Table S1. Summary of target PCB congeners. Numbers are BZ numbers (Ballschmiter and Zell, 1980) listed in order of elution from an HT8-PCB column.

| Homologue | BZ\# |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mono-CBs | \#1 |
|  | \#2 |
|  | \#3 |
| $\overline{\text { Di-CBs }}$ | \#10 |
|  | \#4 |
|  | \#9 |
|  | \#7 |
|  | \#6 |
|  | \#8/\#5 |
|  | \#14 |
|  | \#11 |
|  | \#13/\#12 |
|  | \#15 |
| $\overline{\text { Tri-CBs }}$ | \#19 |
|  | \#30 |
|  | \#18 |
|  | \#17 |
|  | \#24 |
|  | \#27 |
|  | \#32 |
|  | \#16 |
|  | \#23 |
|  | \#34 |
|  | \#29 |
|  | \#26 |
|  | \#25 |
|  | \#31 |
|  | \#28 |
|  | \#21 |
|  | \#20/\#33 |
|  | \#22 |
|  | \#36 |
|  | \#39 |
|  | \#38 |
|  | \#35 |
|  | \#37 |
| $\overline{\text { Tetra-CBs }}$ | \#54 |
|  | \#50 |
|  | \#53 |
|  | \#51 |
|  | \#45 |
|  | \#46 |
|  | \#52/\#69 |
|  | \#73 |
|  | \#43 |
|  | \#49 |
|  | \#65/\#75 |
|  | \#48/\#47 |
|  | \#62 |
|  | \#44 |
|  | \#59 |
|  | \#42 |
|  | \#64 |
|  | \#72 |
|  | \#71 |
|  | \#41 |
|  | \#68 |
|  | \#40 |
|  | \#57 |
|  | \#67 |
|  | \#63 |
|  | \#58 |
|  | \#61 |
|  | \#74 |
|  | \#70 |
|  | \#76 |
|  | \#80 |
|  | \#66 |
|  | \#55 |
|  | \#60 |
|  | \#56 |
|  | \#79 |
|  | \#78 |
|  | \#81 |
|  | \#77 |


| Homologue |  | Homologue | BZ\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Penta-CBs | \#104 | Hepta-CBs | \#188 |
|  | \#96 |  | \#184 |
|  | \#103 |  | \#179 |
|  | \#100 |  | \#176 |
|  | \#94 |  | \#186 |
|  | \#102/\#93 |  | \#178 |
|  | \#98/\#95 |  | \#175 |
|  | \#88 |  | \#182/\#187 |
|  | \#91 |  | \#183 |
|  | \#121 |  | \#185 |
|  | \#92 |  | \#174 |
|  | \#84 |  | \#181 |
|  | \#89 |  | \#177 |
|  | \#90 |  | \#171 |
|  | \#101 |  | \#173 |
|  | \#113 |  | \#172 |
|  | \#99 |  | \#192 |
|  | \#112/\#119 |  | \#180 |
|  | \#83 |  | \#193 |
|  | \#108 |  | \#191 |
|  | \#86 |  | \#170 |
|  | \#117/\#97 |  | \#190 |
|  | \#125/\#116 |  | \#189 |
|  | \#87/\#115 | Octa-CBs | \#202 |
|  | \#111 |  | \#200 |
|  | \#85 |  | \#204 |
|  | \#120/\#110 |  | \#197 |
|  | \#82 |  | \#199 |
|  | \#124 |  | \#198 |
|  | \#109/\#107 |  | \#201 |
|  | \#123 |  | \#196 |
|  | \#106 |  | \#203 |
|  | \#118 |  | \#195 |
|  | \#114 |  | \#194 |
|  | \#122 |  | \#205 |
|  | \#105 | Nona-CBs | \#208 |
|  | \#127 |  | \#207 |
|  | \#126 |  | \#206 |
| Hexa-CBs | \#155 | Deca-CBs | \#209 |
|  | \#150 |  |  |
|  | \#152 |  |  |
|  | \#145 |  |  |
|  | \#136 |  |  |
|  | \#148 |  |  |
|  | \#154 |  |  |
|  | \#151 |  |  |
|  | \#135 |  |  |
|  | \#144 |  |  |
|  | \#147 |  |  |
|  | \#149/\#139 |  |  |
|  | \#140 |  |  |
|  | \#143 |  |  |
|  | \#134 |  |  |
|  | \#142 |  |  |
|  | \#131 |  |  |
|  | \#133 |  |  |
|  | \#165 |  |  |
|  | \#146 |  |  |
|  | \#132 |  |  |
|  | \#161 |  |  |
|  | \#153 |  |  |
|  | \#168 |  |  |
|  | \#141 |  |  |
|  | \#137 |  |  |
|  | \#130 |  |  |
|  | \#164/\#163 |  |  |
|  | \#138 |  |  |
|  | \#160 |  |  |
|  | \#158 |  |  |
|  | \#129 |  |  |
|  | \#166 |  |  |
|  | \#159 |  |  |
|  | \#128 |  |  |
|  | \#162 |  |  |
|  | \#167 |  |  |
|  | \#156 |  |  |
|  | \#157 |  |  |
|  | \#169 |  |  |

K. Ballschmiter and M. Zell, Analysis of polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) by glass capillary gas chromatography, Fresenius' Journal of Analytical Chemistry, 1980, 302, 20-31.

Table S2. List of rate constants that were used for mass-balance analysis

|  | $\log K_{\mathrm{OW}}{ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ | Rate constant for chemical uptake via the respiratory surface $\left(k_{1}\right)^{b}$ | Rate constant for overall chemical elimination $\left(k_{2}\right)^{\text {c }}$ | Rate constant for chemical uptake via ingestion of suspended and bottom sediment$\left(k_{\mathrm{sed}}\right)^{\mathrm{d}}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | L kg ${ }^{-1} \mathrm{~d}^{-1}$ | $\mathrm{d}^{-1}$ | $\mathrm{d}^{-1}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Average | day 14 | day 28 |
| \#101 | 6.38 | 652 | 0.007 | 0.0061 | 0.0061 | 0.0062 |
| \#99 | 6.39 | 648 | 0.007 | 0.0025 | 0.0038 | 0.0013 |
| \#118 | 6.46 | 619 | 0.006 | 0.0035 | 0.0038 | 0.0032 |
| \#87/\#115 | 6.47 | 615 | 0.006 | 0.0010 | 0.0012 | 0.0007 |
| \#132 | 6.58 | 569 | 0.004 | 0.0038 | 0.0040 | 0.0037 |
| \#151 | 6.64 | 543 | 0.004 | 0.0036 | 0.0016 | 0.0055 |
| \#135 | 6.64 | 543 | 0.004 | 0.0021 | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.0021 |
| \#105 | 6.65 | 539 | 0.004 | 0.0019 | 0.0018 | 0.0019 |
| \#149/\#139 | 6.67 | 531 | 0.004 | 0.0017 | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.0017 |
| \#120/\#110 | 6.69 | 523 | 0.003 | 0.0038 | 0.0047 | 0.0030 |
| \#128 | 6.74 | 502 | 0.003 | 0.0009 | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.0009 |
| \#138 | 6.83 | 464 | 0.002 | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | - ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |
| \#164/\#163 | 7.01 | 391 | 0.002 | 0.0026 | $-{ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.0026 |

${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ Hawker and Connell (1988)
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The rate constant $k_{1}$ was estimated using data from a bioconcentration study of the dioxin-like PCBs (tetra- to hepta-chlorinated, non-ortho-, and mono-ortho-substituted PCB congeners; the congeners had log Kow values of 6.36-7.71 [Hawker and Connell, 1988]) in marbled sole (Fishery Agency, 2003). We analyzed the data by using our own analysis of the reported data based on first-order kinetics. We used reliable $k_{1}$ values for congeners with $K_{\text {OW }}$ values ranging from 6.36 to 7.71; a good linear relationship was observed between $k_{1}$ and $\log K_{\text {OW }}$ (see Fig. S1).
${ }^{\mathrm{c}}$ The rate constant $k_{2}$ was estimated using the empirical equation based on $K_{\text {OW }}$ (Equation 7) proposed by Hawker and Connell (1988).
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ For each congeners, we used the average, minimum, and maximum $k_{\text {sed }}$ values that were obtained at days 14 and 28.
${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ The rate constant $k_{2}$ could not be calculated for \#135, \#149/\#139, \#128, \#138, and \#164/\#163 because their $C^{\prime}{ }_{\mathrm{F}-\mathrm{W}}$ values were greater than their $C^{\prime}{ }_{\mathrm{F}}$ values.


Fig. S1. Relationship between $k_{1}$ and $\log K_{\text {Ow. }}$. The reference rate constant $k_{1}$ was obtained by our own analysis of the data from a bioconcentration study of the dioxin-like PCBs (tetra- to hepta-chlorinated, non-ortho- and mono-ortho-substituted PCB congeners; the congeners had log Kow values of 6.36-7.71 [Hawker and Connell, 1988]) in marbled sole (Fishery Agency, 2003). Based on these reference $k_{1}$, we established a regression equation between $k_{1}$ and $\log K_{\text {OW }}$ ( $k_{1}=-418$ $\log K_{\mathrm{OW}}+3318$ ). We calculated the $k_{1}$ values that were used in the mass-balance analysis by using this regression equation.


Fig. S2a. Comparison of the proportions of each congener in the total accumulated PCBs among the different fish tissues

CT: Control Tank
BST: Bottom Sediment Tank


Fig. S2b. Comparison of the proportions of each congener in the total PCBs between the fish samples and other media (food, water, and sediment)

CT: Control Tank
BST: Bottom Sediment Tank

