

Aerobic Oxidative Carboxylation of Olefins with Metalloporphyrin Catalysts

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General experimental procedures. All reactions were performed in a 100 ml stainless steel autoclave equipped with a magnetic stir bar. The autoclave reactor was successively charged with olefin, catalyst, co-catalyst under solvent-free or solvent (5 ml). The autoclave reactor was filled with dioxygen to 0.5 MPa and carbon dioxide to 1.6 MPa, then stirred at ambient temperature. After a proper reaction time, the reactor was cooled down in ice-water, and was then vented. The solvent was evaporated if existed and then the remained mixture was determined by ¹H NMR and IR, or the mixture was extracted with *n*-hexane/acetate ester (10:1) mixture and then determined by GC-MS and LC-MS.

Materials. Commercial solvents and reagents were used as received with the following exception. Styrene was distilled under reduced pressure.

Instrumentation. Proton magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were recorded on Varian 300 (300 MHz). Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained using a Nicolet NEXUS 670 FT-IR spectrometer and were referenced to a polystyrene standard. GC-MS were recorded on Trace DSQ (Thermo Electron Corporation) with He as a carrier gas: 1 ml/min. The following GC-MS columns was employed: DB-5MS (30 m × 0.25 mm × 0.25 μm film) set at a programmed temperature: 50 °C -230 °C (20 °C/min) and 250 °C of gasifying room.

Preparation of free-base porphyrin a. Free-base porphyrin was synthesized by using the alternated method of the literature of Alain D. Adler [1]. Freshly distilled pyrrole 9.4 ml and 13.4 ml of benzaldehyde are added to 500 mL of refluxing propionic acid. After refluxing for 22 min, the solution is cooled to room temperature and filtered, and the filter cake is washed thoroughly with methanol. After a hot water wash, the resulting purple crystals are air dried, and finally dried *in vacuo* to remove adsorbed acid to yield 5.58 g (26.8% yield) of H₂TPP.

Preparation of Ru(TPP)(CO) b. Ru(TPP)(CO) was obtained by using of the alternated method of Sergio Cenini [2]. Ru₃(CO)₁₂ (0.575 g, 0.899 mmol) and H₂TPP (1.24 g, 2.03 mmol) were suspended in dry decalin (50 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 4 h, and the resulting solid was collected in a filter and washed with *n*-hexane (3 × 10 mL) to remove decalin. The violet solid was then purified by flash chromatography on silica. Toluene was used to elute unreacted Ru₃(CO)₁₂, a 7:3 CH₂Cl₂/*n*-hexane mixture to elute H₂TPP, and finally CHCl₃ to yield Ru(TPP)(CO).

Preparation of Ru(TPP)(CH₃OH)(CO) c. Ru(TPP)(CH₃OH)(CO) was prepared according to the literature method [3].

Synthesis of catalyst (Ru(TPP)(O)₂ 1. Ru(TPP)(O)₂ was prepared according to the literature method [4].

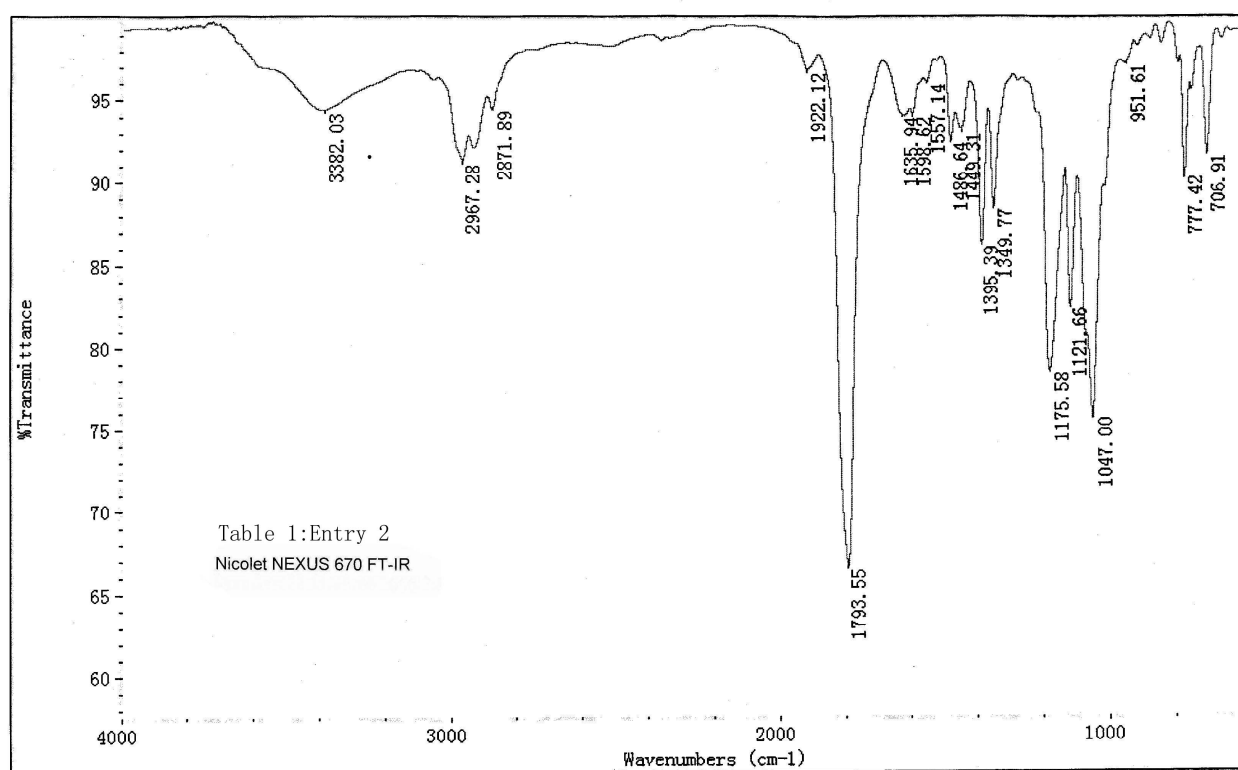
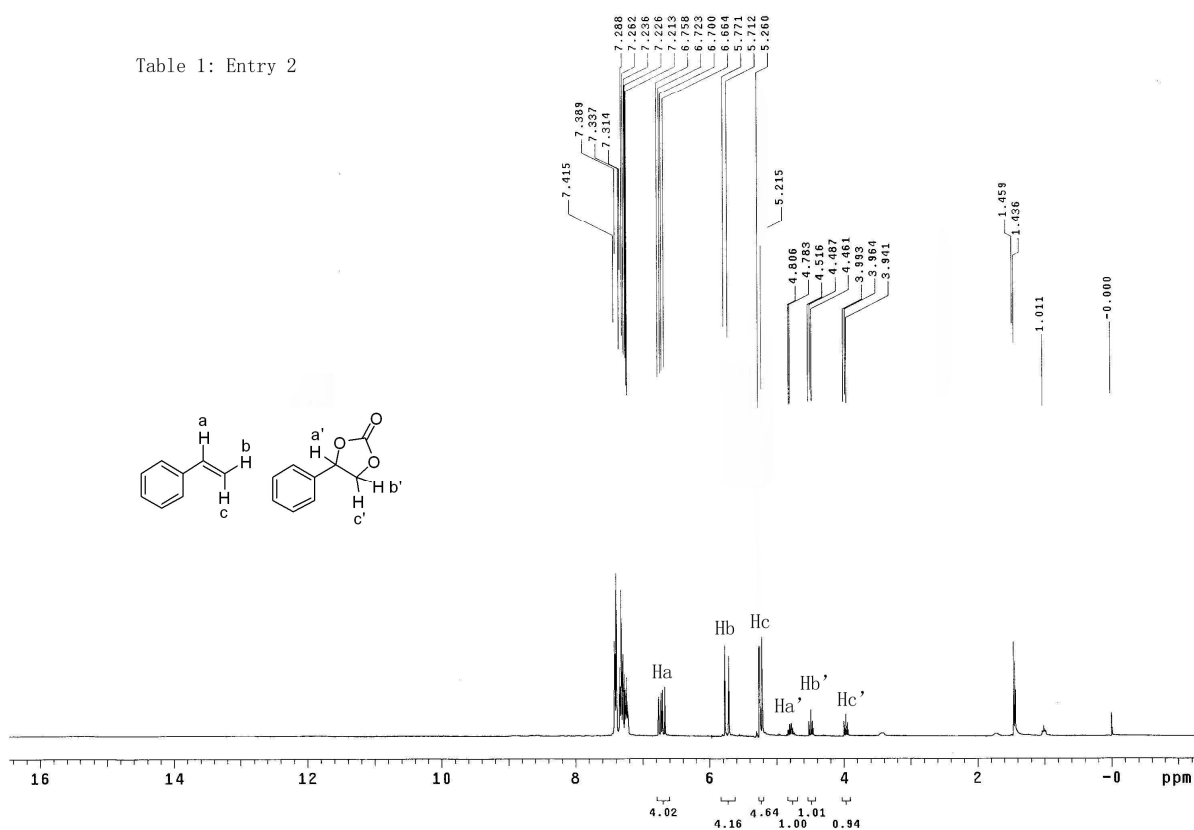
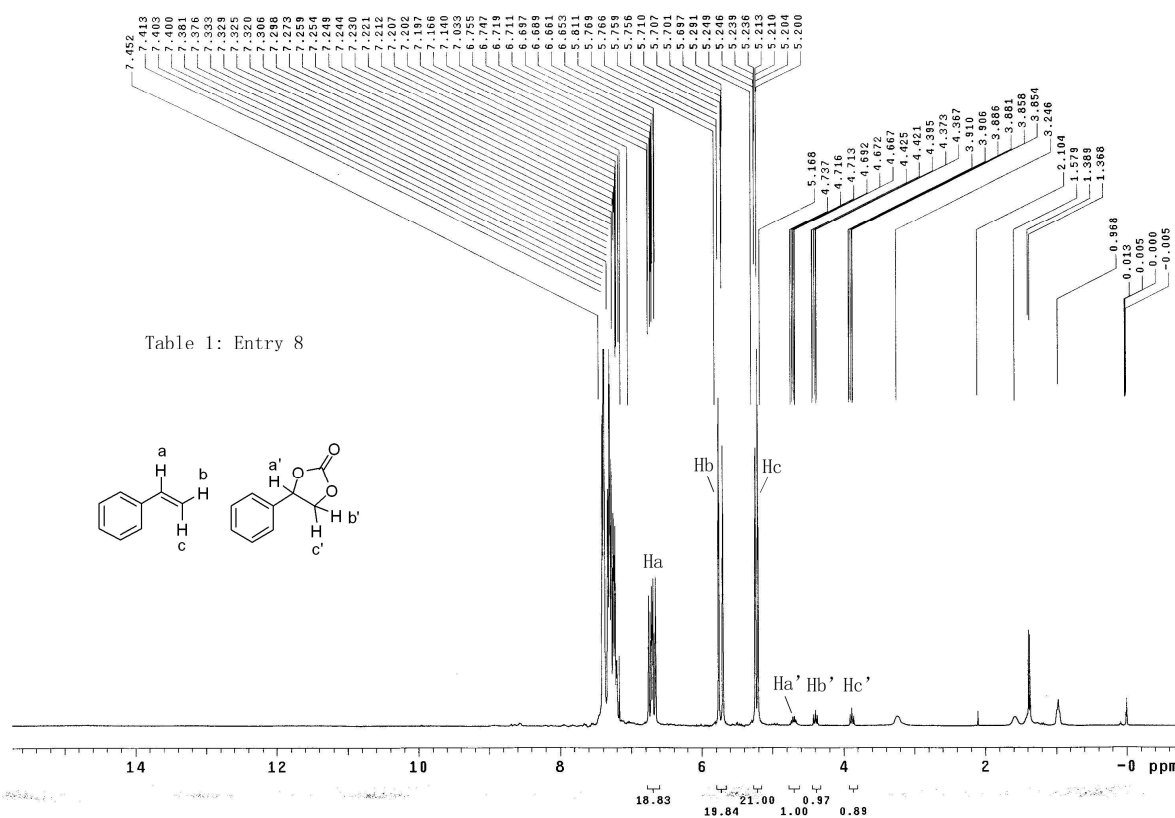
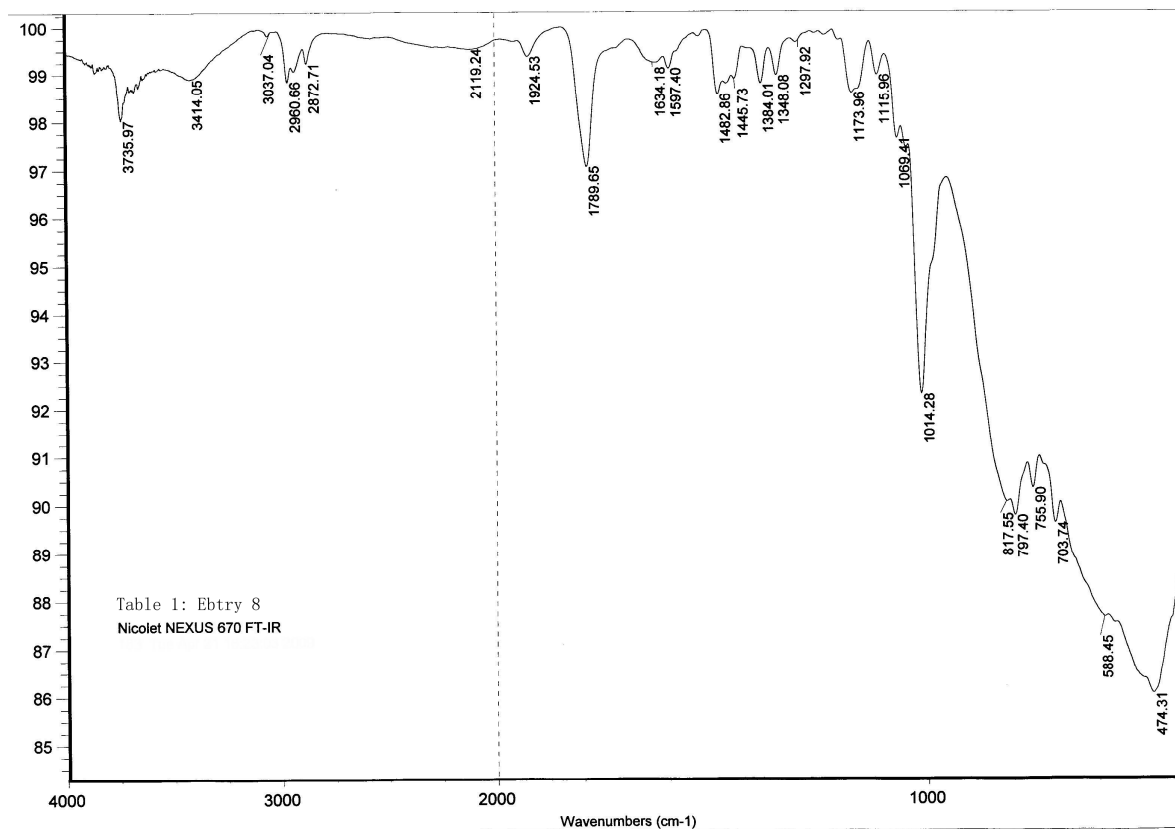
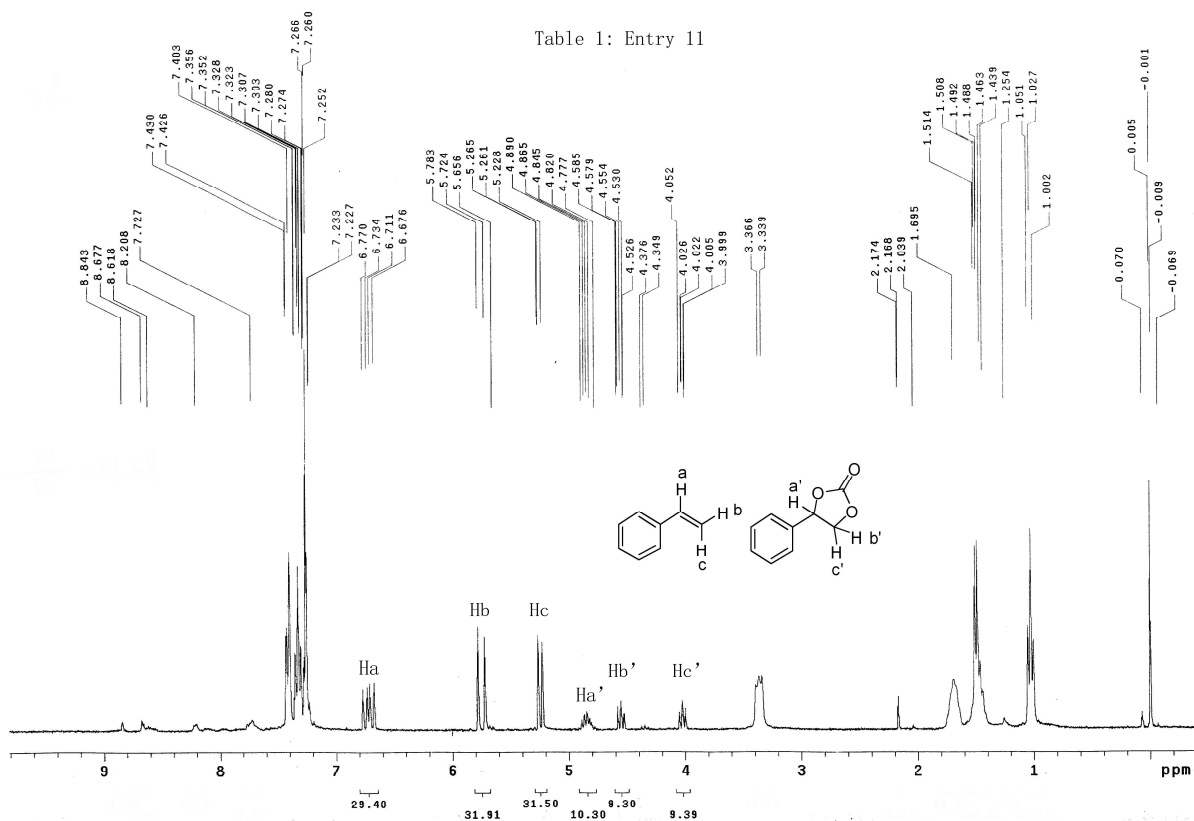
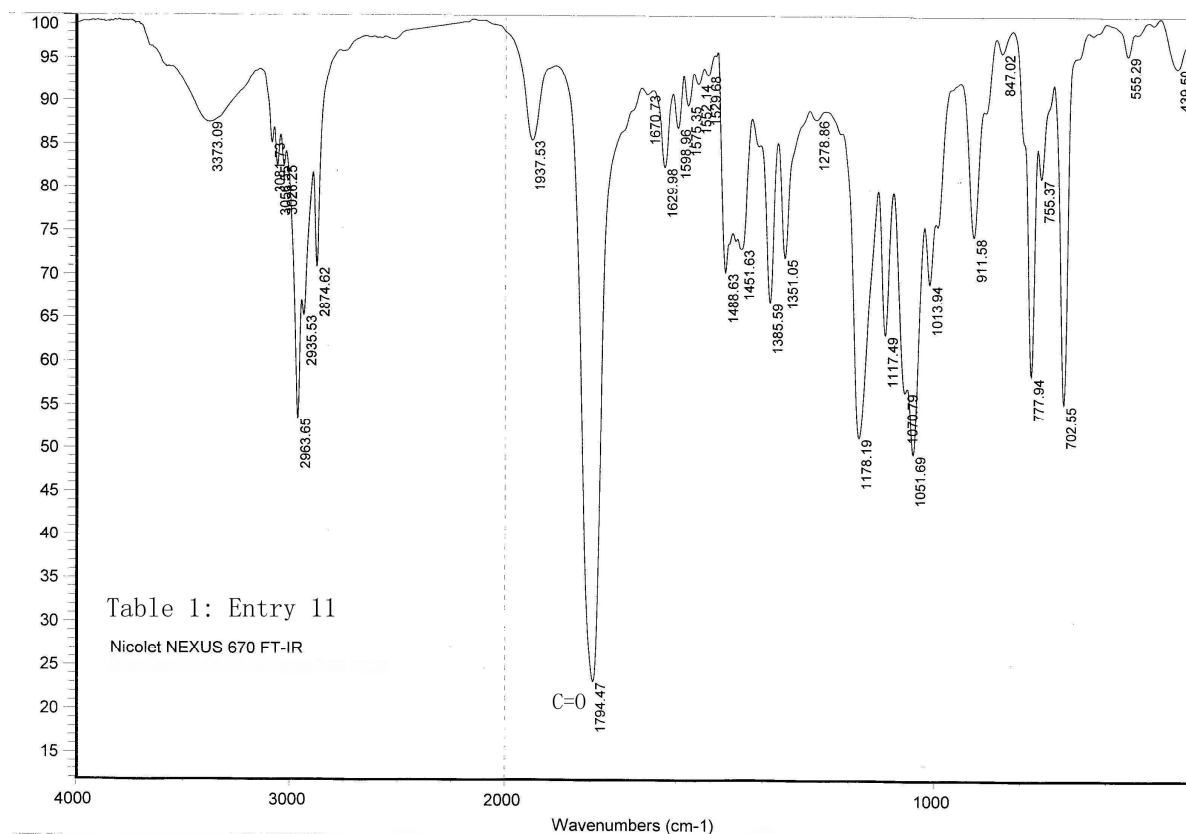
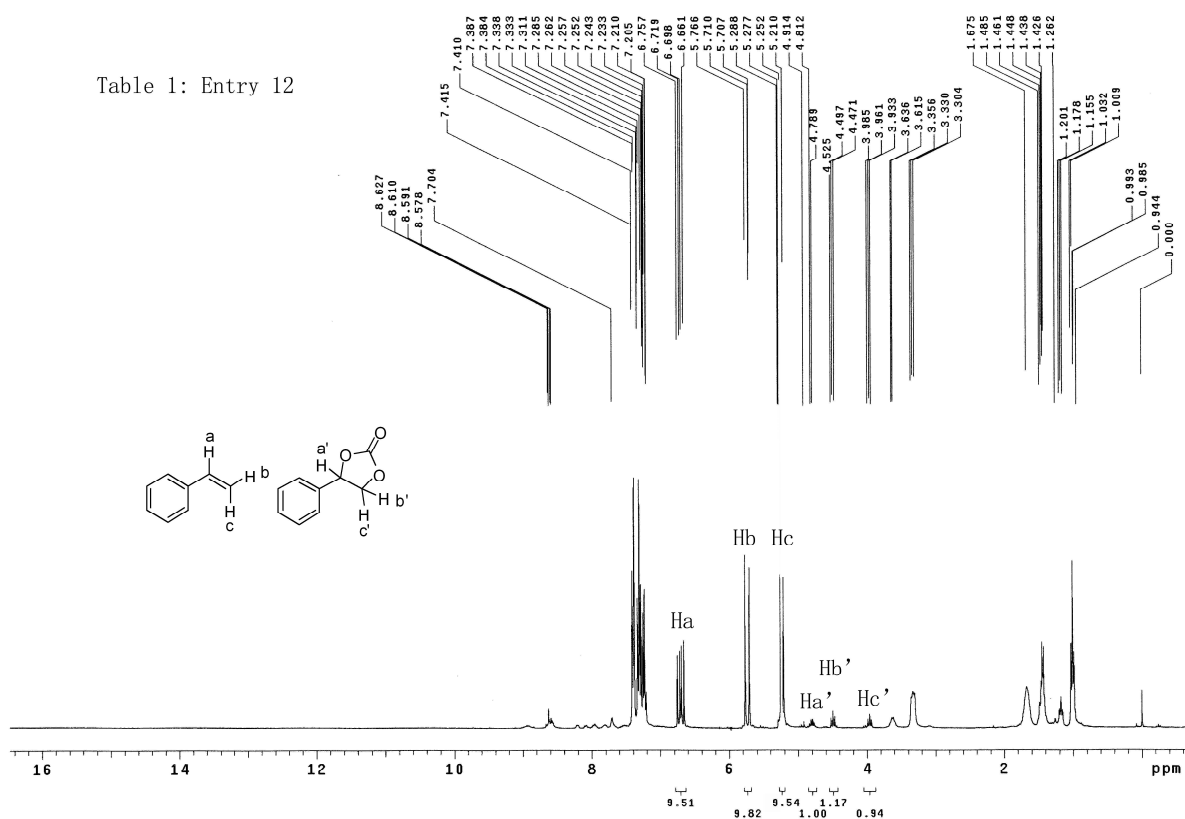
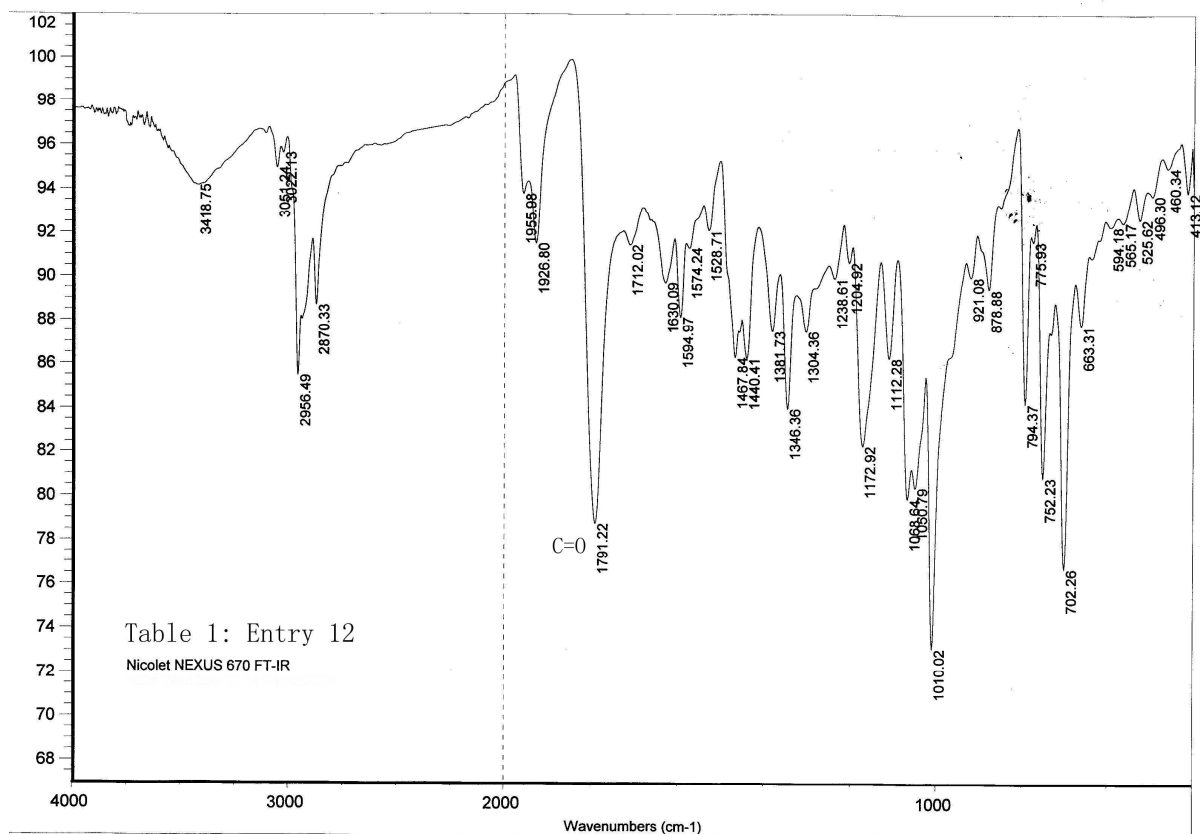


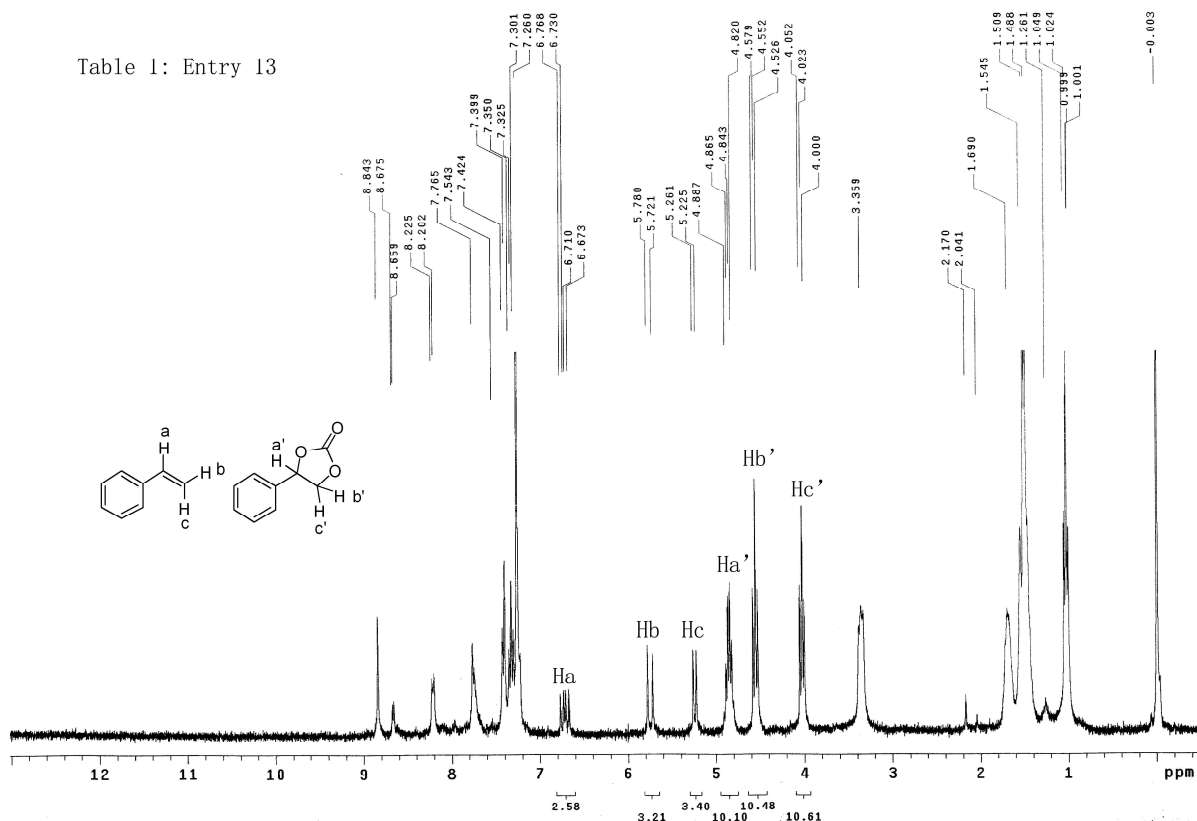
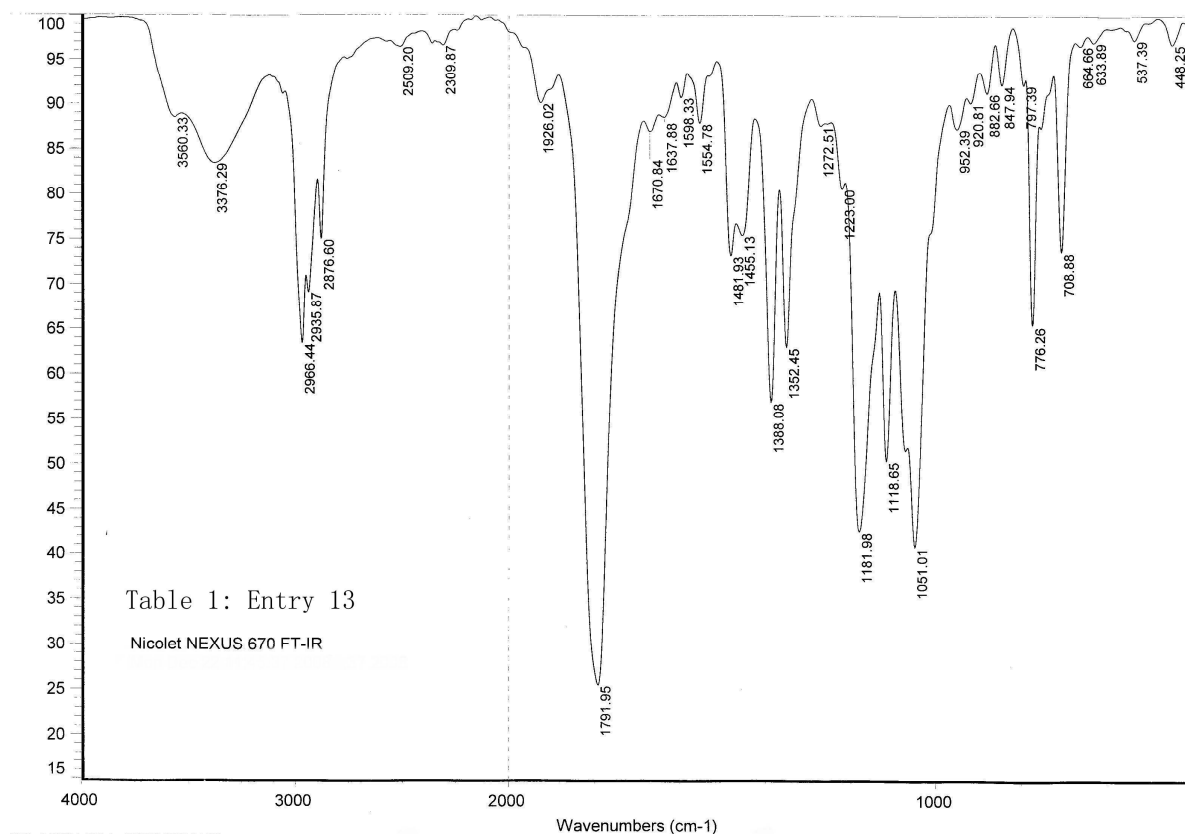
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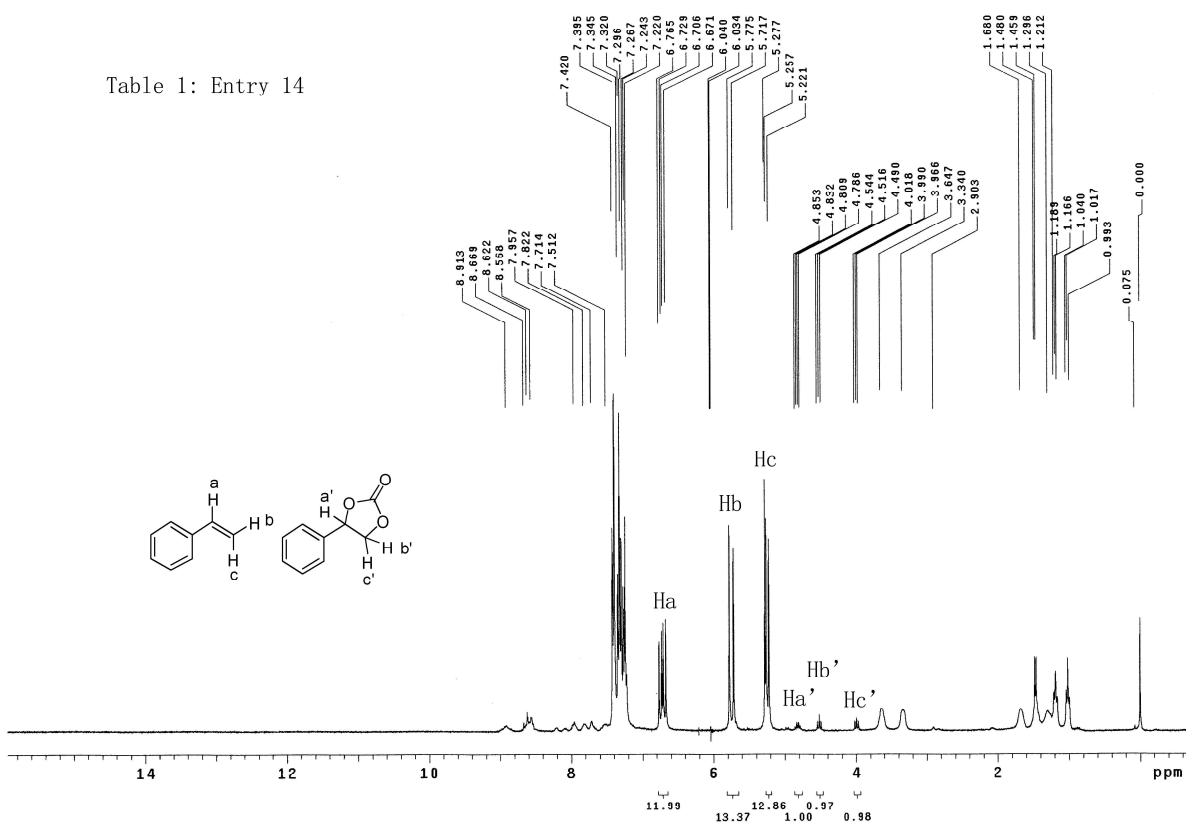
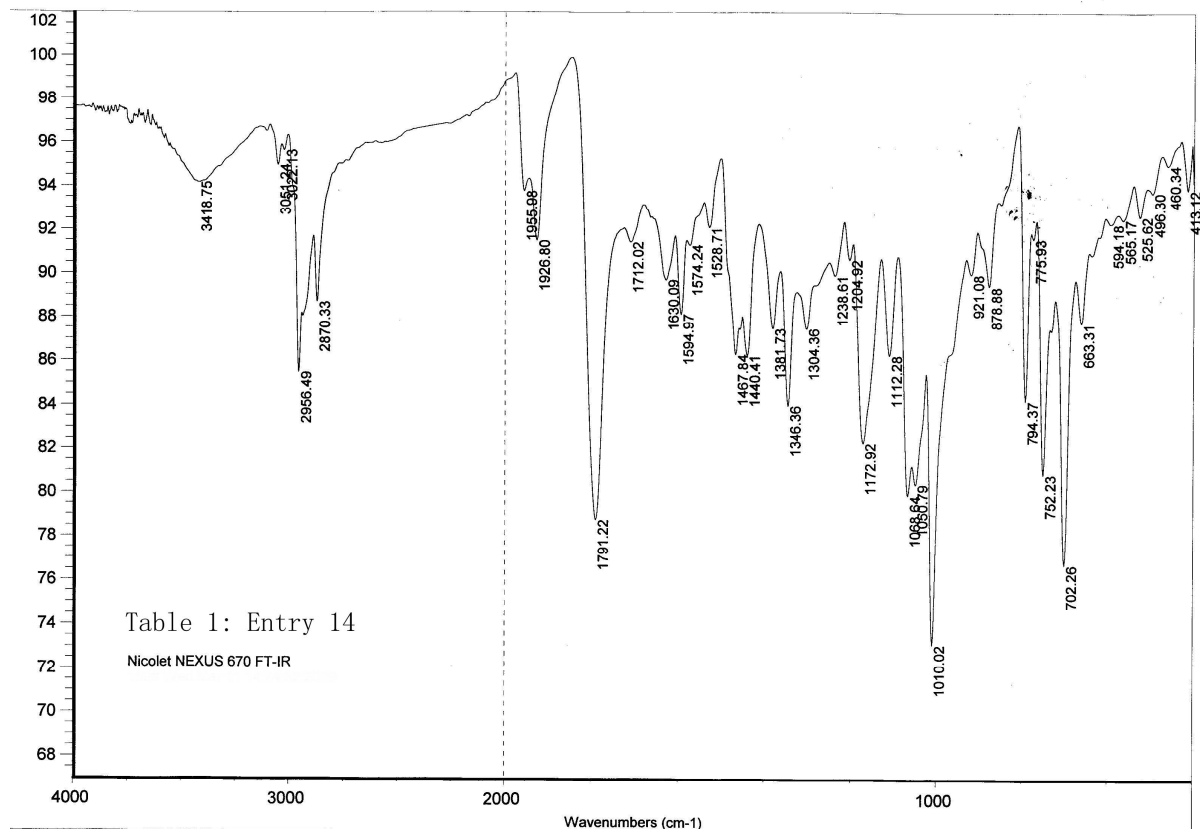


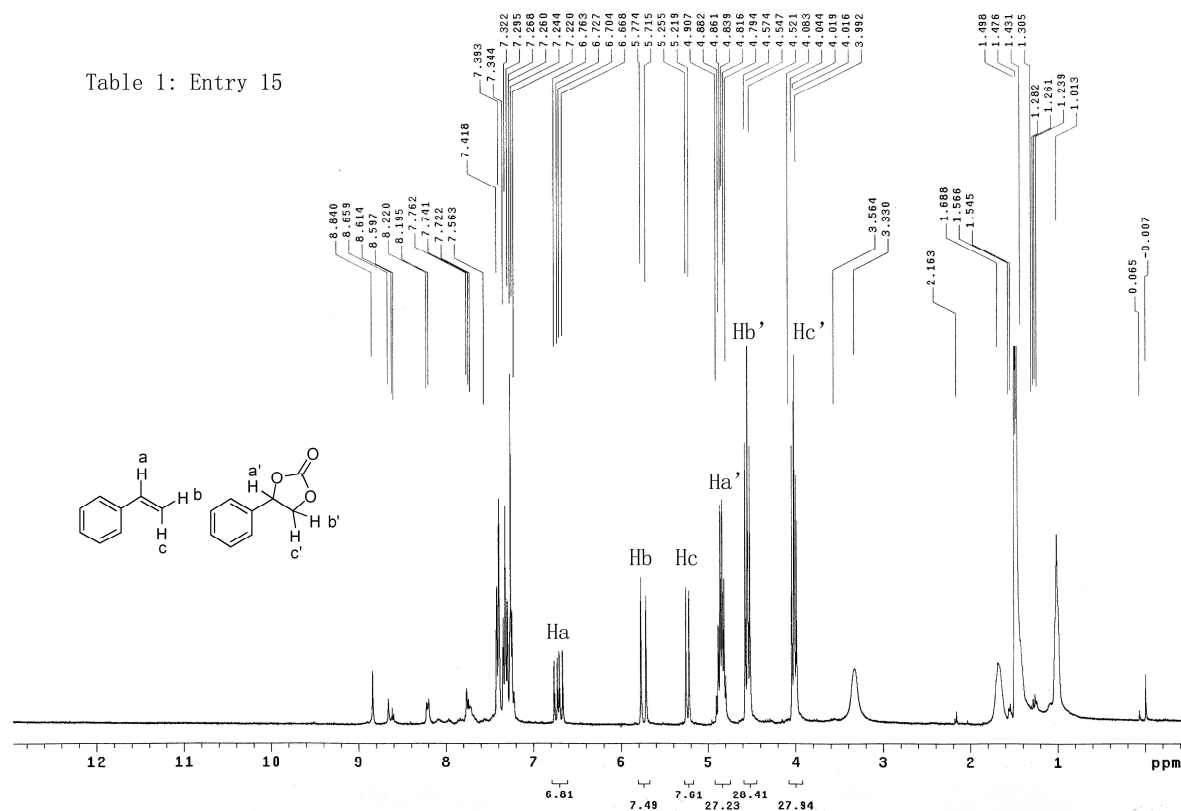
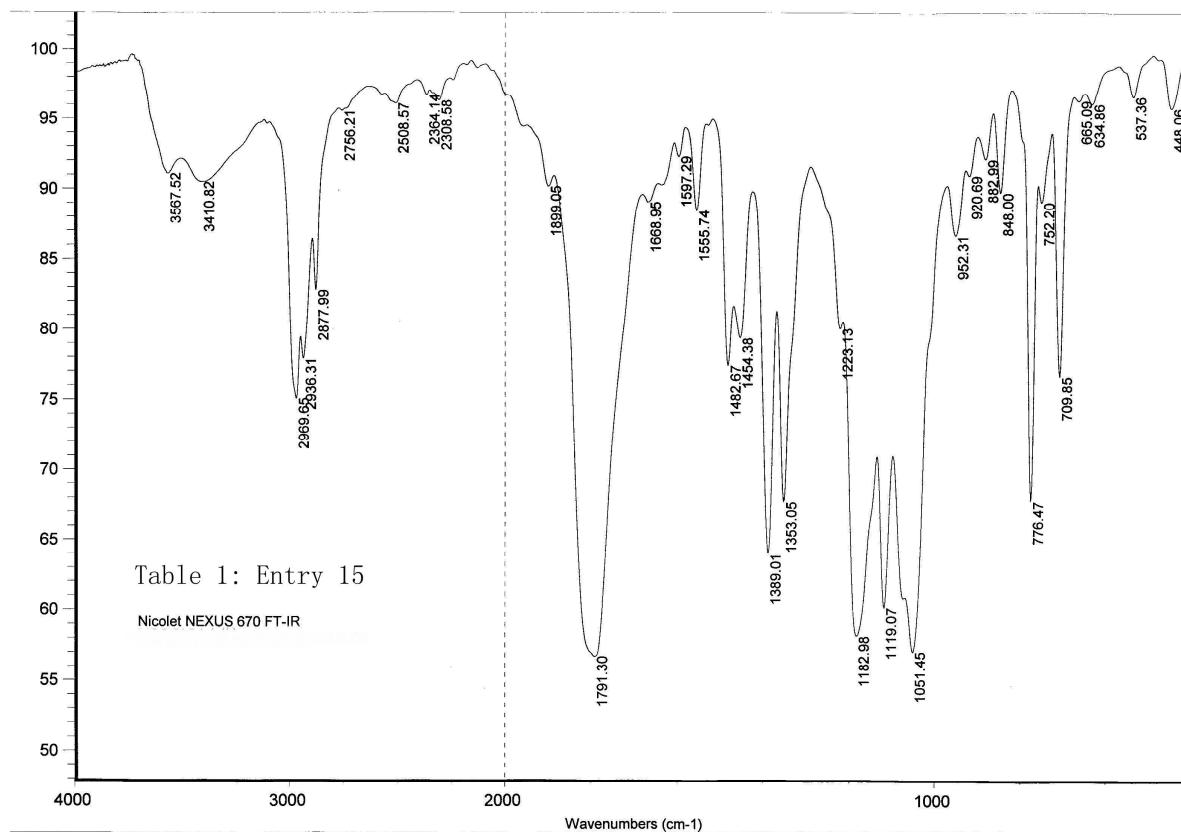


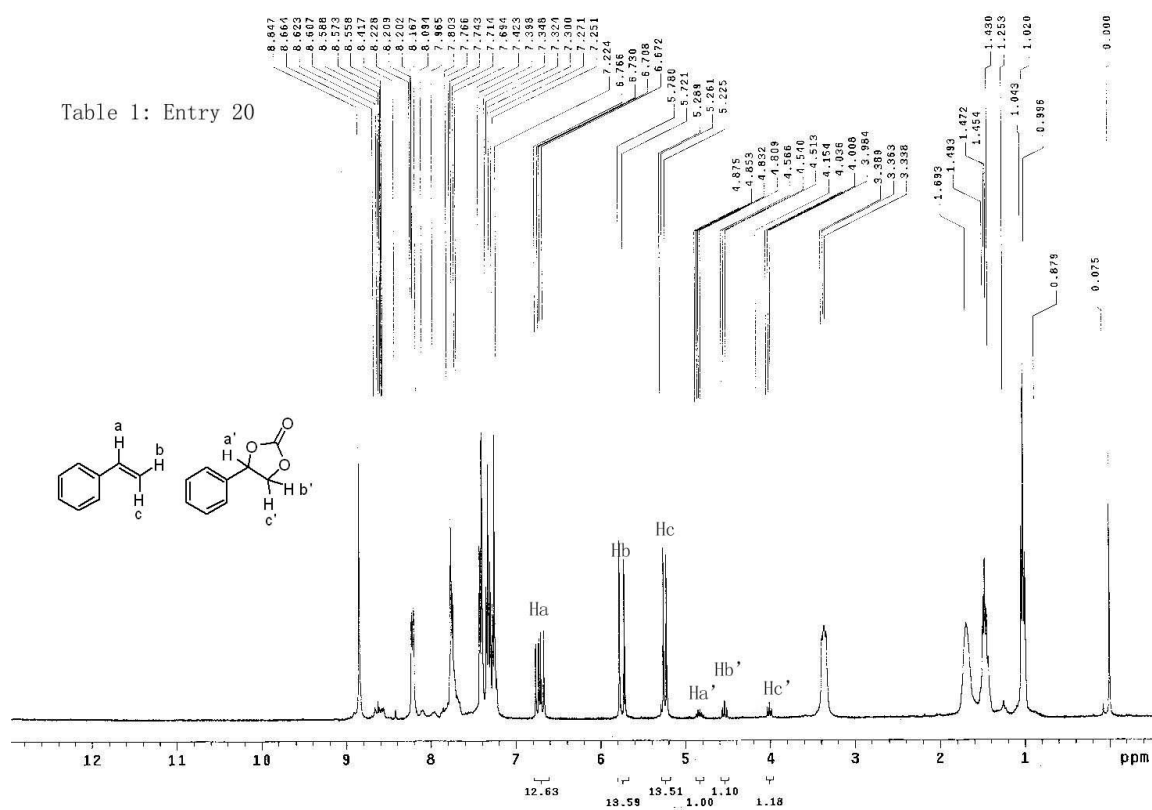
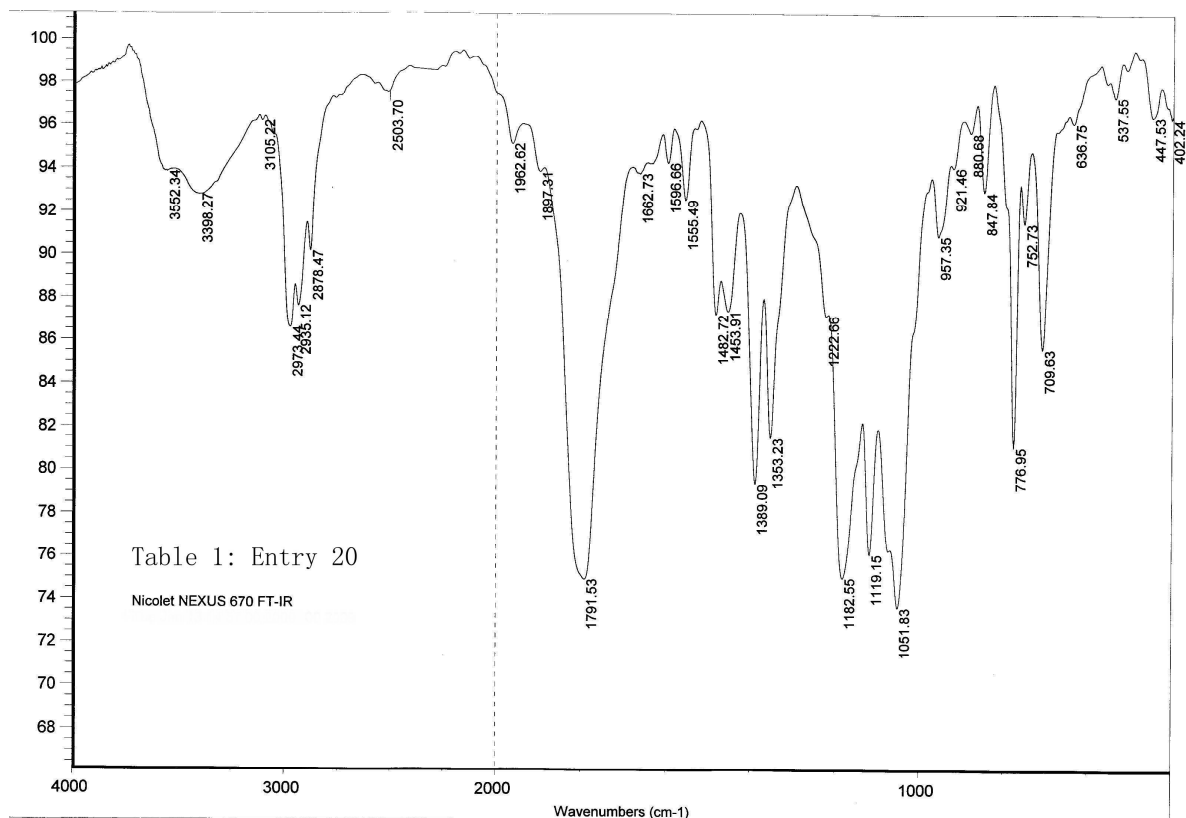


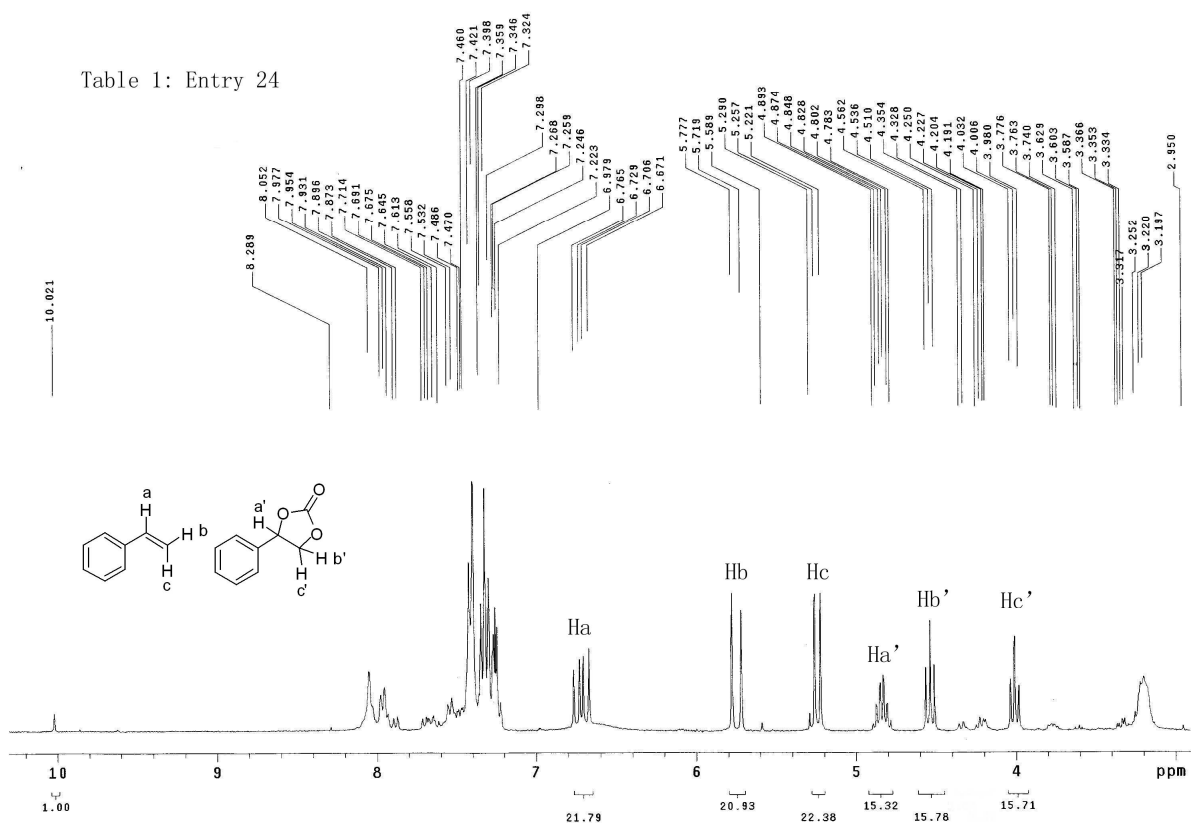
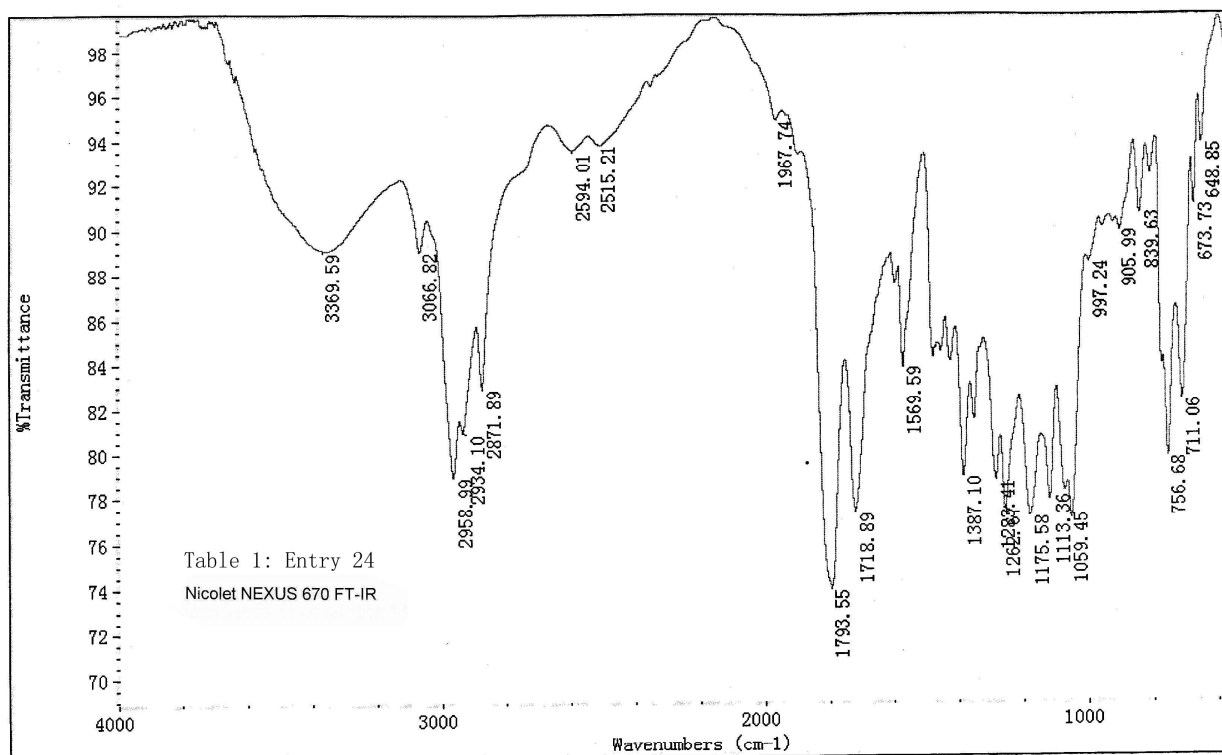








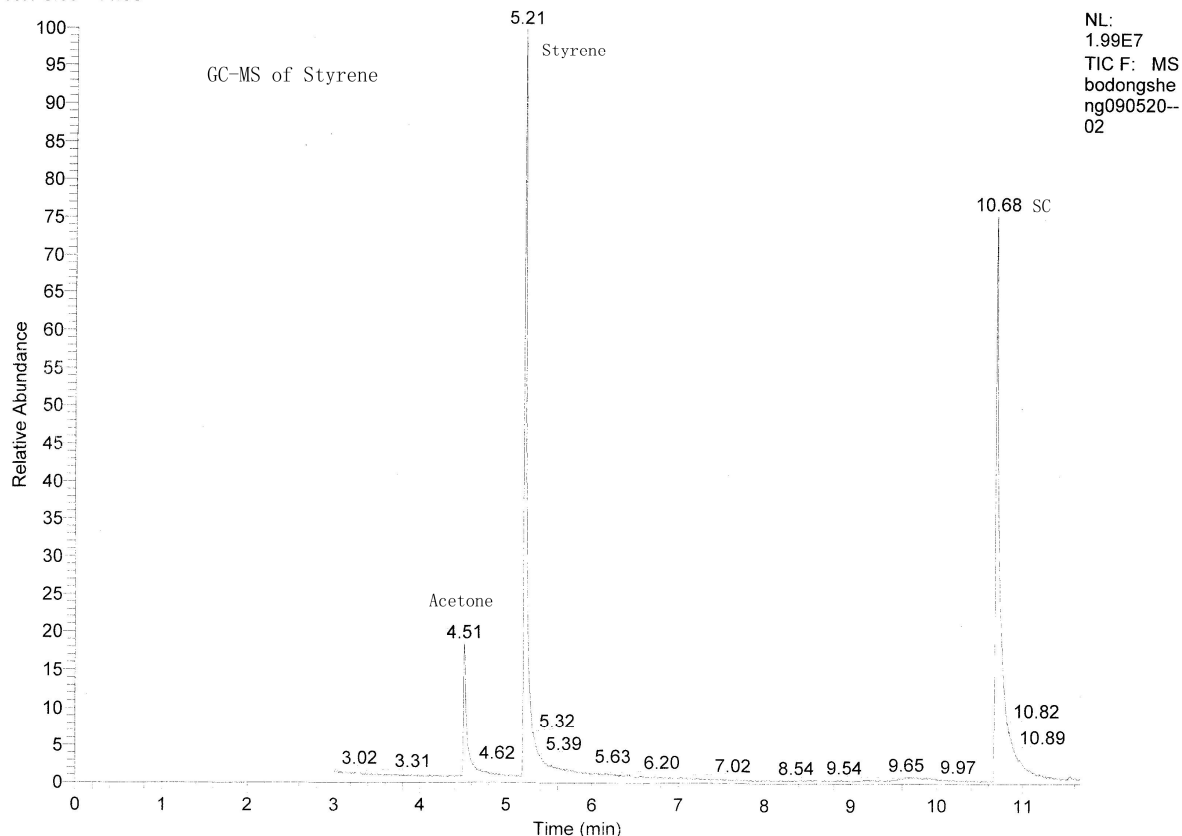




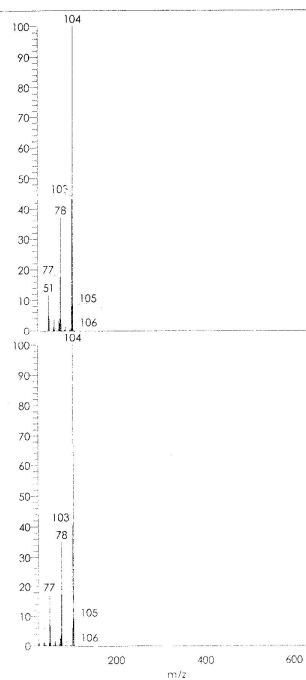
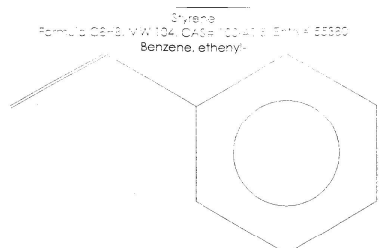
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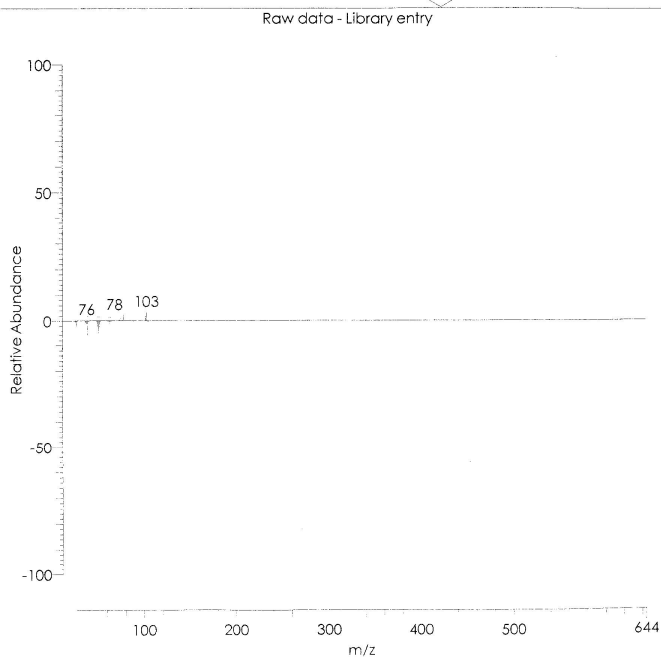


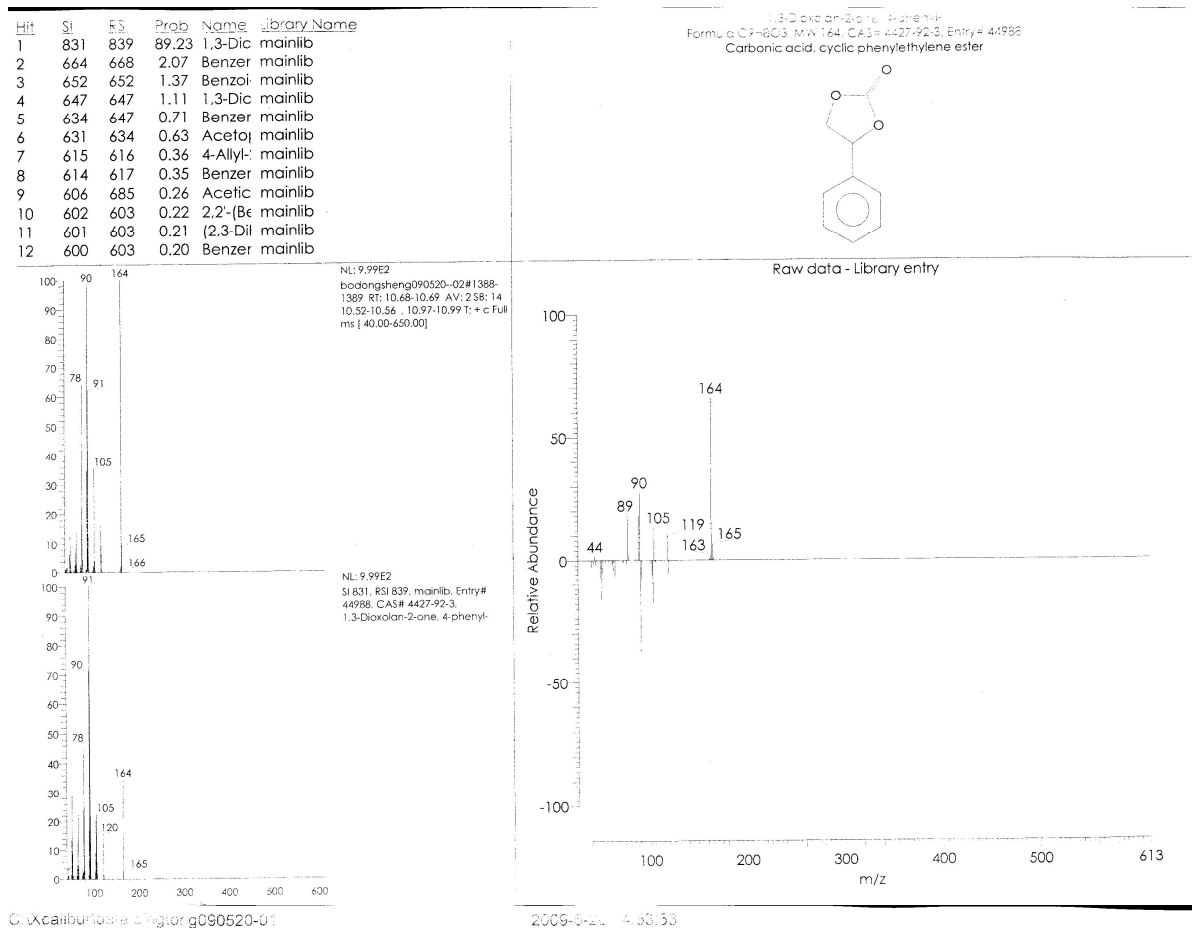
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4	844	845	1.87	1,3,7-C	mainlib
5	822	825	0.74	Indan.	mainlib
6	821	824	0.71	Benzer	mainlib
7	817	818	0.60	3(2H)-f	mainlib
8	805	805	0.40	2H-Ind	mainlib
9	797	798	0.29	Benzer	mainlib
10	787	790	0.21	Phospt	mainlib
11	776	778	0.14	Phenst	mainlib



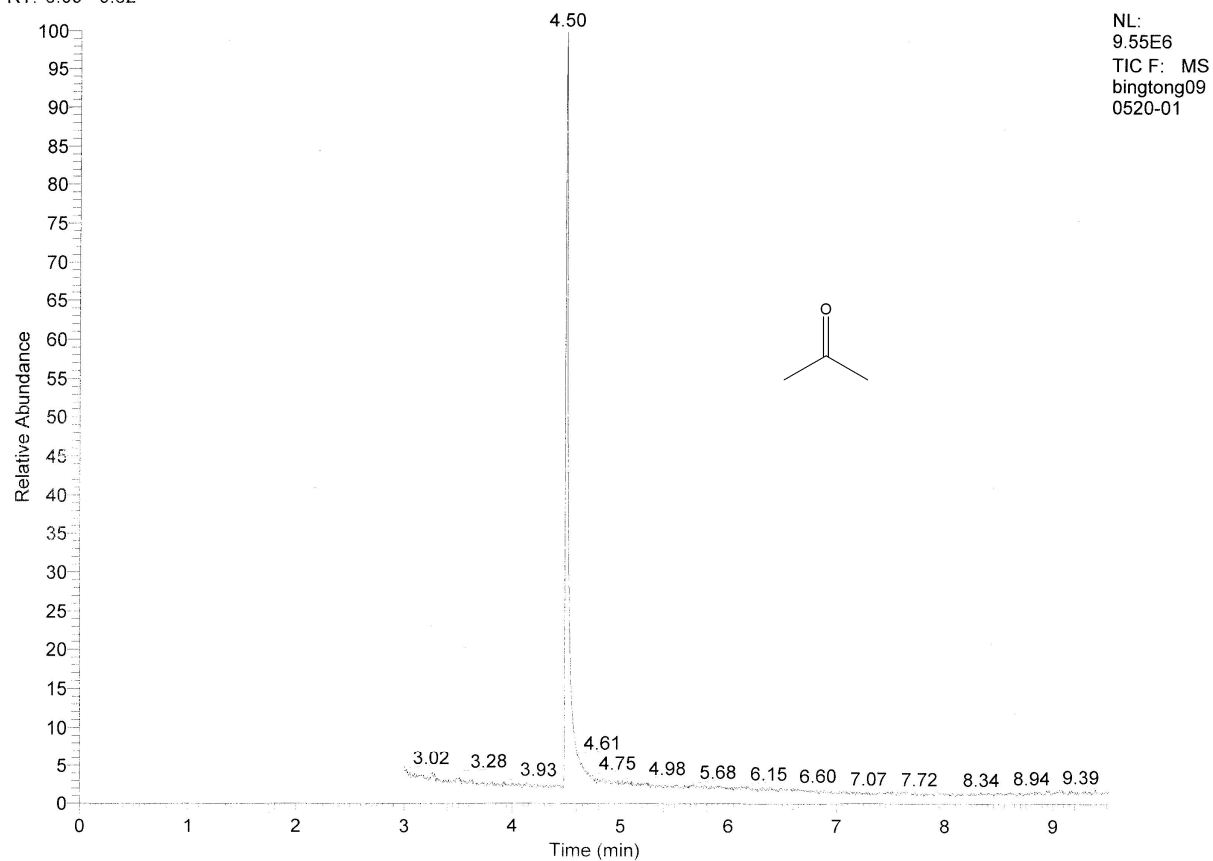
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ms [40.00-650.00]

NL: 9.99E2
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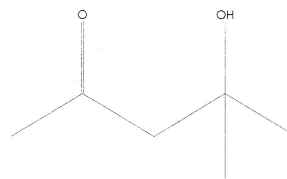


RT: 0.00 - 9.52

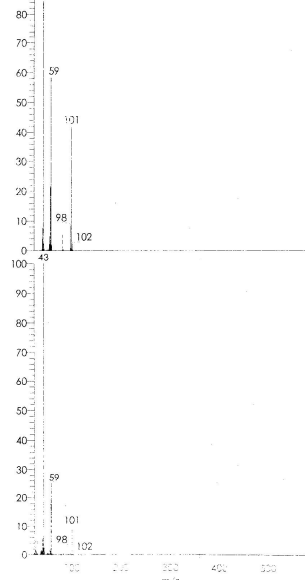


Hit	SI	RSI	Prob	Name	Library Name
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2	719	721	3.64	1,3-Dioxolane	mainlib
3	703	717	2.09	2-Hexanone	mainlib
4	695	697	1.56	2-Hexanol	mainlib
5	694	730	1.50	Acetic acid	mainlib
6	683	684	1.03	2-Pentanol	mainlib
7	668	696	0.62	1,3-Dioxolane	mainlib
8	656	657	0.41	2-Pentanol	mainlib
9	651	673	0.33	(+)-4-Amino	mainlib
10	646	692	0.27	Propane, 1,	mainlib
11	634	656	0.18	Ethanol, pe	mainlib

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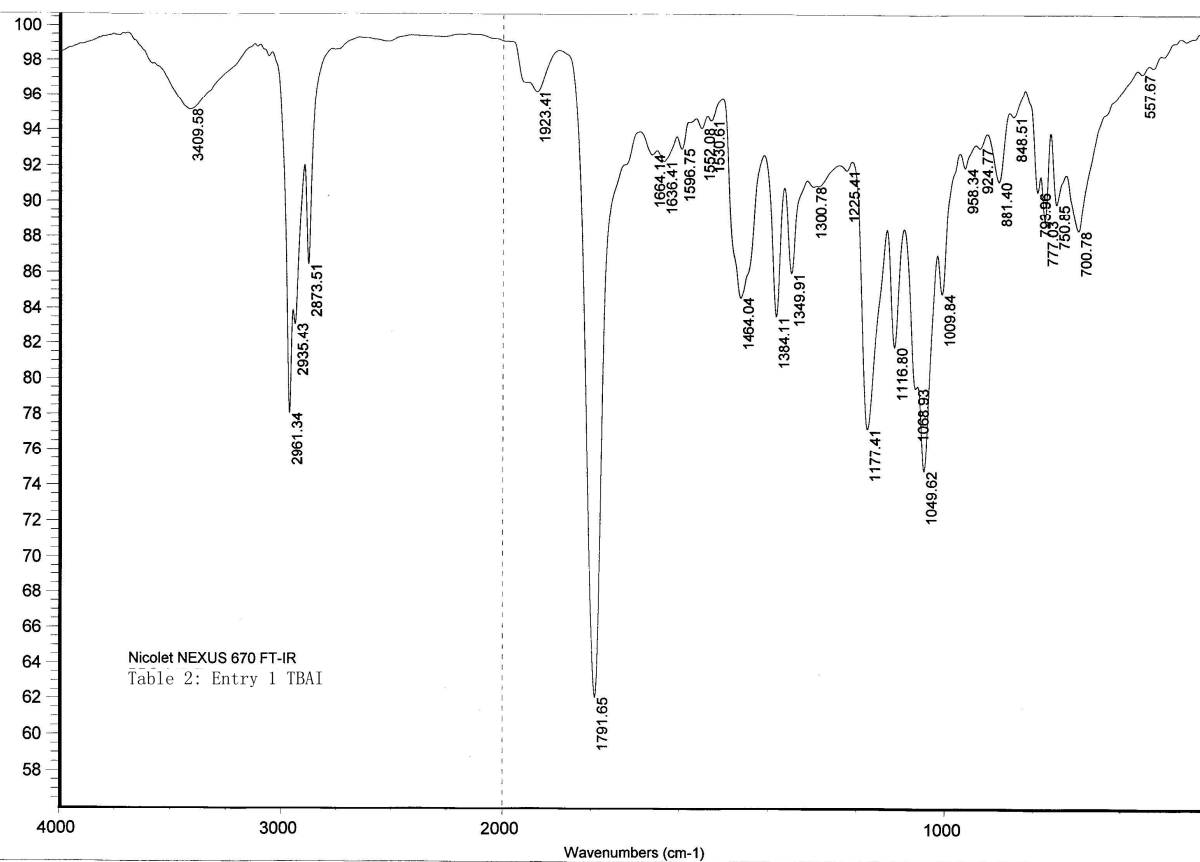
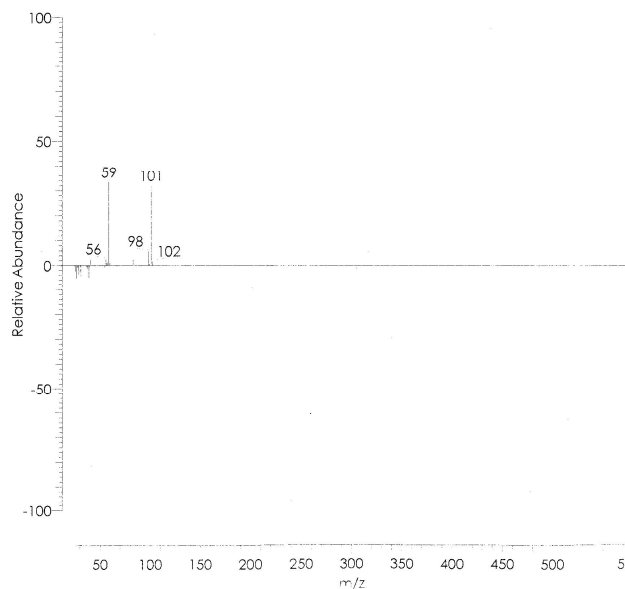


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RT: 4.49-4.50 AV: 4.58:22
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ms [40.00-650.00]



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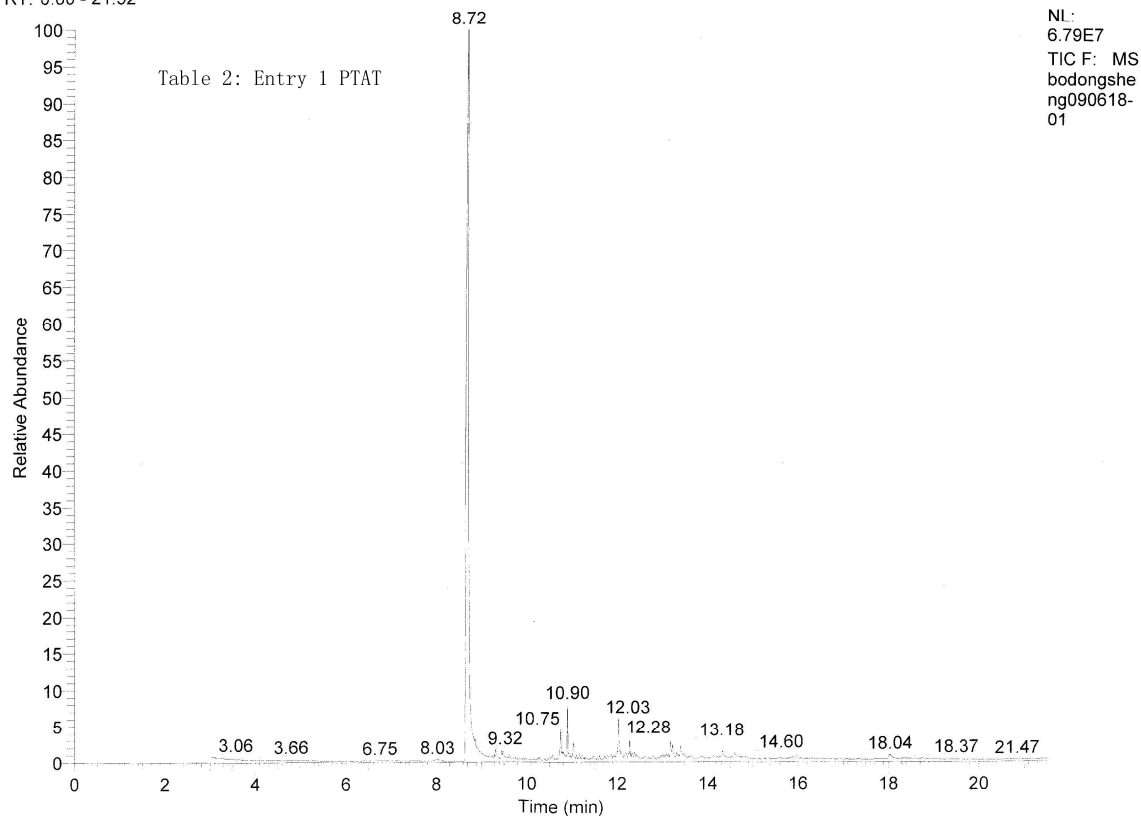
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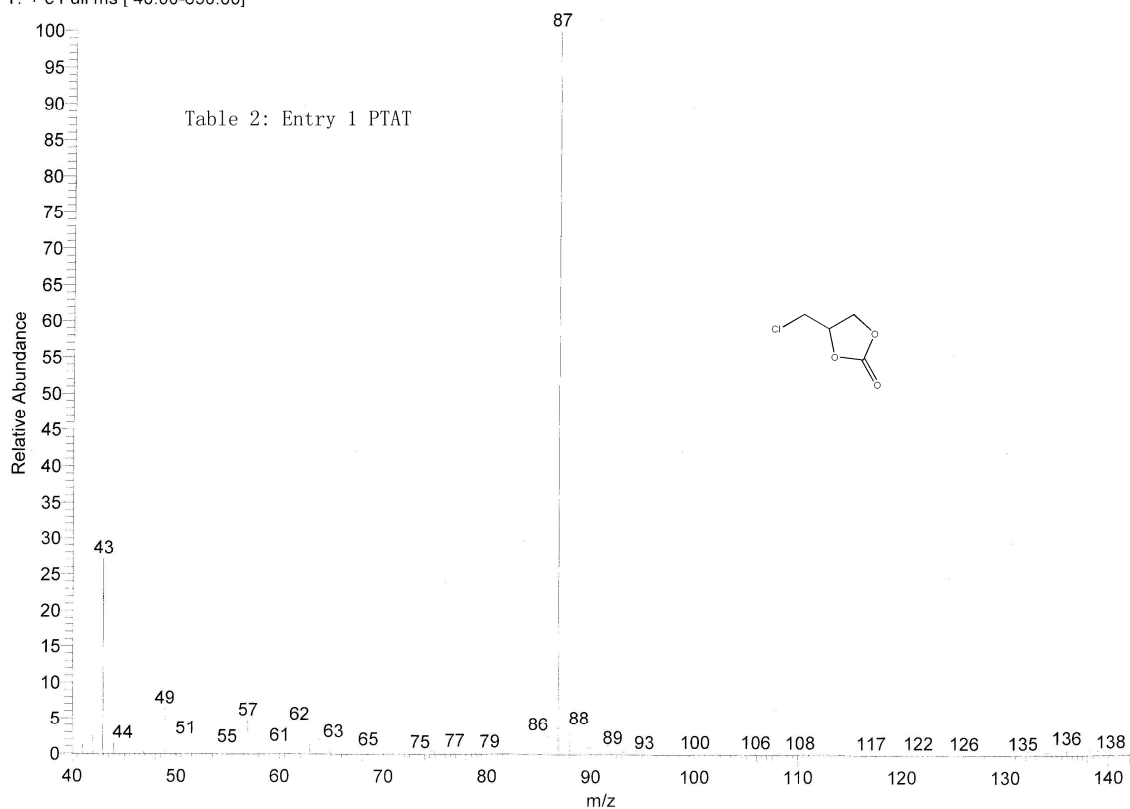
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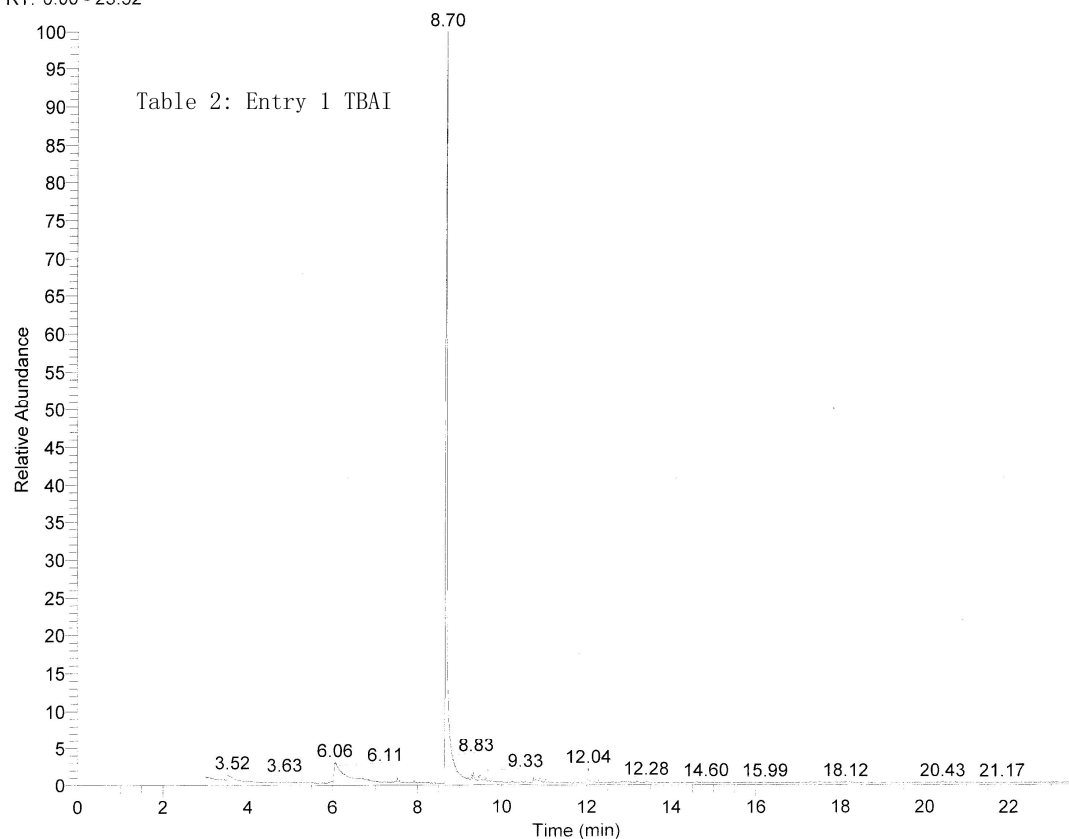


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164

RT: 0.00 - 23.52



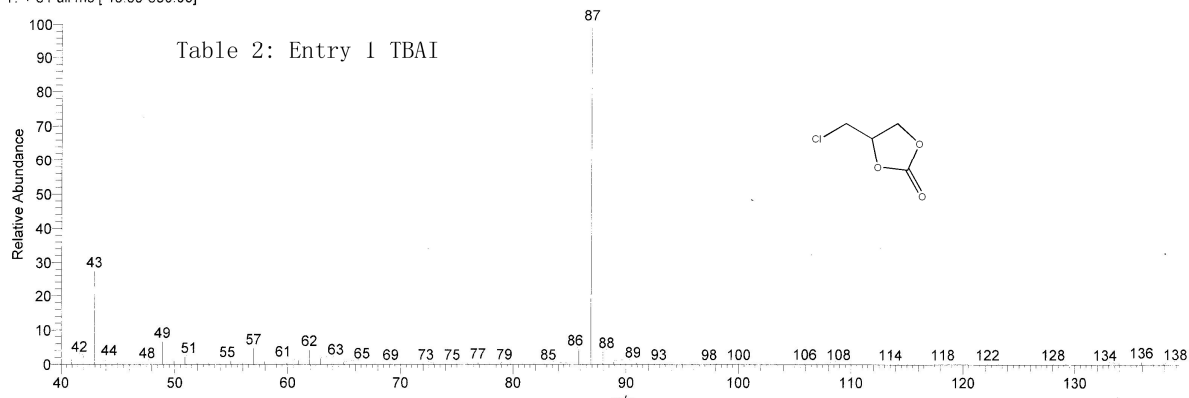
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TIC F: MS
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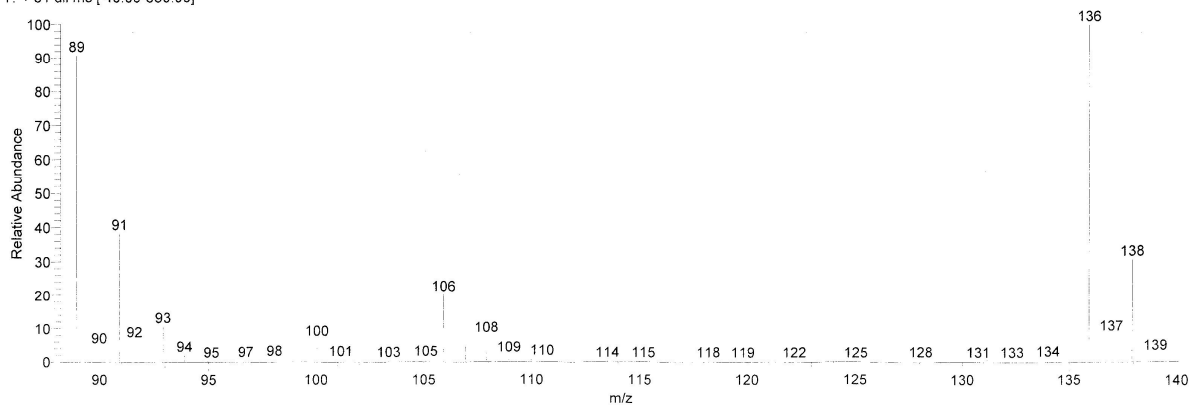
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bodongsheng090616-03 #1025-1029 RT: 8.67-8.70 AV: 5 SB: 90 8.19-8.40, 9.13-9.40 NL: 2.68E7
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



bodongsheng090616-03 #1025-1029 RT: 8.67-8.70 AV: 5 SB: 90 8.19-8.40, 9.13-9.40 NL: 2.07E5
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



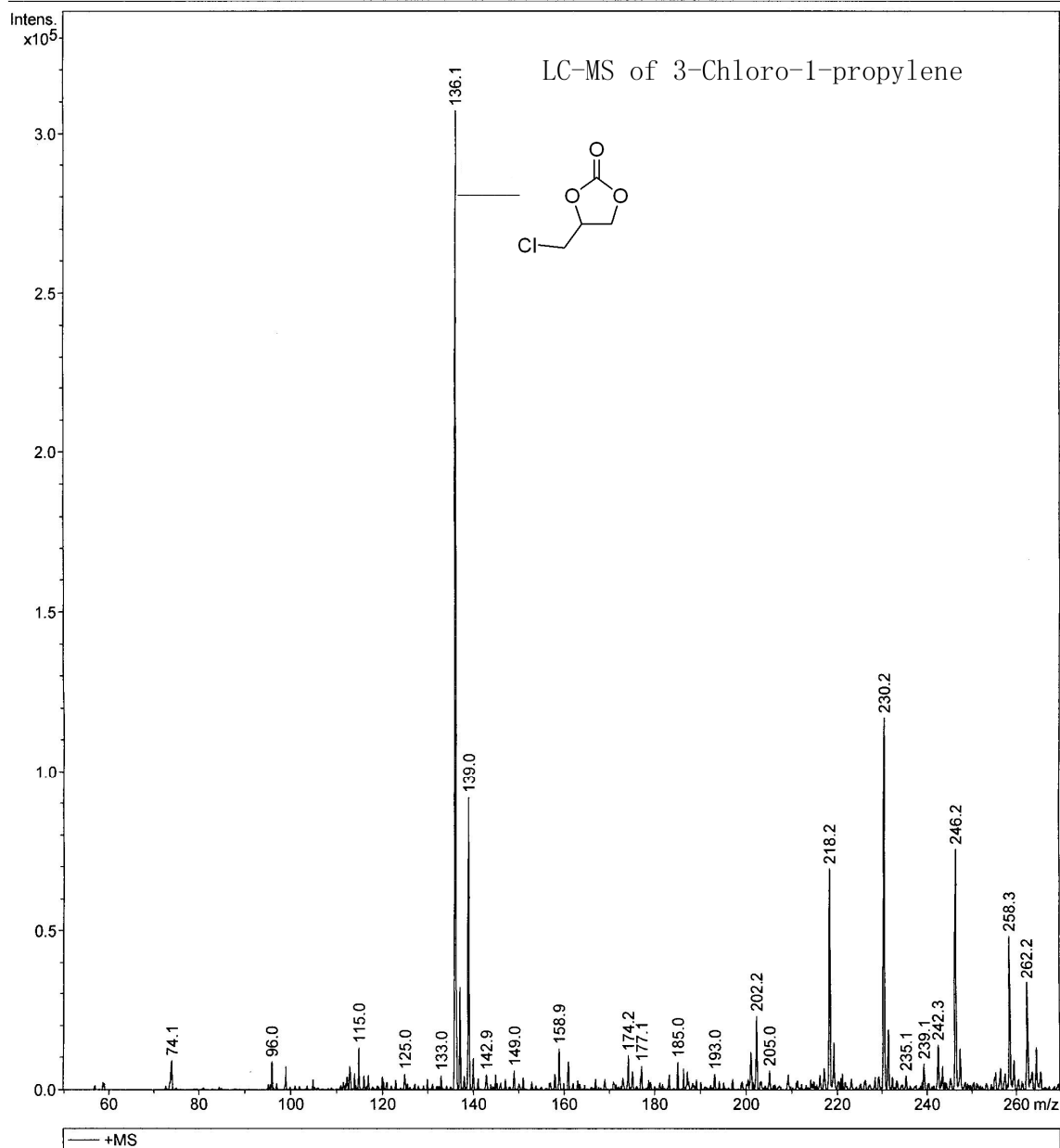
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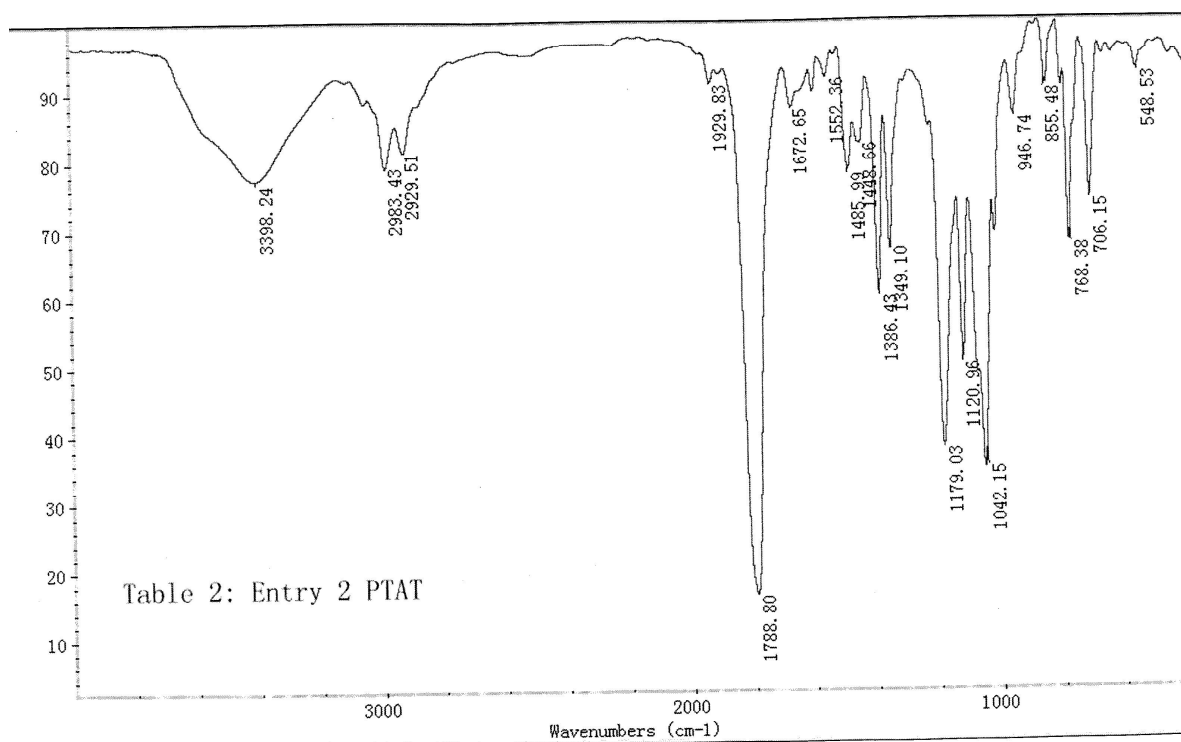
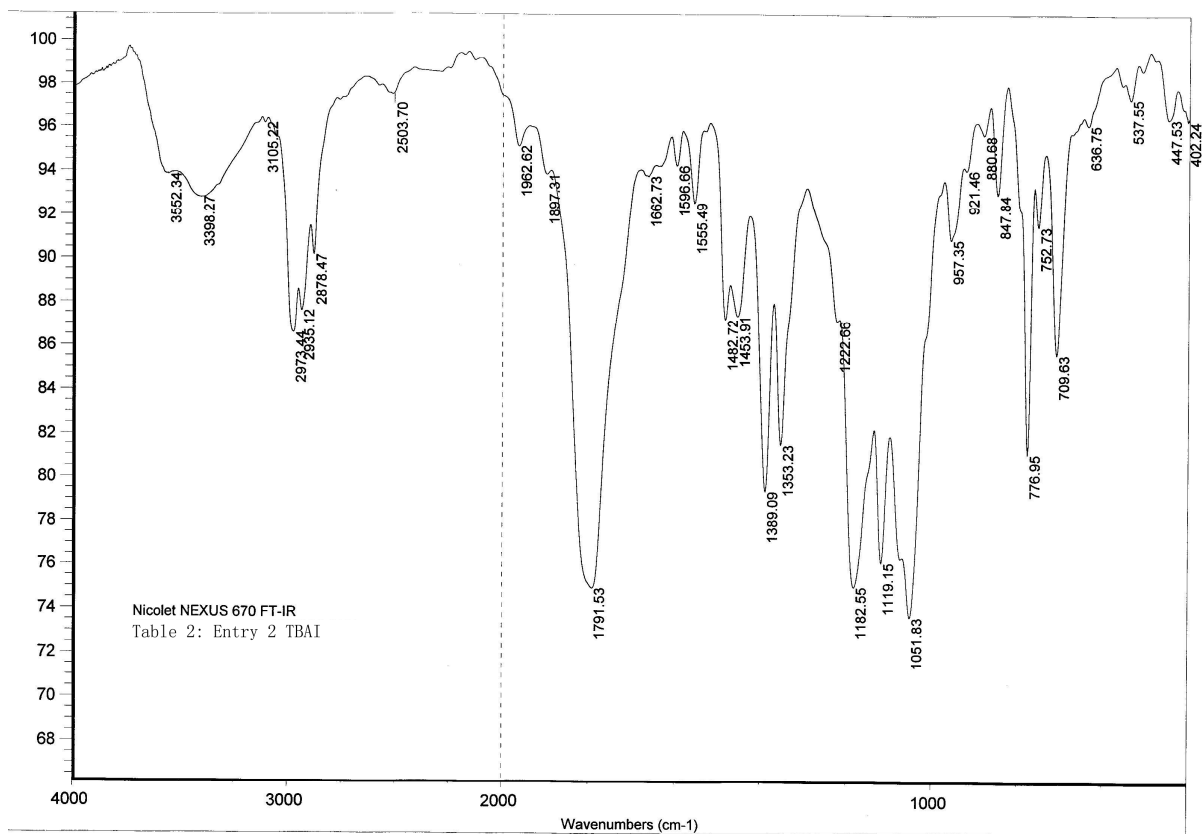
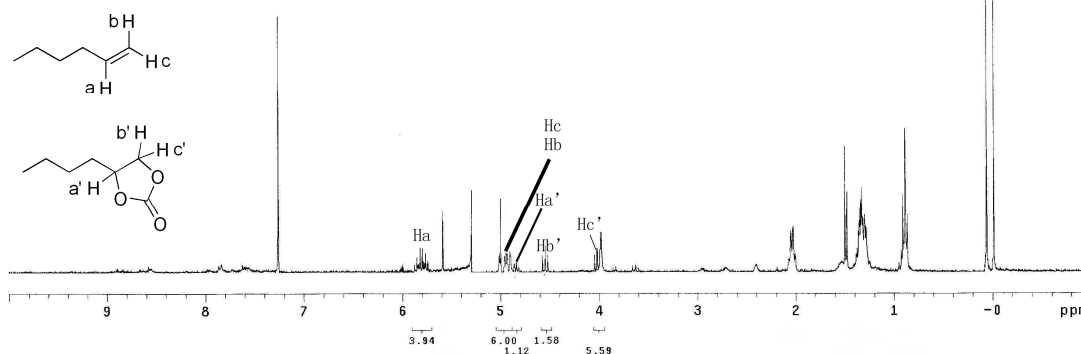


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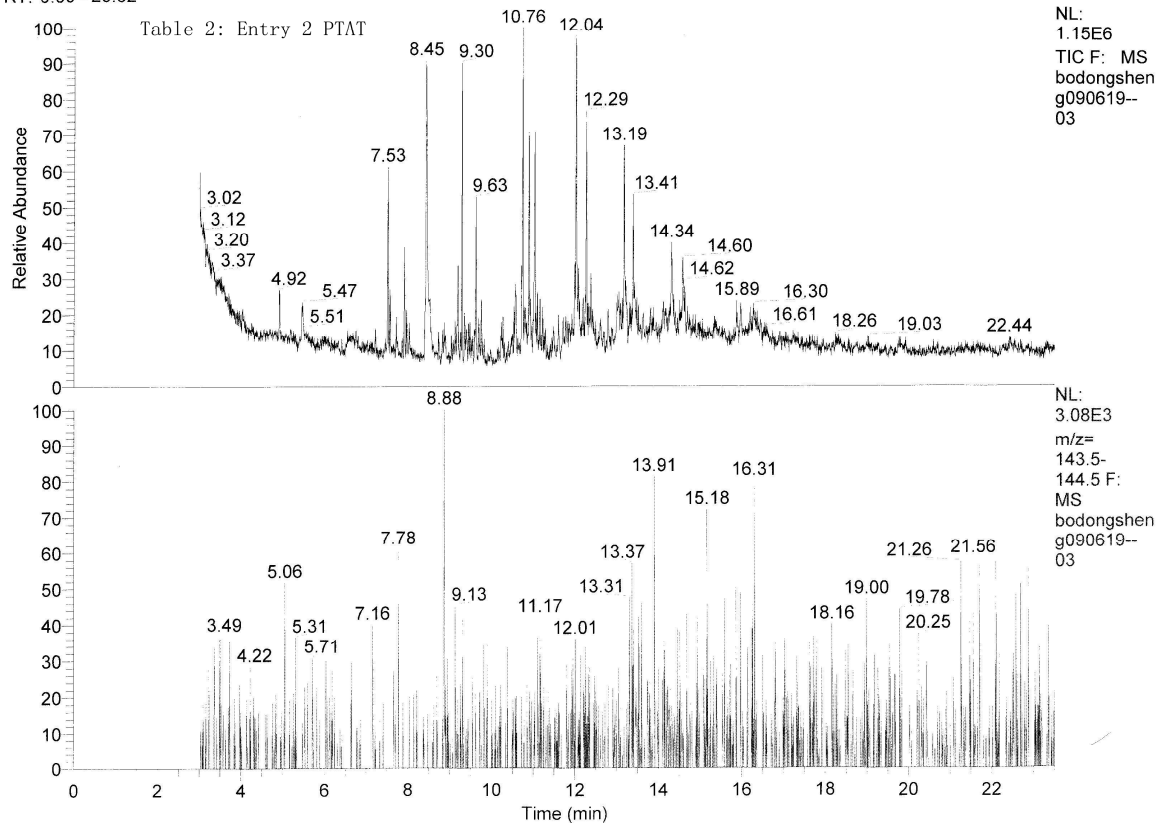


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204

RT: 0.00 - 23.52

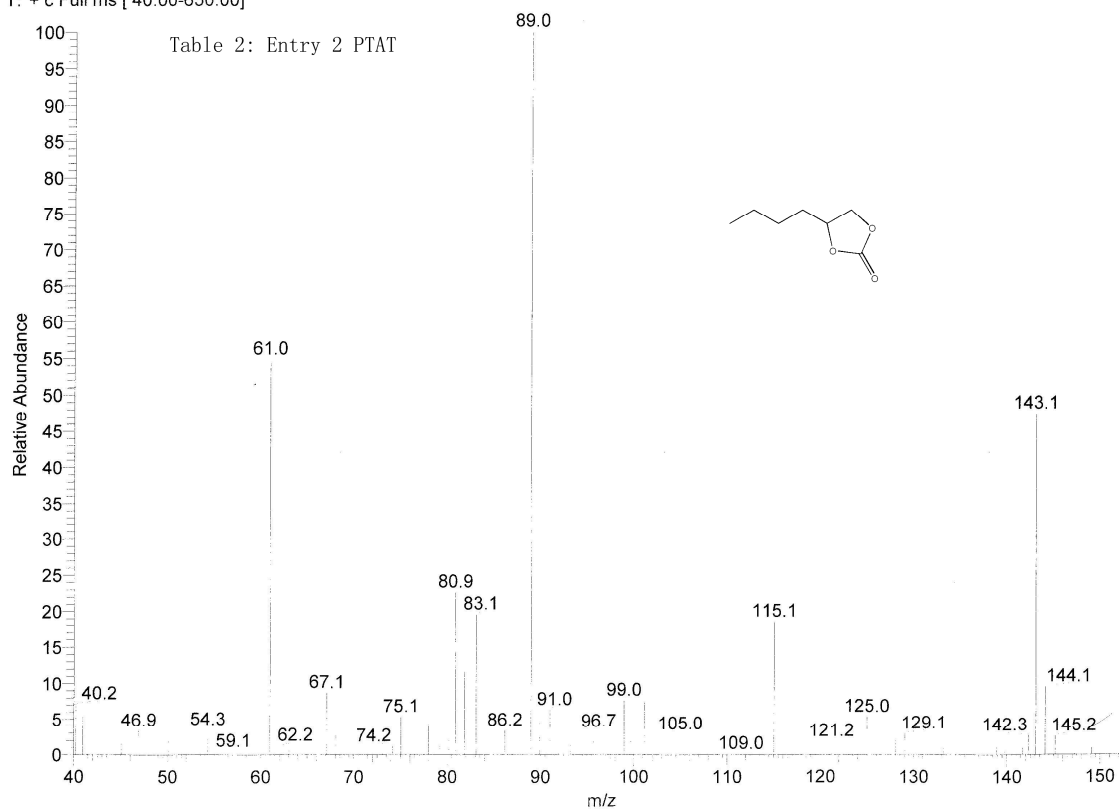


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204

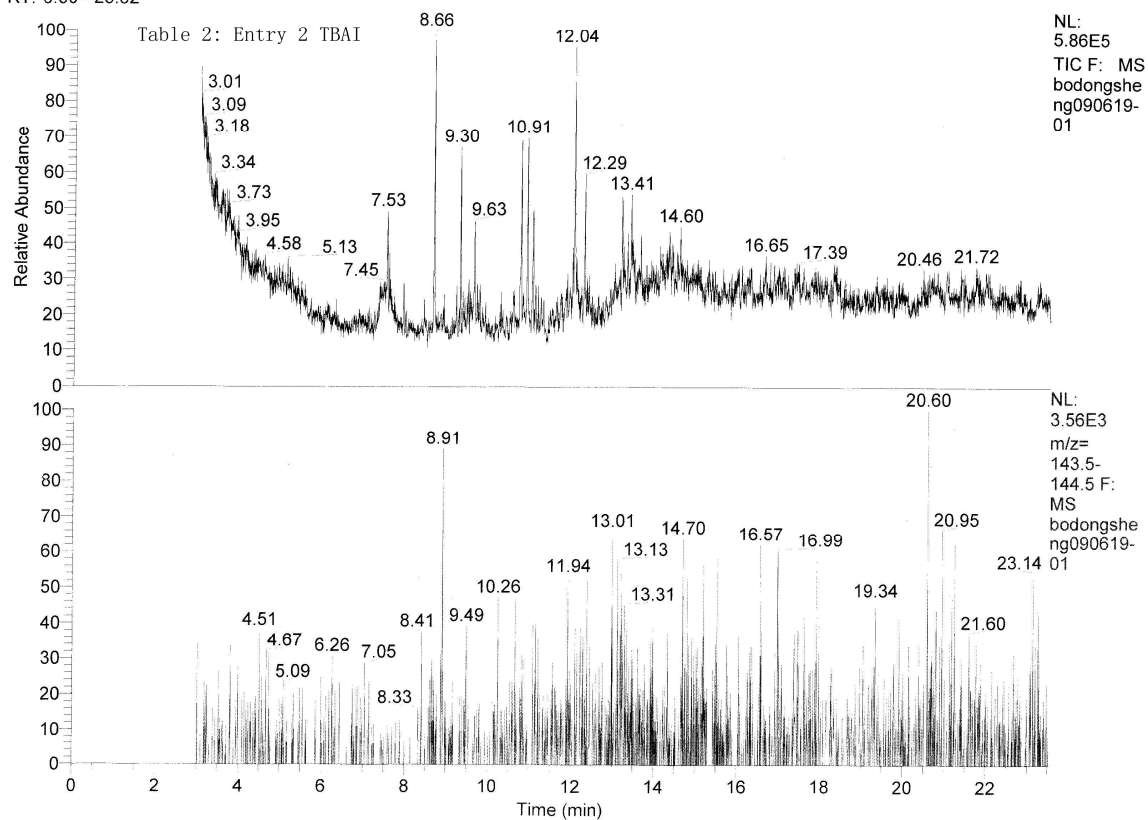
bodongsheng090619-03 #1061-1062 RT: 8.87-8.88 AV: 2 SB: 15 8.80-8.85, 8.90-8.92 NL: 2.24E4
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



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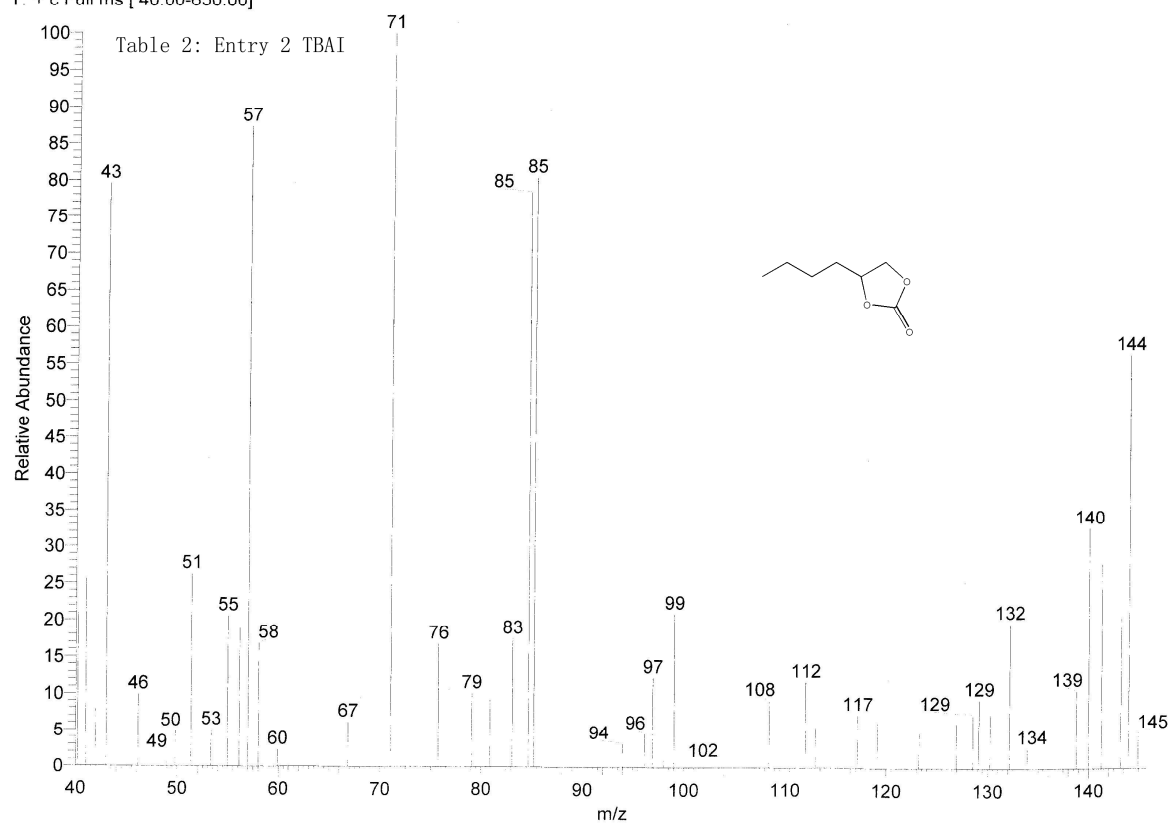
RT: 0.00 - 23.52

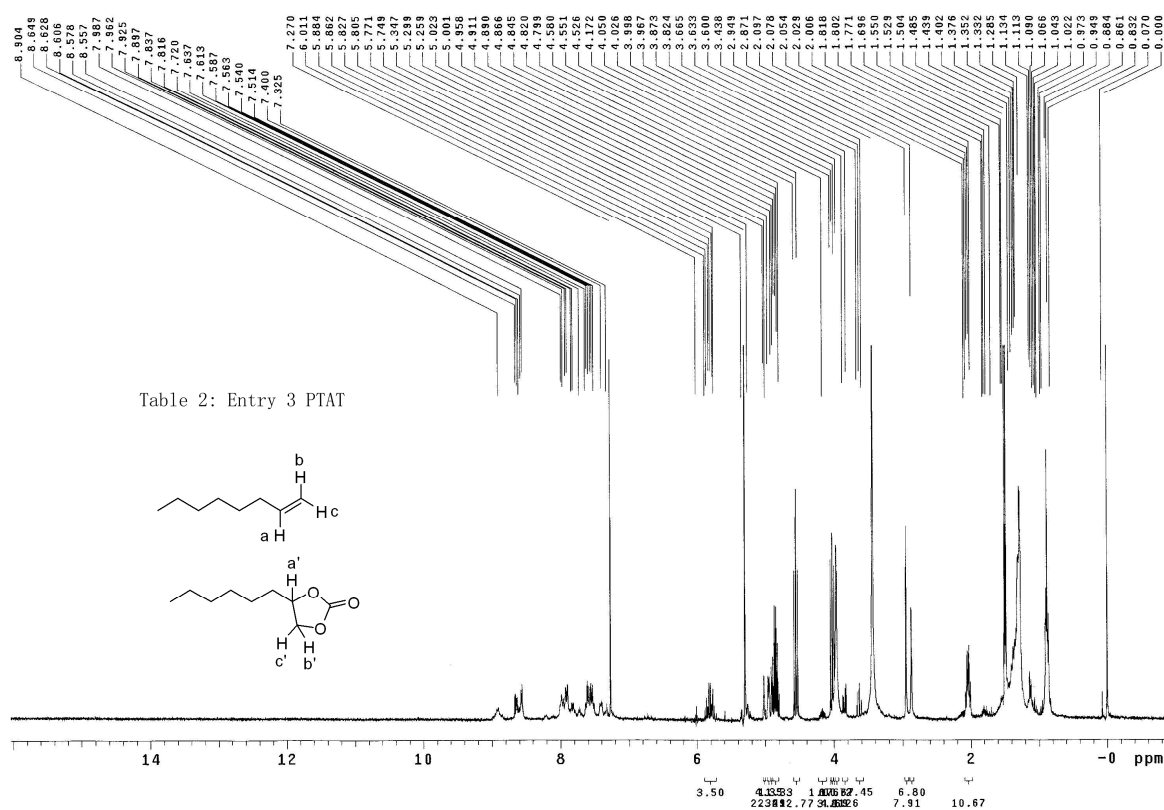
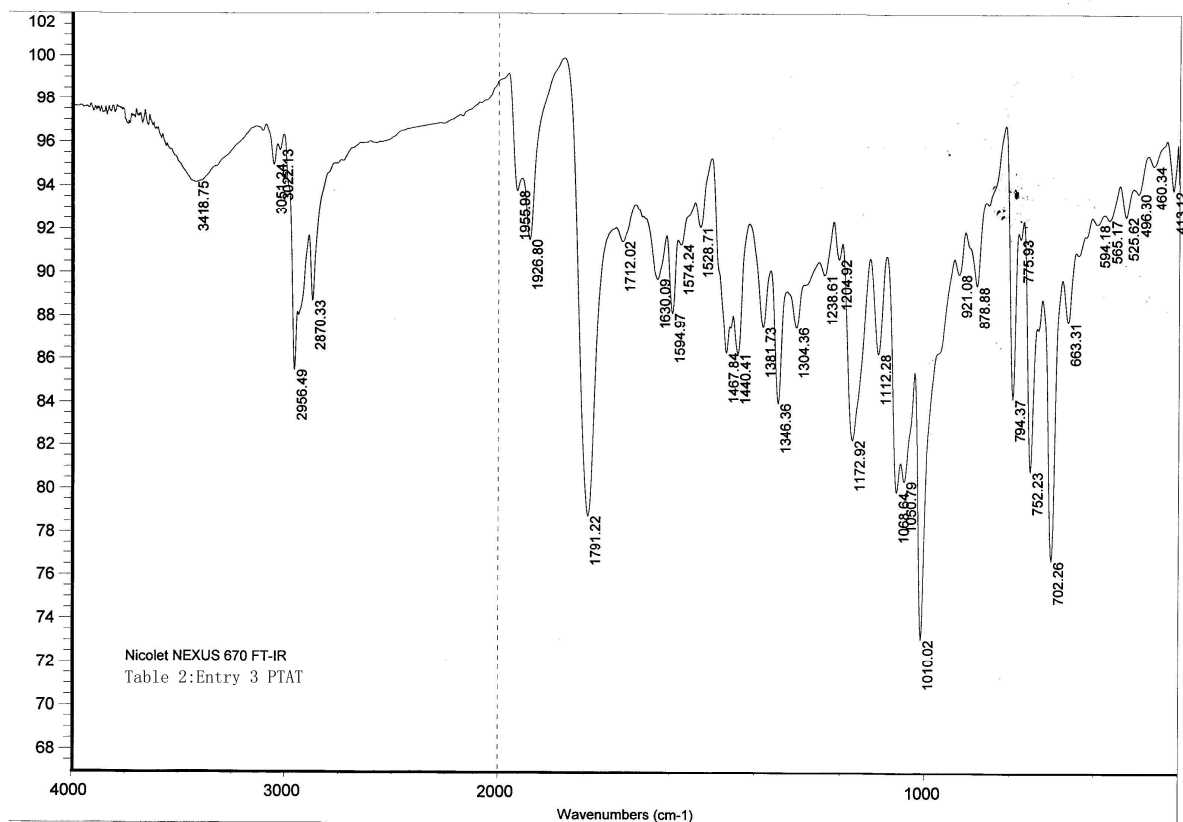


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T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]





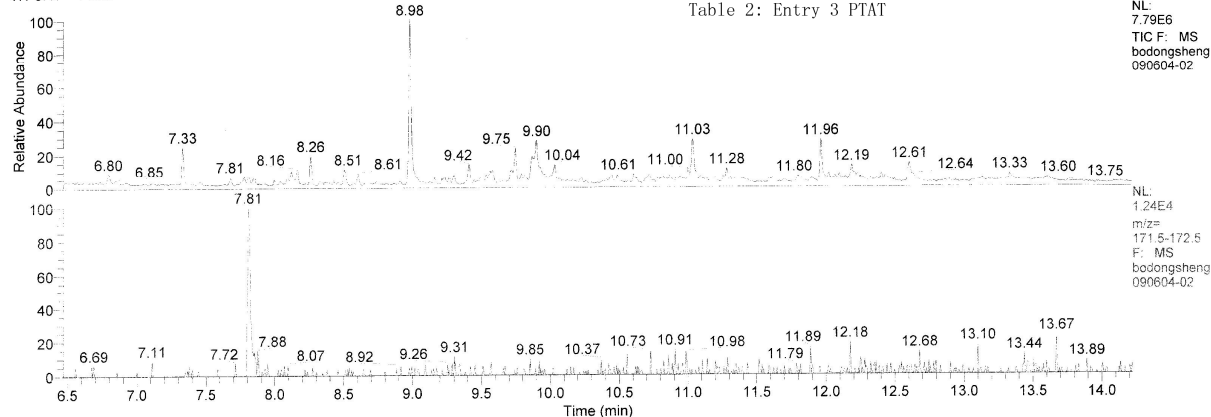
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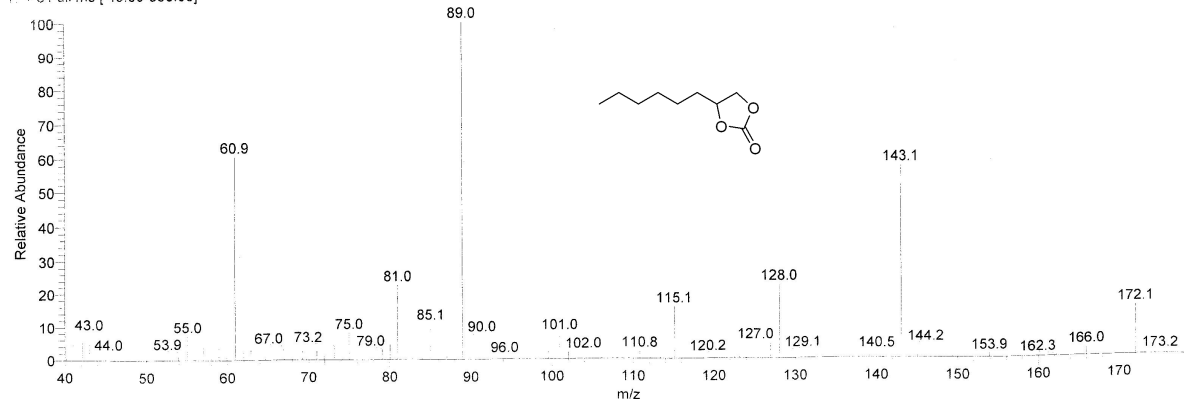
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TIC F: MS
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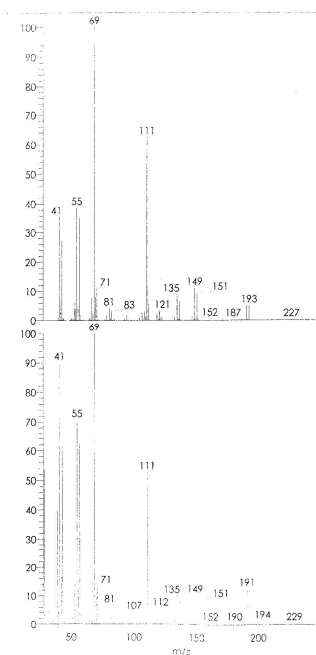
bodongsheng\090604-02 #869-870 RT: 7.81-7.81 AV: 2 SB: 11 7.64-7.67, 7.98-8.00 NL: 8.07E4
F: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



RT	Q	RI	Prop	Name	Library
1	866	866	82.53	Octane	mainlib
2	795	797	11.75	Octane	mainlib
3	672	793	0.56	3-Isopro	mainlib
4	657	770	0.34	2-Hexen	mainlib
5	653	764	0.28	Cycloac	mainlib
6	650	771	0.25	Cyclohe	mainlib
7	649	775	0.24	Cyclohe	mainlib
8	646	772	0.21	Cyclohe	mainlib
9	646	738	0.21	2,3,4-Trir	mainlib
10	645	770	0.20	Cyclohe	mainlib
11	642	644	0.18	1-Bromo	mainlib

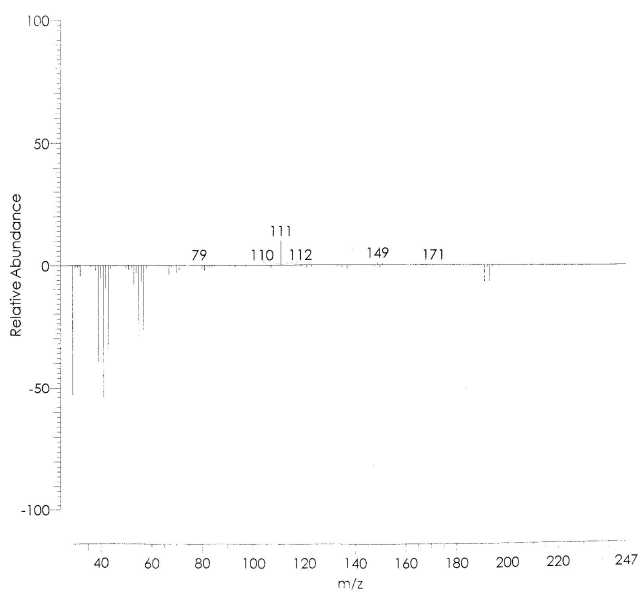
Table 2: Entry 3 PTAT

Formula C₈H₁₆Br₂, MW 270, CAS# 6269-92-7, Entry# 26798
1,2-Dibromooctane



NL: 9.99E2
bodongsheng\090604-02 #1081 RT: 8.96 AV: 1 SB: 39
8.73-8.86, 9.10-9.18 F: + c Full
ms [40.00-650.00]
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26798, CAS# 6269-92-7,
Octane, 1,2-dibromo-

Raw data - Library entry

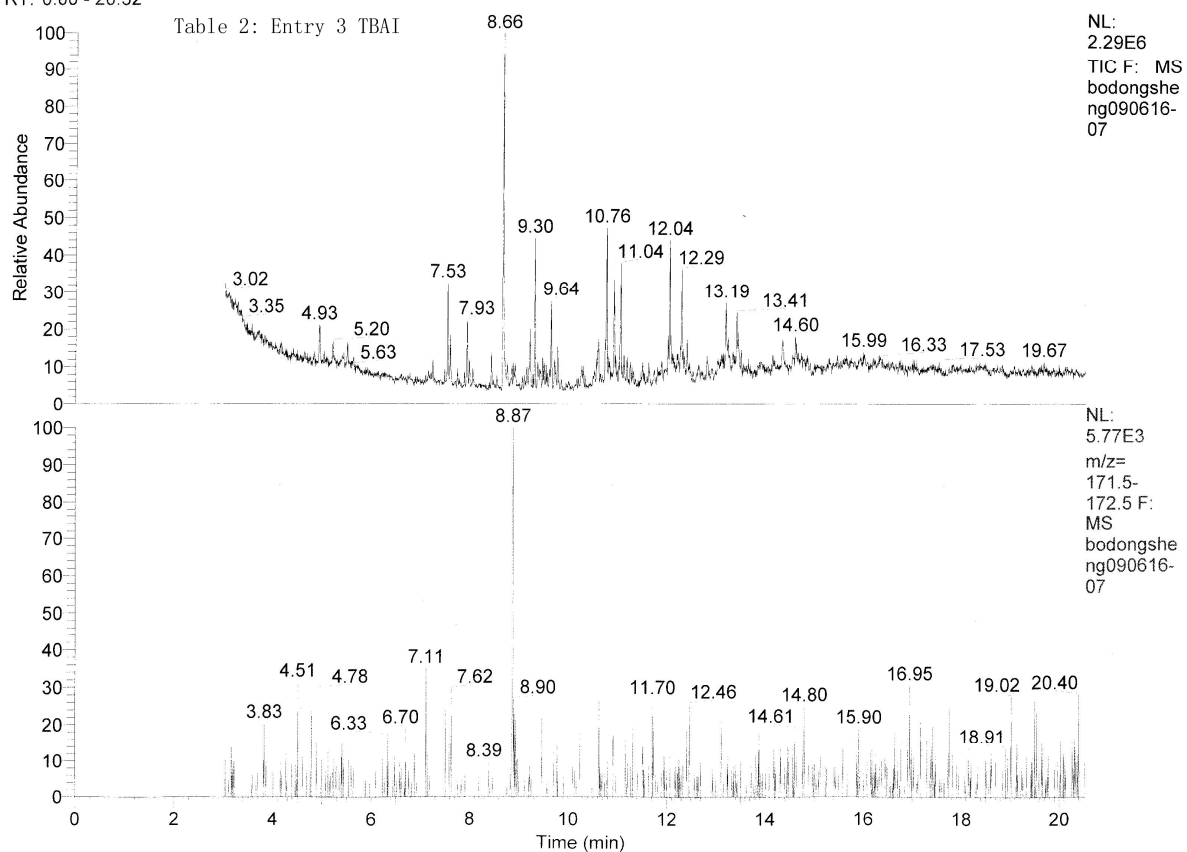


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163

RT: 0.00 - 20.52

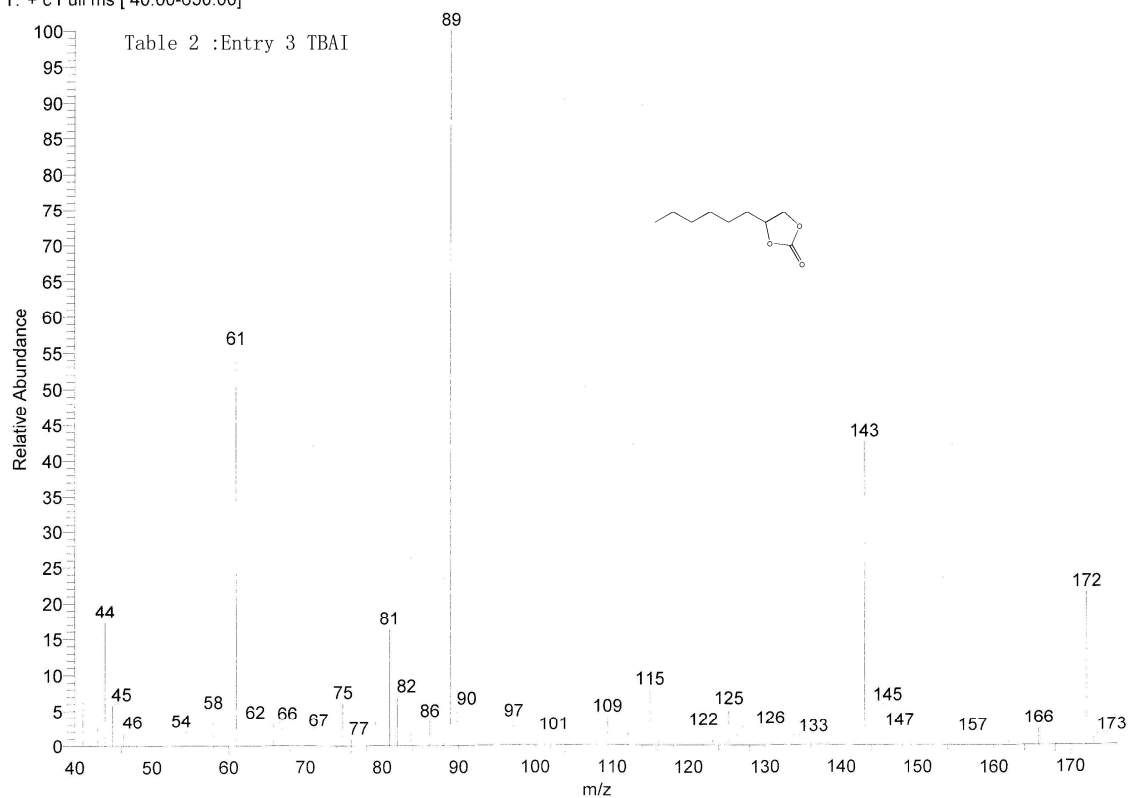


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163

bodongsheng090616-07 #1060-1062 RT: 8.87-8.88 AV: 3 SB: 45 8.69-8.86, 8.92-8.99 NL: 2.15E4
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]

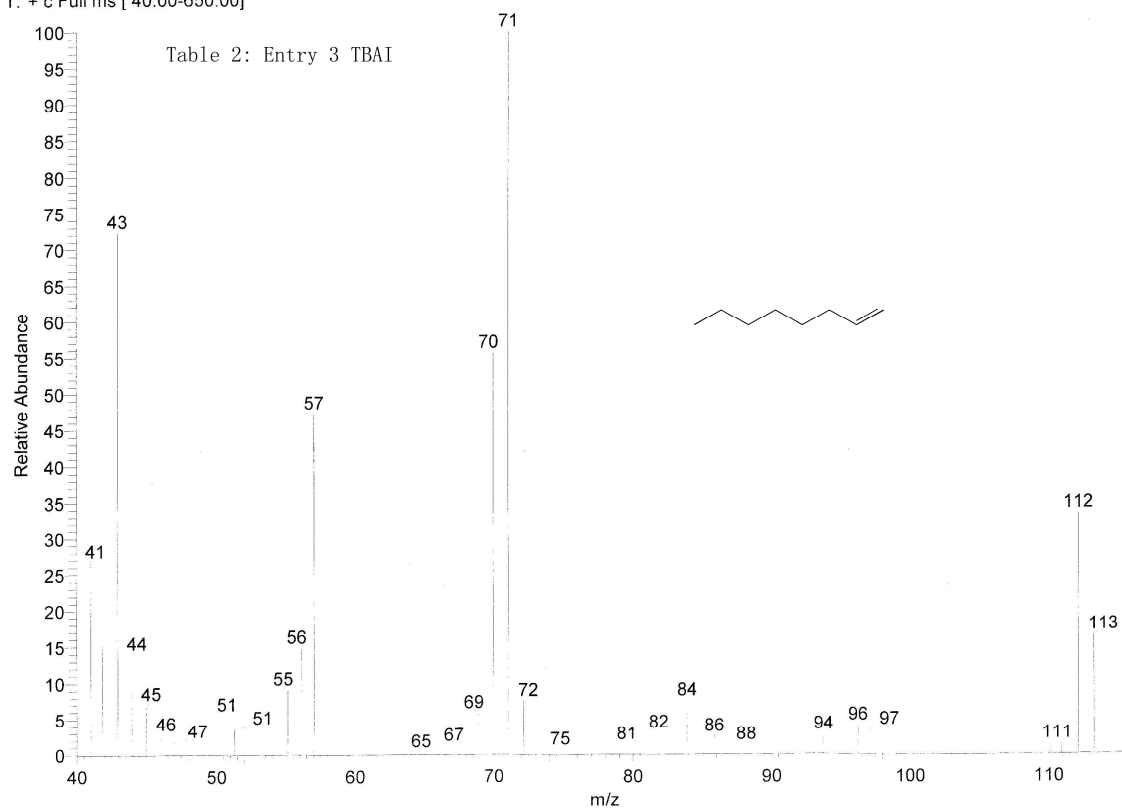


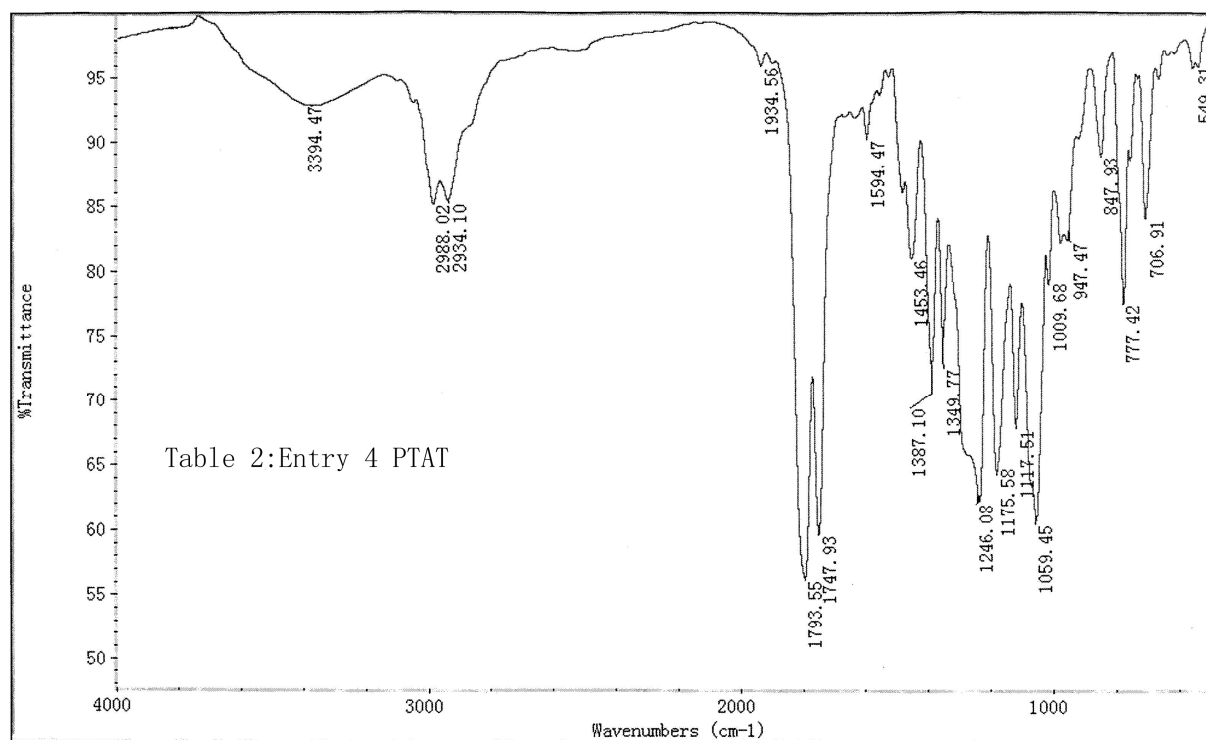
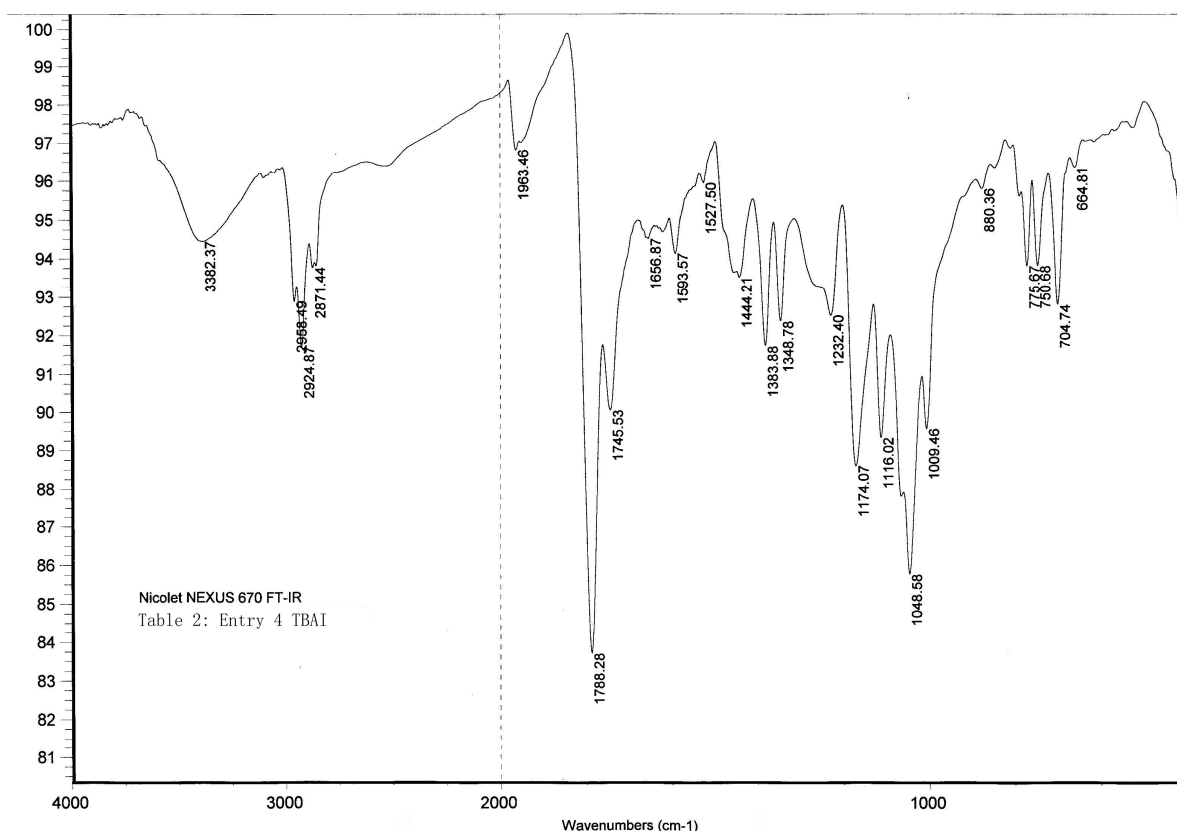
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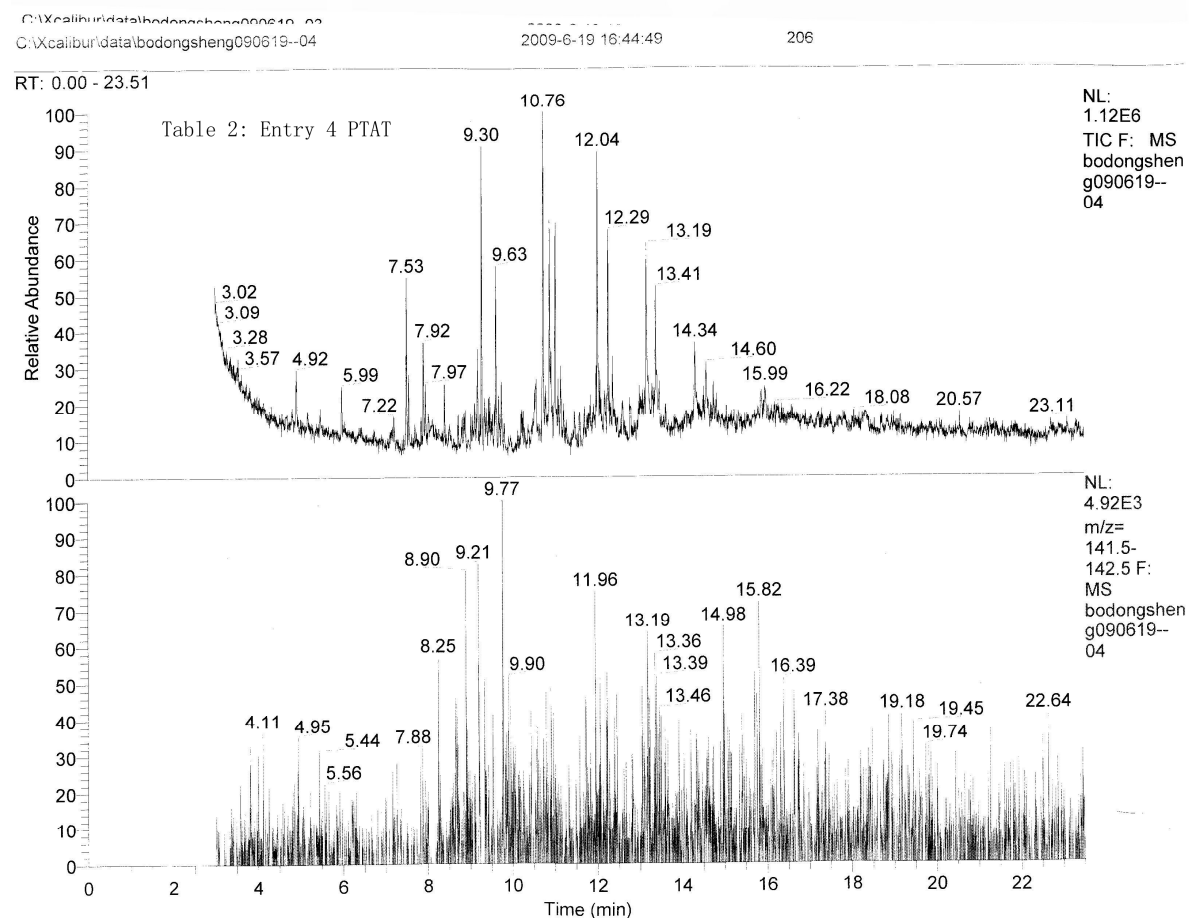
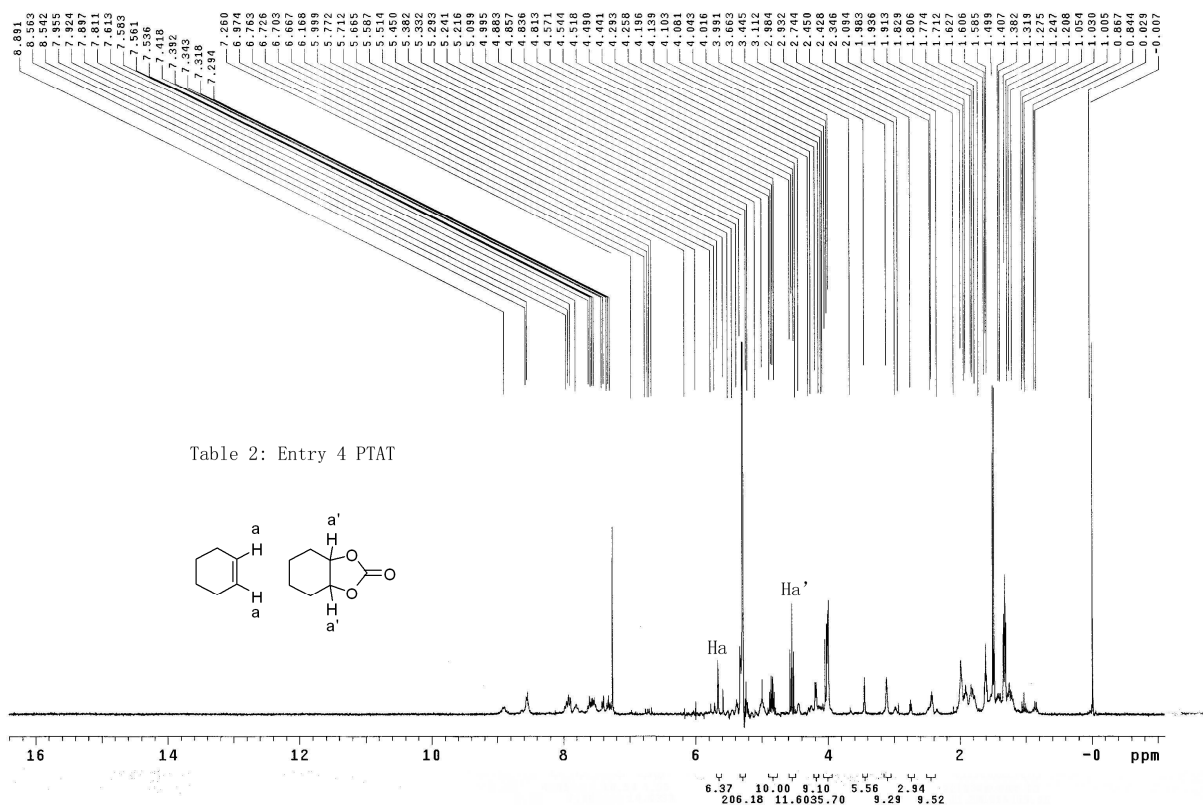
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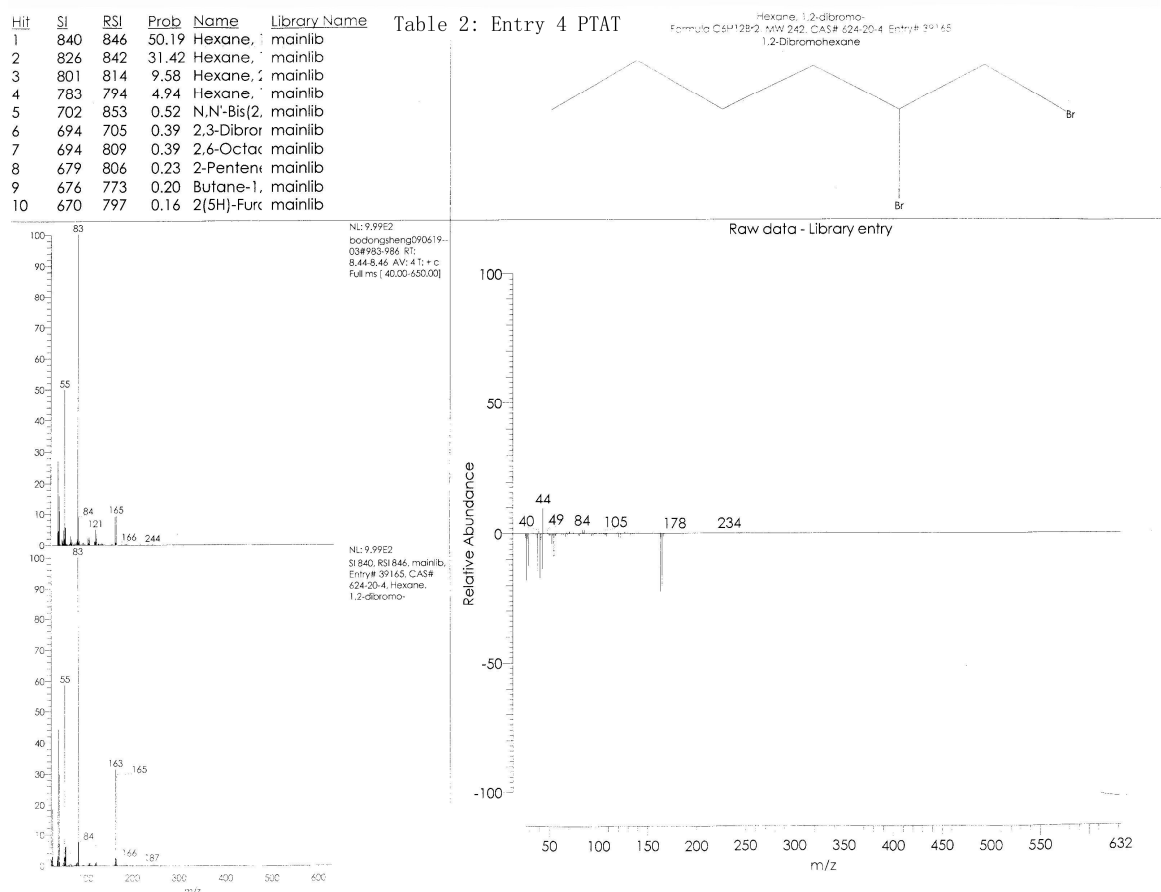
163

bodongsheng090616-07 #765 RT: 7.23 AV: 1 SB: 19 7.16-7.21, 7.25-7.30 NL: 2.58E4
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]







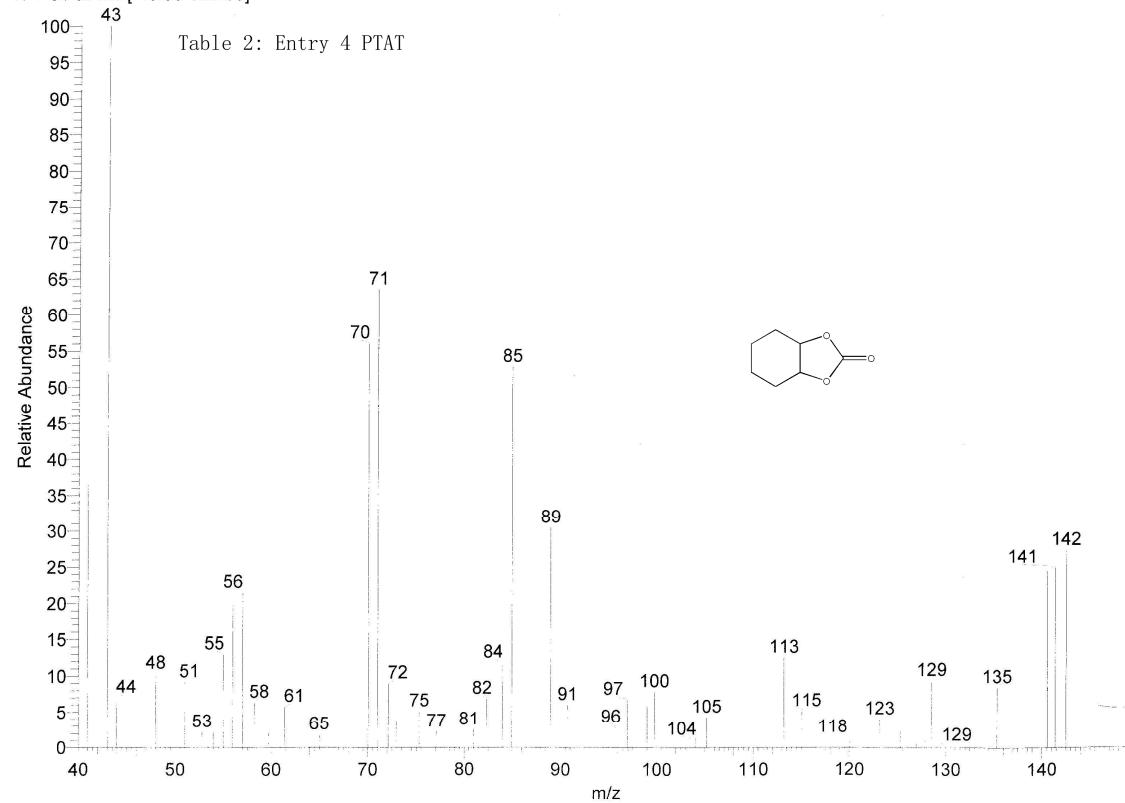


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2009-6-19 16:44:49

206

bodongsheng090619-04 #1066 RT: 8.90 AV: 1 SB: 16 8.83-8.87, 8.91-8.95 NL: 1.32E4
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]

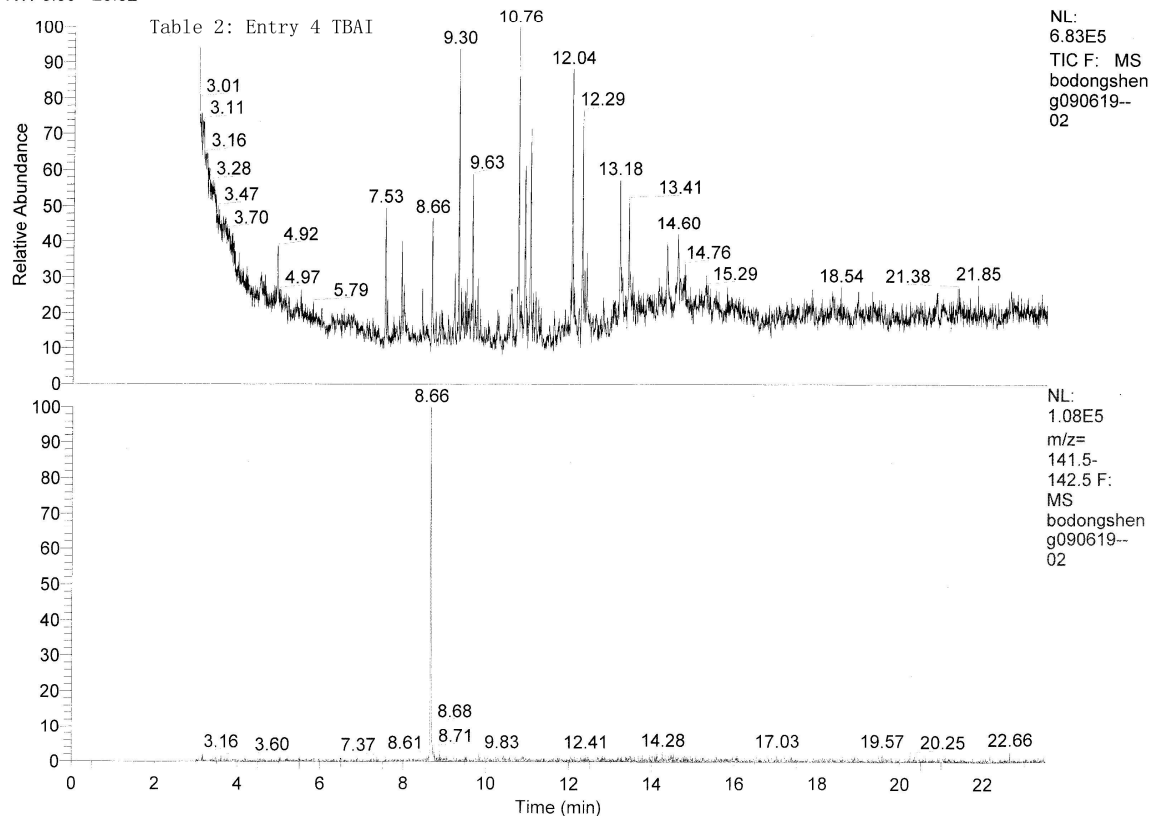


C:\Xcalibur\data\bodongsheng090619--02

2009-6-19 15:38:33

205

RT: 0.00 - 23.52

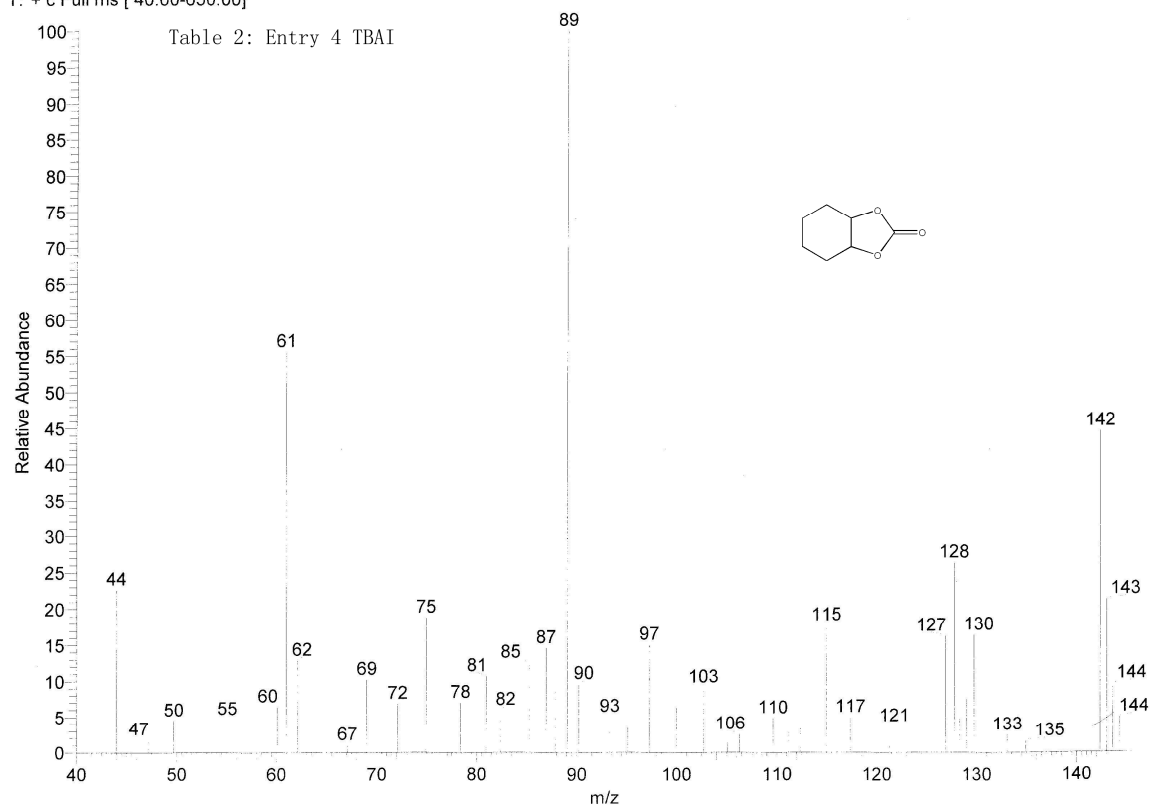


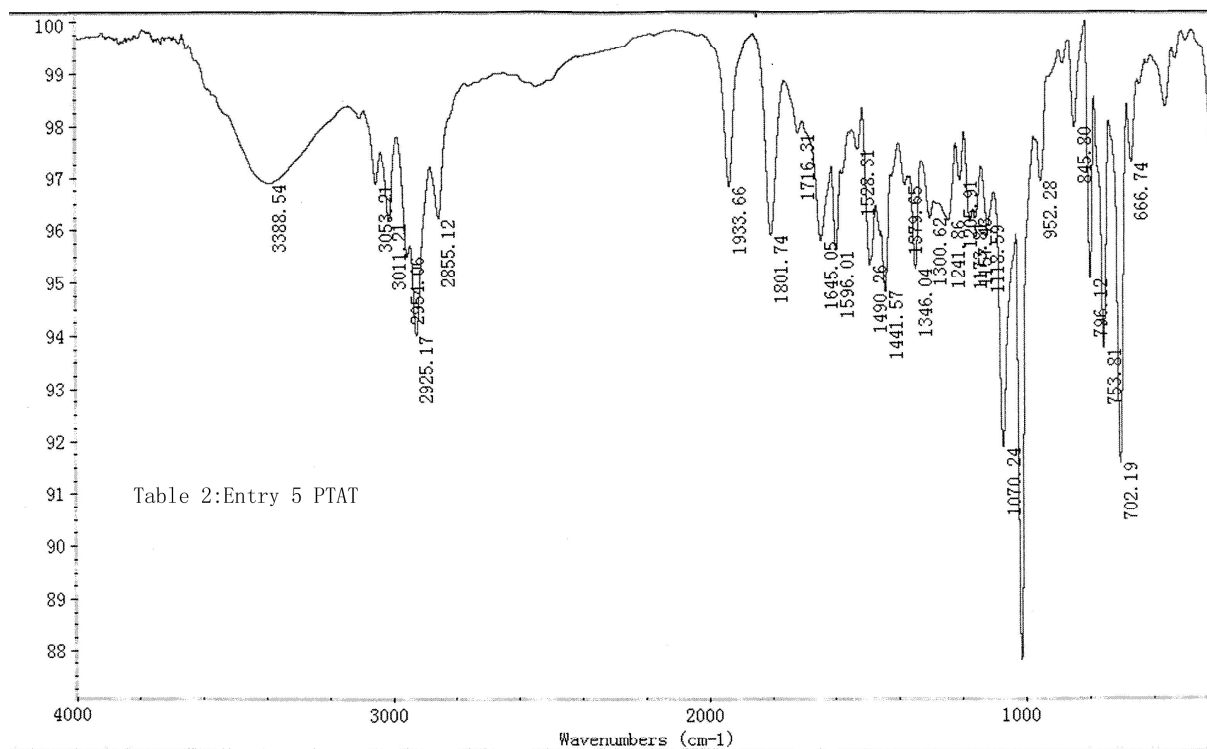
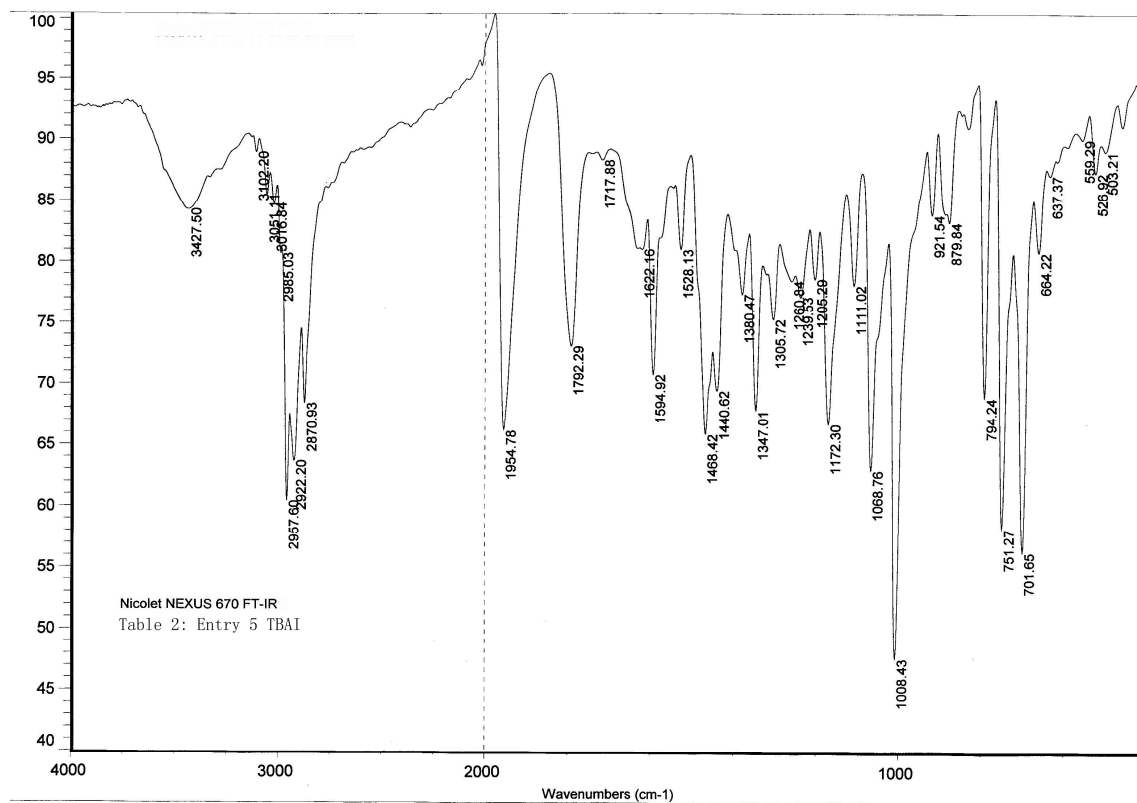
C:\Xcalibur\data\bodongsheng090619--02

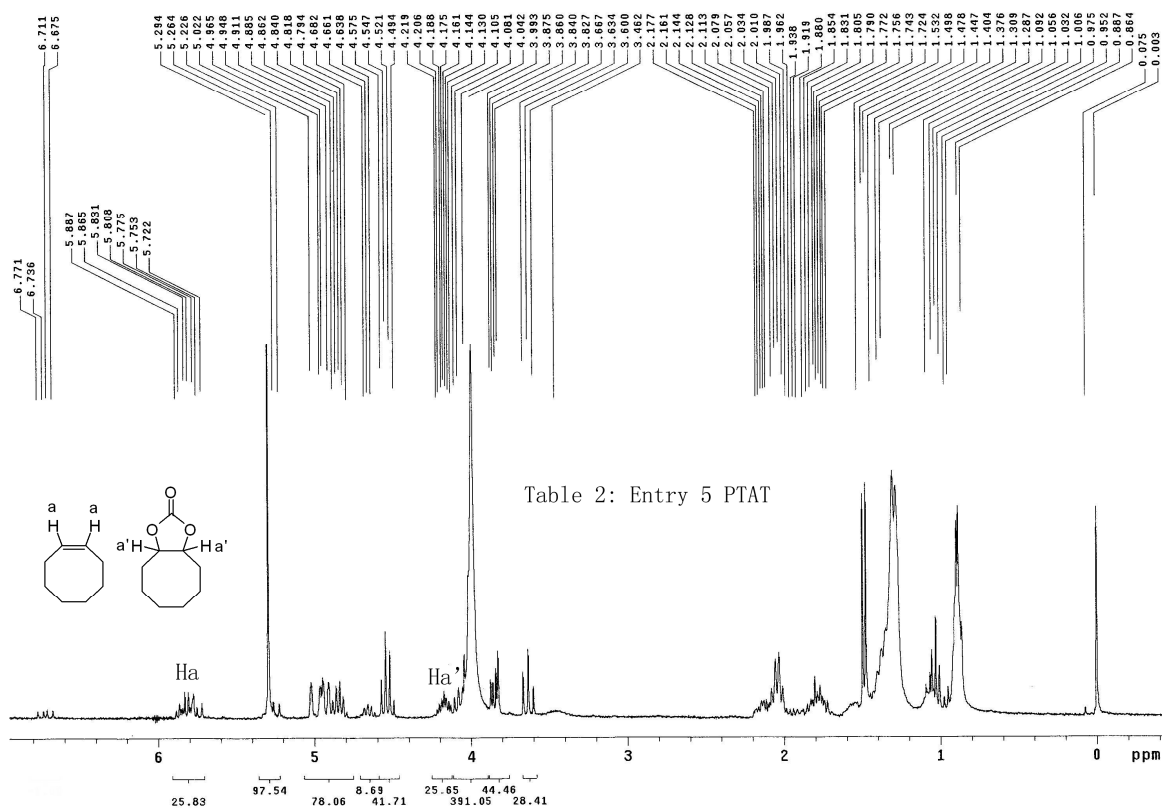
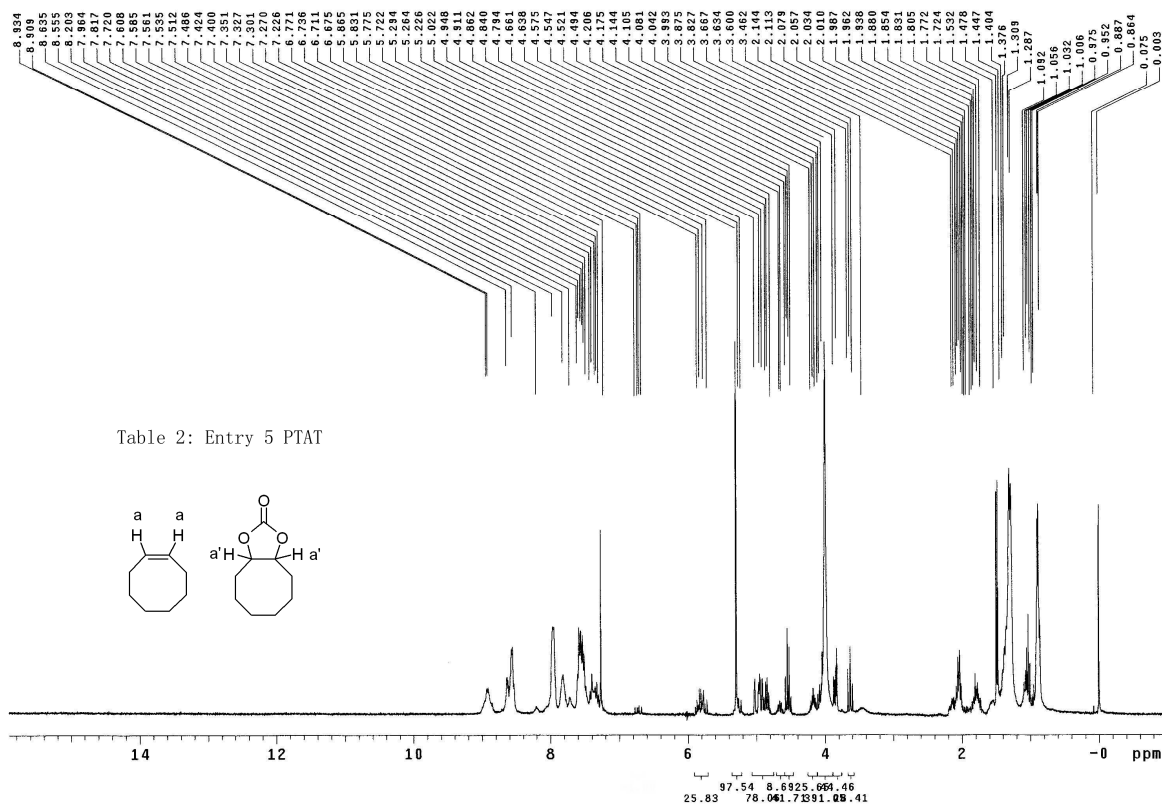
2009-6-19 15:38:33

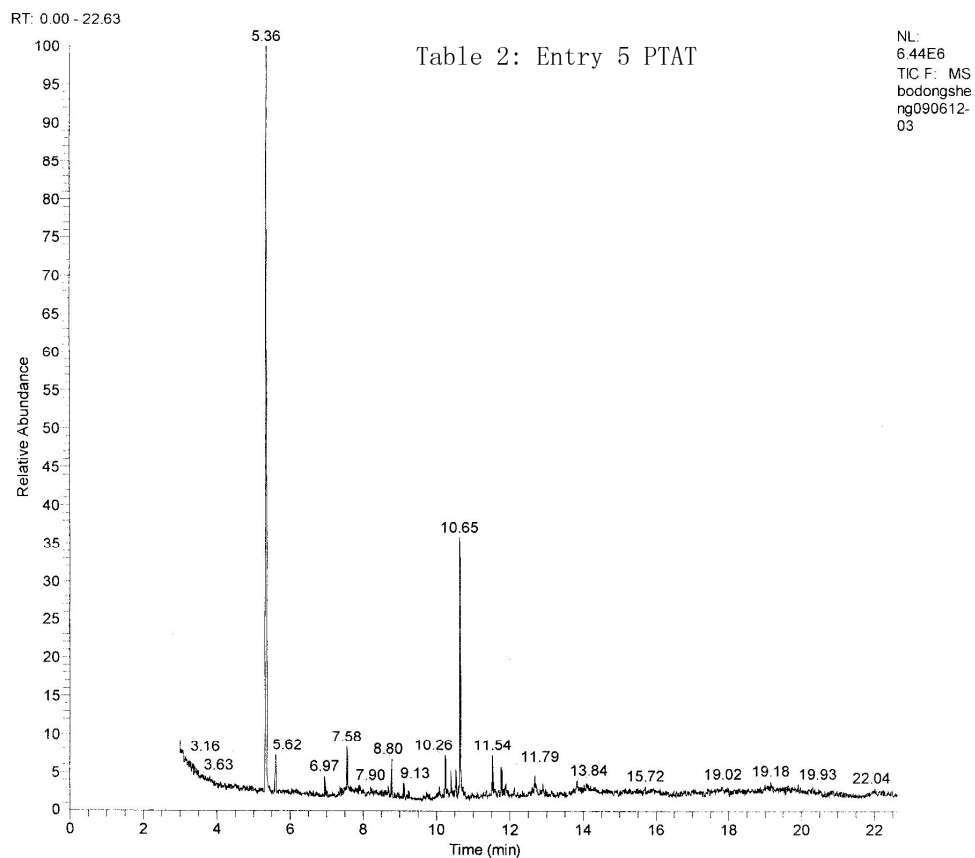
205

bodongsheng090619--02 #1062 RT: 8.88 AV: 1 SB: 11 8.85-8.87, 8.90-8.92 NL: 7.87E3
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]

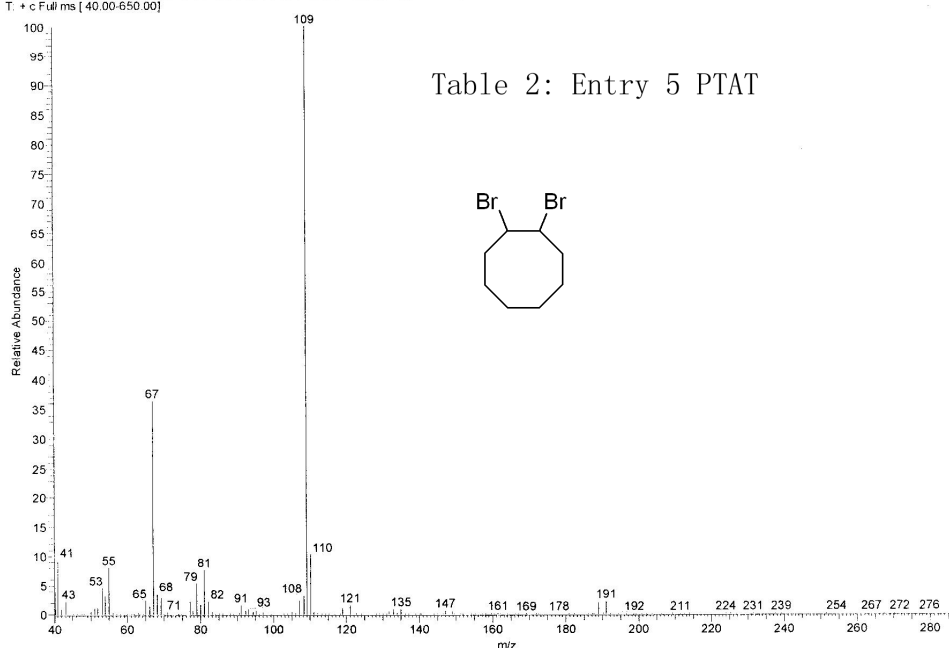




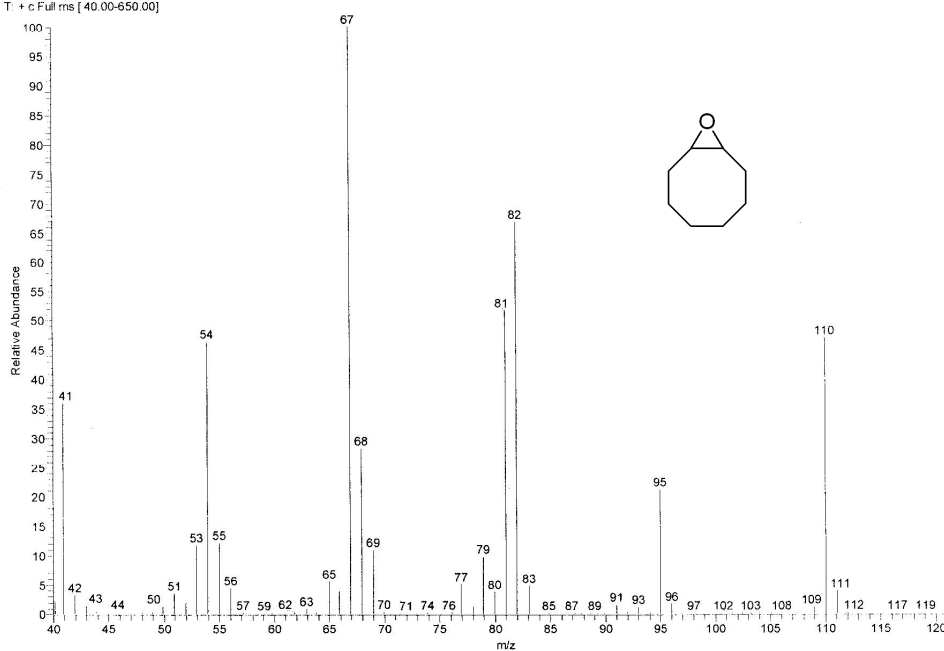




bodongsheng090612-03 #1381-1384 RT: 10.65-10.66 AV: 4 SB: 56 10.01-10.16 , 10.80-10.95 NL: 7.34E5
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



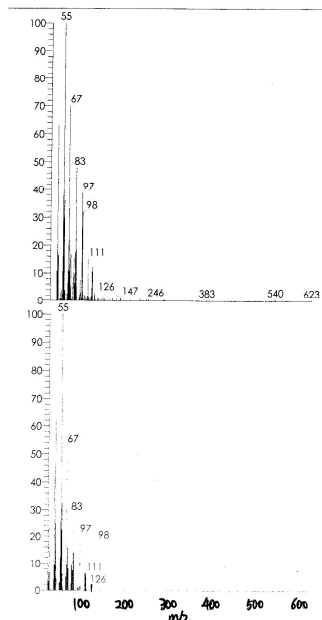
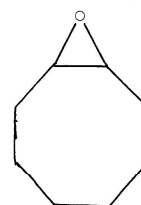
bodongsheng090612-03 #424-427 RT: 5.34-5.36 AV: 4 SB: 24 5.11-5.19 , 5.47-5.50 NL: 1.05E6
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



Hit	RT	MS	Name	Library Name
1	804	893	49.46	9-Oxat mainlib
2	771	846	12.94	9-Oxat mainlib
3	697	778	1.72	cis-Unc mainlib
4	692	777	1.38	Cyclof mainlib
5	690	772	1.28	trans-U mainlib
6	677	740	0.82	Cyclof mainlib
7	676	717	0.79	4-Cycl mainlib
8	675	734	0.76	1,2-Cy mainlib
9	672	733	0.67	1-Dod mainlib
10	671	747	0.64	4-Tetra mainlib
11	670	737	0.62	6-Tetra mainlib
12	669	707	0.60	2-Dod mainlib
13	669	745	0.60	Cycloc mainlib

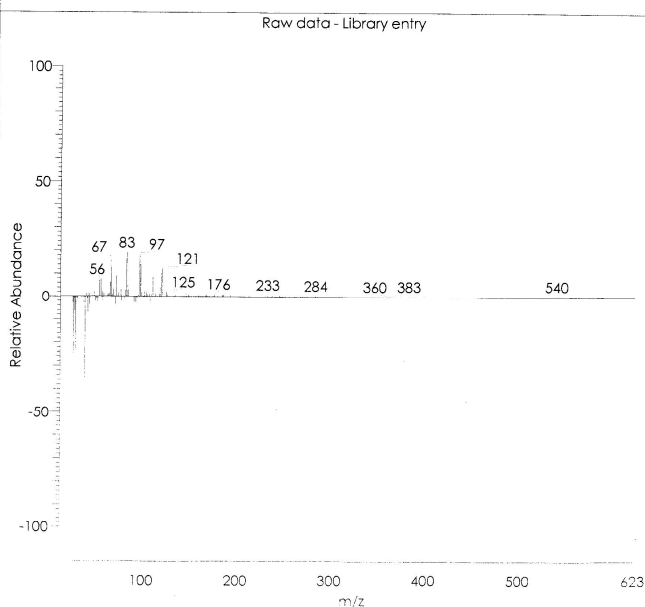
Table 2: Entry 5 PTAT

Formula C₈H₁₄O, MW 126, CAS# 286-62-4, Entry# 15950
Cyclooctane, 1,2-epoxy-



NL: 9.99E2
bodongsheng090612-03#826-828 RT: 7.57-7.58 AV: 3.58: 29
7.44-7.54 - 7.65-7.70 T: + c Full
ms [40.00-650.00]

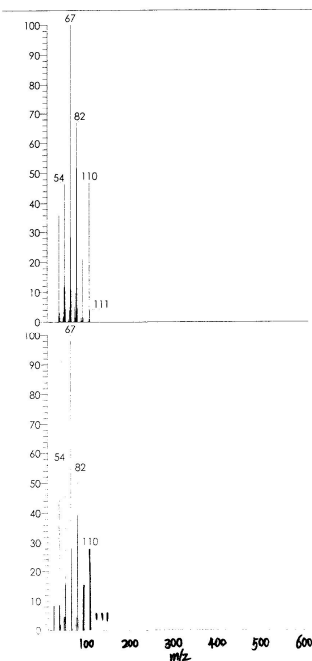
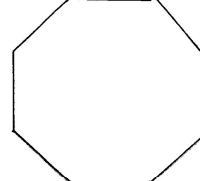
NL: 9.99E2
S1804, R51893, mainlib, Entry#
15950, CAS# 286-62-4,
9-Oxabicyclo[6.1.0]nonane



Hit	RT	MS	Name	Library Name
1	929	936	32.45	Cycloc mainlib
2	901	901	9.37	Bicycl mainlib
3	900	905	9.00	Bicycl mainlib
4	899	899	8.65	Cyclof mainlib
5	892	898	6.63	Cis-bic mainlib
6	887	887	5.34	Cycloc mainlib
7	879	879	3.98	1-Metr mainlib
8	877	926	3.67	9-Azat mainlib
9	870	871	2.81	Bicycl mainlib
10	868	875	2.59	Spiro[2 mainlib
11	852	853	1.49	3-Metr mainlib

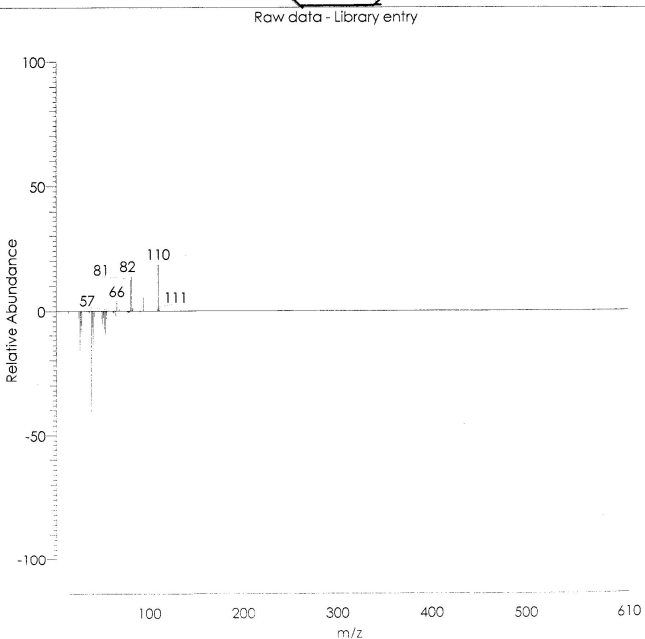
Table 2: Entry 5 PTAT

Cyclooctene (2)
Formula C₈H₁₄, MW 110, CAS# 931-87-3, Entry# 25607
cis-Cyclooctene



NL: 9.99E2
bodongsheng090612-03#424-427 RT: 5.34-5.36 AV: 4.58: 24
5.11-5.19 - 5.47-5.50 T: + c Full
ms [40.00-650.00]

NL: 9.99E2
S1929, R51936, mainlib, Entry#
25607, CAS# 931-87-3,
Cyclooctene, (2)-



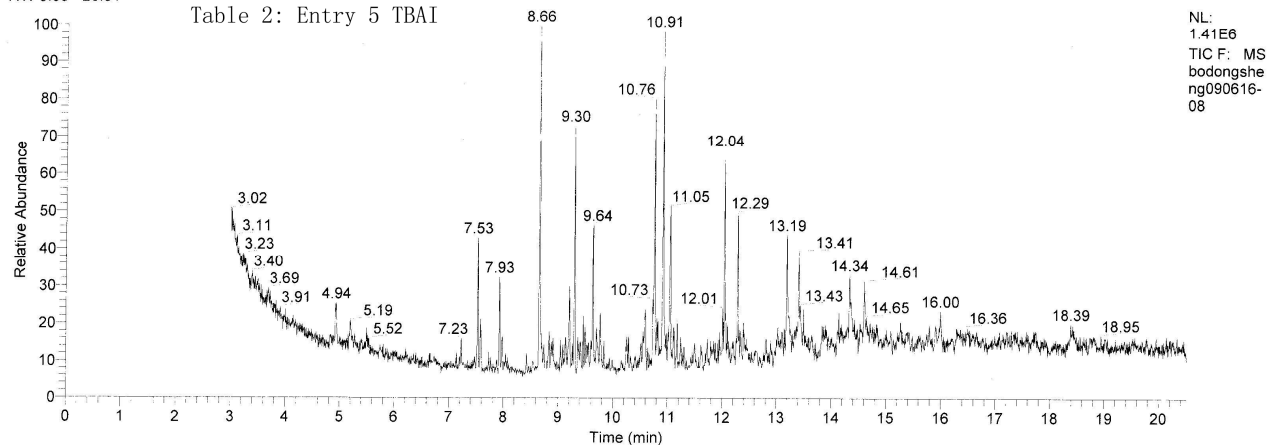
C:\Xcalibur\Data\bodongsheng\090616-08

2009-6-16 17:22:45

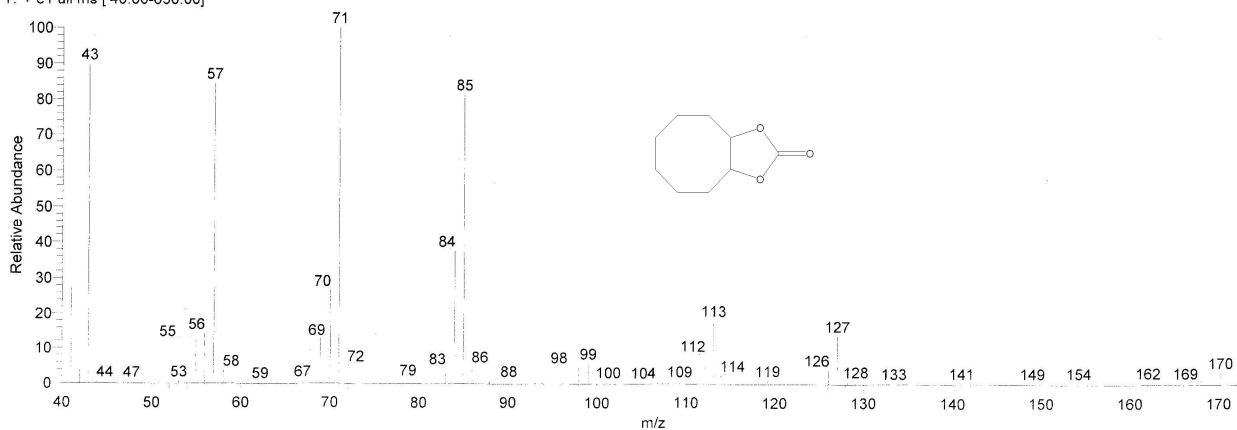
158

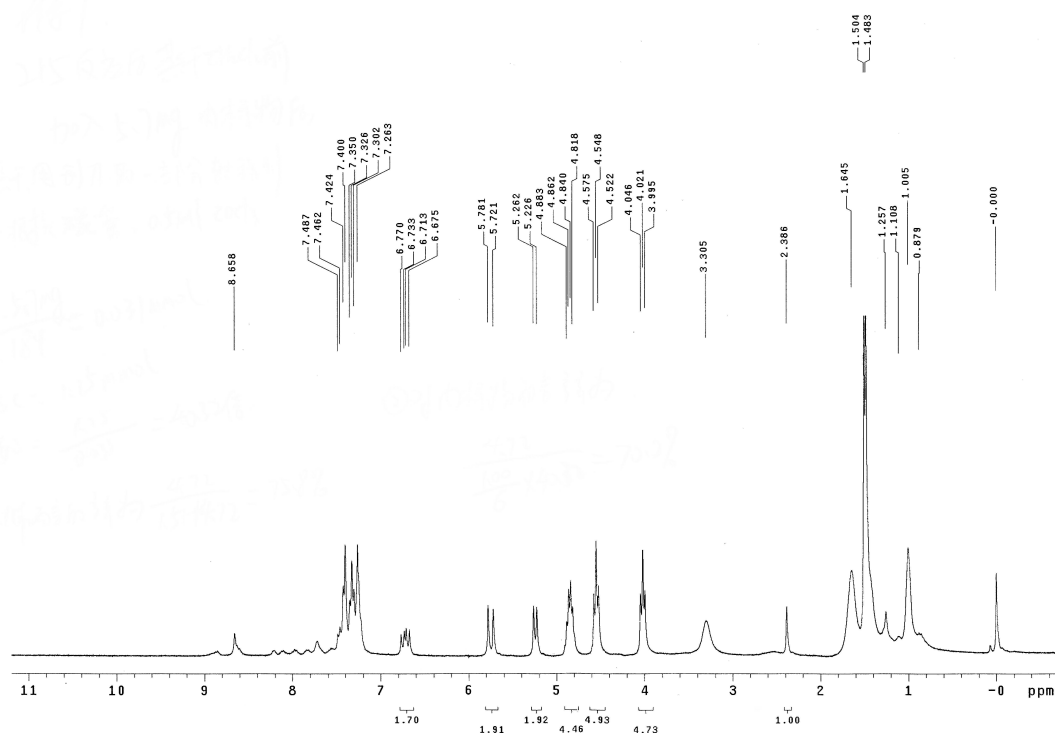
RT: 0.00 - 20.51

Table 2: Entry 5 TBAI



bodongsheng090616-08 #818-820 RT: 7.53-7.54 AV: 3 SB: 35 7.33-7.47, 7.62-7.67 NL: 7.01E4
T: + c Full ms [40.00-650.00]



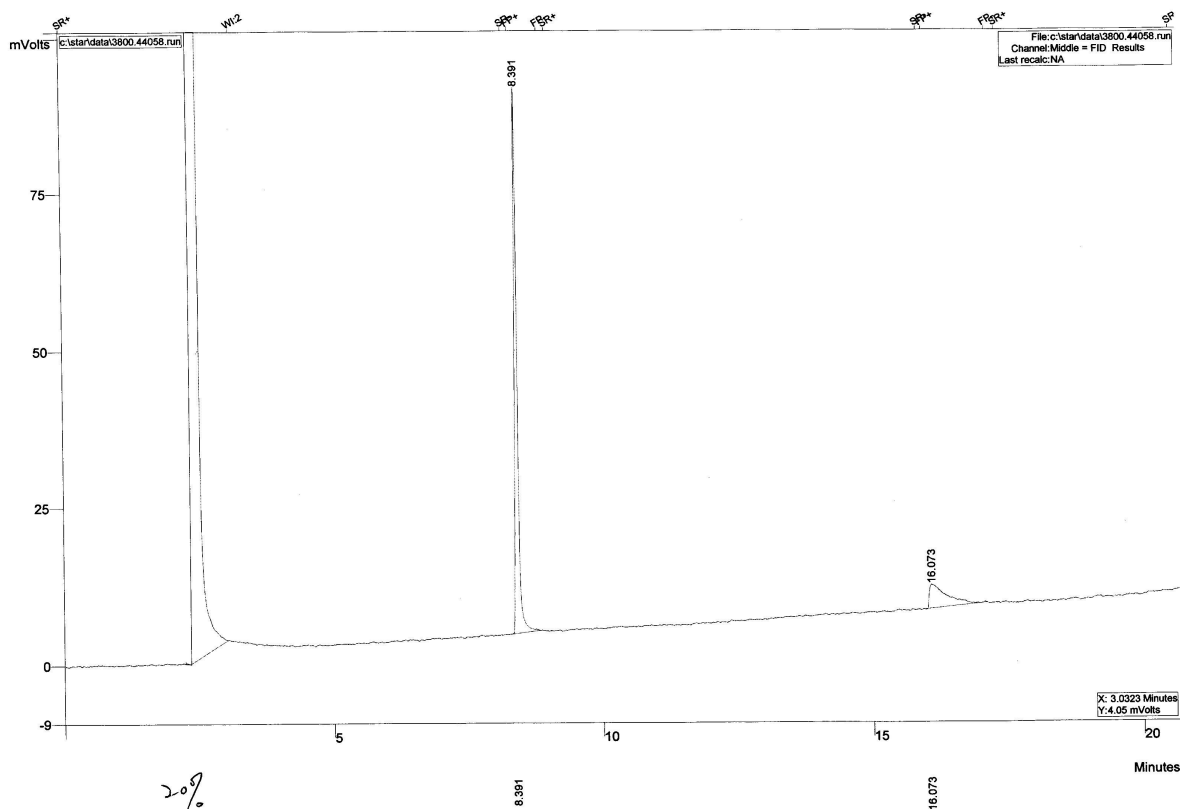


4,4'-dimethylbiphenyl (5.7mg, 0.031mmol) was used as ^1H NMR internal standard. The protons of methyl groups were appeared around 2.4ppm. So, the yield of SC (theoretic 1.25mmol) equals 70.7%. The yield measured with the styrene equals 71.9%.

Calibration curves:

GC analyses of styrene carbonate was carried out on a Varian CP 3800 gas chromatograph equipped with FID detectors and undecane was used as an internal standard. In a typical process, undecane (0.066 ml, Ret. Time: 8.4 min) and styrene carbonate (Ret. Time: 15.9 min) were dissolved with CH_2Cl_2 to 2 ml, and then the mixture of above (0.1 ml) was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 to 2 ml and analyzed by GC.

The undecane was added into the mixture before reaction. When the catalytic reaction was terminated, cooled the autoclave with ice-water, the mixture was then taken and dilute with dichloromethane without removing catalyst. The ration of SC/undecane equals 1.31. So, the yield indicated by calibration curve was about 74.5%



Print Date: Thu Sep 24 17:28:31 2009

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Title :
Run File : c:\star\data\3800.44058.run
Method File : c:\star\data\3800.44058-middle.mth
Sample ID : Manual Sample

Injection Date: 2009-9-24 16:59 Calculation Date: 2009-9-24 17:28

Operator : Detector Type: 3800 (1 Volt)
Workstation: WINXP Bus Address : 44
Instrument : Varian Star #1 Sample Rate : 10.00 Hz
Channel : Middle = FID Run Time : 20.653 min

** GC Workstation Version 6.41 ** 02678-65d0-c65-00b4 **

Run Mode : Analysis
Peak Measurement: Peak Area
Calculation Type: Percent

Peak No.	Peak Name	Result	Ret. Time (min)	Time Offset (min)	Area (counts)	Sep. Code	Width 1/2 (sec)	Status Codes
1		78.7821	8.391	0.000	307469	BB	3.0	
2		21.2179	16.073	0.000	82809	BB	21.9	
Totals:		100.0000		0.000	390278			

Total Unidentified Counts : 390277 counts

Detected Peaks: 2 Rejected Peaks: 0 Identified Peaks: 0

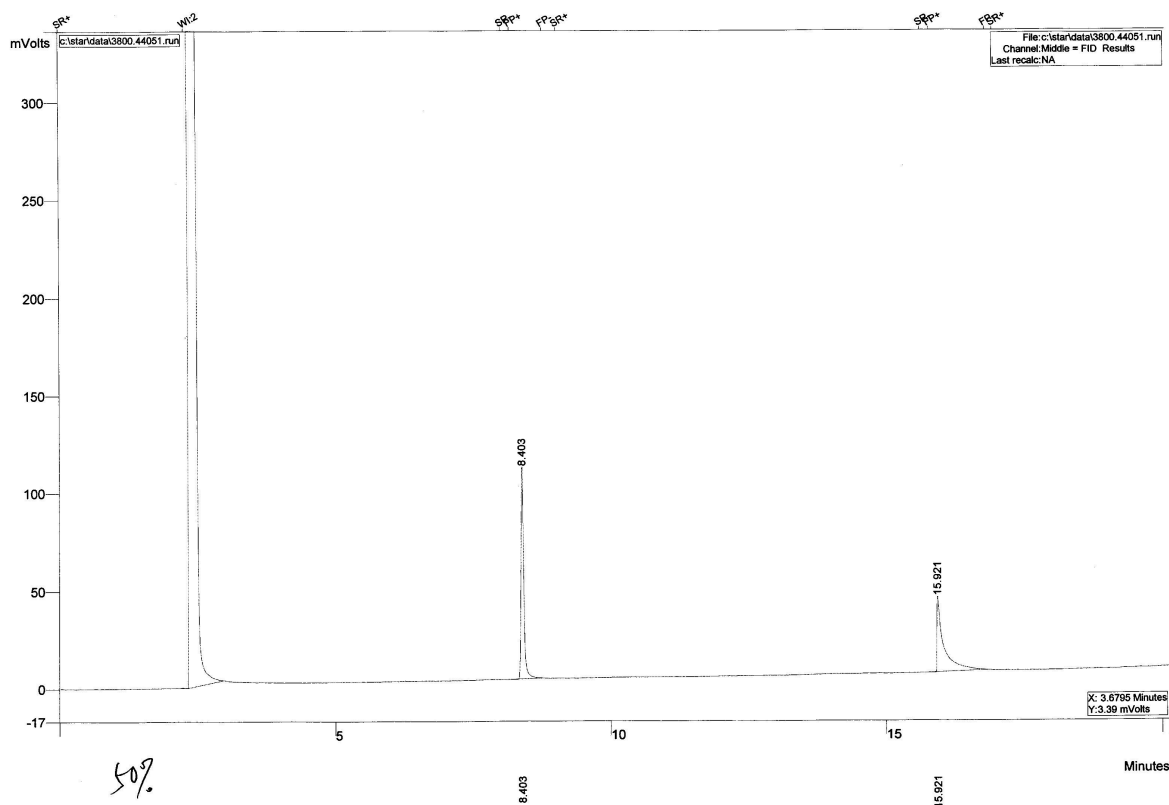
Multiplier: 1 Divisor: 1 Unidentified Peak Factor: 0

Baseline Offset: -12 microVolts LSB: 1 microVolts

Noise (used): 125 microVolts - monitored before this run

Manual injection

20%



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Title :
Run File : c:\star\data\3800.44051.run
Method File : c:\star\data\3800.44051-middle.mth
Sample ID : Manual Sample

Injection Date: 2009-9-24 13:49 Calculation Date: 2009-9-24 14:16

Operator :
Workstation: WINXP
Instrument : Varian Star #1
Channel : Middle = FID

Detector Type: 3800 (1 Volt)
Bus Address : 44
Sample Rate : 10.00 Hz
Run Time : 20.137 min

** GC Workstation Version 6.41 ** 02678-65d0-c65-00b4 **

Run Mode : Analysis
Peak Measurement: Peak Area
Calculation Type: Percent

Peak No.	Peak Name	Result ()	Ret. Time (min)	Time Offset (min)	Area (counts)	Sep. Code	Width 1/2 (sec)	Status Codes
1		52.6697	8.403	0.000	370710	BB	3.0	
2		47.3303	15.921	0.000	333129	BB	4.7	
Totals:		100.0000		0.000	703839			

Total Unidentified Counts : 703839 counts

Detected Peaks: 2 Rejected Peaks: 0 Identified Peaks: 0

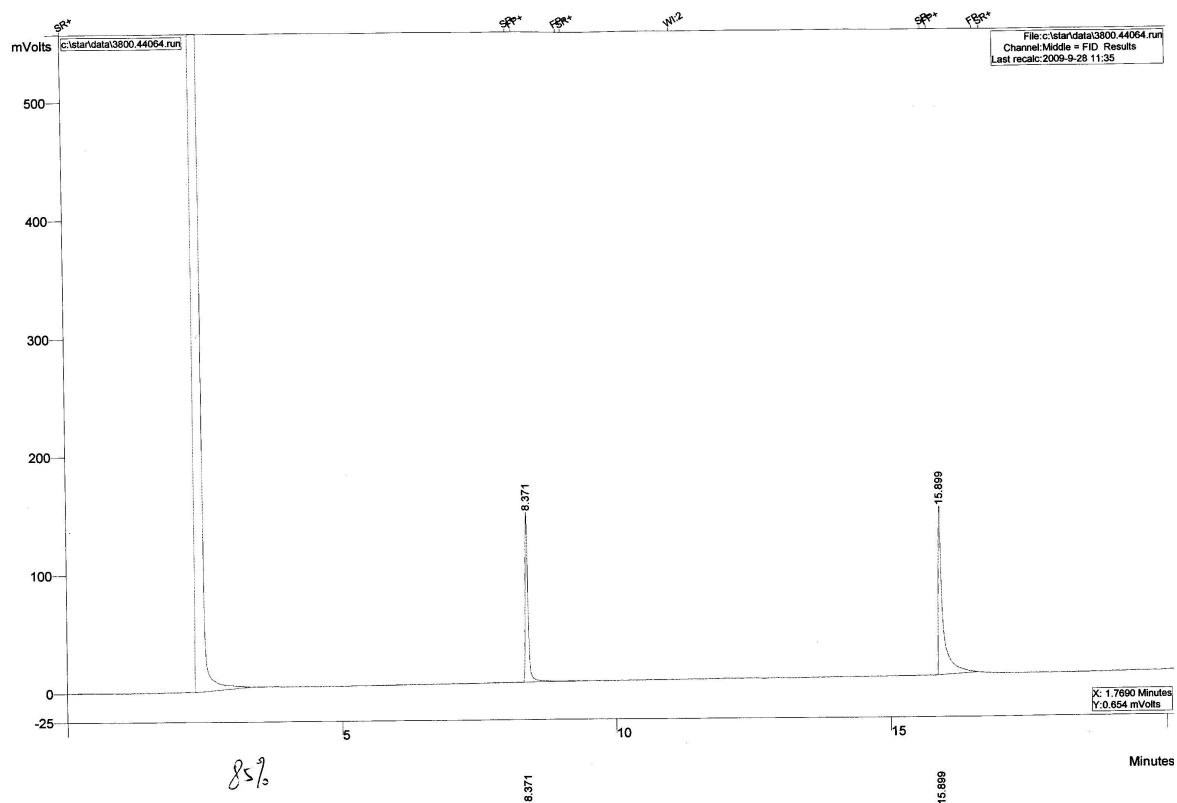
Multiplier: 1 Divisor: 1 Unidentified Peak Factor: 0

Baseline Offset: 48 microVolts LSB: 1 microVolts

Noise (used): 73 microVolts - monitored before this run

Manual injection

50%



Print Date: Mon Sep 28 11:36:09 2009

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Title :
Run File : c:\star\data\3800.44064.run
Method File : c:\star\data\3800.44064-middle.mth
Sample ID : Manual Sample

Injection Date: 2009-9-28 10:45 Calculation Date: 2009-9-28 11:35

Operator : Detector Type: 3800 (1 Volt)
Workstation: WINXP Bus Address : 44
Instrument : Varian Star #1 Sample Rate : 10.00 Hz
Channel : Middle = FID Run Time : 20.145 min

** GC Workstation Version 6.41 ** 02678-65d0-c65-00b4 **

Run Mode : Analysis
Peak Measurement: Peak Area
Calculation Type: Percent

Peak No.	Peak Name	Result	Ret. Time (min)	Time Offset (min)	Area (counts)	Sep. Code	Width 1/2 (sec)	Status Codes
1		38.2402	8.371	0.000	506054	BB	2.9	
2		61.7598	15.899	0.000	817303	BB	3.7	
Totals:		100.0000		0.000	1323357			

Total Unidentified Counts : 1323357 counts

Detected Peaks: 2 Rejected Peaks: 0 Identified Peaks: 0

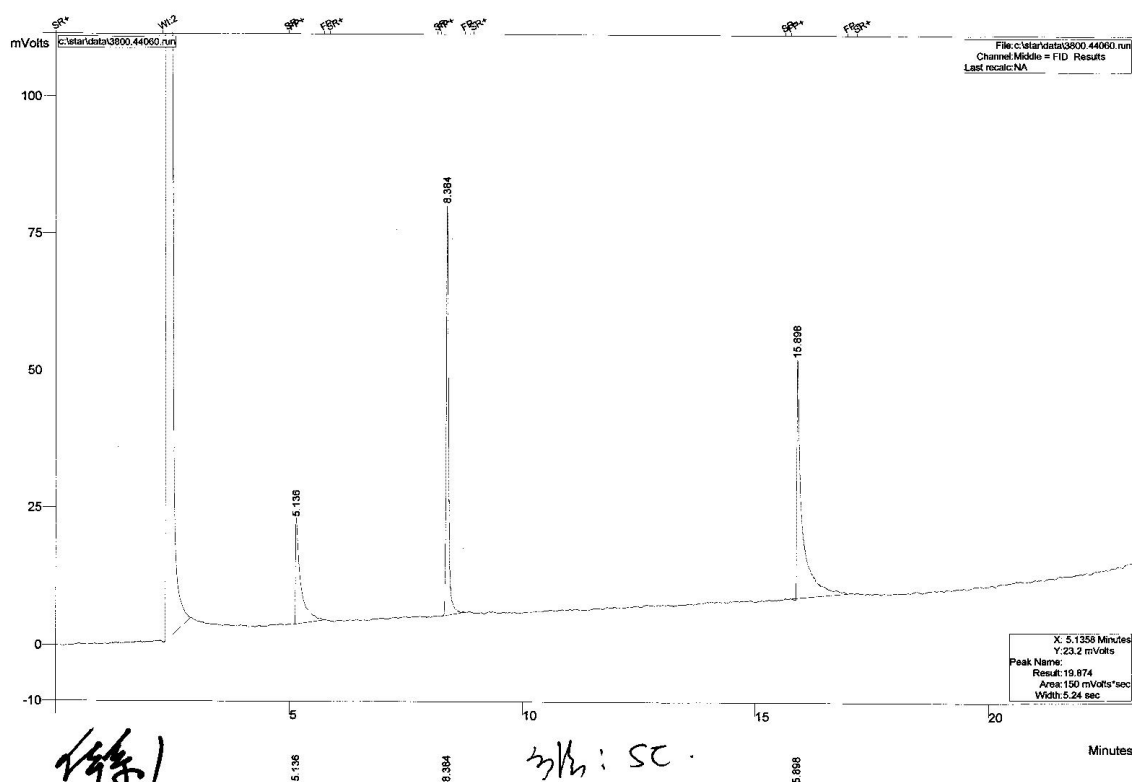
Multiplier: 1 Divisor: 1 Unidentified Peak Factor: 0

Baseline Offset: -10 microVolts LSB: 1 microVolts

Noise (used): 94 microVolts - monitored before this run

Manual injection

85%



Print Date: Thu Sep 24 18:19:11 2009

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Title :
Run File : c:\star\data\3800.44060.run
Method File : c:\star\data\3800.44060-middle.mth
Sample ID : Manual Sample

Injection Date: 2009-9-24 17:51 Calculation Date: 2009-9-24 18:18

Operator :
Workstation: WINXP
Instrument : Varian Star #1
Channel : Middle = FID
Detector Type: 3800 (1 Volt)
Bus Address : 44
Sample Rate : 10.00 Hz
Run Time : 23.108 min

** GC Workstation Version 6.41 ** 02678-65d0-c65-00b4 **

Run Mode : Analysis
Peak Measurement: Peak Area
Calculation Type: Percent

Peak No.	Peak Name	Result (%)	Ret. Time (min)	Time Offset (min)	Area (counts)	Sep. Code	Width 1/2 (sec)	Status Codes
1		43.2849	8.384	0.000	260032	BB	3.0	
2		56.7151	15.898	0.000	340714	BB	4.0	
Totals:		100.0000		0.000	600746			

Total Unidentified Counts : 600746 counts

Detected Peaks: 2 Rejected Peaks: 0 Identified Peaks: 0

Multiplier: 1 Divisor: 1 Unidentified Peak Factor: 0

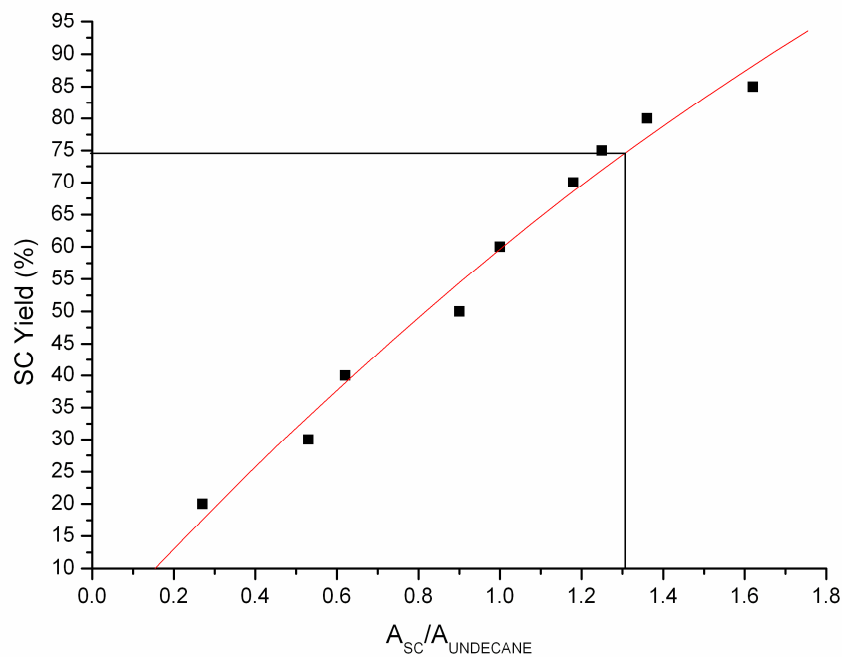
Baseline Offset: 11 microVolts LSB: 1 microVolts

Noise (used): 155 microVolts - monitored before this run

Manual injection

峰1.

Calibration curve of GCFID using undecane



References

- [1] Adler A. D.; Longo F. R.; Finarelli J. D.; Goldmacher J.; Assour J.; Korsakoff L. J. *Org. Chem.* 1967, 32, 476.
- [2] Emma. G; Alessandro. C; Fabio. R; Simone. F; Norberto. M; Angelo. S; Sergio. C. *Inorg. Chem.* 2005, 44, 2039-2049.
- [3] Rillema D. P.; Nagle J. K.; Barringer L. F., Jr.; Meyer T. J. J. *Am. Chem. Soc.* 1981, 103, 56-62.
- [4] Ho. C.; Leung. W H; Che. C. M. J. *Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans.* 1991, 12, 2933-2939.