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Air-Stable, High-Conduction Solid Electrolytes of Arsenic-Substituted Li₄SnS₄Gayatri Sahu,¹ Zhan Lin,² Juchuan Li,² Zengcai Liu,¹ Nancy Dudney,² and Chengdu Liang^{1*}

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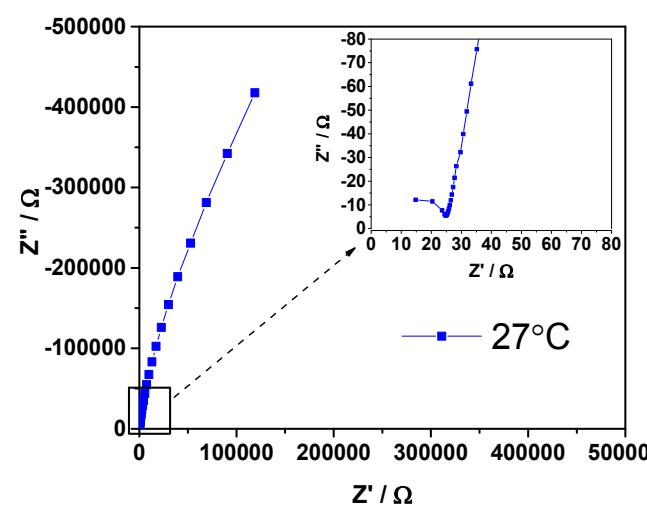
Supporting Information

Fig. S1. Impedance spectrum of $\text{Li}_{3.833}\text{Sn}_{0.833}\text{As}_{0.166}\text{S}_4$ measured at room temperature. The total conductivity is determined by using the intercept between the semi-arc and straight line as the total resistance.

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Powder XRD pattern of Li_4SnS_4 and Li_3AsS_4 with a molar ratio of 1:2 synthesized at identical conditions of the $\text{Li}_{3.833}\text{Sn}_{0.833}\text{As}_{0.166}\text{S}_4$ phase.

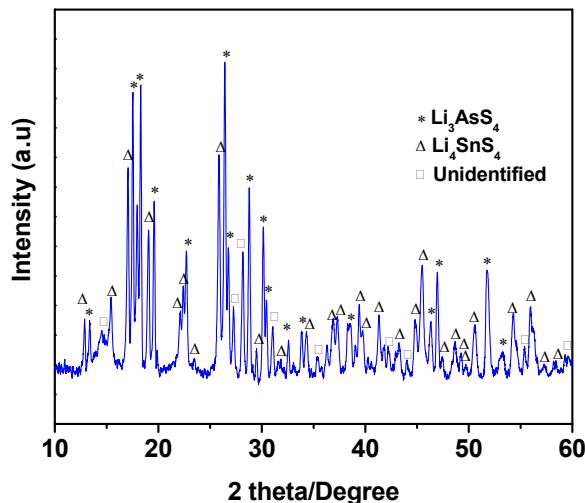


Fig. S2 Powder XRD pattern of As-substituted Li_4SnS_4 with a nominal composition of $\text{Li}_{10}\text{SnAs}_2\text{S}_{12}$ synthesized at identical conditions of $\text{Li}_{3.833}\text{Sn}_{0.833}\text{As}_{0.166}\text{S}_4$

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Table S1 Comparison of activation energy of various solid electrolytes

Solid Electrolytes	Activation Energies Ea (eV)	References
Li ₁₀ GeP ₂ S ₁₂ (LGPS)	0.24	[9]
Nanoporous β-Li ₃ PS ₄ (β-LPS)	0.35	[16]
Bulk β-Li ₃ PS ₄	0.47	[23]
Hot pressed cubic Li ₇ La ₃ Zr ₂ O ₁₂ (LLZO)	0.26	[24]
Li _{3.838} Sn _{0.833} As _{0.166} S ₄	0.21	Our new electrolyte

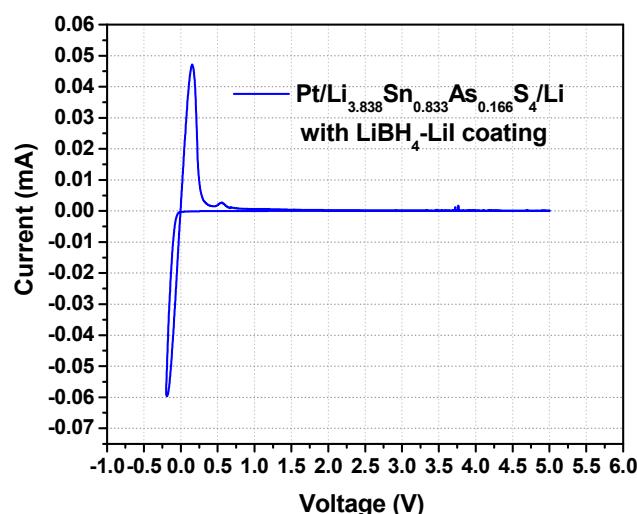


Fig. S3. Cyclic voltammogram of a Pt/Li_{3.838}Sn_{0.833}As_{0.166}S₄/Li cell with LiBH₄-LiI passivation layer at 1 mVs⁻¹ showing plating and stripping of Li between -0.5 and 5.0V.

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