

Supplementary Information

Table S1. Select meteorological parameters at sites clusters during spring (March-May), summer (June-August), fall (September-November) and winter (December-February). *Data corresponds to December.

| | | Temperature (°C) Average±stdev | Relative humidity (%) Average±stdev | Precipitation (mm) Total | Wind (vector-average) | |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | Speed (m/s) (calm%) | Prevailing direction |
| Long Beach | Spring | 16.3±5 | 65.2±23.6 | 12.0 | 1.6(4.1) | SW |
| | Summer | 21.3±3.8 | 76.8±17.7 | 0.7 | 1.9(3.3) | SW |
| | Fall | 19.9±4.9 | 67.8±28.7 | 54.8 | 1.2(5.6) | W |
| | Winter | 13.8±5 | 61.6±29.8 | 168.9 | 0.7(2.9) | NW |
| Western LA | Spring | 15±4.4 | 69±18.5 | 10.9 | 1.7(9.8) | W |
| | Summer | 19.4±2.7 | 81±7.9 | 1.5 | 0.7(26.2) | W |
| | Fall | 19±4.2 | 65.3±24.3 | 98.0 | 0.2(50.2) | NE |
| | Winter | 13.9±4.8 | 58.3±26.1 | 215.8 | 0.2(26.2) | NW |
| Central and Eastern LA | Spring | 17.2±5.8 | 59±18.4 | 9.7 | 2.1(0.6) | SW |
| | Summer | 22.8±4.8 | 66.7±13.7 | 0.0 | 3.6(1.2) | SW |
| | Fall | 20.9±5.7 | 55.5±21.4 | 184.9 | 1.6(4.6) | SW |
| | Winter | 14.1±5.6 | 55.6±21.4 | 182.6* | 1.5(0.6) | NE |
| Riverside | Spring | 17.4±6.7 | 63.4±26.8 | 1.8 | 2.6(5) | NW |
| | Summer | 25.6±6.4 | 65±23 | 5.6 | 3.6(2.7) | W |
| | Fall | 22±7.1 | 56.8±28.1 | 1.5 | 1.6(6.5) | NW |
| | Winter | 13.8±6.1 | 61.8±31.5 | 78.5 | 1.3(3.9) | N |
| Lancaster | Spring | 15.2±6.6 | 40.5±16.7 | NA | 4.1(13.5) | W |
| | Summer | 27.9±5.4 | 26.9±9.3 | NA | 4.3(11.6) | W |
| | Fall | 18.8±7.3 | 36.5±17.7 | NA | 1.5(30.5) | W |
| | Winter | 8.7±4.7 | 55.9±19.7 | NA | 1.5(33.6) | W |

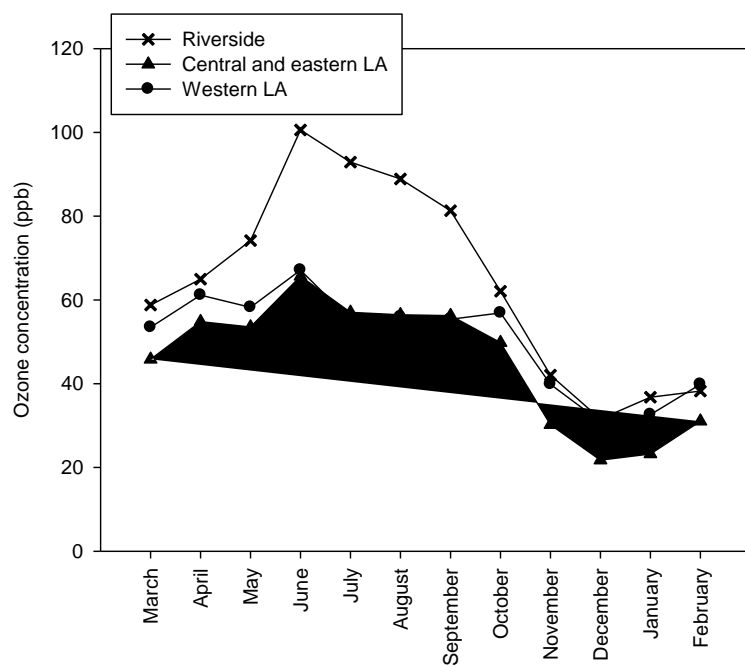


Figure S1- Mean peak levels of ozone in Riverside, central and eastern LA as well as western LA. Data acquired from the online database of the California Air Resources Board.

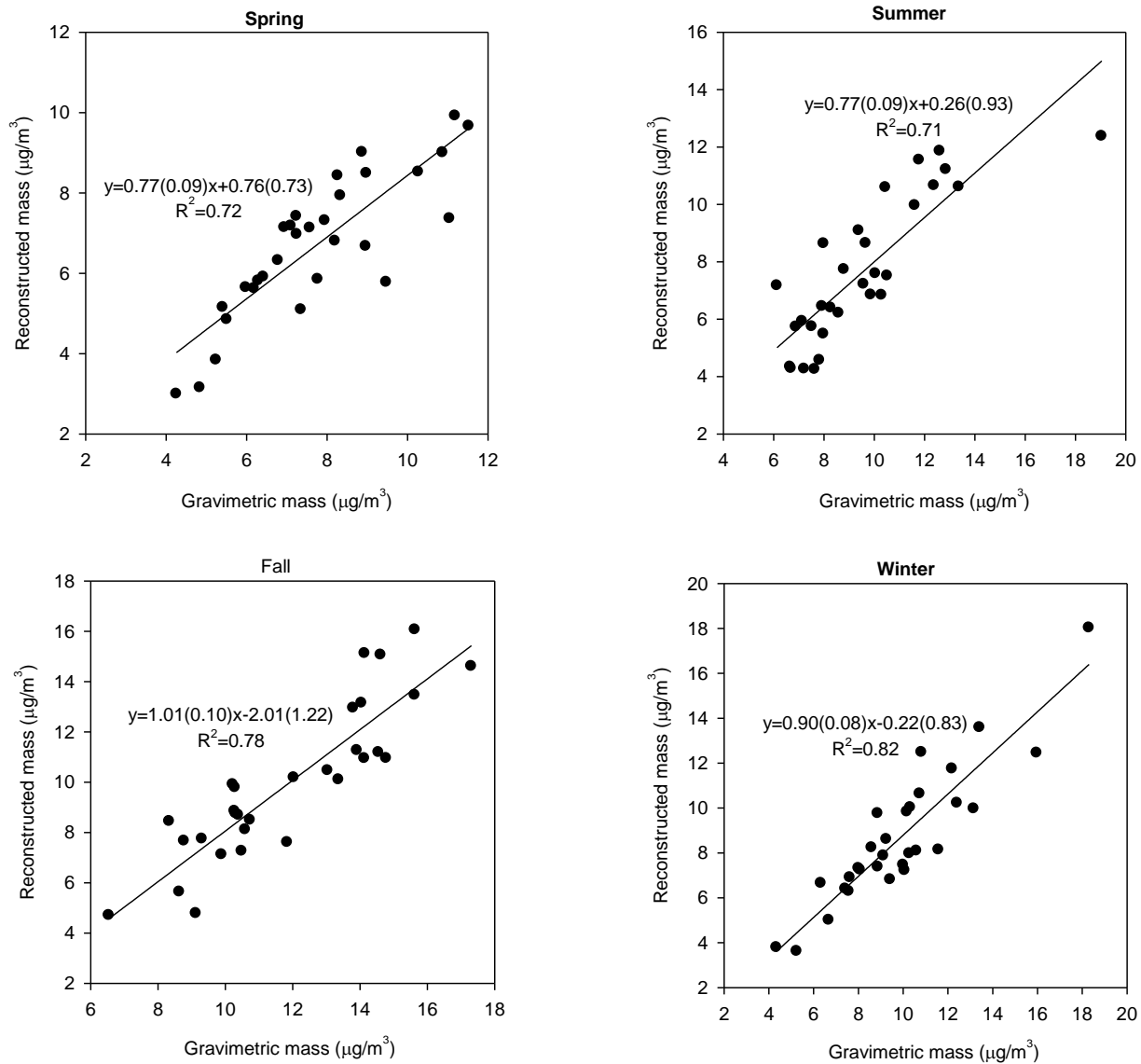


Figure S2a-d. Linear regression plot of monthly reconstructed and gravimetric mass concentrations in a) spring, b) summer, c) fall and d) winter.

Table S2. Principal component loadings (VARIMAX normalized) of select metal and trace elements in quasi-UFP ($d_p < 0.25 \mu\text{m}$) at individual sampling sites.

| HUD | | | | GRD | | | | LDS | | | | | CCL | | | | USC | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 |
| Li | 0.97 | 0.14 | -0.09 | Li | 0.87 | 0.38 | -0.01 | 0.23 | Li | 0.89 | -0.16 | 0.20 | 0.22 | -0.05 | Li | 0.71 | 0.39 | 0.30 | 0.38 | Li | 0.94 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| Na | 0.88 | 0.29 | 0.15 | Na | 0.81 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 0.09 | Na | 0.38 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.28 | -0.01 | Na | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.84 | 0.32 | Na | 0.58 | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Mg | 0.99 | 0.09 | 0.03 | Mg | 0.74 | 0.47 | 0.28 | 0.38 | Mg | 0.82 | 0.31 | 0.41 | 0.19 | 0.07 | Mg | 0.75 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.17 | Mg | 0.94 | 0.16 | -0.10 | 0.21 |
| Al | 0.99 | 0.08 | 0.12 | Al | 0.74 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.24 | Al | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.40 | -0.03 | Al | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 0.29 | Al | 0.87 | 0.16 | -0.17 | 0.37 |
| S | -0.51 | 0.50 | 0.53 | S | -0.10 | -0.17 | 0.95 | -0.09 | S | -0.57 | 0.76 | 0.07 | 0.07 | -0.02 | S | -0.23 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.90 | S | -0.21 | 0.95 | 0.07 | 0.12 |
| K | 0.95 | 0.18 | 0.14 | K | 0.52 | 0.74 | 0.30 | 0.26 | K | 0.82 | 0.23 | 0.49 | -0.10 | 0.11 | K | 0.87 | 0.17 | 0.34 | 0.25 | K | 0.97 | 0.16 | -0.06 | 0.01 |
| Ca | 0.98 | 0.13 | 0.05 | Ca | 0.78 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.21 | Ca | 0.88 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.08 | Ca | 0.81 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.18 | Ca | 0.98 | 0.09 | -0.02 | 0.17 |
| Ti | 0.99 | 0.02 | 0.02 | Ti | 0.84 | 0.52 | 0.03 | 0.17 | Ti | 0.95 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.08 | Ti | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.40 | 0.13 | Ti | 0.93 | -0.04 | -0.15 | 0.26 |
| V | -0.09 | 0.06 | 0.91 | V | -0.08 | -0.07 | 0.84 | 0.46 | V | -0.40 | 0.35 | 0.77 | 0.14 | -0.15 | V | -0.03 | -0.25 | 0.05 | 0.93 | V | 0.12 | 0.90 | 0.12 | 0.21 |
| Cr | 0.79 | 0.12 | 0.30 | Cr | 0.92 | 0.18 | -0.31 | -0.04 | Cr | 0.38 | 0.02 | -0.18 | 0.89 | 0.00 | Cr | 0.21 | 0.79 | 0.07 | 0.13 | Cr | -0.27 | 0.09 | 0.95 | 0.05 |
| Mn | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.06 | Mn | 0.80 | 0.56 | -0.03 | 0.22 | Mn | 0.91 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.31 | 0.20 | Mn | 0.75 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.09 | Mn | 0.97 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.14 |
| Fe | 0.98 | 0.12 | 0.07 | Fe | 0.78 | 0.59 | -0.08 | 0.16 | Fe | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.19 | Fe | 0.80 | 0.48 | 0.34 | -0.03 | Fe | 0.97 | -0.04 | 0.13 | 0.10 |
| Co | 0.52 | 0.67 | 0.22 | Co | 0.83 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.30 | Co | 0.68 | 0.24 | -0.04 | 0.56 | 0.36 | Co | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.40 | Co | 0.72 | 0.30 | -0.05 | 0.36 |
| Ni | 0.45 | 0.14 | 0.80 | Ni | 0.74 | 0.25 | 0.49 | 0.37 | Ni | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.88 | 0.01 | Ni | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.14 | 0.79 | Ni | -0.22 | 0.24 | 0.93 | -0.02 |
| Cu | 0.69 | -0.15 | 0.44 | Cu | 0.77 | 0.61 | -0.08 | 0.06 | Cu | 0.94 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.16 | 0.19 | Cu | 0.42 | 0.81 | 0.16 | -0.29 | Cu | 0.10 | 0.18 | -0.37 | 0.79 |
| Zn | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.11 | Zn | 0.44 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.04 | Zn | 0.60 | 0.69 | 0.34 | -0.05 | -0.07 | Zn | 0.82 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.45 | Zn | 0.92 | 0.29 | 0.03 | -0.11 |
| As | 0.79 | 0.22 | -0.22 | As | 0.41 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.82 | As | 0.31 | -0.10 | 0.82 | 0.02 | 0.30 | As | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.75 | 0.22 | As | 0.67 | -0.29 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Rb | 0.99 | 0.05 | 0.08 | Rb | 0.74 | 0.57 | 0.10 | 0.34 | Rb | 0.76 | -0.05 | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.55 | Rb | 0.83 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.15 | Rb | 0.95 | 0.14 | -0.11 | 0.22 |
| Sr | 0.99 | 0.09 | -0.01 | Sr | 0.22 | 0.88 | -0.24 | 0.03 | Sr | 0.90 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.21 | -0.01 | Sr | 0.80 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.06 | Sr | 0.90 | 0.02 | -0.09 | -0.08 |
| Y | 0.96 | 0.09 | -0.03 | Y | 0.76 | 0.53 | 0.13 | 0.34 | Y | 0.89 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.17 | Y | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.26 | -0.06 | Y | 0.94 | -0.13 | -0.01 | 0.24 |
| Nb | 0.97 | 0.10 | 0.17 | Nb | 0.88 | 0.43 | 0.00 | -0.02 | Nb | 0.97 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.15 | 0.10 | Nb | 0.74 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 0.03 | Nb | 0.87 | -0.19 | -0.03 | 0.31 |
| Mo | 0.93 | 0.10 | 0.22 | Mo | 0.72 | 0.63 | -0.12 | 0.13 | Mo | 0.90 | -0.14 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.24 | Mo | 0.84 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.01 | Mo | 0.30 | -0.03 | 0.84 | -0.34 |
| Cd | 0.78 | 0.35 | 0.07 | Cd | 0.41 | 0.84 | 0.22 | 0.25 | Cd | 0.61 | 0.22 | 0.70 | -0.20 | 0.12 | Cd | 0.94 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.11 | Cd | 0.90 | 0.38 | 0.05 | -0.12 |
| Sb | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.04 | Sb | 0.76 | 0.60 | -0.08 | 0.22 | Sb | 0.96 | -0.09 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.22 | Sb | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.82 | -0.17 | Sb | 0.98 | -0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Cs | 0.98 | 0.00 | -0.01 | Cs | 0.85 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.38 | Cs | 0.78 | -0.06 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.19 | Cs | 0.60 | 0.37 | 0.67 | 0.00 | Cs | 0.50 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.70 |
| Ba | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.01 | Ba | 0.78 | 0.62 | -0.07 | 0.10 | Ba | 0.98 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.18 | Ba | 0.84 | 0.39 | 0.26 | -0.09 | Ba | 0.99 | -0.13 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| La | 0.01 | 0.91 | 0.03 | La | 0.16 | 0.33 | 0.91 | -0.06 | La | -0.32 | 0.90 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.09 | La | 0.49 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.83 | La | 0.50 | 0.82 | 0.19 | -0.08 |
| Ce | 0.98 | 0.19 | 0.01 | Ce | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.10 | 0.23 | Ce | 0.87 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.26 | Ce | 0.92 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.17 | Ce | 0.98 | 0.15 | -0.01 | 0.03 |
| Pr | 0.98 | 0.09 | 0.12 | Pr | 0.59 | 0.69 | 0.17 | 0.33 | Pr | 0.88 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.27 | Pr | 0.86 | -0.01 | 0.18 | 0.04 | Pr | 0.95 | 0.13 | -0.10 | 0.21 |
| Nd | 0.98 | 0.09 | 0.07 | Nd | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.14 | 0.29 | Nd | 0.87 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.31 | Nd | 0.86 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.15 | Nd | 0.94 | 0.14 | -0.12 | 0.23 |
| Sm | 0.90 | 0.33 | 0.19 | Sm | 0.70 | 0.53 | 0.43 | -0.06 | Sm | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.53 | Sm | 0.65 | 0.18 | 0.30 | 0.62 | Sm | 0.88 | 0.36 | -0.04 | 0.25 |
| Eu | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.02 | Eu | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.00 | 0.24 | Eu | 0.95 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.28 | Eu | 0.83 | 0.43 | 0.30 | -0.10 | Eu | 0.98 | -0.13 | -0.04 | 0.08 |
| Dy | 0.98 | 0.10 | 0.09 | Dy | 0.76 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.38 | Dy | 0.69 | 0.15 | 0.37 | 0.20 | 0.43 | Dy | 0.69 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.22 | Dy | 0.93 | 0.10 | -0.07 | 0.25 |
| Ho | 0.97 | -0.02 | 0.06 | Ho | 0.78 | 0.56 | 0.17 | 0.08 | Ho | 0.63 | -0.06 | 0.10 | -0.07 | 0.71 | Ho | 0.78 | 0.38 | 0.23 | 0.13 | Ho | 0.84 | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.42 |
| Pb | 0.98 | 0.06 | 0.14 | Pb | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.15 | 0.29 | Pb | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.38 | Pb | 0.74 | 0.39 | 0.34 | -0.20 | Pb | 0.97 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.08 |
| Eigenvalue | 27.646 | 1.601 | 2.658 | Eigenvalue | 27.72 | 1.52 | 3.62 | 1.10 | Eigenvalue | 23.75 | 4.36 | 1.33 | 2.54 | 1.06 | Eigenvalue | 25.01 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 4.05 | Eigenvalue | 24.24 | 3.72 | 2.84 | 1.63 |
| % of variance | 76.849 | 7.503 | 6.806 | % of variance | 47.80 | 30.45 | 11.16 | 7.58 | % of variance | 57.88 | 11.50 | 9.33 | 9.00 | 6.71 | % of variance | 46.94 | 16.41 | 15.14 | 13.18 | % of variance | 66.50 | 9.78 | 8.70 | 7.69 |

| HMS | | | | | FRE | | VBR | | | | | GRA | | | | | LAN | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | | PC1 | PC2 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 |
| Li | 0.88 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.25 | Li | 0.99 | 0.07 | Li | 0.84 | 0.19 | 0.42 | -0.03 | -0.25 | Li | 0.72 | -0.05 | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.41 | Li | 0.90 | 0.35 | 0.01 | -0.13 | 0.13 |
| Na | 0.72 | 0.27 | 0.53 | 0.33 | Na | 0.89 | 0.39 | Na | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.12 | 0.36 | -0.02 | Na | 0.12 | 0.86 | 0.26 | 0.24 | -0.18 | Na | 0.58 | 0.74 | -0.12 | 0.19 | 0.13 |
| Mg | 0.92 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.16 | Mg | 0.98 | 0.08 | Mg | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.09 | Mg | 0.76 | 0.56 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.19 | Mg | 0.91 | 0.33 | -0.04 | 0.17 | 0.03 |
| Al | 0.85 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.17 | Al | 0.97 | 0.16 | Al | 0.92 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.16 | Al | 0.91 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.03 | Al | 0.95 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.15 | -0.07 |
| S | -0.09 | -0.01 | 0.98 | 0.05 | S | 0.07 | 0.97 | S | 0.27 | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.89 | -0.24 | S | -0.09 | 0.94 | -0.11 | -0.16 | -0.03 | S | 0.29 | 0.88 | -0.22 | 0.18 | -0.09 |
| K | 0.97 | 0.13 | 0.16 | -0.05 | K | 0.92 | 0.22 | K | 0.87 | 0.40 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.10 | K | 0.71 | 0.61 | -0.03 | 0.14 | 0.17 | K | 0.77 | 0.46 | 0.06 | -0.08 | 0.36 |
| Ca | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.09 | Ca | 0.98 | 0.07 | Ca | 0.91 | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.21 | Ca | 0.95 | -0.06 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.06 | Ca | 0.94 | 0.18 | -0.02 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| Ti | 0.88 | 0.44 | 0.10 | 0.10 | Ti | 0.95 | 0.17 | Ti | 0.87 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.31 | Ti | 0.89 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.19 | Ti | 0.84 | 0.41 | 0.06 | -0.09 | 0.31 |
| V | -0.13 | -0.56 | 0.77 | -0.15 | V | -0.28 | 0.92 | V | -0.02 | 0.09 | -0.14 | 0.93 | -0.03 | V | -0.05 | 0.91 | -0.03 | -0.07 | 0.31 | V | 0.56 | 0.73 | -0.28 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Cr | 0.57 | 0.78 | 0.00 | -0.02 | Cr | 0.90 | -0.13 | Cr | 0.42 | 0.90 | 0.08 | -0.05 | 0.03 | Cr | 0.15 | -0.21 | 0.90 | 0.28 | 0.00 | Cr | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.47 | -0.05 | -0.02 |
| Mn | 0.84 | 0.49 | 0.14 | 0.05 | Mn | 0.99 | 0.05 | Mn | 0.88 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.32 | Mn | 0.87 | 0.13 | 0.12 | -0.04 | 0.35 | Mn | 0.83 | 0.40 | 0.17 | -0.06 | 0.30 |
| Fe | 0.88 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.01 | Fe | 0.99 | -0.04 | Fe | 0.90 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.24 | Fe | 0.93 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.26 | Fe | 0.84 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.23 |
| Co | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.50 | -0.11 | Co | 0.93 | 0.28 | Co | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.23 | Co | 0.71 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.09 | Co | 0.80 | 0.46 | 0.11 | -0.15 | 0.31 |
| Ni | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.86 | -0.07 | Ni | 0.90 | 0.30 | Ni | 0.49 | 0.85 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.04 | Ni | 0.18 | 0.33 | 0.84 | 0.22 | 0.10 | Ni | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.32 | -0.32 | 0.14 |
| Cu | 0.42 | 0.73 | 0.33 | 0.00 | Cu | 0.95 | 0.00 | Cu | 0.59 | 0.09 | 0.08 | -0.16 | 0.69 | Cu | 0.42 | -0.34 | 0.50 | 0.59 | -0.25 | Cu | 0.46 | 0.01 | 0.79 | -0.17 | -0.06 |
| Zn | 0.63 | 0.38 | 0.34 | -0.16 | Zn | 0.90 | 0.37 | Zn | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.35 | Zn | 0.44 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.80 | 0.05 | Zn | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.82 | 0.14 |
| As | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.00 | 0.67 | As | 0.63 | 0.11 | As | 0.72 | 0.10 | 0.64 | 0.05 | 0.18 | As | 0.34 | -0.15 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.67 | As | -0.06 | -0.09 | 0.35 | -0.18 | -0.78 |
| Rb | 0.96 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.06 | Rb | 0.97 | 0.04 | Rb | 0.95 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.06 | Rb | 0.87 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.23 | Rb | 0.89 | 0.37 | 0.00 | -0.09 | 0.23 |
| Sr | 0.92 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.10 | Sr | 0.94 | 0.17 | Sr | 0.90 | 0.29 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.20 | Sr | 0.85 | 0.09 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 0.00 | Sr | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.12 |
| Y | 0.10 | -0.16 | -0.11 | 0.96 | Y | 0.98 | 0.02 | Y | 0.93 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.15 | Y | 0.92 | -0.13 | -0.11 | 0.14 | -0.21 | Y | 0.97 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| Nb | 0.88 | 0.39 | 0.01 | 0.17 | Nb | 0.99 | 0.00 | Nb | 0.88 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.29 | Nb | 0.88 | -0.30 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.00 | Nb | 0.86 | 0.39 | 0.10 | -0.11 | 0.21 |
| Mo | 0.72 | 0.58 | 0.23 | -0.12 | Mo | 0.95 | 0.12 | Mo | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.29 | -0.34 | 0.68 | Mo | 0.74 | -0.34 | -0.02 | 0.40 | 0.14 | Mo | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.95 | -0.14 | -0.16 |
| Cd | 0.67 | 0.14 | 0.50 | 0.15 | Cd | 0.81 | 0.25 | Cd | -0.16 | -0.01 | 0.97 | -0.14 | -0.02 | Cd | -0.26 | -0.05 | 0.50 | 0.76 | 0.01 | Cd | -0.31 | 0.16 | 0.83 | 0.26 | -0.10 |
| Sb | 0.85 | 0.36 | -0.20 | 0.11 | Sb | 0.98 | 0.06 | Sb | 0.62 | 0.07 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.38 | Sb | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.93 | 0.12 | Sb | 0.03 | -0.21 | 0.94 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Cs | 0.83 | 0.10 | -0.03 | 0.52 | Cs | 0.97 | 0.02 | Cs | 0.95 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.06 | Cs | 0.85 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.15 | Cs | 0.93 | 0.32 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.00 |
| Ba | 0.89 | 0.42 | -0.14 | -0.08 | Ba | 0.99 | -0.10 | Ba | 0.86 | 0.31 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.34 | Ba | 0.87 | -0.21 | -0.05 | 0.20 | 0.21 | Ba | 0.36 | -0.07 | 0.88 | 0.17 | 0.11 |
| La | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.84 | -0.13 | La | 0.41 | 0.81 | La | 0.60 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.68 | 0.22 | La | 0.15 | 0.90 | -0.24 | 0.00 | -0.12 | La | 0.75 | 0.58 | -0.04 | 0.28 | 0.02 |
| Ce | 0.92 | 0.29 | 0.20 | -0.05 | Ce | 0.98 | 0.14 | Ce | 0.90 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.28 | Ce | 0.94 | 0.13 | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.04 | Ce | 0.94 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| Pr | 0.95 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.15 | Pr | 0.98 | 0.04 | Pr | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 | Pr | 0.96 | 0.23 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.08 | Pr | 0.97 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.05 | -0.06 |
| Nd | 0.95 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.17 | Nd | 0.99 | 0.03 | Nd | 0.94 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.14 | Nd | 0.96 | 0.17 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.02 | Nd | 0.96 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.08 | -0.07 |
| Sm | 0.85 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.15 | Sm | 0.93 | 0.31 | Sm | 0.94 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.07 | Sm | 0.68 | 0.66 | -0.18 | 0.02 | -0.17 | Sm | 0.92 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.09 | -0.01 |
| Eu | 0.92 | 0.36 | -0.02 | -0.08 | Eu | 0.99 | -0.07 | Eu | 0.90 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.26 | Eu | 0.93 | -0.23 | -0.03 | 0.19 | -0.14 | Eu | 0.68 | 0.14 | 0.61 | 0.27 | -0.16 |
| Dy | 0.93 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.17 | Dy | 0.99 | 0.04 | Dy | 0.92 | 0.33 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.11 | Dy | 0.93 | 0.04 | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.24 | Dy | 0.90 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.18 | -0.25 |
| Ho | 0.98 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.07 | Ho | 0.96 | -0.06 | Ho | 0.98 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | Ho | 0.94 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.07 | -0.13 | Ho | 0.95 | 0.07 | 0.01 | -0.24 | 0.01 |
| Pb | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.13 | 0.10 | Pb | 0.93 | 0.16 | Pb | 0.42 | 0.24 | 0.84 | -0.01 | 0.12 | Pb | -0.04 | -0.15 | 0.91 | 0.23 | 0.13 | Pb | 0.50 | 0.76 | 0.31 | 0.05 | 0.15 |
| Eigenvalue | 25.08 | 1.39 | 3.96 | 2.14 | Eigenvalue | 29.25 | 2.94 | Eigenvalue | 26.09 | 1.41 | 1.88 | 3.24 | 1.05 | Eigenvalue | 19.25 | 5.99 | 4.33 | 1.43 | 1.22 | Eigenvalue | 23.31 | 2.17 | 5.05 | 1.41 | 1.06 |
| % of variance | 58.84 | 14.34 | 13.62 | 6.28 | % of variance | 82.50 | 9.46 | % of variance | 60.08 | 11.45 | 9.55 | 8.59 | 6.55 | % of variance | 51.03 | 16.20 | 10.93 | 9.66 | 4.24 | % of variance | 55.08 | 15.84 | 14.99 | 4.24 | 4.13 |

Table S3. Principal component loadings (VARIMAX normalized) of select metal and trace elements in quasi-UFP ($d_p < 0.25 \mu\text{m}$) at sites' clusters, including a) Long Beach (HUD), b) Los Angeles (GRD, LDS, CCL, USC, HMS, FRE), c) Riverside (VBR, GRA) and d) Lancaster (LAN).

| Long Beach(HUD) | | | | Los Angeles (GRD, LDS, CCL, USC, HMS, FRE) | | | | Riverside(VBR, GRA) | | | | | Lancaster | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 | | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PC5 |
| Li | 0.97 | 0.14 | -0.09 | Li | 0.91 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.08 | Li | 0.86 | 0.32 | -0.07 | 0.12 | -0.31 | Li | 0.90 | 0.35 | 0.01 | -0.13 | 0.13 |
| Na | 0.88 | 0.29 | 0.15 | Na | 0.73 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.21 | Na | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.56 | 0.53 | -0.04 | Na | 0.58 | 0.74 | -0.12 | 0.19 | 0.13 |
| Mg | 0.99 | 0.09 | 0.03 | Mg | 0.95 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.12 | Mg | 0.94 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.00 | Mg | 0.91 | 0.33 | -0.04 | 0.17 | 0.03 |
| Al | 0.99 | 0.08 | 0.12 | Al | 0.92 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.12 | Al | 0.94 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.03 | Al | 0.95 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.15 | -0.07 |
| S | -0.51 | 0.50 | 0.53 | S | -0.08 | 0.92 | 0.10 | 0.02 | S | 0.11 | -0.05 | 0.94 | -0.01 | -0.14 | S | 0.29 | 0.88 | -0.22 | 0.18 | -0.09 |
| K | 0.95 | 0.18 | 0.14 | K | 0.93 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.01 | K | 0.89 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.03 | K | 0.77 | 0.46 | 0.06 | -0.08 | 0.36 |
| Ca | 0.98 | 0.13 | 0.05 | Ca | 0.97 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.09 | Ca | 0.93 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.22 | Ca | 0.94 | 0.18 | -0.02 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| Ti | 0.99 | 0.02 | 0.02 | Ti | 0.92 | -0.05 | 0.19 | 0.05 | Ti | 0.89 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.27 | Ti | 0.84 | 0.41 | 0.06 | -0.09 | 0.31 |
| V | -0.09 | 0.06 | 0.91 | V | -0.15 | 0.83 | -0.04 | -0.03 | V | -0.02 | -0.06 | 0.93 | 0.06 | -0.06 | V | 0.56 | 0.73 | -0.28 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Cr | 0.79 | 0.12 | 0.30 | Cr | 0.17 | -0.10 | 0.96 | -0.01 | Cr | 0.44 | 0.13 | -0.06 | 0.87 | 0.03 | Cr | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.47 | -0.05 | -0.02 |
| Mn | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.06 | Mn | 0.95 | -0.04 | 0.22 | 0.08 | Mn | 0.84 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.38 | Mn | 0.83 | 0.40 | 0.17 | -0.06 | 0.30 |
| Fe | 0.98 | 0.12 | 0.07 | Fe | 0.94 | -0.14 | 0.27 | -0.01 | Fe | 0.90 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.28 | Fe | 0.84 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.23 |
| Co | 0.52 | 0.67 | 0.22 | Co | 0.82 | 0.18 | 0.30 | 0.00 | Co | 0.72 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.49 | 0.25 | Co | 0.80 | 0.46 | 0.11 | -0.15 | 0.31 |
| Ni | 0.45 | 0.14 | 0.80 | Ni | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.01 | Ni | 0.47 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.83 | 0.09 | Ni | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.32 | -0.32 | 0.14 |
| Cu | 0.69 | -0.15 | 0.44 | Cu | 0.69 | -0.15 | 0.27 | -0.05 | Cu | 0.26 | 0.48 | -0.21 | 0.15 | 0.66 | Cu | 0.46 | 0.01 | 0.79 | -0.17 | -0.06 |
| Zn | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.11 | Zn | 0.87 | 0.27 | 0.02 | -0.08 | Zn | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.34 | Zn | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.82 | 0.14 |
| As | 0.79 | 0.22 | -0.22 | As | 0.62 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.51 | As | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.30 | As | -0.06 | -0.09 | 0.35 | -0.18 | -0.78 |
| Rb | 0.99 | 0.05 | 0.08 | Rb | 0.96 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 | Rb | 0.97 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.17 | -0.02 | Rb | 0.89 | 0.37 | 0.00 | -0.09 | 0.23 |
| Sr | 0.99 | 0.09 | -0.01 | Sr | 0.86 | -0.08 | 0.12 | -0.05 | Sr | 0.85 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.30 | Sr | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.12 |
| Y | 0.96 | 0.09 | -0.03 | Y | 0.06 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.92 | Y | 0.91 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 0.16 | 0.29 | Y | 0.97 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| Nb | 0.97 | 0.10 | 0.17 | Nb | 0.92 | -0.14 | 0.22 | 0.06 | Nb | 0.81 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 0.16 | 0.44 | Nb | 0.86 | 0.39 | 0.10 | -0.11 | 0.21 |
| Mo | 0.93 | 0.10 | 0.22 | Mo | 0.69 | -0.11 | 0.58 | -0.06 | Mo | 0.39 | 0.25 | -0.27 | -0.07 | 0.65 | Mo | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.95 | -0.14 | -0.16 |
| Cd | 0.78 | 0.35 | 0.07 | Cd | 0.83 | 0.24 | -0.05 | 0.12 | Cd | -0.16 | 0.94 | -0.11 | 0.06 | -0.07 | Cd | -0.31 | 0.16 | 0.83 | 0.26 | -0.10 |
| Sb | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.04 | Sb | 0.85 | -0.21 | 0.16 | 0.03 | Sb | 0.37 | 0.82 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.31 | Sb | 0.03 | -0.21 | 0.94 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Cs | 0.98 | 0.00 | -0.01 | Cs | 0.81 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 0.31 | Cs | 0.95 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.08 | Cs | 0.93 | 0.32 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.00 |
| Ba | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.01 | Ba | 0.93 | -0.20 | 0.19 | -0.07 | Ba | 0.81 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.48 | Ba | 0.36 | -0.07 | 0.88 | 0.17 | 0.11 |
| La | 0.01 | 0.91 | 0.03 | La | 0.42 | 0.81 | 0.10 | -0.08 | La | 0.43 | -0.10 | 0.81 | 0.08 | 0.11 | La | 0.75 | 0.58 | -0.04 | 0.28 | 0.02 |
| Ce | 0.98 | 0.19 | 0.01 | Ce | 0.92 | 0.11 | 0.08 | -0.06 | Ce | 0.92 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.26 | Ce | 0.94 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| Pr | 0.98 | 0.09 | 0.12 | Pr | 0.91 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | Pr | 0.96 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.10 | Pr | 0.97 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.05 | -0.06 |
| Nd | 0.98 | 0.09 | 0.07 | Nd | 0.97 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.09 | Nd | 0.97 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.09 | Nd | 0.96 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.08 | -0.07 |
| Sm | 0.90 | 0.33 | 0.19 | Sm | 0.89 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 0.10 | Sm | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 0.07 | Sm | 0.92 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.09 | -0.01 |
| Eu | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.02 | Eu | 0.95 | -0.11 | 0.11 | -0.04 | Eu | 0.93 | 0.06 | -0.08 | 0.17 | 0.23 | Eu | 0.68 | 0.14 | 0.61 | 0.27 | -0.16 |
| Dy | 0.98 | 0.10 | 0.09 | Dy | 0.94 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.14 | Dy | 0.94 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 0.10 | Dy | 0.90 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.18 | -0.25 |
| Ho | 0.97 | -0.02 | 0.06 | Ho | 0.90 | -0.02 | 0.14 | 0.08 | Ho | 0.97 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.01 | Ho | 0.95 | 0.07 | 0.01 | -0.24 | 0.01 |
| Pb | 0.98 | 0.06 | 0.14 | Pb | 0.89 | -0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | Pb | 0.12 | 0.79 | -0.11 | 0.32 | 0.12 | Pb | 0.50 | 0.76 | 0.31 | 0.05 | 0.15 |
| Eigenvalue | 27.646 | 1.601 | 2.658 | Eigenvalue | 23.83 | 2.99 | 2.02 | 1.27 | Eigenvalue | 23.33 | 2.54 | 3.85 | 1.40 | 1.10 | Eigenvalue | 23.31 | 2.17 | 5.05 | 1.41 | 1.06 |
| % of variance | 76.849 | 7.503 | 6.806 | % of variance | 65.16 | 8.62 | 8.19 | 4.06 | % of variance | 56.50 | 10.08 | 9.92 | 8.42 | 7.16 | % of variance | 55.08 | 15.84 | 14.99 | 4.24 | 4.13 |

