

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 1. The sequences of oligonucleotide primers.

Genes	Primer Sequence(5'→3')
UCP1 forward	AGGCTTCCAGTACCATTAGGT
UCP1 reverse	CTGAGTGAGGCAAAGCTGATTT
PGC1 $\alpha$ forward	GTCAACAGCAAAAAGCCACAA
PGC1 $\alpha$ reverse	TCTGGGGTCAGAGGAAGAGA
PGC1 $\beta$ forward	CGTATTTGAGGACAGCAGCA
PGC1 $\beta$ forward	TACTGGGTGGGCTCTGGTAG
Cpt1 $\alpha$ forward	GACTCCGCTCGCTCATTCC
Cpt1 $\alpha$ reverse	GACTGTGAACTGGAAGGCCA
NRF1 forward	CAACAGGGAAGAAACGGAAA
NRF1 reverse	GCACCACATTCTCCAAAGGT
Tfam forward	GTCCATAGGCACCGTATTGC
Tfam reverse	CCCATGCTGGAAAAACACTT
PRDM16 forward	CAGCACGGTGAAGCCATTC
PRDM16 reverse	GCGTGCATCCGCTTGTG
AP2 forward	ACACCGAGATTTCTTCAAACCTG
AP2 reverse	CCATCTAGGGTTATGATGCTCTTCA
CEBP $\alpha$ forward	GCGGGAACGCAACAACATC
CEBP $\alpha$ reverse	GTCACTGGTCAACTCCAGCAC
CEBP $\beta$ forward	TGACGCAACACACGTGTAACCTG
CEBP $\beta$ reverse	AACAACCCCGCAGGAACAT
CEBP $\delta$ forward	CGACTTCAGCGCCTACATTGA
CEBP $\delta$ reverse	GAAGAGGTTCGGCGAAGAGTT
PPAR $\gamma$ 2 forward	TCGCTGATGCACTGCCTATG
PPAR $\gamma$ 2 reverse	GAGAGGTCCACAGAGCTGATT
Cyclophillin A forward	TCCAAAGACAGCAGAAAACCTTTCG
Cyclophillin A reverse	TCTTCTTGCTGGTCTTGCCATTCC