Electronic Supplementary Information

Micro-scale spherical carbon-coated $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ ultra high power anode material for lithium batteries

Hun-Gi Jung^{a,b}, Seung-Taek Myung^c, Chong Seung Yoon^d, Seoung-Bum Son^e, Kyu Hwan Oh^e, Khalil Amine^f, and Bruno Scrosati^{a,g}, Yang-Kook Sun^{a,b}

^aDepartment of WCU Energy Engineering, ^bDepartment of Chemical Engineering, Hanyang University, Seoul 133-791, Republic of Korea

^cDepartment of Chemical Engineering, Iwate University, 4-3-5 Ueda, Morioka, Iwate 020-8551, Japan

^dDepartment of Material Science and Engineering, Hanyang University, Seoul 133-791, Republic of Korea

^eDepartment of Materials Science and Engineering, Seoul National University, Seoul 151-742, Republic of Korea

^fElectrochemical Technology Program, Chemical Sciences and Engineering Division, Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Argonne, Illinois 60439 (USA)

^gDepartment of Chemistry, University of Rome "La Sapienza" Piazza Aldo Moro 5,

00185, Italy



Fig. S1. XRD pattern of as-prepared mesoporous TiO₂.

As-prepared mesoporous TiO₂ has a typical anatase type crystal structure. The broad diffraction peaks indicate the smaller crystallite size of the product as shown in Fig. 2a-4. The tetragonal structure belongs to $I4_1/amd$ space group, and the calculated lattice parameters by a least square method are a = 3.780(9) Å and c = 9.525(20) Å.



Fig. S2 SEM images of (a) 5 wt% pitch coated $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ and (b) 20 wt% pitch coated $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$.



Fig. S3 TEM image and corresponding carbon elemental mapping image obtained by EELS from 20 wt% pitch coated $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ emphasizing the uniform carbon distribution in the particle interior.



Fig. S4 Nitrogen sorption isotherms diagram obtained for the C-free Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ powders.