

Supporting Information

Microwave-Promoted Efficient Synthesis of C6-cyclo Secondary Amine Substituted Purine Analogues in Neat Water

Guirong Qu, Lin Zhao, Dongchao Wang, Jing Wu, Hai-Ming Guo**

College of Chemistry and Environmental Science, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang
453007, Henan, P. R. China.

quguir@sina.com; guohm518@hotmail.com

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General:

All reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. For thin layer chromatography (TLC), silica gel plates VWR GL60 F254 were used. Melting points were determined with an XRC-1 micro melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO- d_6 solutions on a Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer (at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively) using TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) were expressed in ppm and coupling constants (J) were given in Hz. IR spectra were recorded for KBr tablets on a Bruker Vector 22 spectrometer with absorptions expressed in cm^{-1} . High resolution mass spectra were obtained on the electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectrometer. The nucleobase were obtained from Xinxiang Tuoxin Biochemical Technology & Science Co. Ltd, P. R. China for free.

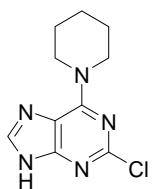
All microwave irradiation experiments were carried out in the cavity of a commercially available single-mode microwave synthesis apparatus equipped with a high sensitivity infrared sensor for temperature control and measurement (MAS-I, Sineo Microwave Chemical Technology Co. Ltd., Shanghai, P. R. of China) with continuous irradiation power from 0 to 600 W. The reactions were carried out in 5 mL open glass vials. The temperature was measured with an IR sensor on the outer surface of the process vial.

General Procedure:

Method a: 6-dichloropurine derivatives **1** (1 mmol) and piperidine **2a** or 1-ethylpiperazine **2d** (4 mmol) were mixed in water (2 mL). The mixture was put into microwave synthesis apparatus (MAS-I, sineo Microwave Chemical Techology Co.Ltd., Shanghai, China) and irradiated at 400 w (100 °C). The reaction was monitored by TLC. 8 minutes later, the starting material disappeared and the reaction mixture was cooled to the room temperature. For 3a and 6a-6c, the reactions were filtered, washed by water, dried in air and the pure products were obtained. For 3b-3j and 6d-6f, the reactions were purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford pure products.

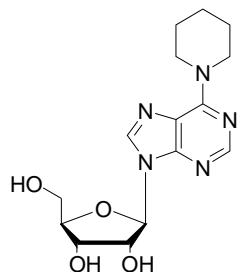
Method b: 6-dichloropurine derivatives **1** (1 mmol) and pyrrolidine **2b** or morpholine **2e**, or thiomorpholine **2f** (1.2 mmol) were mixed in water (2 mL), and then NaOH (2 mmol) was added. The mixture was put into microwave synthesis apparatus and irradiated at 400 w (100 °C). The reaction was monitored by TLC. 8 minutes later, the starting material disappeared and the reaction mixture was cooled to the room temperature. For 4a-4c, 7a and 8a-8c, the reactions were filtered, washed by water, dried in air and the pure products were obtained. For 4b-4i, 7b-7j and 8d-8f, the reactions were purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford pure products.

2-Chloro-6-piperidin-1-yl-9*H*-purine (3a).



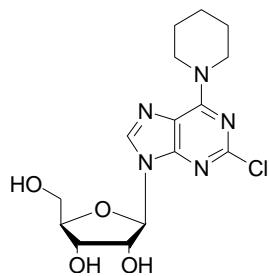
Pale white crystal. mp 282-284 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.56-1.67 (m, 6H), 3.93-4.28 (m, 4H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 13.12 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 24.5, 25.8, 45.7, 118.8, 137.9, 151.6, 152.0, 153.1. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 782, 1126, 1361, 1464, 1590, 2856, 2941, 3107, 3456. HRMS: calcd for C₁₀H₁₃ClN₅ [M+H⁺] 238.0859, found. 238.0850.

6-piperidino-9- β -furanosyl purine (3b).¹



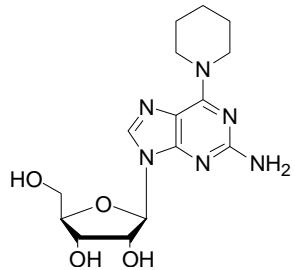
White powder. mp 179-181 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.57-1.68 (m, 6H), 3.53-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.97 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.20 (m, 4H), 4.56-4.60 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.18 (m, 1H), 5.34-5.45 (m, 1H), 5.75-5.91 (m, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 24.4, 25.9, 45.9, 61.7, 70.7, 73.7, 86.0, 88.0, 120.0, 138.7, 150.3, 152.0, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 789, 1131, 1344, 1466, 1483, 1590, 2864, 2939, 3406. HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₂₂N₅O₄ [M+H⁺] 336.1672, found 336.1669.

2-chloro-6-piperidino-9- β -furanosyl purine (3c).²



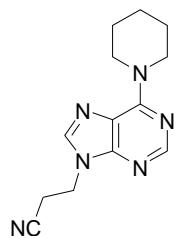
White powder. mp 196-198 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.59-1.68 (m, 6H), 3.55-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.95 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.51 (m, 1H), 5.04-5.07 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.21 (m, 1H), 5.47-5.49 (m, 1H), 5.83-5.85 (m, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 24.2, 25.8, 61.4, 70.5, 73.9, 85.8, 87.5, 118.4, 138.7, 151.7, 152.9, 153.4. IR (KBr) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 782, 1153, 1363, 1442, 1480, 1527, 1600, 2863, 2942, 3111, 3424. HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₂₁ClN₅O₄ [M+H⁺] 370.1282, found 370.1286.

2-amino-6-piperidino-9- β -furanosyl purine (3d).³



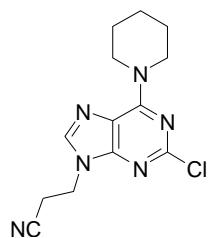
White powder. mp 120-122 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.55-1.65 (m, 6H), 3.50-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.65 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.89 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.45-4.49 (m, 1H), 5.08-5.10 (m, 1H), 5.32-5.36 (m, 1H), 5.74-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.79 (s, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 24.6, 25.9, 45.5, 61.8, 70.8, 73.4, 85.6, 87.0, 113.9, 135.1, 152.9, 153.7, 159.5. IR (KBr) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 786, 1126, 1375, 1490, 1580, 1620, 2855, 2933, 3378. HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₂₃N₆O₄ [M+H⁺] 351.1781, found 351.1780.

3-(6-Piperidin-1-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (3e).



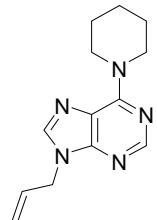
White powder; mp 118-120 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.58-1.68 (m, 6H), 3.16 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 4.19 (brs, 4H), 4.45 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 18.1, 24.0, 25.6, 45.1, 117.6, 117.8, 140.1, 151.6, 152.7, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 790, 1070, 1343, 1481, 1587, 1592, 2250, 2862, 2939. HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₁₇N₆ [M+H⁺] 257.1514, found 257.1521.

3-(2-Chloro-6-piperidin-1-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (3f).



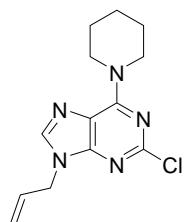
white powder; mp 136-138 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.59-1.74 (m, 6H), 3.13 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 3.87-4.14 (m, 4H), 4.41 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 8.23 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 18.2, 24.1, 25.7, 117.9, 118.3, 140.0, 151.7, 152.9, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 790, 1120, 1385, 1481, 1483, 1582, 2270, 2876, 2921. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₅ClN₆: 290.1047; found: 290.1057.

9-Allyl-6-piperidin-1-yl-9H-purine (3g).



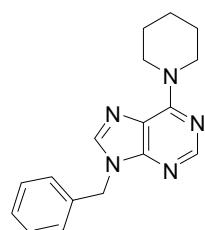
white powder; mp 54-56 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 1.57-1.67 (m, 2H), 4.19 (brs, 4H), 4.79 (d, 2H, J = 4.8 Hz), 5.05 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 5.20 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.00-6.08 (m, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 24.3, 25.7, 44.9, 45.6, 117.5, 118.8, 133.4, 139.4, 150.4, 151.9, 153.2. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 792, 1120, 1370, 1479, 1585, 2852, 2936, 3080. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₇N₅: 243.1484; found: 243.1476.

9-Allyl-2-chloro-6-piperidin-1-yl-9*H*-purine (3h).



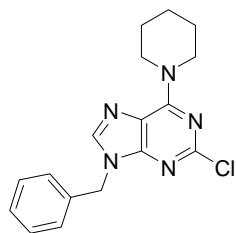
white powder; mp 56-57 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 1.59-1.67 (m, 6H), 4.00-4.34 (m, 4H), 4.75 (d, 2H, J = 5.2 Hz), 5.04 (d, 1H, J = 9.6 Hz), 5.21 (d, 1H, J = 9.6 Hz), 5.98-6.08 (m, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 24.0, 25.6, 45.1, 117.6, 117.8, 133.0, 140.1, 151.6, 152.7, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 798, 1112, 1450, 1608, 2862, 2930, 3078. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClN₅: 277.1094; found: 277.1085.

9-Benzyl-6-piperidin-1-yl-9*H*-purine (3i).⁴



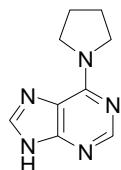
white powder; mp 66-68 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.56 (s, 4H), 1.67 (s, 2H), 4.18 (brs, 4H), 5.37 (s, 2H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 5H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 24.3, 25.7, 45.5, 46.2, 118.9, 127.6, 127.7, 128.7, 137.1, 139.6, 150.5, 152.0, 153.2. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 704, 732, 791, 1130, 1334, 1479, 1585, 2830, 2926, 3115. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₉N₅: 293.1640; found: 293.1649.

9-Benzyl-2-chloro-6-piperidin-1-yl-9H-purine (3j).



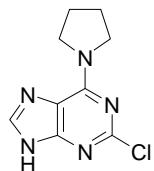
white powder; mp 96-98 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.58 (s 4H), 1.65-1.74 (m, 2H), 3.93-4.36 (m, 4H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 7.03-7.37 (m, 5H), 8.27 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 24.0, 25.6, 46.3, 117.9, 127.4, 127.8, 128.7, 136.7, 140.1, 151.7, 152.9, 153.3. IR (KBr) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 702, 745, 783, 1106, 1369, 1458, 1495, 1596, 2823, 2939, 3100. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ClN₅: 327.1251; found: 327.1262.

6-pyrrolidyl purine (4a).⁵



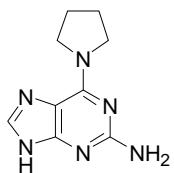
White powder. mp 284-286 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.95 (s, 4H), 3.63-4.05 (m, 4H), 8.05 (s, H), 8.16 (s, H), 12.88 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 25.0, 47.7, 119.2, 138.2, 150.8, 152.2, 152.6. IR (KBr) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 781, 1130, 1258, 1335, 1454, 1496, 1628, 2862, 3362. HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₂N₅ [M+H⁺] 190.1092, found 190.1090.

2-chloro-6-pyrrolidyl purine (4b).⁶



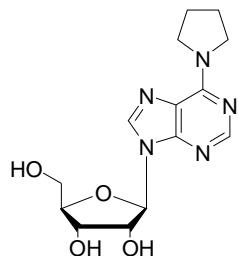
White powder. mp 288-289 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.83-1.98 (m, 4H), 3.57-4.05 (m, 4H), 8.07 (s, H), 13.06 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 25.7, 47.2, 118.2, 138.9, 151.7, 152.7, 152.8. IR (KBr) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 784, 1127, 1383, 1457, 1492, 1601, 2869, 2976, 3464. HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₁ClN₅ [M+H⁺] 224.0703, found 224.0709.

2-amino-6-pyrrolidyl purine (4c).⁷



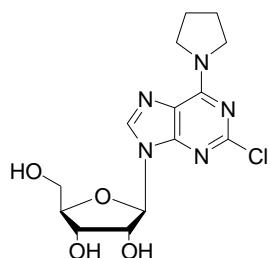
White needle crystal. mp 268-270 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.90 (s, 4H), 3.51-3.92 (m, 4H), 5.61 (s, 2H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 12.04 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 24.7, 47.2, 113.8, 134.9, 153.0, 159.9. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 782, 1110, 1259, 1347, 1449, 1483, 1586, 2974, 3350. HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₃N₆ [M+H⁺] 205.1201, found 205.1206.

6-pyrrolidyl-9-β-furanosyl purine (4d).⁸



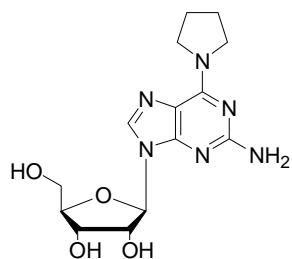
white powder. mp 112-114 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.94-1.97 (m, 4H), 3.45-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.65-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.97 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.10 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.16 (m, 1H), 4.55-4.69 (m, 1H), 5.16-5.18 (m, 1H), 5.35-5.44 (m, 2H), 5.85-5.91 (m, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 25.1, 47.6, 62.0, 71.0, 73.9, 86.2, 88.3, 120.4, 139.5, 150.0, 152.5, 153.0. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 788, 1110, 1383, 1469, 1481, 1572, 1603, 2885, 2930, 3113, 3595. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₂₀N₅O₄ [M+H⁺] 322.1515, found 322.1508.

2-chloro-6-pyrrolidyl-9-β-furanosyl purine (4e).⁹



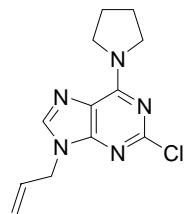
White pale crystal. mp 216-218 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.88-2.02 (m, 4H), 3.46-3.69 (m, 4H), 3.93-3.96 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.52 (m, 1H), 5.04-5.07 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.20 (m, 1H), 5.46-5.49 (m, 1H), 5.83-5.85 (m, 1H), 8.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 25.5, 47.8, 61.7, 70.7, 74.2, 86.1, 87.8, 119.3, 139.1, 151.6, 153.2, 154.9. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 783, 1127, 1353, 1403, 1534, 1603, 2850, 2929, 3342. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₉ClN₅O₄ [M+H⁺] 356.1125, found 356.1129.

2-amino-6--pyrrolidyl-9-β-furanosyl purine (4f).¹⁰



White column crystal. mp 125-127 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.91 (s, 4H), 3.51-3.68 (m, 4H), 3.88-3.89 (m, 2H), 4.08-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.47 (m, 1H), 5.08-5.10 (m, 1H), 5.34-5.35 (m, 2H), 5.74-5.79 (m, 3H), 7.94 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 24.2, 47.6, 62.1, 71.0, 73.7, 85.8, 87.3, 114.4, 135.5, 152.9, 153.5, 159.6. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 785, 1123, 1349, 1456, 1494, 1698, 2861, 2929, 3321, 3377. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₂₁N₆O₄ [M+H⁺] 337.1624, found 337.1627.

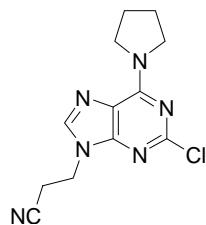
9-Allyl-2-chloro-6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-9*H*-purine (4g).



white powder; mp 65-66 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 1.91-1.98 (m, 4H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 4.75 (d, 2H, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 5.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 5.20 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 5.99-6.09 (m, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 25.6, 45.0, 47.3, 117.5, 118.4, 133.1, 140.6, 150.8, 152.8, 152.9. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 784, 1123, 1360, 1456,

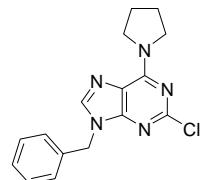
1475, 1596, 2875, 2972, 3084. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₄ClN₅: 263.0938; found: 263.0949.

3-(2-Chloro-6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (4h).



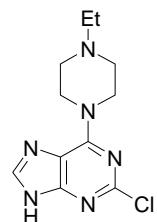
white needle crystal; mp 176-178 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.89-1.98 (m, 4H), 3.11 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 3.56-3.64 (m, 2H), 4.03 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 4.41 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 8.19 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 18.9, 26.1, 39.7, 47.7, 116.6, 117.3, 138.4, 150.9, 153.4, 154.4. IR (KBr) *v*_{max}/cm⁻¹: 1119, 1362, 1417, 1604, 2252, 2887, 2910. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClN₆: 276.0890; found: 276.0899.

9-Benzyl-2-chloro-6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-9*H*-purine (4i).



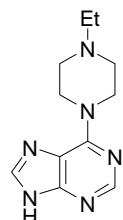
white column crystal; mp 98-100 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.89-1.96 (m, 4H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 7.25-7.34 (m, 5H), 8.20 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 25.7, 46.3, 47.4, 118.5, 127.4, 127.9, 128.7, 136.8, 140.7, 151.0, 152.9, 153.1. IR (KBr) *v*_{max}/cm⁻¹: 703, 761, 1122, 1377, 1458, 1594, 2854, 2955. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₆ClN₅: 313.1094; found: 313.1102.

2-Chloro-6-(4-ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-9*H*-purine (6a).



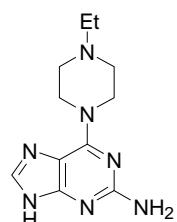
white needle crystal; mp 210-211 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.02 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.35 (q, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.45-2.50 (m, 4H), 4.00-4.56 (m, 4H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 13.16 (brs, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 11.9, 51.6, 52.3, 117.7, 138.8, 152.5, 152.6, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 635, 762, 1110, 1381, 1480, 1490, 1584, 2817, 2980, 3103, 3440. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₅ClN₆: 266.1047; found: 266.1051.

6-(4-Ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-9*H*-purine (6b).¹¹



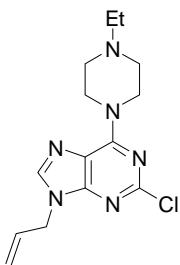
White needle crystal. mp 254-255 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.01 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.32 (q, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.42-2.49 (m, 4H), 4.19 (s, 4H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 13.03 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 12.1, 44.7, 51.9, 52.6, 119.0, 138.3, 151.6, 152.0, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 791, 1110, 1378, 1481, 1490, 1518, 1584, 2808, 2974, 3072, 3457. HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₆ [M+H⁺] 233.1514, found 233.1516.

6-(4-Ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-9*H*-purin-2-ylamine (6c).



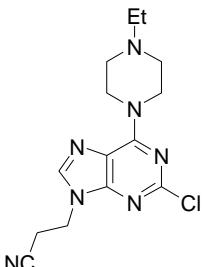
white powder; mp 196-198 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.02 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.34 (q, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.41-2.50 (m, 4H), 4.10 (brs, 4H), 5.70 (s, 2H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 12.14 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 11.9, 44.3, 51.7, 52.5, 113.3, 134.7, 153.6, 153.8, 159.5. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 788, 1123, 1276, 1303, 1487, 1574, 2851, 2966, 3220, 3309. HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₈N₇ [M+H⁺] 248.1623, found 248.1629.

9-Allyl-2-chloro-6-(4-ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-9*H*-purine (6d).



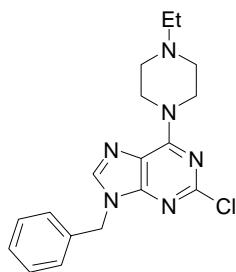
yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.03 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.38 (q, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.49 (brs, 4H), 4.18 (brs, 4H), 4.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 5.06 (d, 1H, *J* = 10 Hz), 5.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 10 Hz), 5.99-6.08 (m, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 11.8, 45.1, 51.5, 52.2, 117.7, 117.9, 133.0, 140.4, 151.7, 152.7, 153.4. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 784, 1136, 1380, 1453, 1678, 1588, 2813, 2972, 3087, 3450. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₉ClN₆: 306.1360; found: 306.1367.

3-[2-Chloro-6-(4-ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)purin-9-yl]propionitrile (6e).



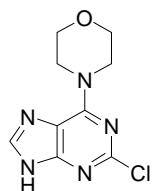
white powder; mp 100-102 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 1.01 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.30 (q, 2H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.47-2.48 (m, 4H), 3.11 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 3.85 (brs, 4H), 4.40 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 8.24 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 11.7, 18.8, 36.2, 44.5, 52.2, 52.6, 117.8, 118.3, 138.2, 151.7, 153.8, 154.1. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 763, 1115, 1359, 1420, 1589, 1679, 2252, 2883, 3406. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₉ClN₇ [M+H⁺] 320.1390, found 320.1377.

9-Benzyl-2-chloro-6-(4-ethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-9*H*-purine (6f).



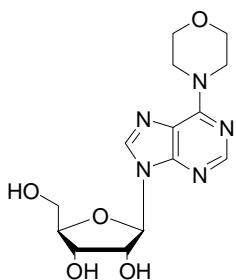
yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 1.02 (t, 3H, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.36 (q, 2H, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.46 (brs, 4H), 4.18 (brs, 4H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 7.26-7.36 (m, 5H), 8.27 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 11.91, 48.3, 51.5, 52.2, 118.0, 127.4, 127.8, 128.7, 136.6, 140.5, 151.8, 152.8, 153.4. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 710, 730, 763, 1120, 1469, 1587, 1665, 2832, 2981, 3436. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₁ClN₆: 356.1516; found: 356.1523.

2-Chloro-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7a).¹²



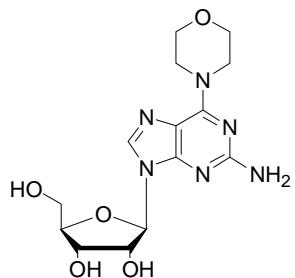
Pale white crystal. mp > 300 °C. ^1H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.64-3.72 (m, 4H), 4.15-4.17 (m, 4H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 13.19 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 45.5, 66.2, 118.0, 139.1, 152.6, 152.8, 153.6. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 759, 1113, 1270, 1374, 1449, 1603, 2823, 2972, 3450. HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₁ClN₅O [M+H $^+$] 240.0652, found 240.0660.

6-morpholinyl-9- β -furanosyl purine (7b).¹³



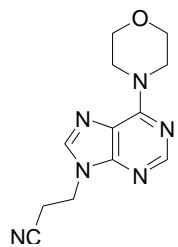
White needle crystal. mp 136-138 °C. ^1H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.11-3.14 (m, 2H), 3.21-3.24 (m, 2H), 3.30-3.32 (m, 4H), 3.81-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.98 (m, 1H), 4.01-4.10 (m, 4H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 44.5, 61.6, 66.0, 70.3, 73.1, 85.3, 86.8, 117.7, 132.0, 145.4, 151.7, 152.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 786, 1137, 1259, 1390, 1480, 1523, 1595, 2871, 2939, 3024, 3397, 3487. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₂₀N₅O₅ [M+H⁺] 338.1464, found 338.1457.

2-amino-6-morpholinyl-9-β-furanosyl purine (7c).⁹



White powder. mp 152-154 °C. ^1H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.51-3.54 (m, 2H), 3.62-3.67 (m, 4H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 4.11 (s, 4H), 4.46-4.47 (m, 1H), 5.07-5.08 (m, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 5.33-5.34 (m, 1H), 5.76 (d, 1H, $J = 6$ Hz), 5.88 (s, 2H), 7.98 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 45.2, 61.8, 66.4, 70.7, 73.5, 85.5, 87.0, 113.9, 135.5, 153.2, 153.8, 159.5. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 786, 1119, 1241, 1332, 1450, 1489, 1584, 2858, 2923, 3506, 3389. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₂₁N₆O₅ [M+H⁺] 353.1573, found 353.1566.

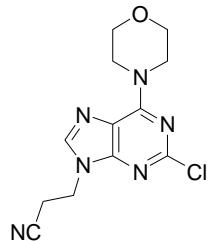
3-(6-Morpholin-4-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (7d).



white needle crystal; mp 116-118 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.17 (t, 2H, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 3.71-3.73 (m, 4H), 4.21-4.33 (m, 4H), 4.47 (t, 2H, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 18.8, 39.8, 45.6, 67.0, 116.6, 120.1, 127.8, 150.6,

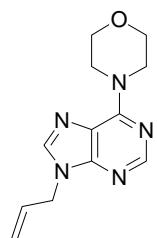
152.6, 154.0. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 796, 1120, 1386, 1448, 1476, 1586, 2270, 2856, 2926, 3050. HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₆O [M+H⁺] 259.1307 found 259.1298.

3-(2-Chloro-6-morpholin-4-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (7e).



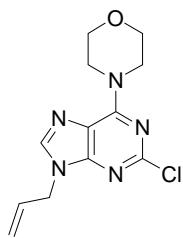
white column crystal; mp 168-170 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.13 (t, 2H, *J*= 6.4 Hz), 3.70 (t, 6H), 4.21 (brs, 2H), 4.41 (t, 2H, *J*= 6.4 Hz), 8.21 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 18.3, 45.2, 66.2, 118.1, 118.4, 139.1, 151.8, 152.8, 153.5. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 784, 1117, 1266, 1358, 1448, 1469, 1583, 2260, 2868, 2940. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClN₆O: 292.0839; found: 292.0831.

9-Allyl-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7f).



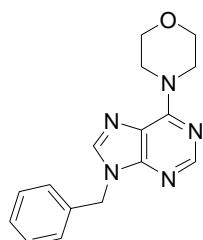
white powder; mp 122-124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 3.70-3.75 (m, 4 H), 4.20 (brs, 4H), 4.80 (d, 2H, *J*=5.6 Hz), 5.04 (dd, 1H, *J*= 16 Hz, 1.2 Hz), 5.20 (d, 1H, *J*= 10.4 Hz), 6.01-6.10 (m, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H, *J*= 5.6 Hz). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ ppm 45.0, 66.2, 117.5, 119.1, 133.4, 140.1, 150.1, 151.9, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 779, 1114, 1251, 1332, 1476, 1587, 2866, 2965, 3073. HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₆N₅O [M+H⁺] 246.1355, found 246.1348.

9-Allyl-2-chloro-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7g).



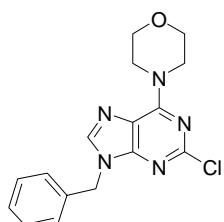
white powder; mp 128-130 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 3.70-3.77 (m, 4H), 4.25 (brs, 4H), 4.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 5.03 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz), 5.21 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz), 5.99-6.08 (m, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 45.1, 66.1, 117.6, 118.0, 133.0, 140.6, 151.7, 152.6, 153.4. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 779, 1110, 1245, 1332, 1470, 1590, 2866, 2975, 3050. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₄ClN₅O: 279.0887; found: 279.0879.

9-Benzyl-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7h).¹⁴



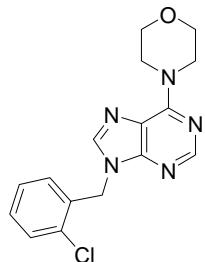
White powder, mp 82-83 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 3.70-3.72 (m, 4H), 4.06-4.35 (m, 4H), 5.40 (s, 2H), 7.22-7.35 (m, 5H), 8.27 (m, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm: 45.2, 46.3, 66.2, 119.1, 127.6, 127.8, 128.7, 137.1, 140.2, 150.7, 152.0, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 697, 778, 793, 1111, 1263, 1380, 1476, 1496, 1588, 2857, 2974, 3108. HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₈N₅O [M+H⁺] 296.1511, found 296.1515.

9-Benzyl-2-chloro-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7i).¹⁵



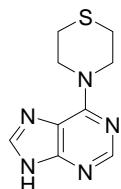
White powder, mp 108-110 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 3.70-3.72 (m, 4H), 3.90-4.20 (m, 4H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 7.25-7.36 (m, 5H), 8.30 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 46.4, 66.1, 118.1, 127.4, 127.9, 128.8, 136.6, 140.7, 151.8, 152.8, 153.5. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 708, 807, 1110, 1250, 1340, 1454, 1486, 1591, 2820, 2940, 3070. HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₇ClN₅O [M+H $^+$] 330.1121, found 330.1120.

9-(2-Chloro-benzyl)-6-morpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (7j).



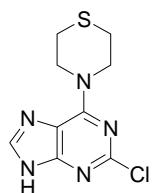
White needle crystal, mp 138-140 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 3.71-3.73 (m, 4H), 4.21 (brs, 4H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 6.96 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.26-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 44.3, 45.2, 66.2, 119.0, 127.6, 129.2, 129.6, 129.7, 132.0, 134.0, 140.4, 150.8, 152.1, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 757, 794, 1110, 1197, 1331, 1420, 1481, 1600, 2854, 2971, 3009. HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₇ClN₅O [M+H $^+$] 330.1121, found 330.1121.

6-Thiomorpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (8a).



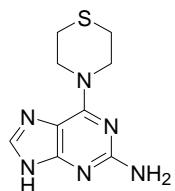
white powdwr; mp 285-287 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 2.66 (m, 4H), 4.49 (brs, 4H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 13.07 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 26.5, 117.8, 138.9, 152.4, 152.8, 153.2. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 1149, 1258, 1336, 1455, 1513, 1576, 1604, 2804, 2960, 3070, 3451. HRMS: *m/z* calcd for C₉H₁₁N₅S: 221.0735; found: 221.0746.

2-chloro-6-thiomorpholinyl purine (8b).⁶

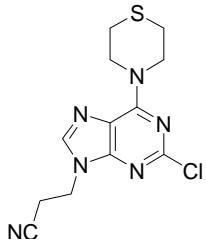


White needle crystal. mp 248-249 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 2.70-2.71 (m, 4 H), 4.08-4.78 (m, 4 H), 8.16 (s, 1 H), 13.20 (s, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 26.6, 47.5, 119.1, 138.5, 151.7, 152.0, 153.1. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm⁻¹: 635, 757, 938, 1148, 1261, 1360, 1460, 1571, 2980, 3420. HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₁ClN₅S [M+H⁺] 256.0423, found 256.0420.

6-Thiomorpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purin-2-ylamine (8c).



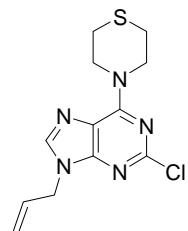
3-(2-Chloro-6-thiomorpholin-4-yl-purin-9-yl)propionitrile (8d).



white needle crystal; mp 130-132 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- *d*₆): δ ppm 2.70-2.78 (m,

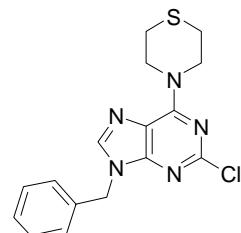
4H), 3.12 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 4.20 (brs, 2H), 4.41 (t, 2H, J = 6.4 Hz), 4.60 (brs, 2H), 8.27 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 18.1, 18.2, 26.7, 48.1, 118.2, 118.4, 140.6, 151.9, 152.8, 153.4. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 763, 958, 124, 1479, 1583, 2252, 2823, 2980, 3428. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClN₆S: 308.0611; found: 308.0602.

9-Allyl-2-chloro-6-thiomorpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (8e).



white needle crystal; mp 88-89 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 2.71-2.72 (m, 4H), 4.45 (brs, 4H), 4.77 (d, 2H, J = 4.8 Hz), 5.07 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 5.21 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 5.99-6.09 (m, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 26.5, 45.2, 117.8, 118.1, 132.9, 140.6, 151.8, 152.6, 153.3. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 780, 956, 1123, 1373, 1469, 1479, 1595, 2922, 3010. HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₄ClN₅S: 295.0658; found: 295.0665.

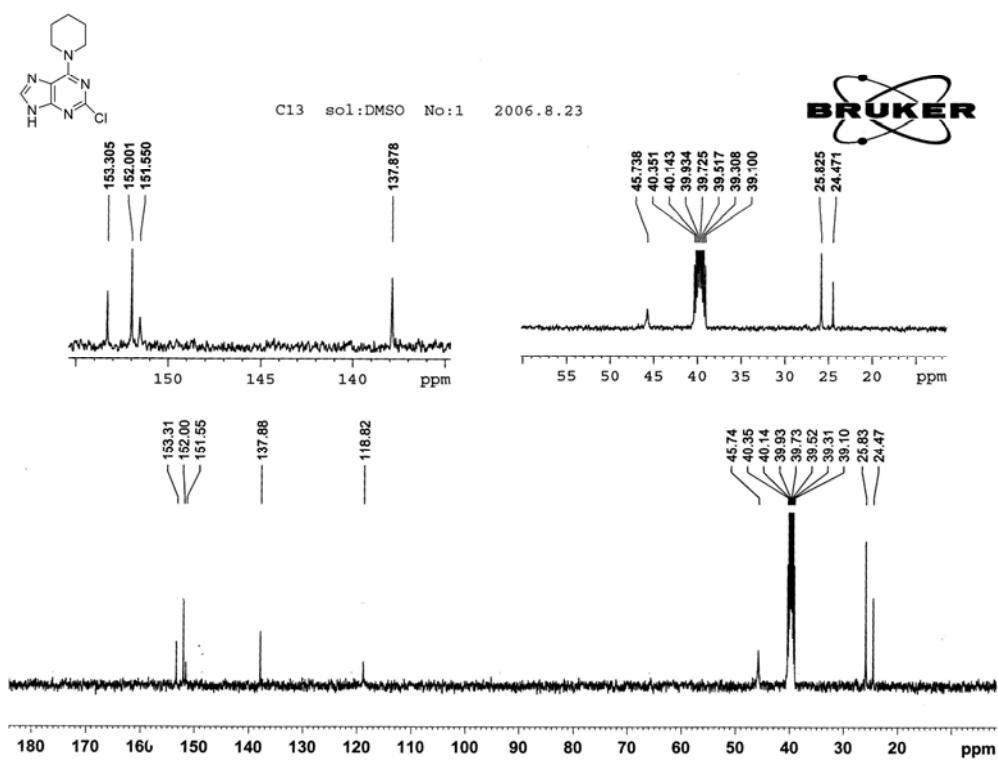
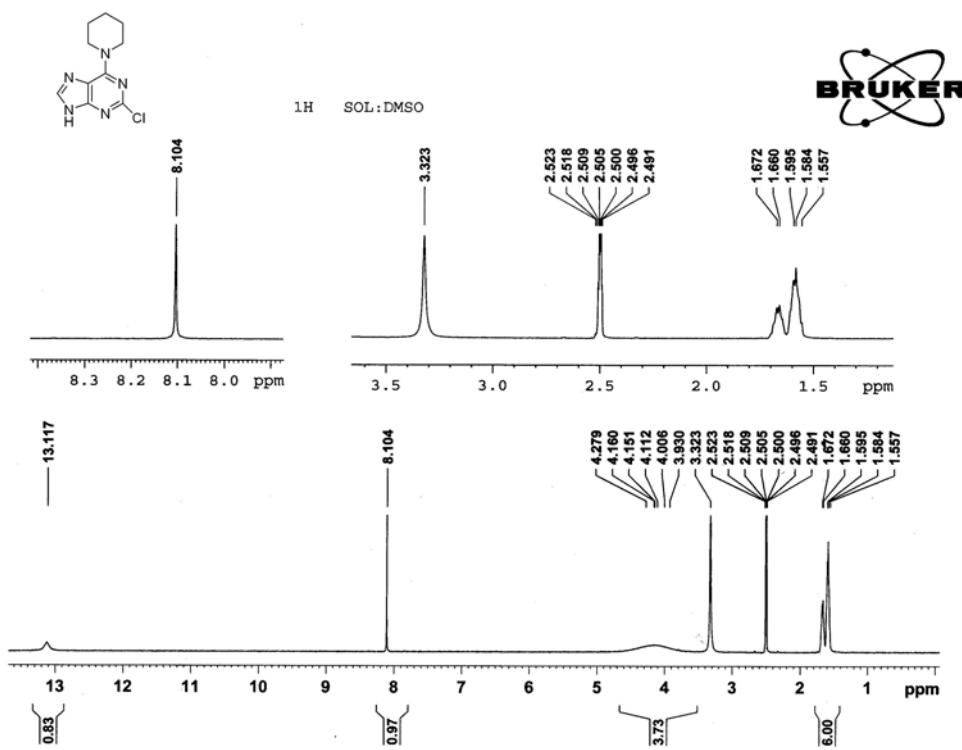
9-Benzyl-2-chloro-6-thiomorpholin-4-yl-9*H*-purine (8f).

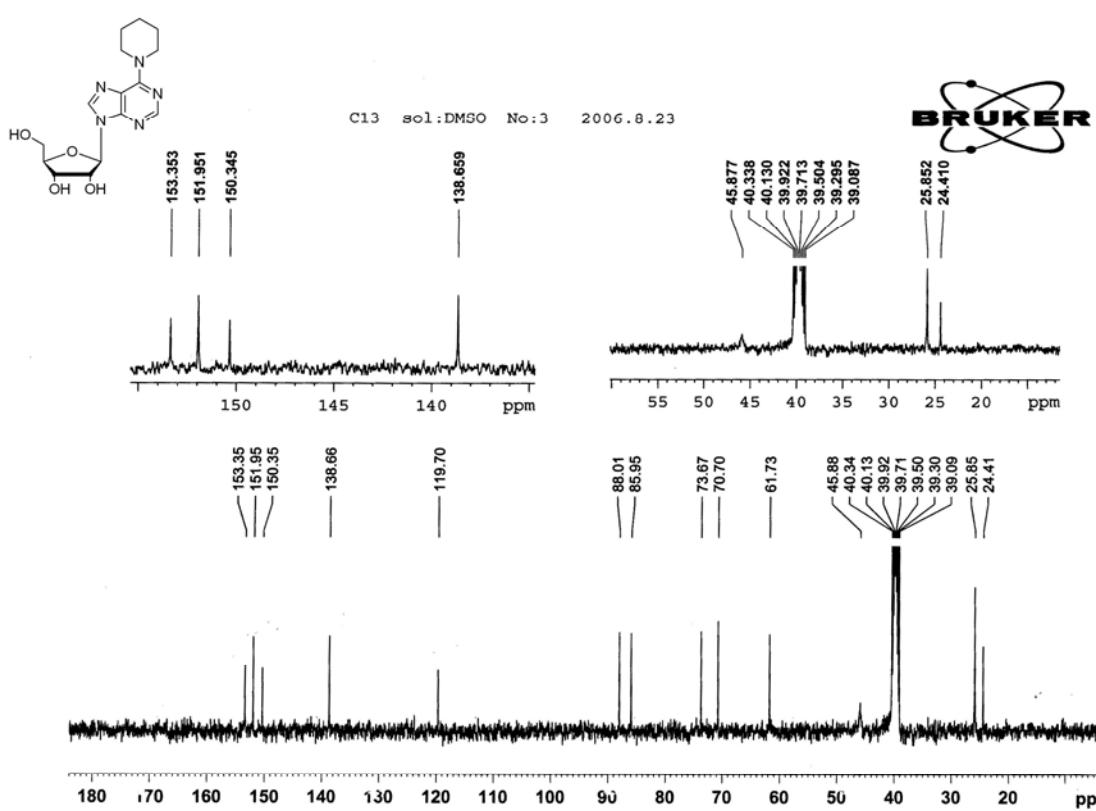
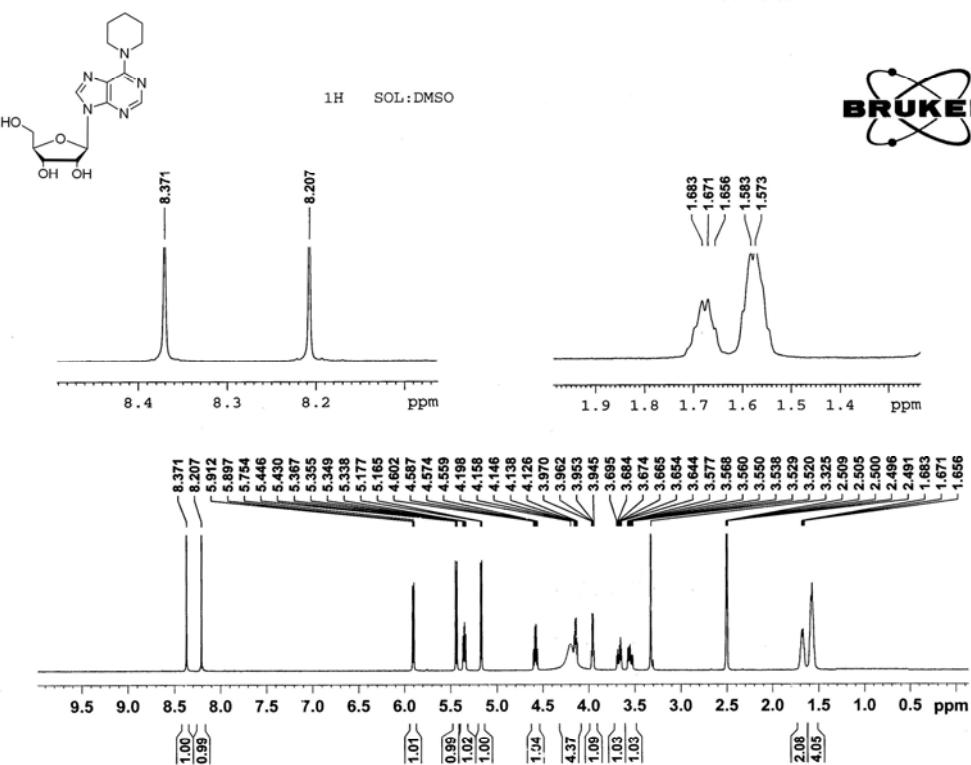


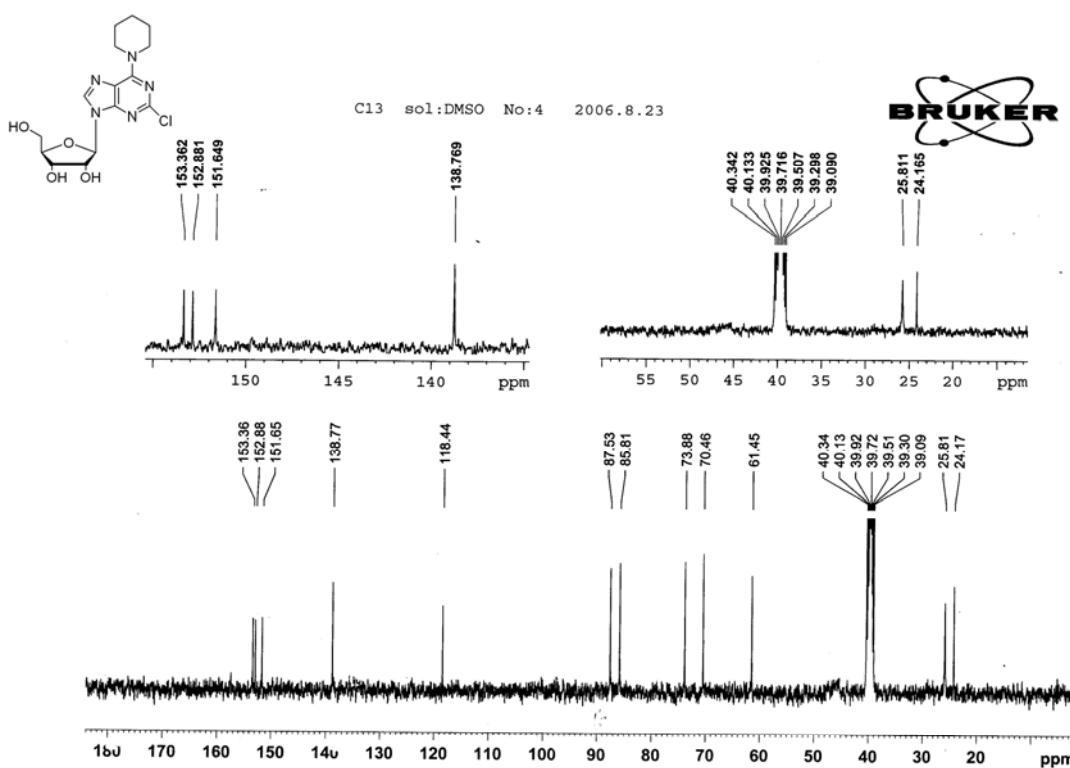
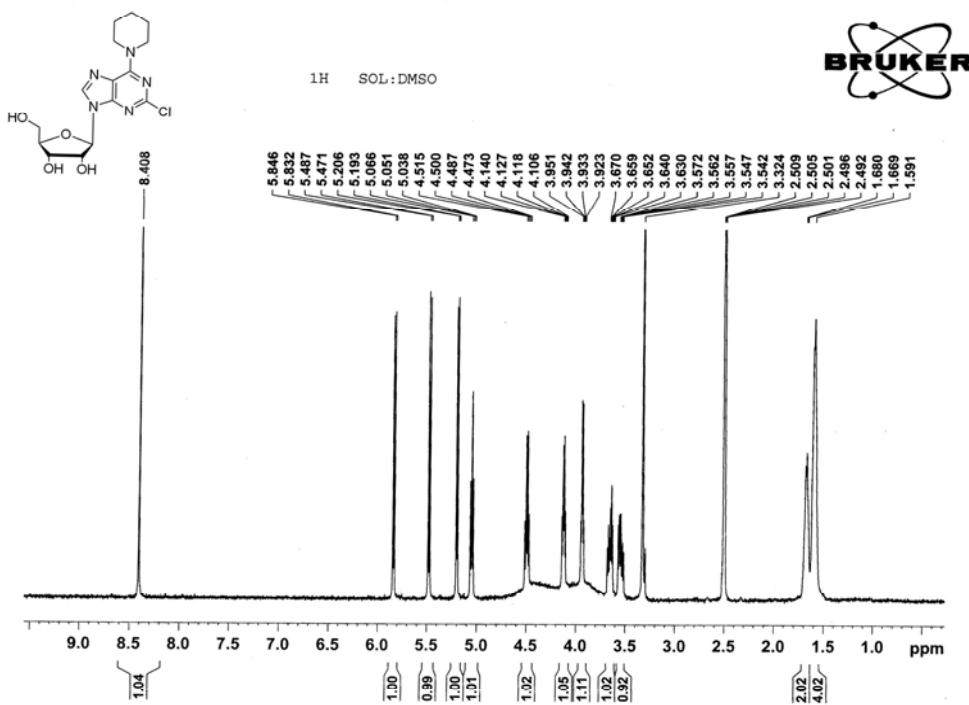
white powder; mp 46-48 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 2.69 (brs, 4H), 4.18-4.69 (m, 4H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 7.26-7.35 (m, 5H), 8.32 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ ppm 26.7, 46.5, 118.2, 127.6, 128.0, 128.9, 136.7, 140.8, 152.0, 152.9, 153.4. IR (KBr) ν_{max} /cm $^{-1}$: 687, 733, 784, 1122, 1368, 1477, 1496, 1595, 2918, 2957, 3090. HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₇ClN₅S [M+H $^+$] 346.0893, found: 346.0891.

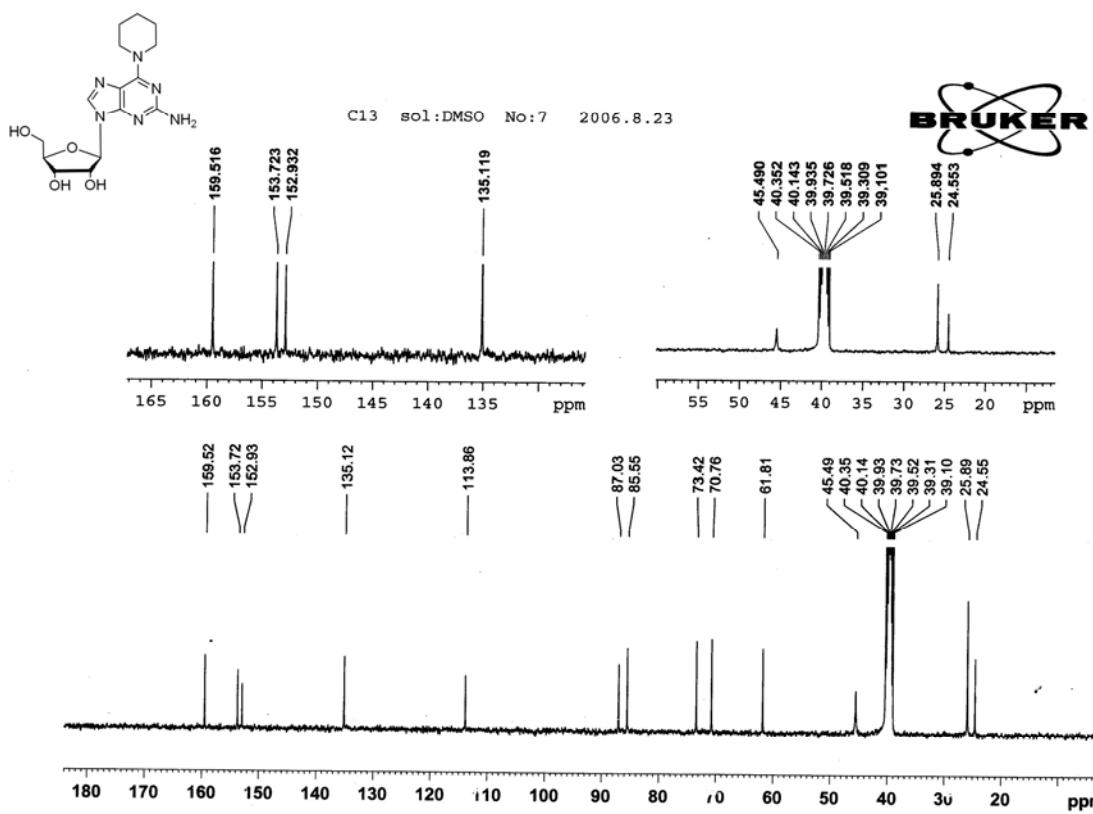
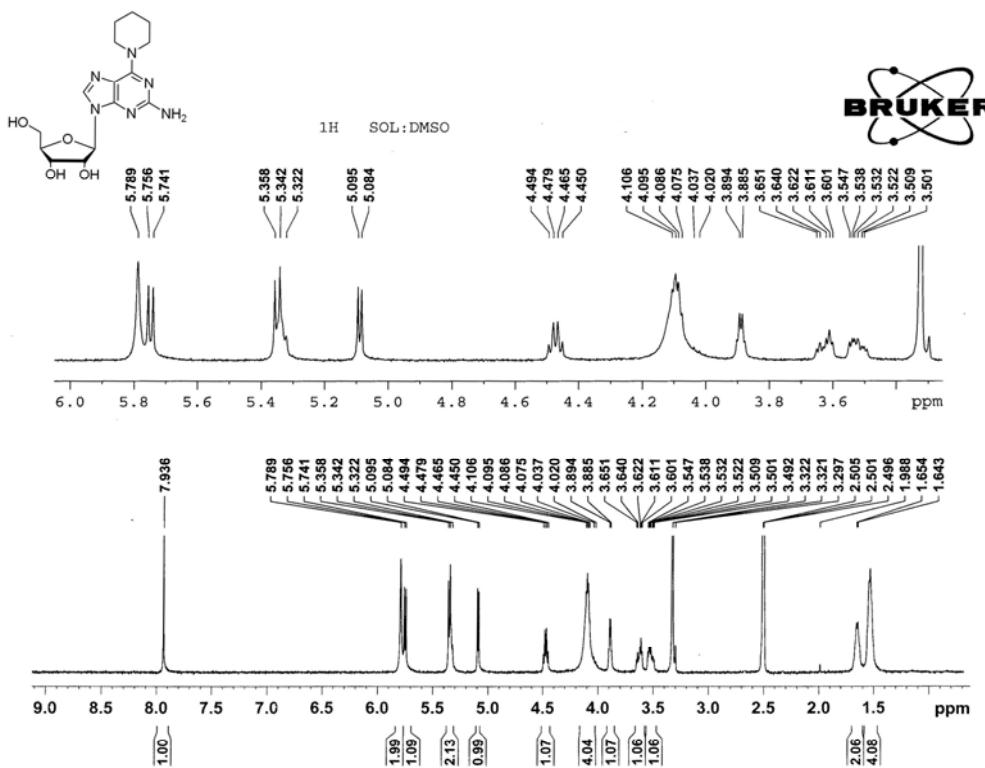
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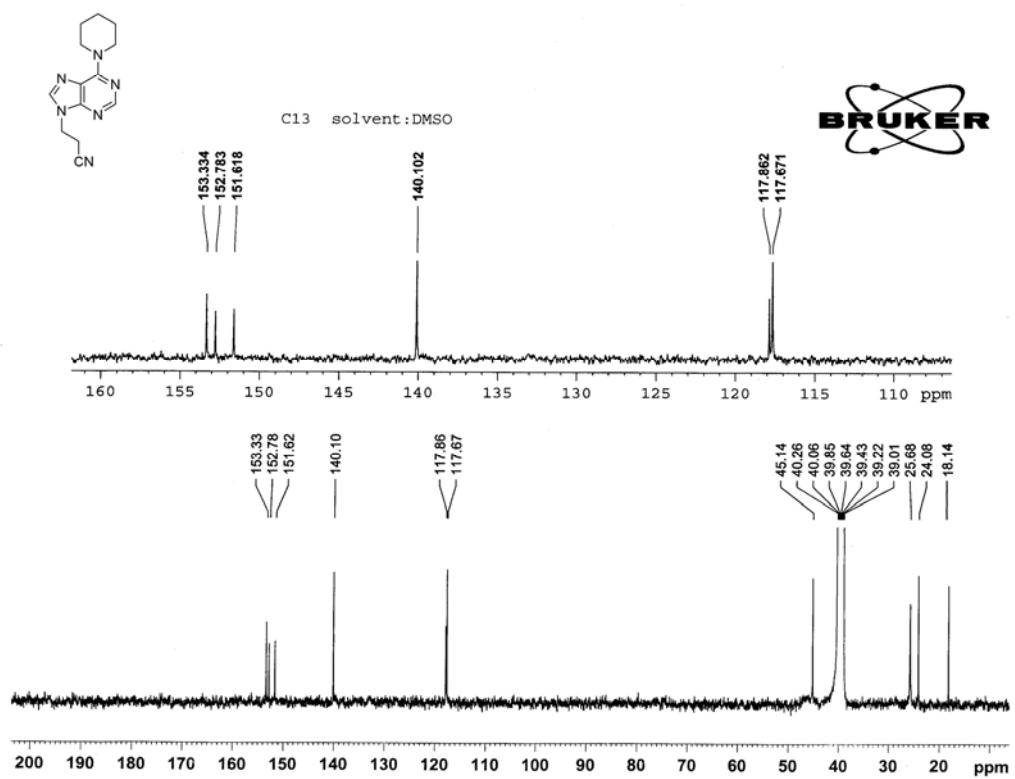
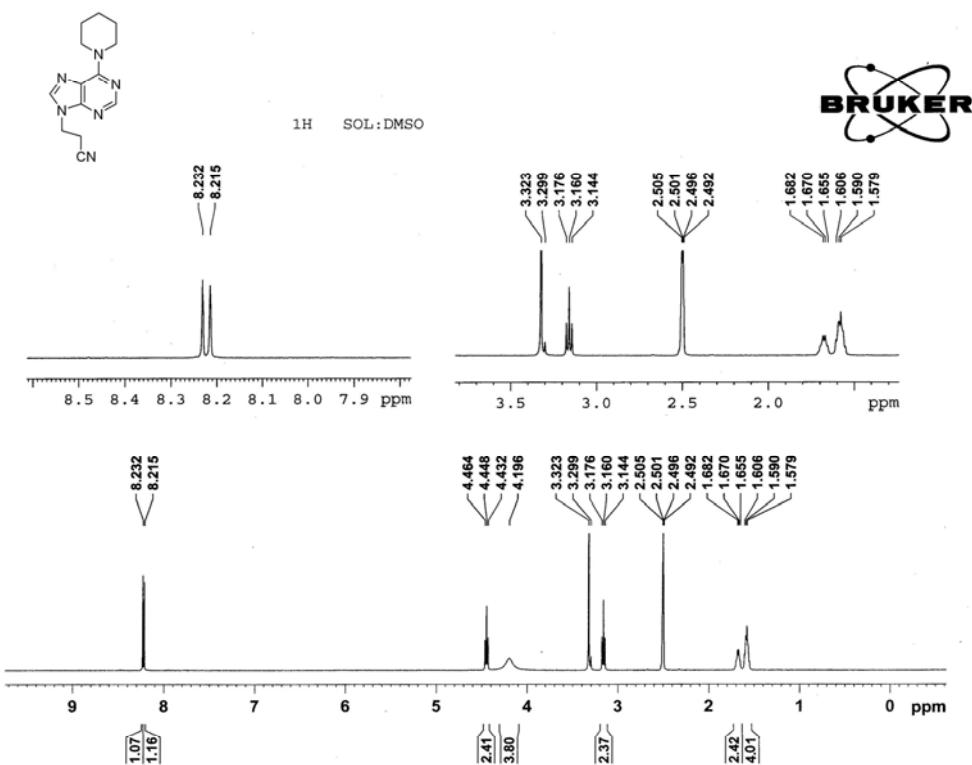
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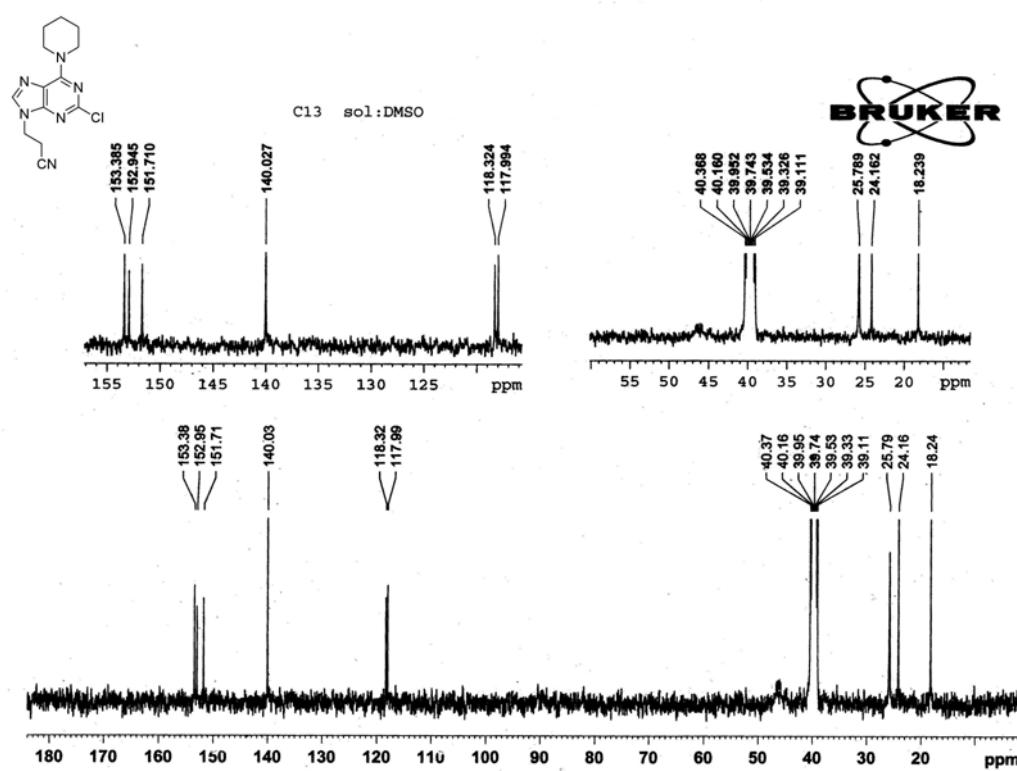
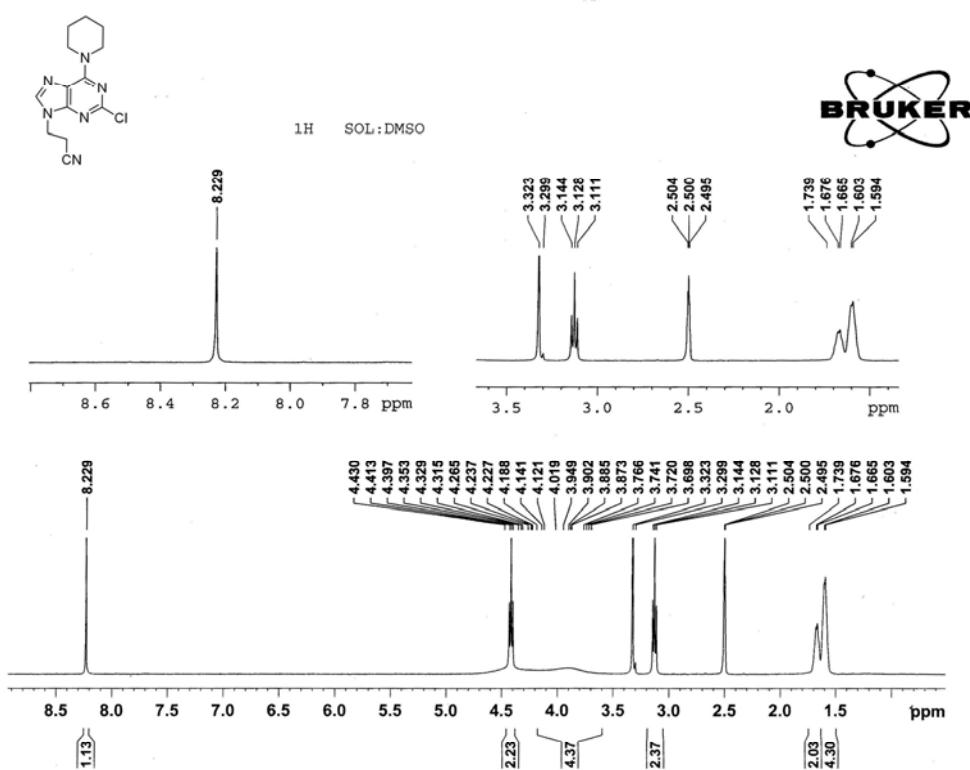


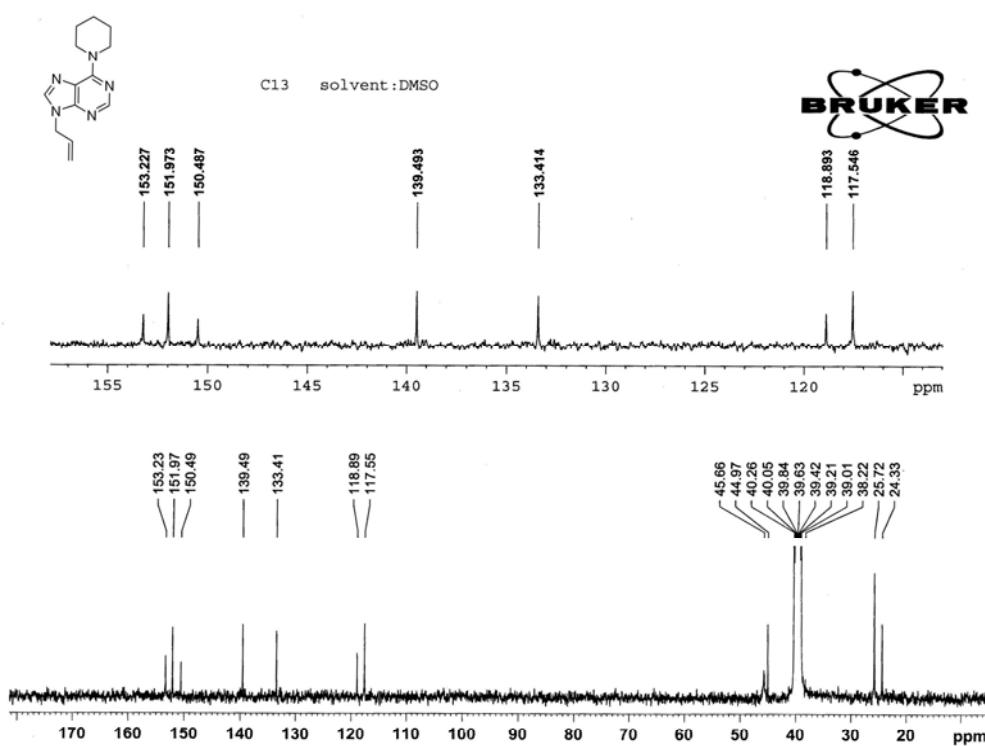
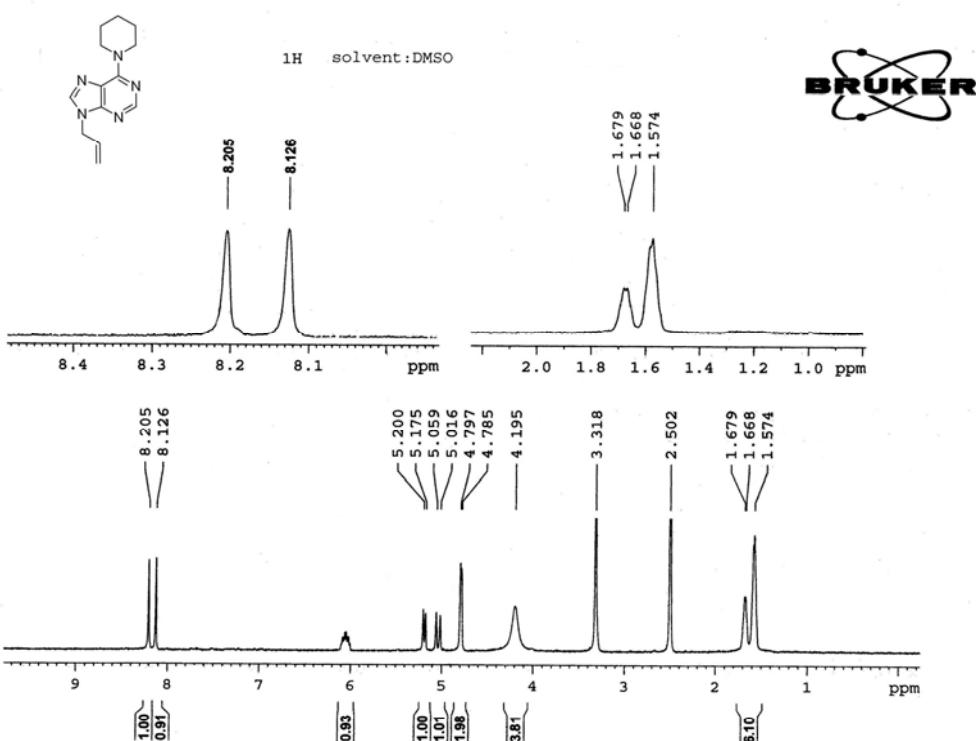


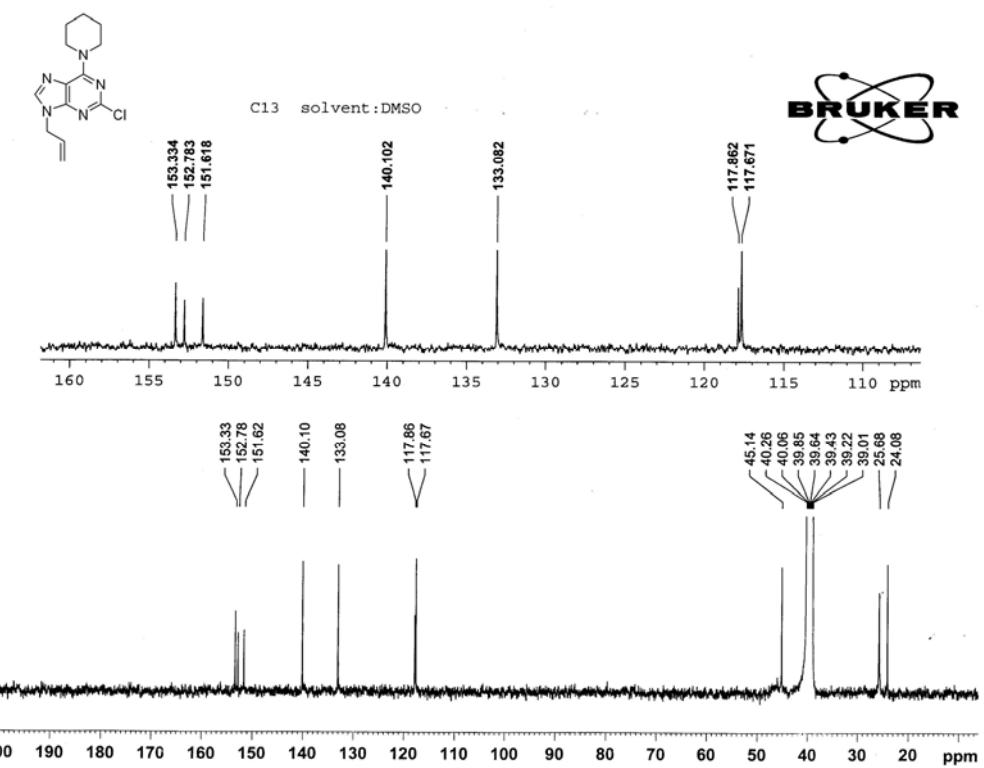
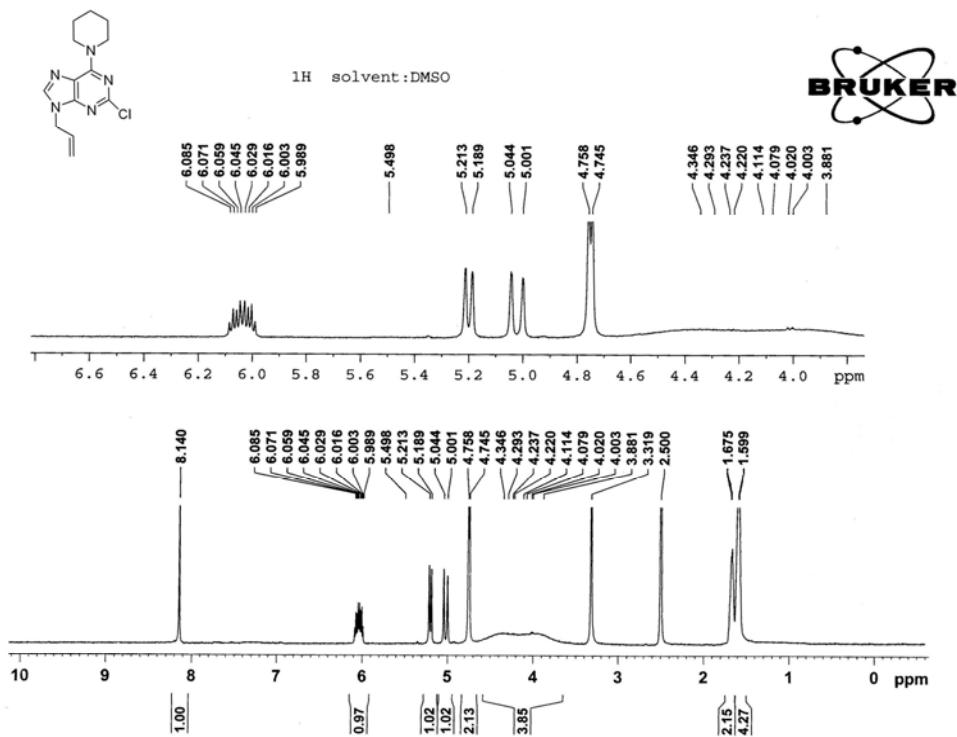


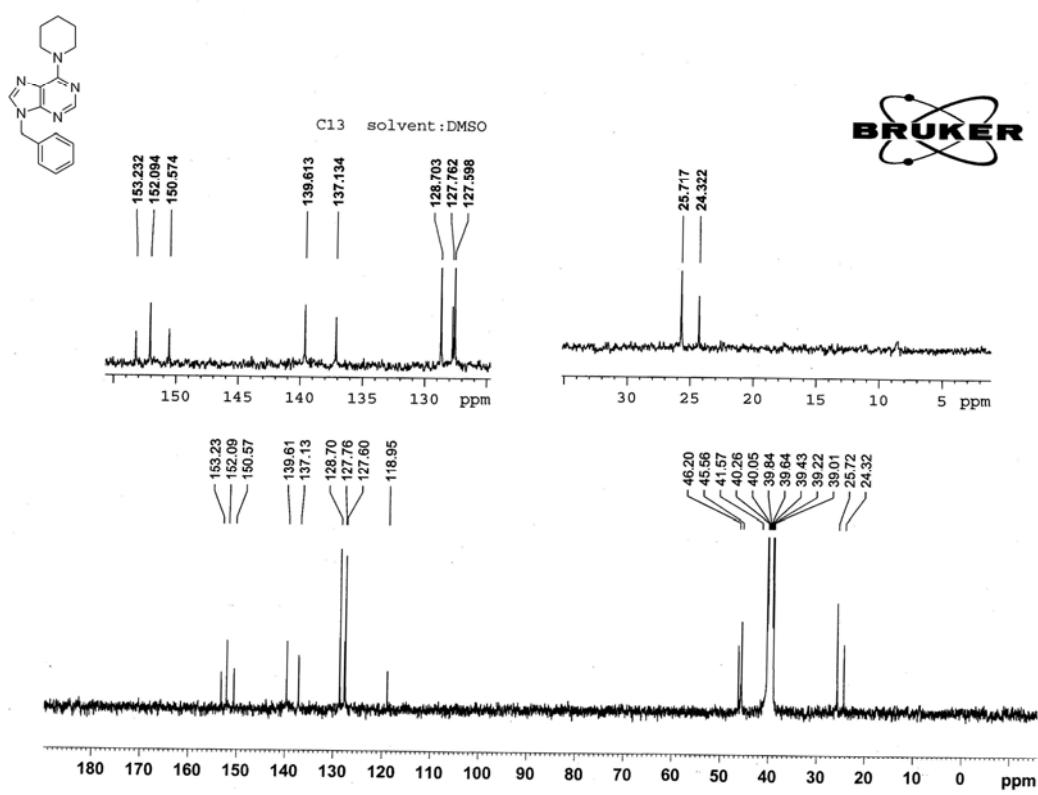
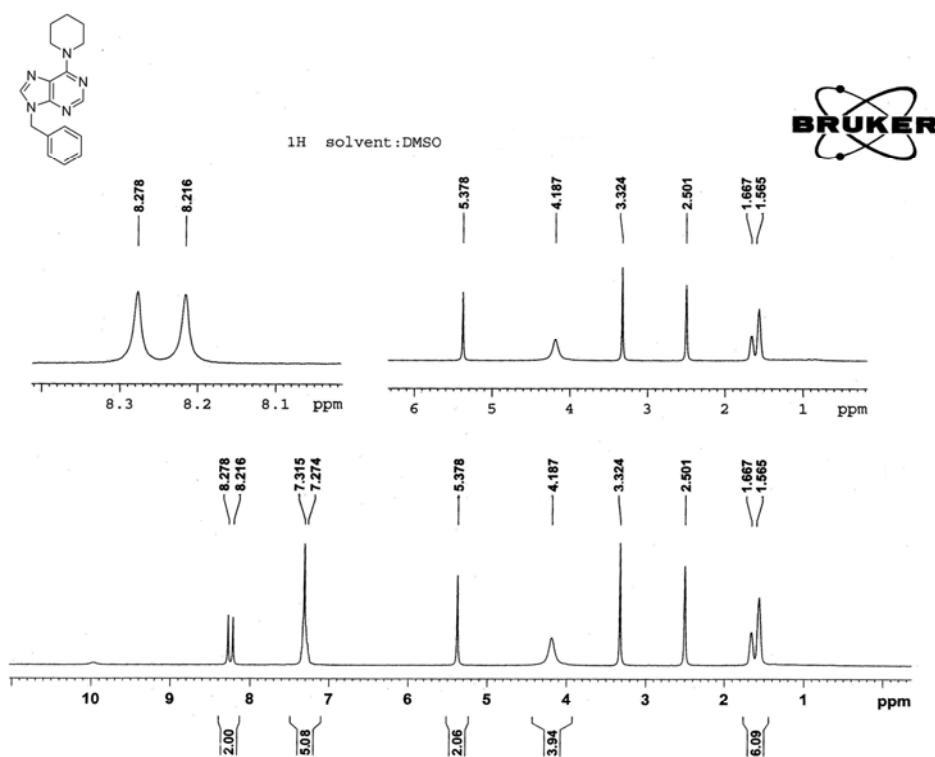


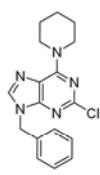




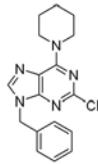
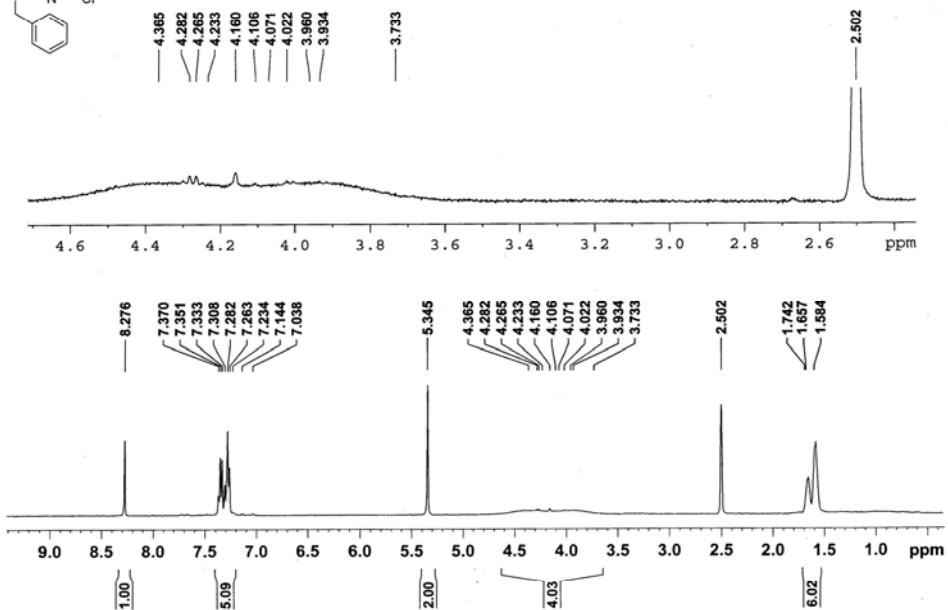








1H solvent:DMSO



C13 solvent:DMSO

BRUKER

