

Supplementary Material

Table SS1. Information about the sampling sites.

Latitude	Longitude	Sampling Duration	Air Temp	<u>local land use</u>
31°25'02.3" N	72°11'37.3" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	26°C	Agricultural
31°25'81.2" N	72°20'71.8" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	25.3°C	Urban and Industrial
31°08'27.5" N	72°14'25.3"E	May, 2007- November, 2009	25.5°C	Agricultural
30°62'14.8" N	71°82'72.3" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	19.2°C	Urban
30°57'63.3" N	71°65'99.7" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	31.3°C	Agricultural Sub-urban and
30°44'33" N	71°50'68" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	27.3°C	Agricultural
30°07'48.2" N	71°28'42.7" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	31.1°C	Urban
31°54'43.3" N	72°33'12.3" E	May, 2007- November, 2009	28.8°C	Urban and Industrial

Table SS2. Molecular diagnostic Ratios for petrogenic and pyrogenic source of PAHs

Ratios	Season	Mean	Min-Max	Petrogenic	Pyrogenic	Source
Phe/Ant	Summer	17.23	0.87-33.8	> 10	< 10	Petrogenic
	Winter	14.4	1.21-32.77			Petrogenic
Flua/Pyr	Summer	0.44	0.23-0.71	> 1	< 1	Pyrogenic
	Winter	0.76	0.36-2.57			Pyrogenic
Ant/(Phe+Ant)	Summer	0.19	0.03-0.53	< 0.1	> 0.1	Pyrogenic
	Winter	0.2	0.03-0.45			Pyrogenic
Flua/(Flua+Pyr)	Summer	0.7	0.58-0.81	< 0.4	> 0.4	Pyrogenic
	Winter	0.62	0.28-0.73			Pyrogenic
BaA/(BaA+Chr)	Summer	0.28	0.03-0.62	< 0.2	> 0.2	Pyrogenic
	Winter	0.24	0.00-0.57			Pyrogenic
LMW/HMW	Summer	5.56	3.56-9.67	> 1	< 1	Petrogenic
	Winter	6.12	3.12-13.72			Petrogenic

References: Cai et al.¹², Zhang et al.³, Sun et al.¹⁰

Table SS 3. Risk classification of individual PAHs and $\sum$ PAHs.

Individual PAHs			$\sum$ PAHs		
	RQ _(NCs)	RQ _(MPCs)		RQ _{$\sum$PAHs(NCs)}	RQ _{$\sum$PAHs(MPCs)}
Risk-free	0		Risk-free	0	
			Low-risk	≥ 1 ; <800	0
Moderate-risk	≥ 1	<1	Moderate-risk 1	≥ 800	0
			Moderate-risk 2	<800	≥ 1
High-risk		≥ 1	High-risk	≥ 800	≥ 1

Reference: Sun et al.¹⁰, Cao et al.²