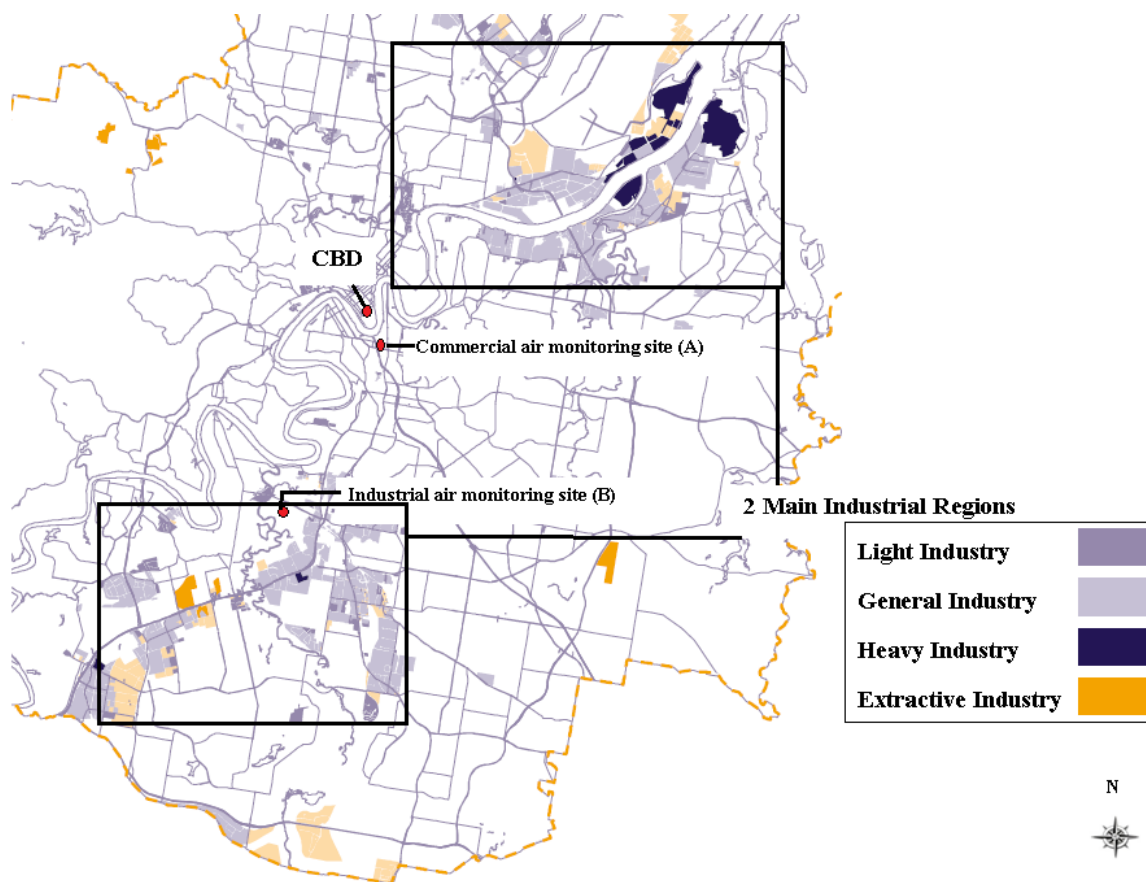


Supplementary Material (ESI)

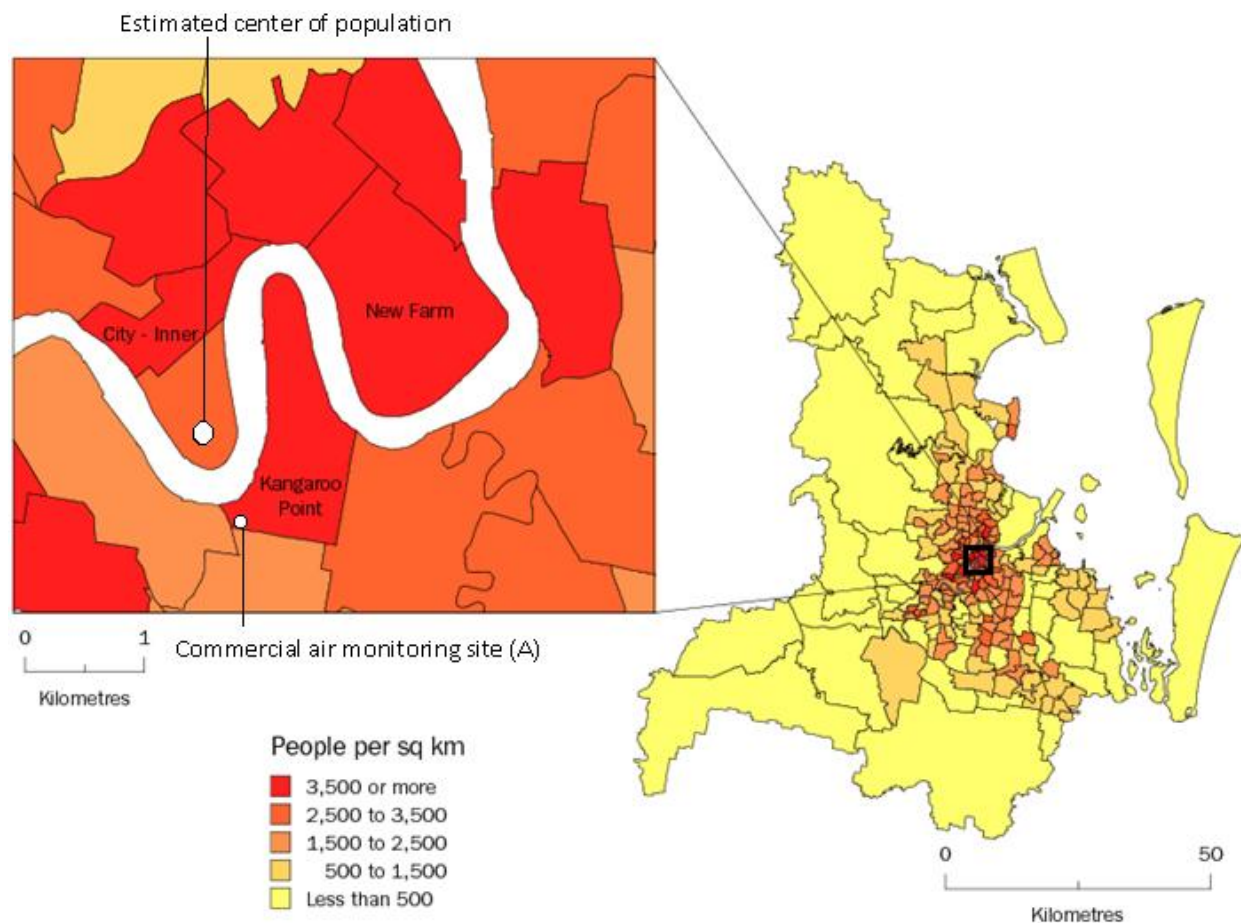
Supplementary Information

Figure S1 The location of Brisbane's CBD, the two main industrial regions in Brisbane and, nearby air monitoring sites commercial (A) and industrial (B) used in this study.



Graphic was sourced from the Brisbane City Plan 2000 – Volume 1 Amended 15 April 2011.
Chapter 3, page 39.

Figure S2 Population spatial distribution map for Brisbane and the calculated center of population for the Brisbane at June 2009. The commercial air monitoring site (A) used in this study is located ~ 1 km from the CBD or estimated center of population.



Graphic accessed at the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) website (13/04/2010)
<http://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS>

Table S1 Annual average climate statistics for Brisbane. Data was accessed from the federal Bureau of Meteorology (BOM) website (18/02/2011). <http://www.bom.gov.au>

Climate Statistics	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual	Years (1981- 2000)
Temperature														
Mean maximum temperature (°C)	29.2	28.9	27.9	25.9	23.5	20.9	20.5	21.6	23.9	25.5	26.9	28.4	25.3	19
Mean minimum temperature (°C)	21.1	20.9	19.3	16.8	14.3	10.7	9.6	9.9	12.4	15.4	17.8	19.7	15.7	19
Mean temp (°C)	25.2	24.9	23.6	21.4	18.9	15.8	15.1	15.8	18.2	20.5	22.4	24.1	20.5	19
Rainfall														
Mean rainfall (mm)	121.1	159.8	122.3	130.5	129.4	60.4	57.8	40.1	35.3	79.2	97.3	123.8	1158.3	19
Other daily elements														
Mean daily sunshine (hours)	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.4	7.2	7.3	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	19
Mean number of clear days	5	4.8	9.5	9.9	8.7	14.1	15.1	16.8	17.4	10.7	6.9	7.4	126.3	19
Mean number of cloudy days	10.7	11.3	9.8	9.7	10.7	7.3	7.4	5.1	4.5	7.8	10.2	9.8	104.3	19
Mean 9am relative humidity (%)	66	69	70	70	74	70	68	63	59	60	61	64	66	19
Mean 3pm relative humidity (%)	60	62	59	59	59	51	50	47	50	56	58	60	56	19
Mean 3pm wind speed (km/h)	21.6	20.9	20	17.8	14.9	15.2	16.2	18.3	21.7	22.5	22.9	22.2	19.5	19

Table S2 Calculated %RSD values for replicate PUF disks and between air monitoring sites during the winter (2008) sampling period. The Σ_5 -209 concentrations (ng PUF⁻¹) have been used to calculate the %RSD.

Air monitoring site	%RSD for replicate PUF disks
Rural F	47.1
Rural E	47.1
Residential D	51.4
Residential C	35.4
Industrial B	31.0
Commercial A	14.9
%RSD between monitoring sites	90.0

Table S3 Linear regression statistics of replicate PUF disks deployed during the winter (2008) sampling period. The Σ_5 -209 concentrations (ng PUF⁻¹) have been used for regression analysis.

Multiple R	0.91	
R Square	0.84	
Adjusted R Square	0.80	
Standard Error	1.03	
Observations	6.00	
<i>Observation</i>	<i>Predicted Y</i>	<i>Residuals</i>
1	0.72	0.48
2	0.72	0.48
3	1.75	-1.05
4	2.09	0.91
5	2.89	-1.29
6	6.33	0.47

Table S4 Summary of Σ_5 and Σ_{5-209} amounts (ng PUF⁻¹) accumulated in the PUF disks for all 3 sampling periods at all sites together with mean data (highlighted) for all sites.

PBDE congener	BDE-28	BDE-47	BDE-100	BDE-99	BDE-209	Σ_5	Σ_{5-209}
<i>Winter, 2008 – 26 June to 5 August (40 days)</i>							
^a Commercial A	0.3	3	0.6	2.4	na	na	6.3
^a Industrial B	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	na	na	2.1
^a Residential C	nd	1.1	0.3	1.1	na	na	2.5
^a Residential D	nd	0.5	0.1	0.6	na	na	1.2
^a Rural E	nd	0.4	0.2	0.4	na	na	1
^a Rural F	nd	0.4	0.3	0.3	na	na	1
<i>Winter, 2009 – 16 June to 15 October (121 days)</i>							
Commercial A	0.2	2.9	0.4	2.5	10.4	16.4	6
Industrial B	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.9	12.7	16.3	3.6
Residential C	nd	0.4	0.1	0.6	<LOD	1.1	1.1
Residential D	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	<LOD	1.4	1.4
Rural E	nd	0.3	0.1	0.4	<LOD	0.8	0.8
Rural F	nd	0.4	0.1	0.4	<LOD	0.9	0.9
<i>Summer, 2009-2010 – 8 December to 4 March (86 days)</i>							
Commercial A	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.9	1.4	5.3	3.9
Industrial B	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.7	10.1	12.9	2.8
Residential C	0.1	0.3	nd	<MDL	<LOD	0.4	0.4
Residential D	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	4.9	6.1	1.1
Rural E	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	<LOD	1	1
Rural F	nd	0.5	nd	0.2	<LOD	0.7	0.7
<i>Mean (n=3) PBDE levels – 3 seasons combined</i>							
Commercial A	0.2 ±0.1	2.8±0.2	0.4±0.2	1.9±0.9	^b 5.9±6.4	11.2±7.8	5.4±1.3
Industrial B	0.2± 0.1	1.4±0.5	0.2±0.1	1.1±0.7	^b 11.4±1.8	14.2±2.4	2.8±0.8
Residential C	0.1	0.6±0.4	0.1±0.2	0.6±0.6	na	1.3±0.5	1.3±1.1
Residential D	0.1±0.1	0.6±0.1	0.1±0.0	0.5±0.2	^b 2.5±3.5	3.7±3.4	1.2±0.2
Rural E	0.1±0.01	0.4±0.2	0.1±0.1	0.3±0.1	na	0.9±0.1	0.9±0.1
Rural F	nd	0.4±0.1	0.1±0.2	0.3±0.1	na	0.9±0.1	0.9±0.2
Mean blank (ng PUF ⁻¹ , n=7)	nd	0.1	nd	0.1	0.3	na	na
LOD	na	0.2	na	0.1	0.5	na	na
Mean recovery(%)- ¹³ C ₁₂ PBDEs PUF	70.5	80.1	na	70.2	50.1	na	na
IDL (pg/μl)	5	5	5	5	25	na	na

na-not applicable
nd-non detect
<LOD-average level in blanks + 3 × standard deviation
<MDL - less than method detection limit, defined as analyte peak with s/n ratio < 3:1
^a replicate PUFs deployed at each monitoring site (winter, 2008) mean value has been used
^b The mean BDE-209 level is calculated from winter (2009) and summer (2009 – 2010) sampling periods only.

Table S5 One phase decay model for Σ_5 -209 data.

Best-fit values	
Y0	5.977
Plateau	0.9959
K	0.1251
Half Life	5.542
Tau	7.996
Span	4.981
Y0	0.2485
Plateau	0.1109
K	0.01758
Span	0.2475
95% Confidence Intervals	
Y0	5.186 to 6.768
Plateau	0.6430 to 1.349
K	0.06912 to 0.1810
Half Life	3.829 to 10.03
Tau	5.524 to 14.47
Span	4.194 to 5.769
Degrees of Freedom	3
R square	0.9936
Absolute Sum of Squares	0.1006
Sy.x	0.1832
K	K > 0.0
Number of points	6

Table S6 One phase decay model for Σ_5 PBDE data.

One phase decay	
Best-fit values	
Y0	13.98
Plateau	-8.717
K	0.02107
Half Life	32.90
Tau	47.47
Span	22.70
Std. Error	
Y0	3.037
Plateau	31.00
K	0.04535
Span	29.67
95% Confidence Intervals	
Y0	4.317 to 23.64
Plateau	-107.4 to 89.92
K	0.0 to 0.1654
Half Life	4.191 to +infinity
Tau	6.047 to +infinity
Span	-71.73 to 117.1
Degrees of Freedom	3
R square	0.8350
Absolute Sum of Squares	28.46
Sy.x	3.080
Constraints	
K	K > 0.0
Number of points	
Analyzed	6

$$Y = (Y_0 - \text{Plateau}) * \exp(-K * X) + \text{Plateau}$$

where Y_0 is the Y value when X (distance) is zero. It is expressed in the same units as Y,

Plateau is the Y value at infinite times, expressed in the same units as Y.

K is the rate constant, expressed in reciprocal of the X axis time units. If X is in kilometres, then K is expressed in inverse kilometres.

Tau is the time constant, expressed in the same units as the X axis. It is computed as the reciprocal of K.

Half-life is in the time units of the X axis. It is computed as $\ln(2)/K$.

Span is the difference between Y_0 and Plateau, expressed in the same units as your Y values

Table S7 Estimated Resident Population, Statistical Local Areas, Brisbane

Statistical Local Area		km ²	persons/km ²
Distance from CBD	Inner Brisbane		
2.5	Bowen Hills	1.7	1048.5
1.0	City - Inner	0.7	5040.4
1.5	City - Remainder	1.5	3370.7
3.0	Dutton Park	0.9	1656.5
1.5	Fortitude Valley	1.4	4493.8
2.0	Herston	1.7	1186.3
1.5	Highgate Hill	1.2	4999.2
1.0	Kangaroo Point	1.3	5622.1
2.5	Kelvin Grove	1.7	3083.9
2.5	Milton	1.2	1665.4
1.2	New Farm	2.0	5870.5
2.0	Newstead	1.3	4407.3
2.2	Paddington	2.4	3569.2
2.5	Red Hill	1.7	3409.1
0.8	South Brisbane	2.0	2486.0
1.0	Spring Hill	1.2	4805.0
1.5	West End	1.9	4105.8
2.2	Woolloongabba	2.4	1819.1
1.8	Total Inner Brisbane	28.2	3393.4
	Northwest Inner Brisbane		
2.2	Albion	1.5	1812.0
5.0	Alderley	2.4	2288.2
4.5	Ascot	2.5	2163.1
4.0	Ashgrove	5.6	2314.0
4.0	Bardon	5.6	1760.6
6.0	Chelmer	1.4	2060.9
5.5	Clayfield	2.9	3564.7
7.0	Corinda	2.9	1712.4
5.0	Enoggera	9.2	791.5
7.0	Graceville	1.9	2468.8
5.0	Grange	1.9	2360.0
5.0	Hamilton	1.7	2943.2
6.0	Hendra	2.7	1671.1
6.0	Indooroopilly	7.5	1582.0
6.5	Kedron	5.2	2433.4
5.0	Lutwyche	0.9	3223.5
5.0	Newmarket	1.7	2734.3

8.0	Nundah	3.6	2762.4
7.0	St Lucia	3.4	3395.7
7.5	Sherwood	2.3	2457.7
6.0	Stafford	3.4	1771.9
4.5	Stafford Heights	2.9	2385.6
5.0	Taringa	2.1	3912.7
3.5	Toowong	5.2	3188.0
3.5	Wilston	1.4	2909.9
4.0	Windsor	2.9	2241.5
6.0	Woolloowin	2.2	2707.2
	Total Northwest Inner Brisbane	86.8	2232.8
	Northwest Outer Brisbane		
	Anstead	12.5	96.6
	Aspley	6.3	2067.2
	Bald Hills	14.0	614.2
	Banyo	5.1	1082.4
	Bellbowrie	7.3	843.6
	Boondall	10.9	832.7
	Bracken Ridge	8.4	1998.7
	Bridgeman Downs	8.8	854.7
	Brighton	6.5	1427.1
	Brookfield (incl. Brisbane Forest Park)	106.1	45.8
	Carseldine	4.6	1673.1
	Chapel Hill	5.4	1970.1
	Chermside	3.4	2228.4
	Chermside West	3.4	1848.9
	Darra-Sumner	8.0	576.2
	Deagon	2.7	1284.7
	Doolandella-Forest Lake	10.0	1961.7
	Durack	4.5	1490.7
	Ellen Grove	5.1	1235.9
	Everton Park	4.2	2021.9
	Ferny Grove	3.8	1537.5
	Fig Tree Pocket	4.2	932.8
	Geebung	4.0	1088.7
	Inala	5.9	2387.6
	Jamboree Heights	1.3	2760.2
	Jindalee	2.6	2044.4
	Karana Downs-Lake Manchester	184.8	34.6
	Kenmore	5.2	1659.0

	Kenmore Hills	4.3	626.0
	Keperra	5.5	1339.8
	McDowall	4.4	1790.9
	Middle Park	1.5	2817.9
	Mitchelton	4.4	1816.2
	Moggill	10.3	329.2
	Mount Ommaney	2.1	1158.2
	Northgate	3.0	1415.6
	Nudgee	7.8	385.6
	Oxley	6.9	1021.9
	Pinjarra Hills	5.5	76.5
	Pinkenba-Eagle Farm	53.2	6.4
	Pullenvale	24.3	148.0
	Richlands	5.0	260.2
	Riverhills	2.2	1955.1
	Sandgate	4.3	1567.2
	Seventeen Mile Rocks	5.4	1850.2
	Taigum-Fitzgibbon	6.3	1398.8
	The Gap	12.2	1372.9
	Upper Kedron	9.4	344.2
	Virginia	3.2	627.8
	Wacol	18.5	274.2
	Wavell Heights	3.6	2626.6
	Westlake	1.9	2575.1
	Zillmere	3.7	2198.7
	Total Northwest Outer Brisbane	657.9	533.1
	Southeast Inner Brisbane		
4.0	Annerley	2.8	3698.1
3.0	Balmoral	1.3	3269.9
3.5	Bulimba	2.1	2967.0
5.0	Camp Hill	4.6	2300.7
7.0	Cannon Hill	4.6	1336.7
7.0	Carindale	9.5	1549.8
6.5	Carina	5.0	2103.0
6.7	Carina Heights	3.4	1853.3
3.5	Coorparoo	5.3	2856.1
1.5	East Brisbane	2.0	2994.7
3.5	Fairfield	1.2	2400.7
5.0	Greenslopes	2.9	3019.8
3.0	Hawthorne	1.4	3537.0

5.0	Holland Park	3.3	2477.6
5.5	Holland Park West	2.6	2379.3
6.0	Moorooka	4.1	2451.7
5.0	Morningside	5.4	1839.5
4.0	Norman Park	3.0	2569.8
5.0	Tarragindi	4.5	2248.8
5.0	Yeerongpilly	2.7	1074.1
2.5	Yeronga	3.0	1948.8
	Total Southeast Inner Brisbane	74.5	2245.0
	Southeast Outer Brisbane		
	Acacia Ridge	9.1	802.9
	Algester	3.9	2255.0
	Archerfield	4.7	127.0
	Belmont-Mackenzie	12.4	435.9
	Burbank	30.0	40.4
	Calamvale	6.5	2054.2
	Chandler-Capalaba West	13.6	113.6
	Coopers Plains	3.9	1121.6
	Eight Mile Plains	7.7	1795.0
	Gumdale-Ransome	9.8	186.9
	Hemmant-Lytton	39.7	72.0
	Kuraby	4.7	1670.9
	Lota	2.0	1591.3
	MacGregor	2.7	2056.0
	Manly	2.0	2162.3
	Manly West	5.0	2198.2
	Mansfield	6.1	1800.8
	Moreton Island	173.9	1.7
	Mount Gravatt	2.7	1204.4
	Mount Gravatt East	4.6	2380.7
	Murarrie	7.6	323.1
	Nathan	5.3	278.6
	Pallara-Heathwood-Larapinta	18.6	168.6
	Parkinson-Drewvale	12.7	1175.7
	Robertson	1.9	2675.7
	Rochedale	14.3	81.9
	Rocklea	9.1	178.4
	Runcorn	6.6	2014.0
	Salisbury	4.7	1250.2
	Stretton-Karawatha	13.1	355.6

	Sunnybank	4.5	1881.7
	Sunnybank Hills	6.5	2681.8
	Tingalpa	9.4	1053.9
	Upper Mount Gravatt	4.2	2060.8
	Wakerley	4.9	1462.8
	Willawong	8.1	35.1
	Wishart	4.8	2297.3
	Wynnum	6.1	2082.8
	Wynnum West	5.4	2171.5
	Total Southeast Outer Brisbane	492.8	526.6
	Caboolture		
	Bribie Island	106.0	165.8
	Burpengary-Narangba	38.1	730.1
	Caboolture Central	57.4	401.1
	Caboolture East	151.4	122.1
	Caboolture Hinterland	495.6	13.9
	Caboolture Midwest	305.8	53.1
	Deception Bay	31.3	713.9
	Morayfield	38.4	621.7
	Total Caboolture	1224.0	127.6
	Ipswich City		
	Ipswich (C) - Central	206.2	387.4
	Ipswich (C) - East	119.7	560.9
	Ipswich (C) - North	74.8	121.4
	Ipswich (C) - South-West	471.1	7.3
	Ipswich (C) - West	218.4	39.3
	Total Ipswich City	1090.2	154.2
	Logan City		
	Beenleigh	7.7	1112.3
	Bethania-Waterford	12.6	646.6
	Browns Plains	28.0	1116.2
	Carbrook-Cornubia	34.6	115.7
	Daisy Hill-Priestdale	14.9	317.3
	Eagleby	13.8	822.2
	Edens Landing-Holmview	6.6	1017.1
	Greenbank-Boronia Heights	52.5	172.8
	Jimboomba-Logan Village	635.2	71.0
	Kingston	8.0	1690.5
	Loganholme	14.6	1009.3

	Loganlea	11.3	835.0
	Marsden	15.5	1448.8
	Mt Warren Park	4.3	1496.3
	Park Ridge-Logan Reserve	21.9	132.4
	Rochedale South	6.1	2590.4
	Shailer Park	8.0	1538.1
	Slacks Creek	9.6	1221.8
	Springwood	4.7	1355.1
	Tanah Merah	1.7	589.1
	Underwood	4.1	1300.3
	Waterford West	5.3	1193.4
	Wolffdene-Bahrs Scrub	28.0	199.4
	Woodridge	10.7	1865.7
	Total Logan City	959.6	294.6
	Pine Rivers		
	Albany Creek	9.9	1728.9
	Bray Park	4.5	2261.2
	Central Pine West	54.4	429.7
	Dakabin-Kallangur-M. Downs	23.1	1275.5
	Griffin-Mango Hill	43.2	424.6
	Hills District	17.3	1269.1
	Lawnton	9.3	634.3
	Petrie	6.7	1360.8
	Strathpine-Brendale	17.9	676.0
	Moreton Bay (R) Bal	588.3	36.0
	Total Pine Rivers	774.6	217.7
	Redcliffe		
	Clontarf	6.3	1328.5
	Margate-Woody Point	4.2	2698.4
	Redcliffe-Scarborough	9.3	2234.5
	Rothwell-Kippa-Ring	18.4	928.5
	Total Redcliffe	38.1	1506.1
	Redland City		
	Alexandra Hills	13.6	1305.7
	Birkdale	11.5	1310.7
	Capalaba	18.9	945.7
	Cleveland	11.8	1265.7
	Ormiston	4.5	1341.5

	Redland Bay	46.9	293.1
	Sheldon-Mt Cotton	65.4	90.9
	Thorneside	2.5	1427.2
	Thornlands	21.7	597.4
	Victoria Point	13.4	1148.7
	Wellington Point	7.6	1498.1
	Redland (C) Bal	319.2	24.8
	Total Redland City	537.1	265.9
	Total Brisbane	5964	343

In summary the method used to calculate centers of population by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) is based on the centroid and population of each Census Collection Districts (CD). To calculate the center of population for an area, the latitude and longitude coordinates of the centroid of each CD in that area are multiplied by the CD's estimated resident population to obtain weighted latitudes and longitudes for each CD. These are summed to obtain a weighted latitude and longitude coordinate for the area, and then divided by the total population of the area to obtain a single latitude and longitude coordinate. At June, 2009 the center of population in Brisbane was just south of the central business district (CBD)