.680
1.631
1.581
1.453
1.403
1.353
1.258
1.208
1.158
1.108
1.058
1.008
0.958
0.908
0.858
0.808
0.758
0.708
0.658
0.608
0.558
0.508
0.458
0.408
0.358
0.308
0.258
0.208
0.158
0.108
0.058

9.2 9.0 8.8 8.6 8.4 8.2 8.0 7.8 7.6 7.4 ppm

11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 ppm

1.02
1.03
0.99
1.02
4.07

3.00



Crystallographic Information of 5 and 7

The crystal data of 5 have been deposited in CCDC with number 1026163.

Summary of Data CCDC 1026163

Compound Name:

Formula: C₁₉H₁₂Cl₁O₆P₁W₁

Unit Cell Parameters: a 12.4704(7) b 11.0754(5) c 14.5549(6) P2₁/n

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement.

Empirical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ ClO ₆ PW
Formula weight	586.56
Temperature/K	291.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	12.4704(7)
b/Å	11.0754(5)
c/Å	14.5549(6)
α /°	90.00
β /°	90.502(5)
γ /°	90.00
Volume/Å ³	2010.16(17)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.938
μ /mm ⁻¹	5.991
F(000)	1120.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.2 × 0.2
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	6.54 to 52.74
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 15, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -17 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected	9588
Independent reflections	4099 [R _{int} = 0.0329, R _{sigma} = 0.0470]
Data/restraints/parameters	4099/0/254
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.053
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0332, wR ₂ = 0.0616
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0482, wR ₂ = 0.0679
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	1.41/-0.76

The crystal data of 7 have been deposited in CCDC with number 1025472.

Summary of Data CCDC 1025472

Compound Name:

Formula: C₁₉ H₁₁ O₆ P₁ W₁

Unit Cell Parameters: a 11.5815(7) b 13.2137(7) c 14.4201(10) P-1

Table 2 Crystal data and structure refinement.

Empirical formula	C ₃₈ H ₂₂ O ₁₂ P ₂ W ₂
Formula weight	1100.20
Temperature/K	291.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	11.5815(7)
b/Å	13.2137(7)
c/Å	14.4201(10)
α /°	63.056(6)
β /°	74.408(5)
γ /°	84.555(5)
Volume/Å ³	1893.91(19)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.929
μ /mm ⁻¹	6.216
F(000)	1048.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.2 × 0.2
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	6.26 to 52.74
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -15 ≤ k ≤ 16, -16 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected	15675
Independent reflections	7707 [R _{int} = 0.0419, R _{sigma} = 0.0673]
Data/restraints/parameters	7707/0/490
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.031
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0741, wR ₂ = 0.1825
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1055, wR ₂ = 0.2109
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	5.90/-1.68