

Supporting Information

Solvent-free synthesis of 1,4-disubstituted 1,2,3-triazoles using a low amount of Cu(PPh₃)₂NO₃ complex

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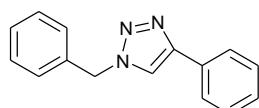
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1. General Remarks:

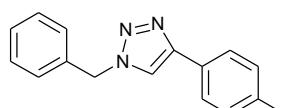
Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300–400 mesh). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 200–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on 300 or 400 MHz and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 75 or 100 MHz using TMS as internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks are reported in cm^{-1} . Melting points were determined on a microscopic apparatus. All new products were further characterized by ESI HRMS and IR; copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra are provided. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification.

2. Spectral data of the compounds:



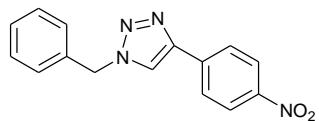
3a

1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3a)¹ : **3a** was isolated as a white solid (yield 96%). mp: 128–130°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.79(t, $J=4.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.66(s, 1H), 7.34–7.40(m, 5H), 7.25–7.31(m, 3H), 5.54(s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 148.15, 134.67, 130.52, 129.08, 128.74, 128.70, 128.09, 127.99, 125.65, 119.48, 54.15.



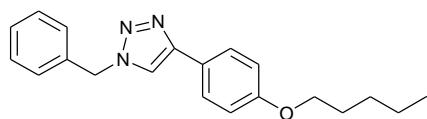
3b

1-benzyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3b)¹ : **3b** was isolated as a white solid (yield 80%). mp: 113–115°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.73–7.78(m, 2H), 7.63(s, 1H), 7.35–7.38(m, 3H), 7.28–7.31(m, 2H), 7.04–7.10(m, 2H), 5.55(s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 164.21, 160.94, 147.28, 134.55, 129.10, 128.75, 128.00, 127.42, 127.31, 126.74, 119.25, 115.84, 115.55, 54.17.



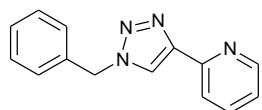
3c

1-benzyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3c): **3c** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 81%), mp: 168 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.24(d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.96(d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.81(s, 1H), 7.32-7.43(m, 5H), 5.60(s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.28, 145.96, 136.78, 134.16, 129.25, 129.00, 128.14, 126.09, 124.20, 120.97, 54.42.



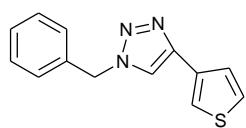
3d

1-benzyl-4-(4-(pentyloxy)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3d): **3d** was isolated as a white solid (yield 81%), mp: 121-123 °C. IR (cm⁻¹): 3090.72, 2933.29, 2861.00, 1452.13, 1250.60, 1214.05, 1193.62, 1074.71, 1018.71, 824.00, 713.55, 577.17, 529.34. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.69-7.71(m, 2H), 7.56(s, 1H), 7.34-7.38(m, 3H), 7.26-7.30(m, 2H), 6.91(d, *J*=9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.53(s, 2H), 3.96(t, *J*=6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.76-1.81(m, 2H), 1.37-1.46(m, 4H), 0.93(t, *J*=7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 159.16, 148.10, 134.77, 129.06, 128.66, 127.98, 126.92, 123.00, 118.62, 114.74, 68.01, 54.11, 28.90, 28.14, 22.41, 13.96. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃N₃O [M+H]⁺: 322.1914, found: 322.1906.



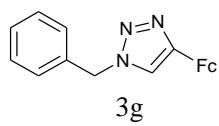
3e

2-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)pyridine (3e): **3e** was isolated as a white solid (yield 86%). mp: 114-115°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.51-8.53(m, 1H), 8.15-8.18(m, 1H), 8.06(s, 1H), 7.71-7.77(m, 1H), 7.29-7.38(m, 5H), 7.16-7.20(m, 1H), 5.56(s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 150.11, 149.18, 148.56, 136.75, 134.26, 129.00, 128.67, 128.15, 122.70, 121.84, 120.07, 54.20.



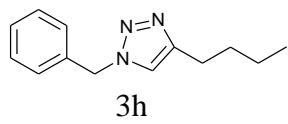
3f

1-benzyl-4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3f)³ : **3f** was isolated as a white solid (yield 99%). mp: 140-142°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.62-7.63(m, 1H), 7.57(s, 1H), 7.37-7.41(m, 1H), 7.32-7.36(m, 4H), 7.25-7.32(m, 2H), 5.51(s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 144.23, 134.59, 131.69, 129.00, 128.62, 127.88, 126.18, 125.67, 120.95, 119.32, 53.99.



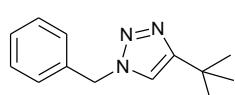
3g

1-benzyl-4-ferrocenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3g)⁴ : **3g** was isolated as a golden yellow solid (yield 70%). mp: 145-147°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.36(d, *J*=8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.25(t, *J*=3.6 Hz, 2H), 5.51(s, 2H), 4.69(s, 2H), 4.27(s, 2H), 4.05(s, 5H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.11, 134.83, 128.98, 128.55, 127.75, 118.69, 75.41, 69.52, 68.61, 66.55, 53.90.



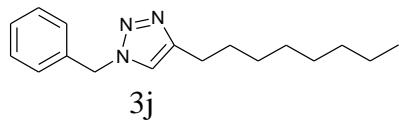
3h

1-benzyl-4-butyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3h)⁵ : **3h** was isolated as a white solid (yield 94%). mp: 62-63°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.33-7.38(m, 3H), 7.25(t, *J*=3.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20(s, 1H), 5.48(s, 2H), 2.68(t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.65(m, 2H), 1.32-1.39(m, 2H), 0.91(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.80, 134.93, 128.92, 128.45, 127.82, 120.41, 53.82, 31.40, 25.29, 22.20, 13.70.

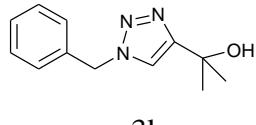


3i

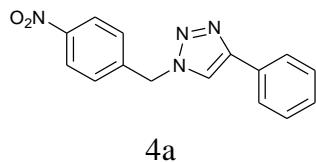
1-benzyl-4-*tert*-butyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3i)⁵: **3i** was isolated as a white solid (yield 95%). mp: 84-85 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.34-7.39(m, 3H), 7.25-7.27(m, 2H), 7.17(s, 1H), 5.48(s, 2H), 1.32(s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 158.05, 134.97, 128.94, 128.46, 127.92, 118.33, 53.83, 30.68, 30.26.



1-benzyl-4-octyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3j)¹: **3j** was isolated as a white solid (yield 98%). mp: 70-71°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.33-7.38(m, 3H), 7.25(t, *J*=3.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20(s, 1H), 5.48(s, 2H), 2.68(t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.60-1.67(m, 2H), 1.25-1.30(m, 10H), 0.87(t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.82, 134.94, 128.89, 128.43, 127.80, 120.40, 53.81, 31.70, 29.28, 29.18, 29.13, 29.06, 25.61, 22.52, 13.97.

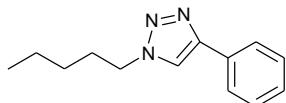


2-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propan-2-ol (3k)⁶: **3k** was isolated as a white solid (yield 95%). mp: 78-80°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.41(s, 1H), 7.31-7.35(m, 3H), 7.23-7.27(m, 2H), 5.44(s, 2H), 3.61(s, 1H), 1.58(s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 156.00, 134.48, 128.84, 128.44, 127.89, 119.17, 68.19, 53.81, 30.24.



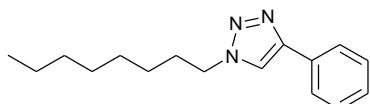
1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4a)⁷: **4a** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 98%). mp: 84-86°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.19(d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.79-7.81(m, 3H), 7.38-7.43(m, 4H), 7.31-7.35(m, 1H), 5.68(s, 2H). ¹³C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.52, 147.93, 141.74, 130.04, 128.82, 128.47, 128.38, 125.64, 124.17, 119.81, 53.03.



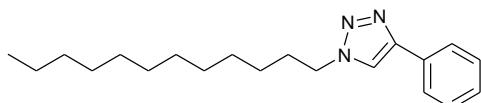
4b

1-pentyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (4b) : **4b** was isolated as a white solid (yield 94%). mp: 70-71°C. IR (cm⁻¹): 3734.40, 3118.35, 2924.67, 1461.53, 1214.21, 1076.02, 839.23, 759.57, 693.33, 521.80. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.84(t, *J*=4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.75(s, 1H), 7.41(t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.34(m, 1H), 4.36(t, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.96(m, 2H), 1.30-1.37(m, 4H), 0.89(t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.56, 130.65, 128.71, 127.94, 125.56, 119.38, 50.29, 29.93, 28.48, 21.99, 13.74. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇N₃ [M+H]⁺: 216.1495, found: 216.1499.



4c

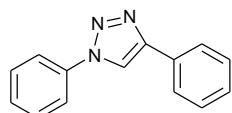
1-octyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (4c) ⁹: **4c** was isolated as a white solid (yield 99%). mp: 68-70°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.83(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.75(s, 1H), 7.41(t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.36(t, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.92(t, *J*=7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.25-1.32(m, 10H), 0.87(t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.53, 130.66, 128.69, 127.91, 125.54, 119.37, 50.29, 31.58, 30.22, 28.92, 28.85, 26.37, 22.47, 13.94.



4d

1-dodecyl-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (4d) ¹⁰ : **4d** was isolated as a white solid (yield 90%). mp: 90-92°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.83(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.74(s, 1H), 7.42(t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38(t, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.97(m, 2H), 1.25-1.34(m, 18H), 0.88(t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.70, 130.76, 128.78, 128.02, 125.67, 119.33, 50.40, 31.86, 30.32,

29.66, 29.56, 29.47, 29.35, 29.28, 28.98, 26.48, 22.64, 14.06.



4e

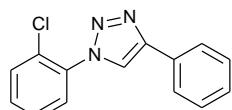
1,4-diphenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4e)¹¹ : **4e** was isolated as a white solid (yield 98%).

mp: 183-184°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.20(s, 1H), 7.92(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H),

7.80(t, *J*=4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.56(m, 2H), 7.43-7.48(m, 3H), 7.36(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d6-DMSO): δ_C 147.29, 136.62, 130.22, 129.87, 128.93, 128.66,

128.18, 125.32, 119.98, 119.55.



4f

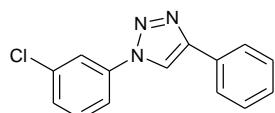
1-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4f)⁸ : **4f** was isolated as a brown

solid (yield 98%). mp: 128-129°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.19(s, 1H),

7.92(t, *J*=4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.65(m, 1H), 7.55-7.58(m, 1H), 7.42-7.46(m, 4H), 7.35(t,

J=7.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.46, 134.77, 130.68, 130.66,

130.07, 128.80, 128.46, 128.29, 127.85, 127.63, 125.76, 121.53.



4g

1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4g) : **4g** was isolated as a white solid (yield 99%). mp: 170-172°C. IR (cm⁻¹): 3418.49, 3096.39, 2920.14, 1587.21,

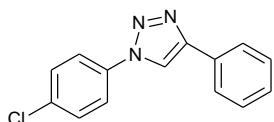
1453.81, 1226.61, 1074.03, 884.46, 764.29, 695.94. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H

8.19(s, 1H), 7.91(t, *J*=4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.84(t, *J*=1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71(d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 1H),

7.36-7.51(m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.66, 137.90, 135.63, 130.86,

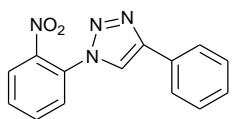
129.93, 128.96, 128.80, 128.61, 125.89, 120.71, 118.45, 117.39. ESI HRMS: calcd.

for C₁₄H₁₀N₃Cl [M+H]⁺: 256.0636, found: 256.0644.



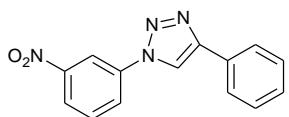
4h

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4h)¹² : **4h** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 57%). mp: 224-226°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.16(s, 1H), 7.91(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.76(d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.53(d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 1H), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.71, 135.60, 134.59, 130.05, 129.99, 128.97, 128.59, 125.91, 121.68, 117.40.



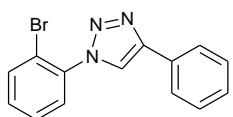
4i

1-(2-nitrophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4i)¹³ : **4i** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 45%). mp: 144-145°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.06(t, *J*=3.4 Hz, 2H), 7.89(d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.81(m, 1H), 7.65-7.71(m, 2H), 7.45(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 148.31, 144.34, 133.83, 130.73, 130.16, 129.69, 128.91, 128.61, 127.81, 125.92, 125.54, 120.98.



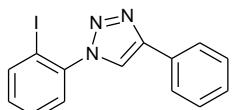
4j

1-(3-nitrophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4j)¹⁴ : **4j** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 81%). mp: 198-200°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.67(s, 1H), 8.26-8.34 (m, 3H), 7.90-7.94(m, 2H), 7.78(t, *J*=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.51?(m, 2H), 7.36-7.41(m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 149.20, 149.02, 131.02, 129.61, 129.04, 128.88, 128.72, 125.99, 125.92, 123.16, 117.26, 115.11.



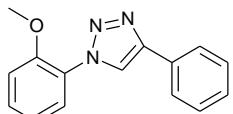
4k

1-(2-bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4k) : **4k** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 97%). mp: 100-101°C. IR (cm⁻¹): 3732.42, 3130.85, 1496.31, 1438.50, 1230.42, 1036.09, 765.04, 689.77, 514.21, 450.83. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.15(s, 1H), 7.92(t, *J*=4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.73-7.76(m, 1H), 7.56-7.58(m, 1H), 7.37-7.49(m, 3H), 7.25-7.37(m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.44, 136.49, 133.85, 131.11, 130.14, 128.83, 128.44, 128.31, 128.09, 125.81, 121.61, 118.49. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₀N₃Br [M+H]⁺: 300.0131, found: 300.0140, 302.0117.



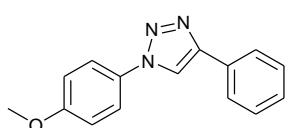
4l

1-(2-iodophenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4l) : **4l** was isolated as a white solid (yield 81%). mp: 156-158°C. IR (cm⁻¹): 3400.50, 3135.60, 3061.01, 1478.14, 1231.06, 1030.85, 761.58, 695.78. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.09(s, 1H), 8.08(t, *J*=4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94(t, *J*=4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.56(m, 4H), 7.38(t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.29(m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 147.64, 140.29, 140.10, 131.50, 130.21, 129.29, 128.93, 128.42, 127.87, 125.90, 121.53, 93.88. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₀N₃I [M+H]⁺: 347.9992, found: 347.9995.



4m

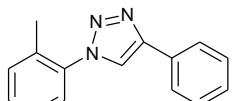
1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4m)¹² : **4m** was isolated as a brown oil (yield 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 8.31(s, 1H), 7.91(t, *J*=4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.78-7.81(m, 1H), 7.37-7.44(m, 3H), 7.32(t, *J*=7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.10(m, 2H), 3.86(s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 150.98, 147.06, 130.57, 130.00, 128.69, 127.94, 126.15, 125.67, 125.25, 121.70, 121.06, 112.19, 55.87.



4n

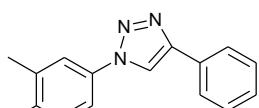
1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4n)¹² : **4n** was isolated as a white

solid (yield 99%). mp: 164–165 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 8.10(s, 1H), 7.90(t, $J=4.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.65–7.68(m, 2H), 7.42–7.46(m, 2H), 7.35(t, $J=3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.01(d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.85(s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 159.82, 148.16, 130.50, 130.37, 128.84, 128.26, 125.78, 122.11, 117.81, 114.76, 55.59.



4o

4-phenyl-1-o-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (4o): **4o** was isolated as a yellow solid (yield 85%). mp: 83–84 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.96(s, 1H), 7.92(t, $J=4.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.47(m, 7H), 2.26(s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 147.52, 136.43, 133.69, 131.45, 130.30, 129.82, 128.85, 128.25, 126.79, 125.89, 125.73, 121.09, 17.85.



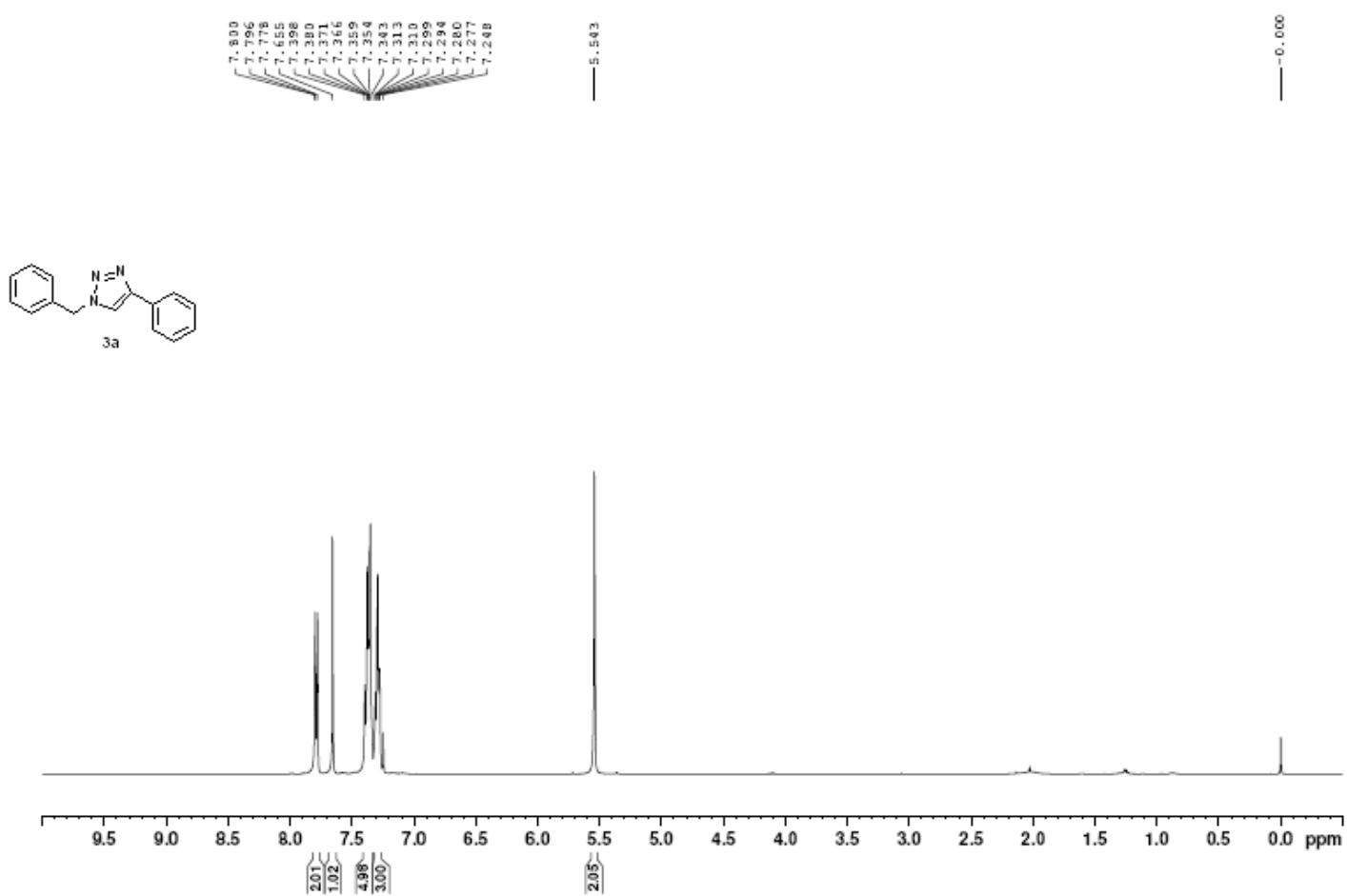
4p

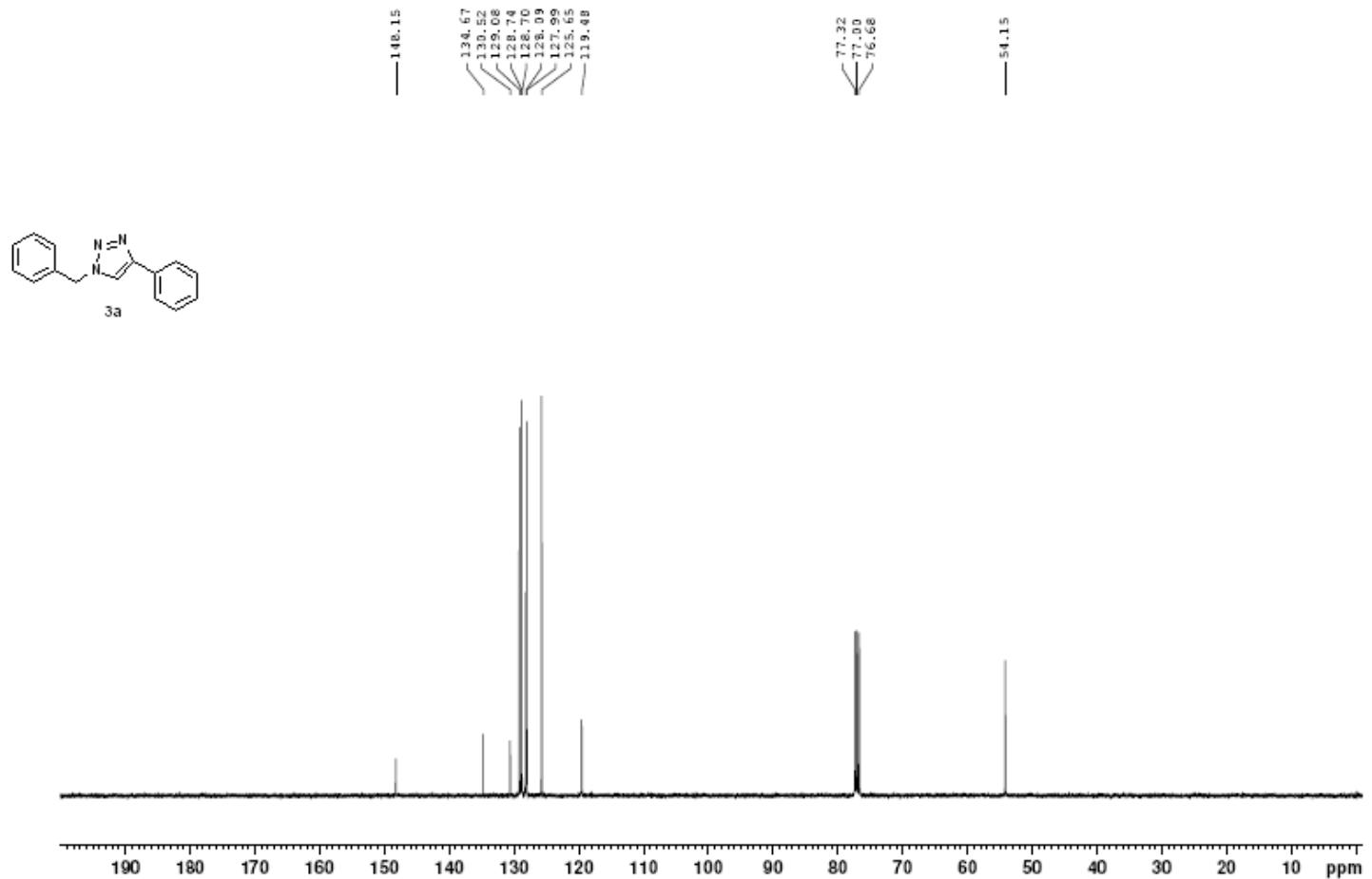
1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (4p): **4p** was isolated as a white solid (yield 98%). mp: 140–141 °C. IR (cm^{-1}): 3425.85, 3121.73, 2920.07, 1608.61, 1460.96, 1382.93, 1221.79, 1041.34, 1019.75, 813.22, 759.88, 687.40. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 8.13(s, 1H), 7.89(t, $J=4.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54(d, $J=1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.46(m, 3H), 7.33–7.36(m, 1H), 7.23(t, $J=5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.31(s, 3H), 2.29(s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 148.05, 138.25, 137.40, 134.86, 130.53, 130.33, 128.78, 128.19, 125.72, 121.51, 117.66, 117.60, 19.80, 19.36. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 250.1339, found: 250.1344.

References

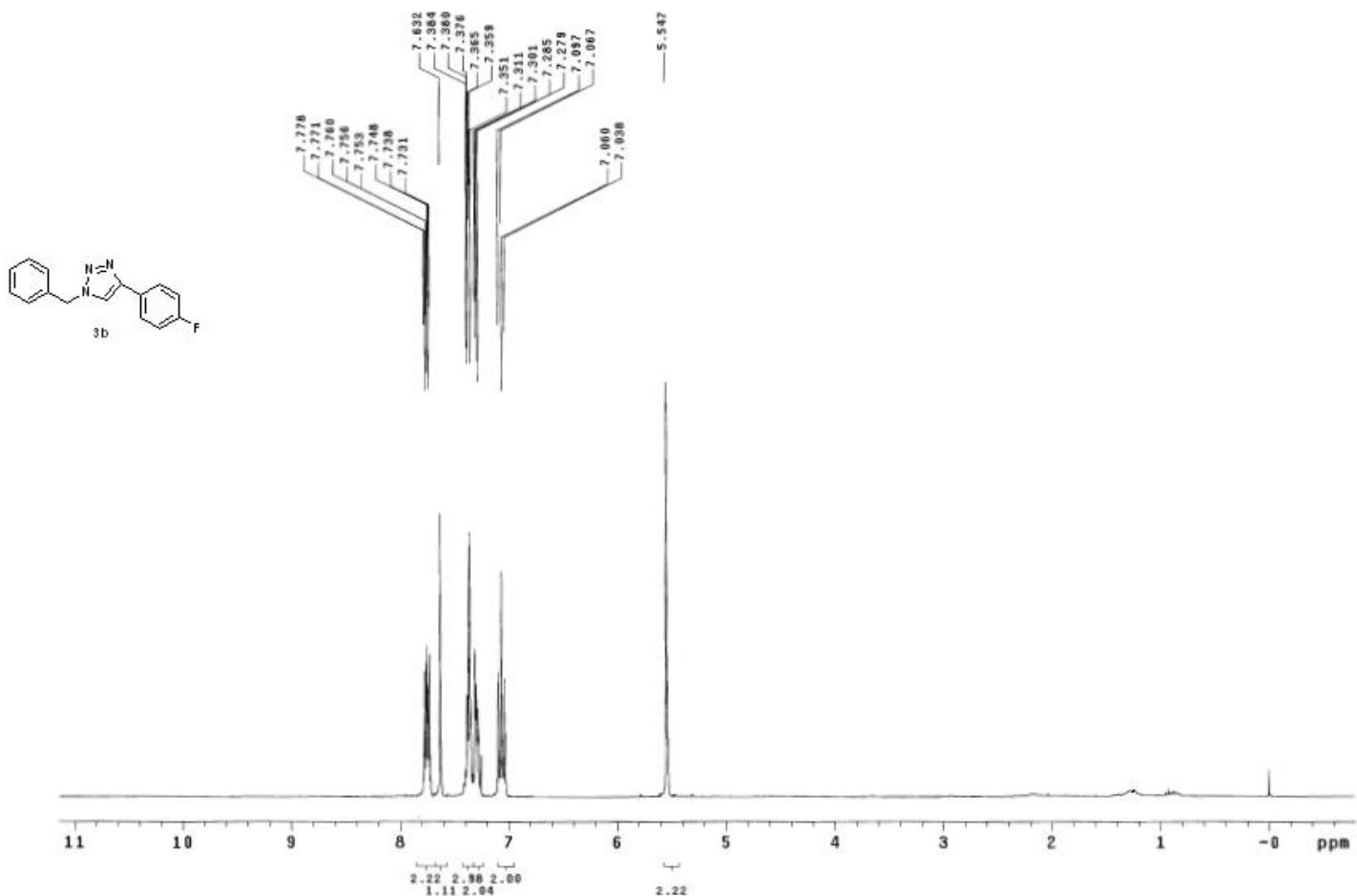
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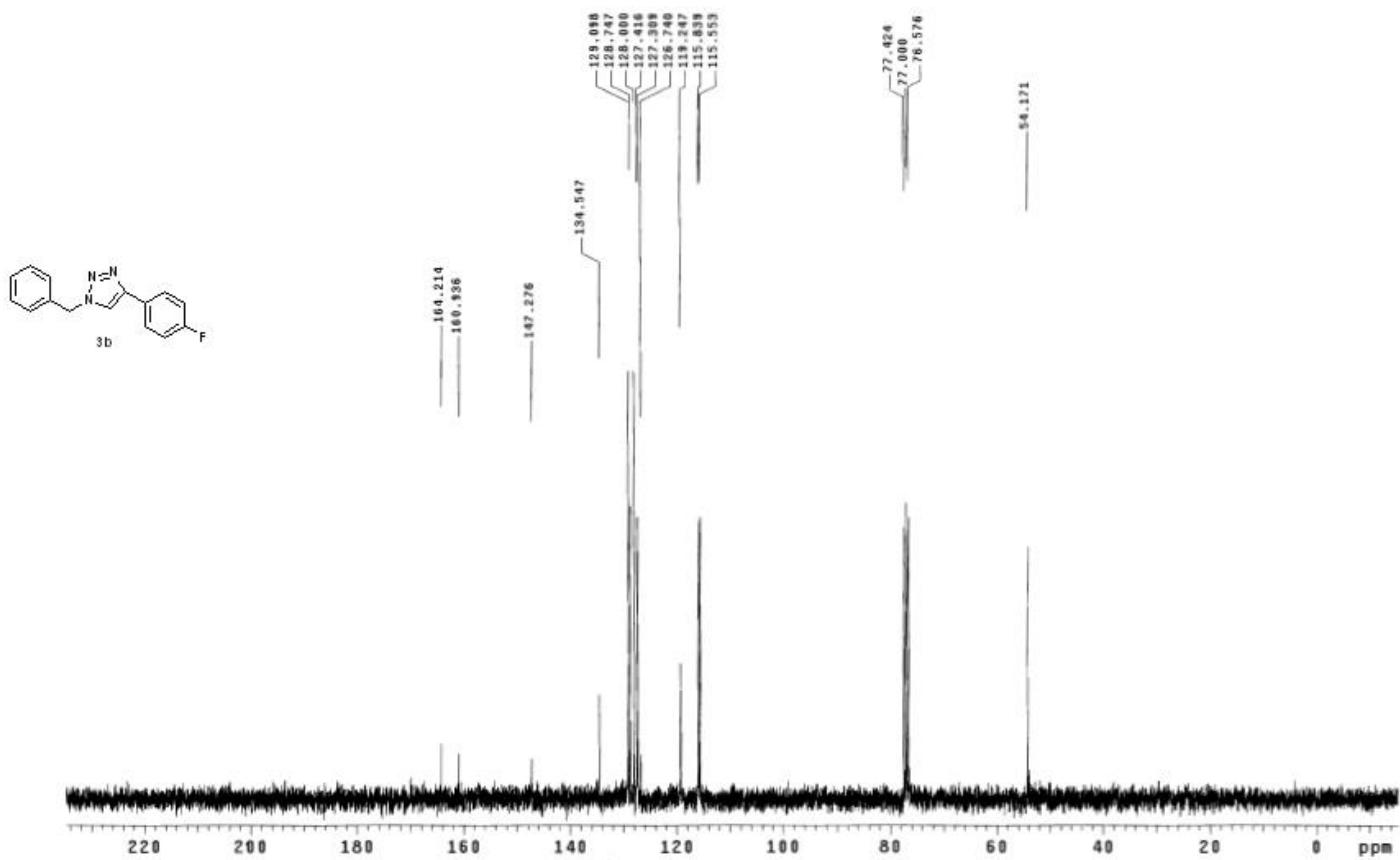
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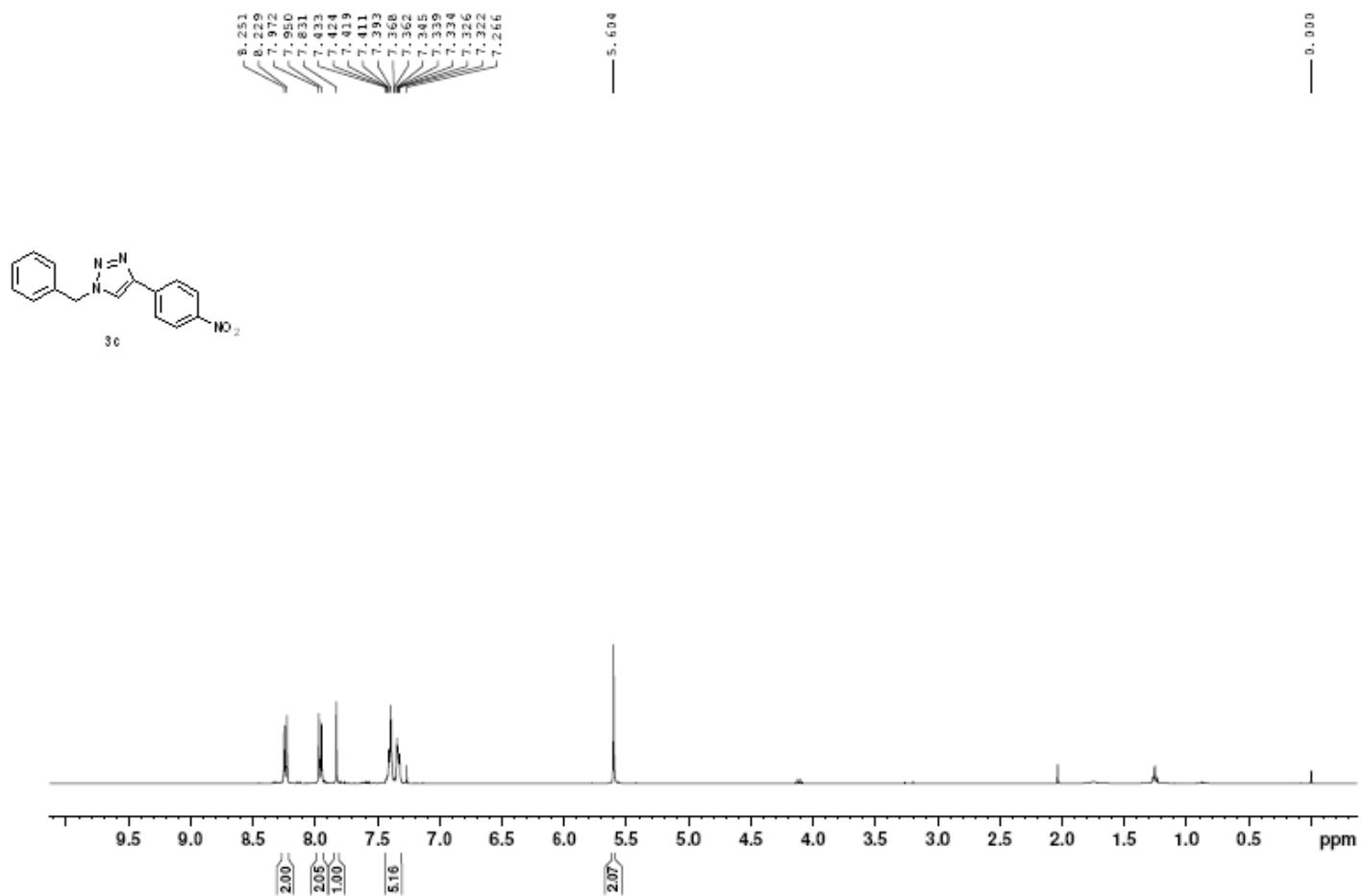


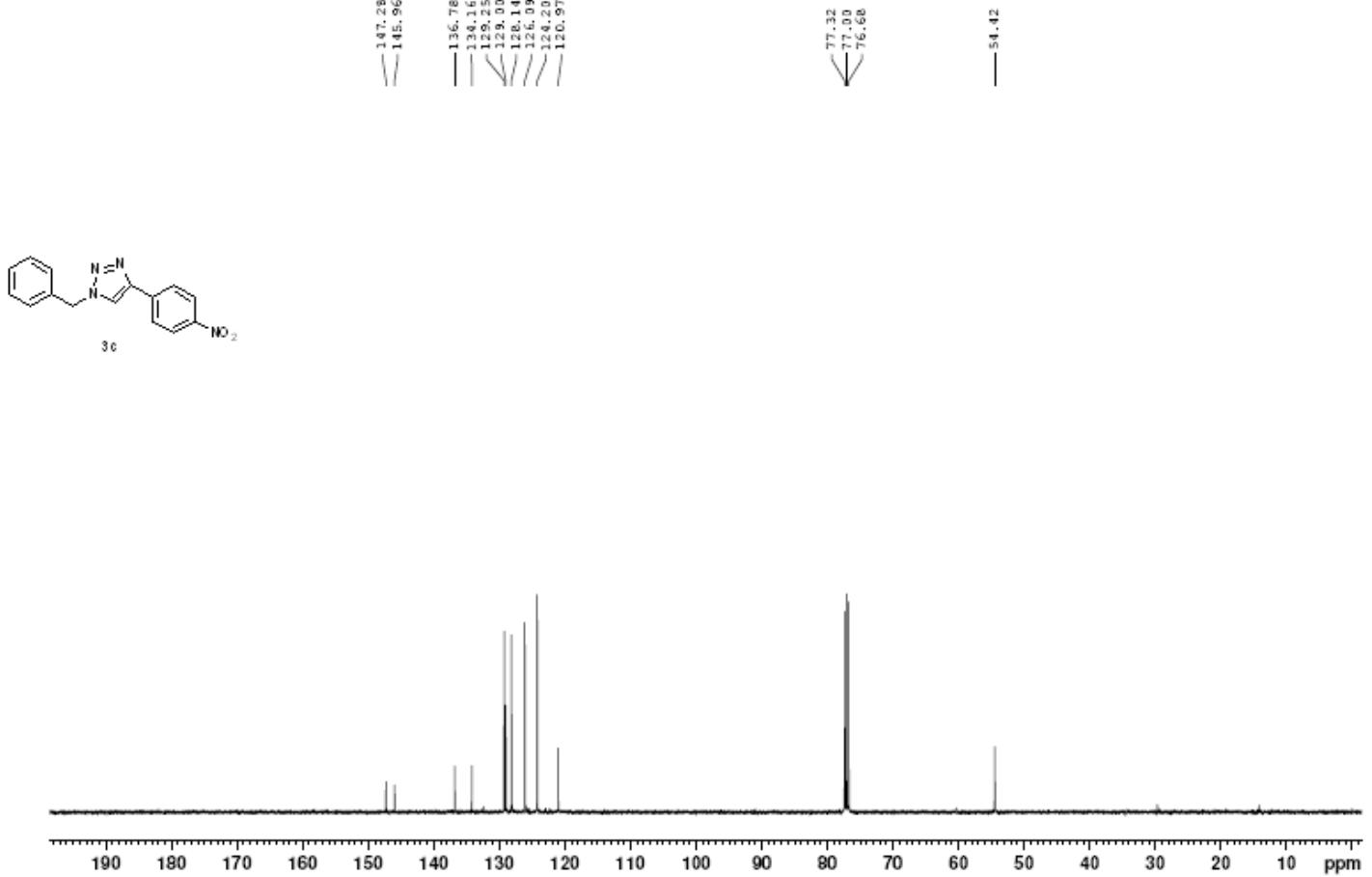
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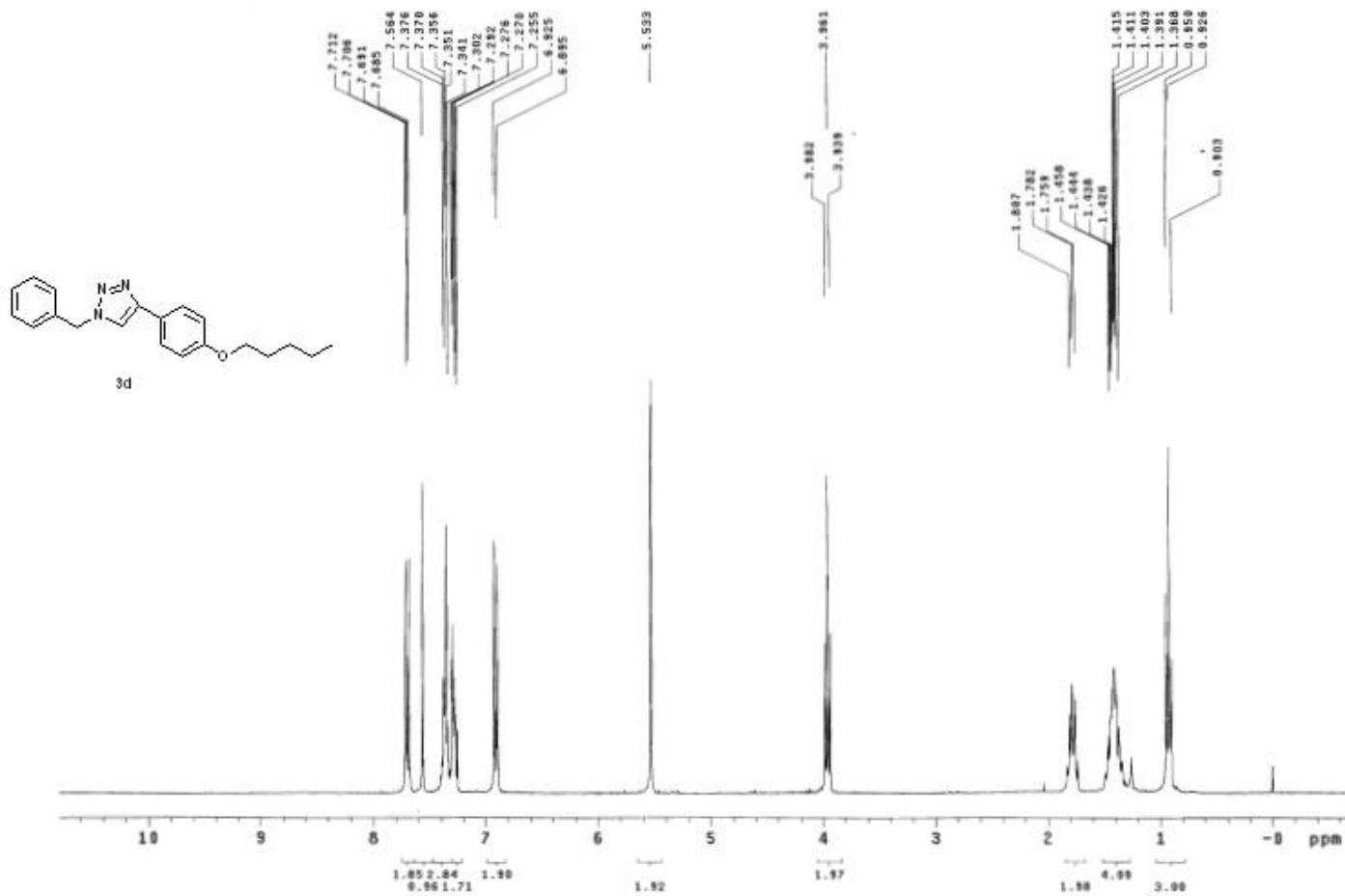


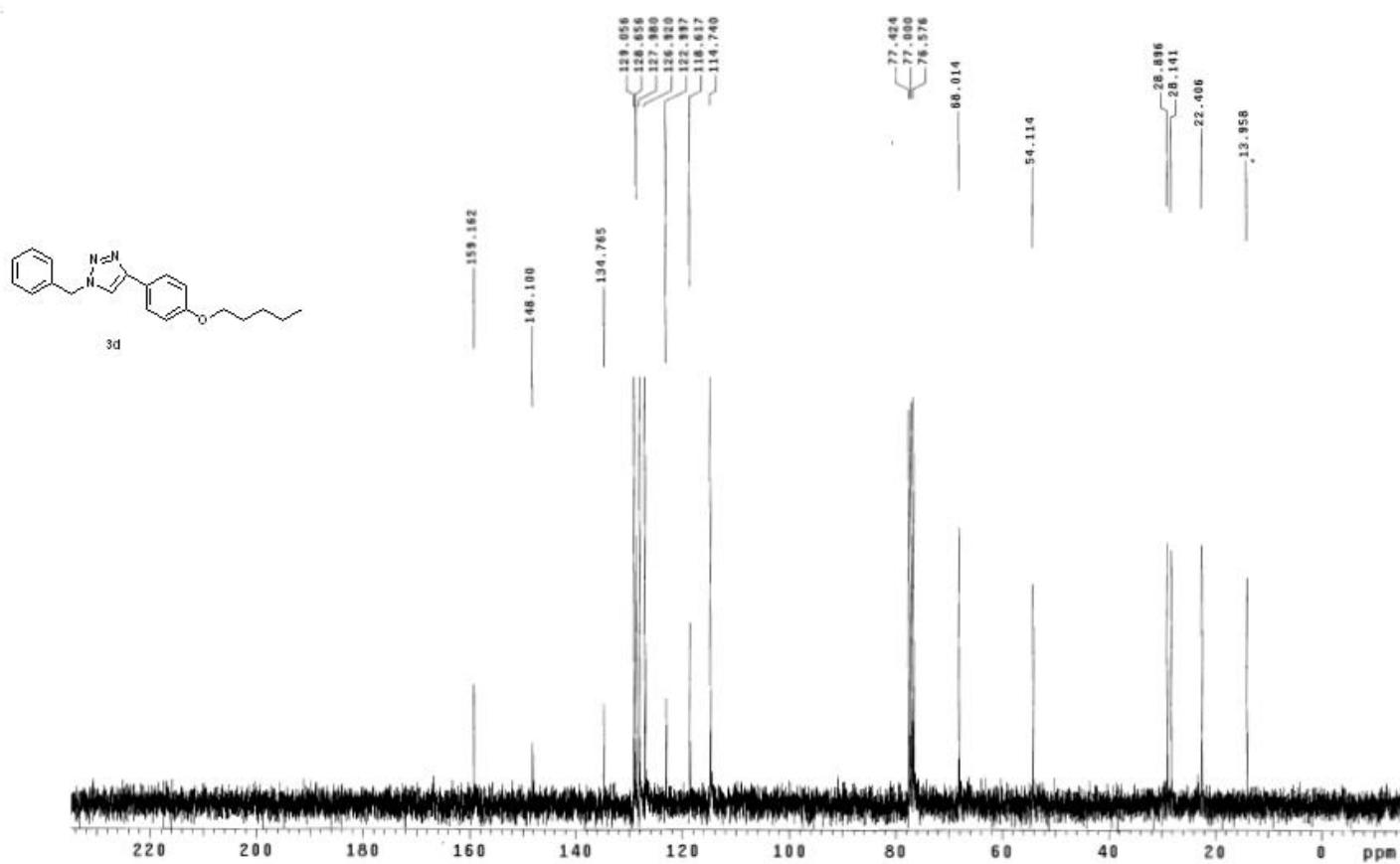
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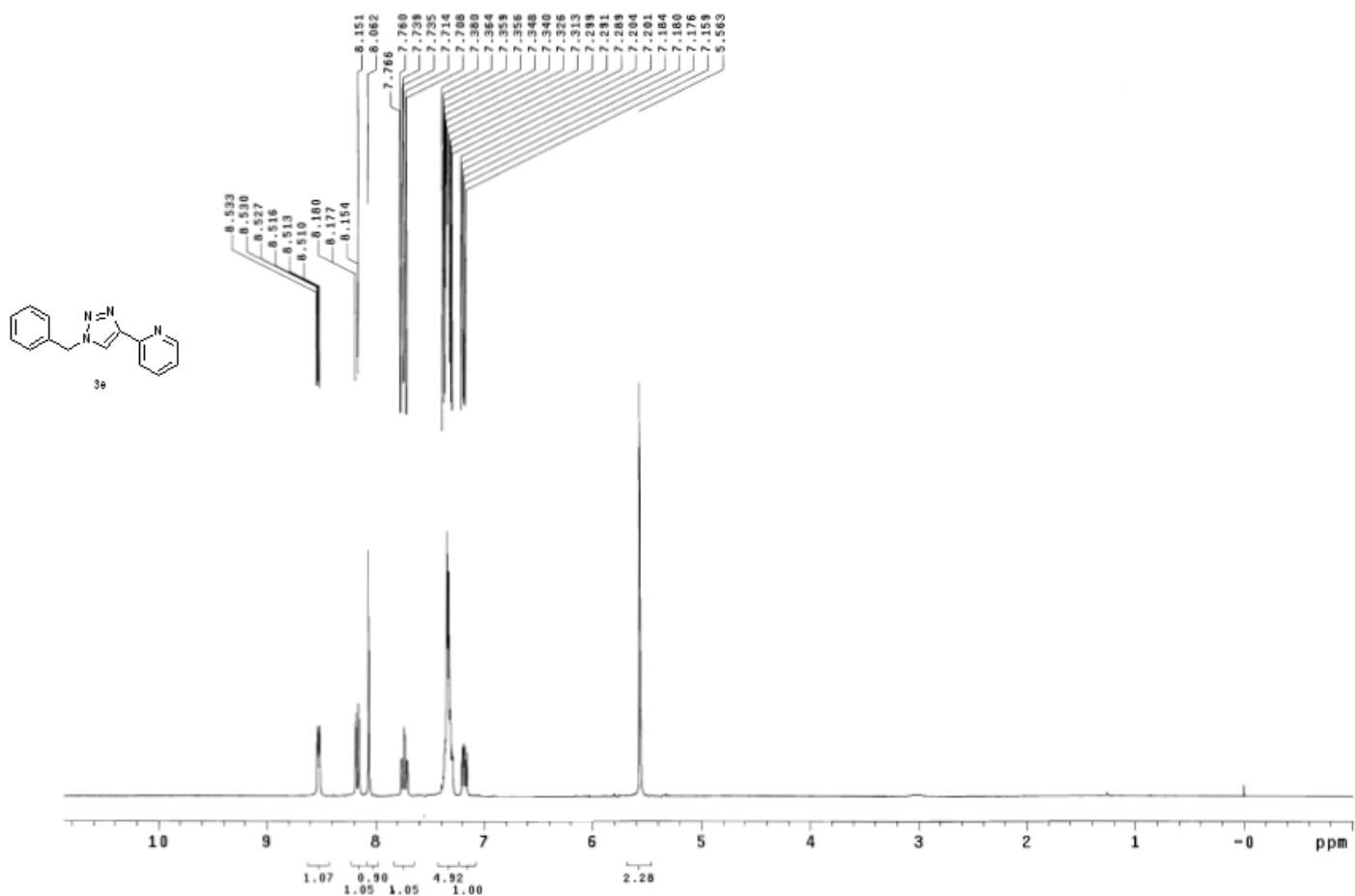


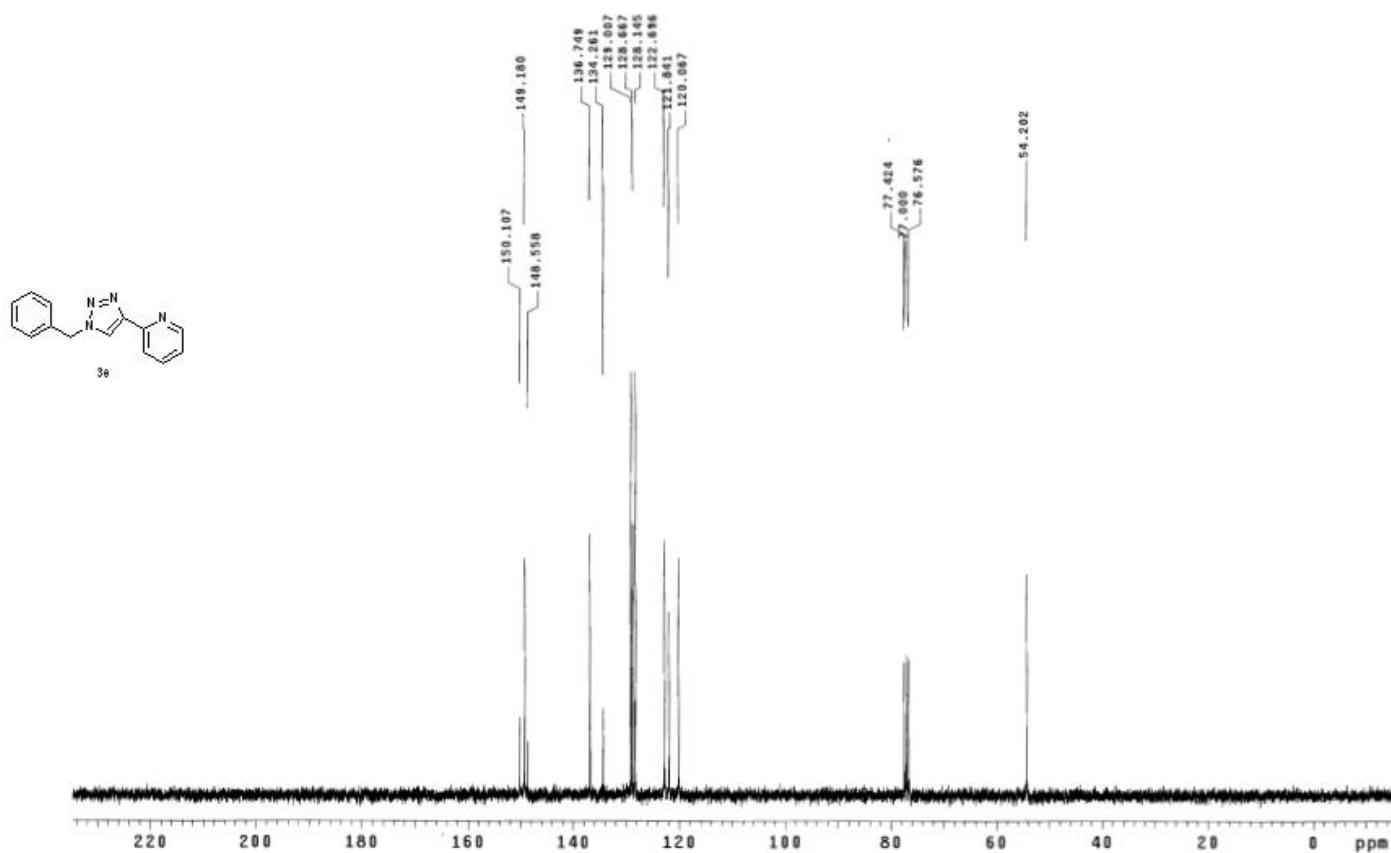
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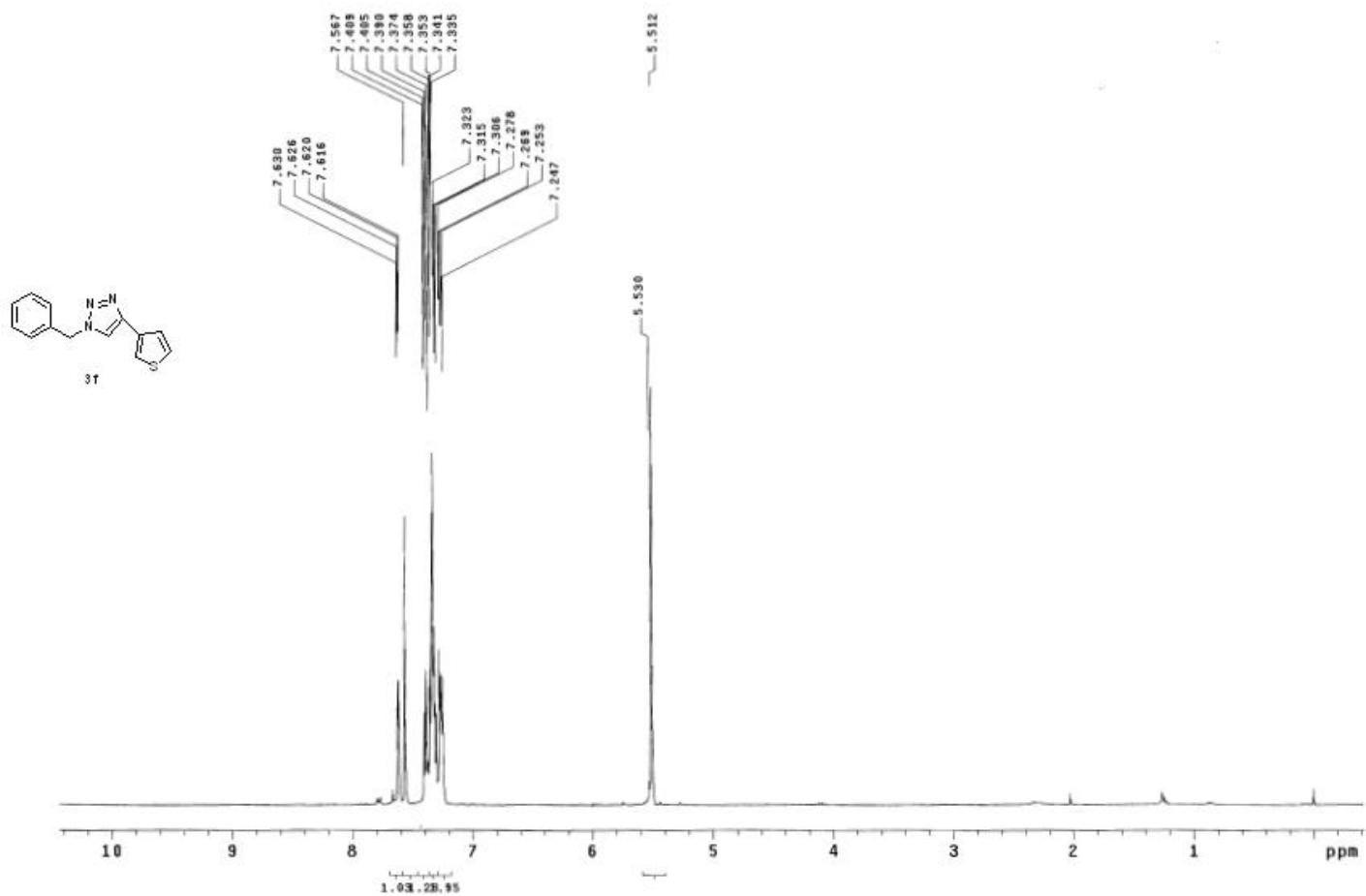


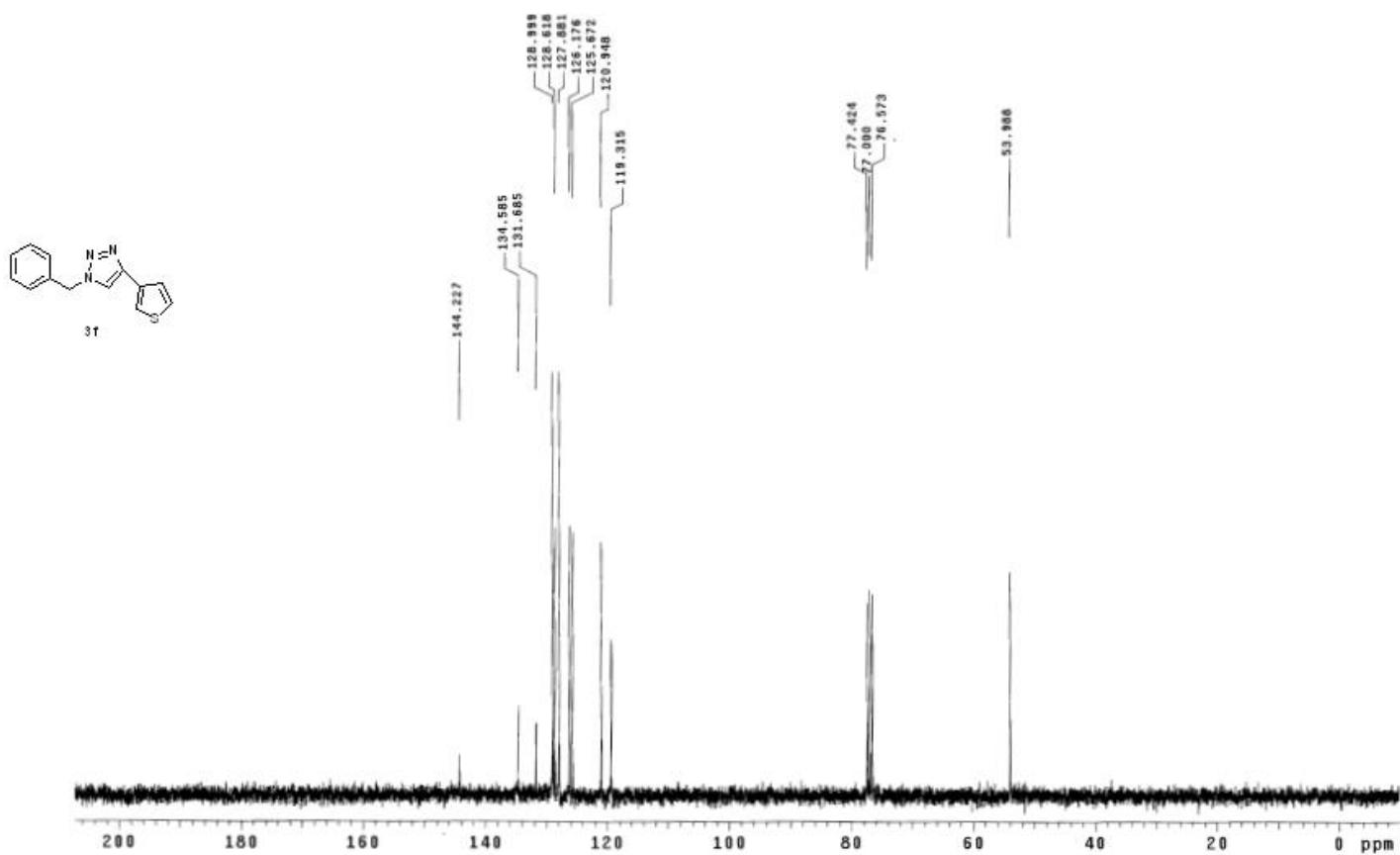
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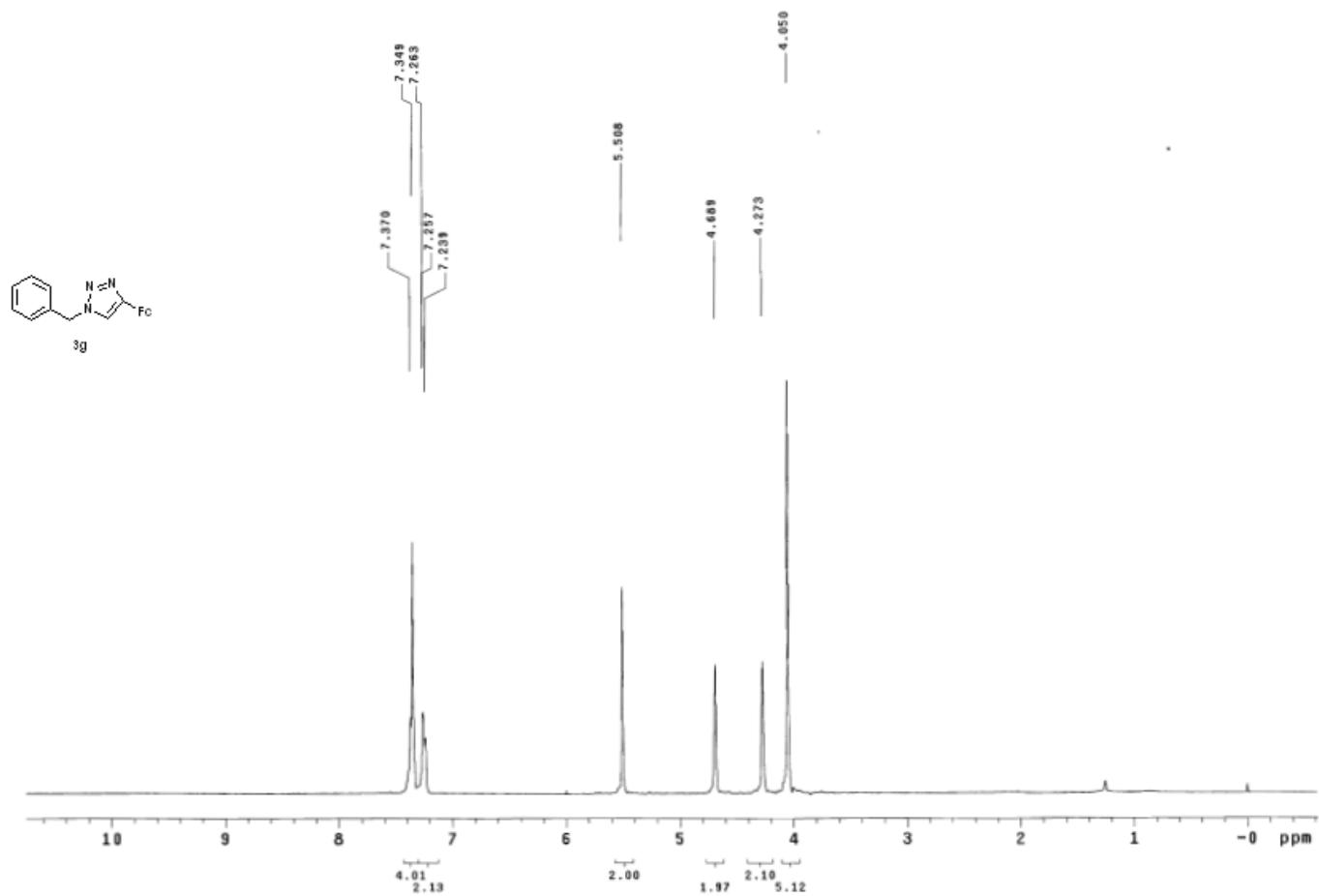


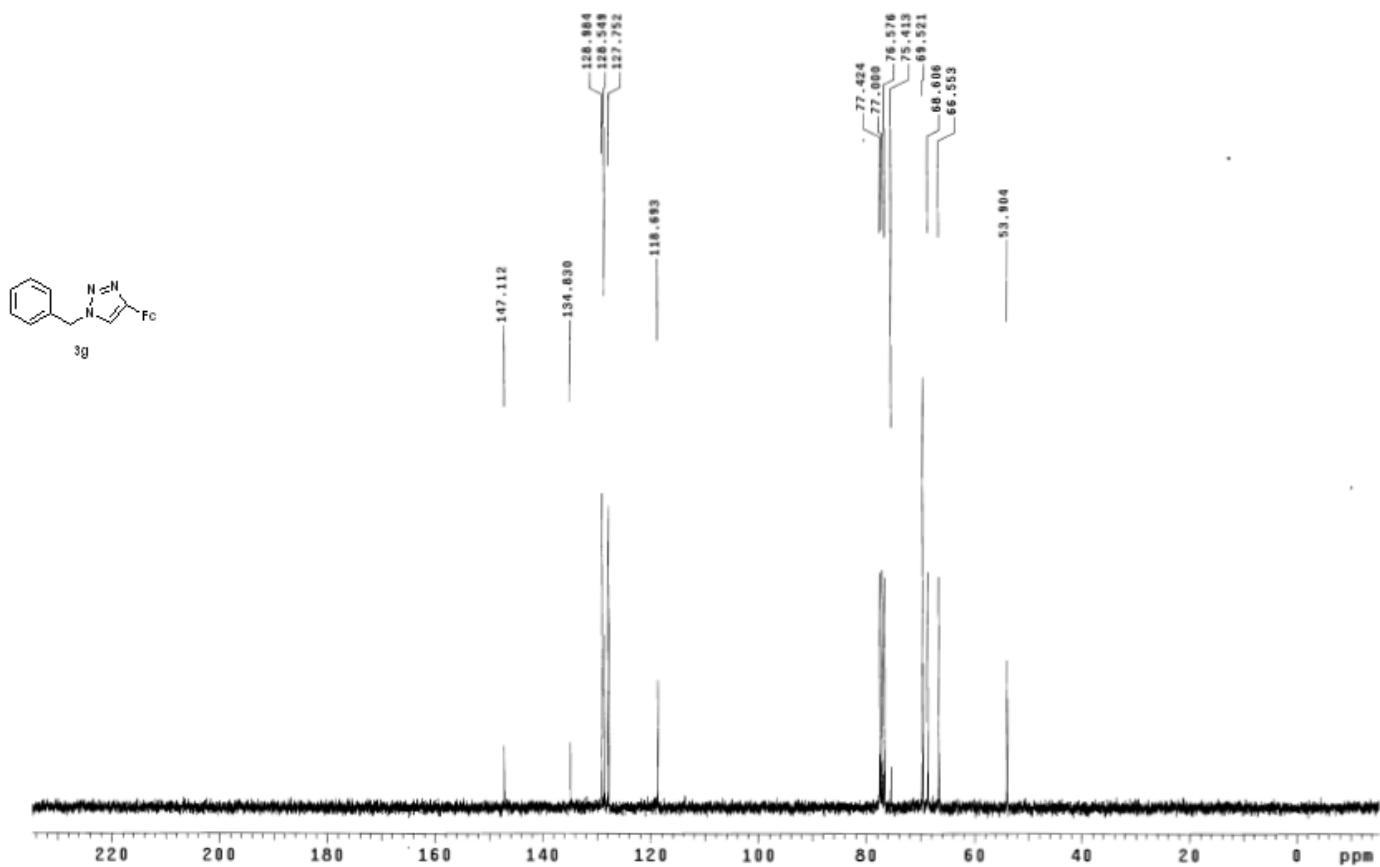
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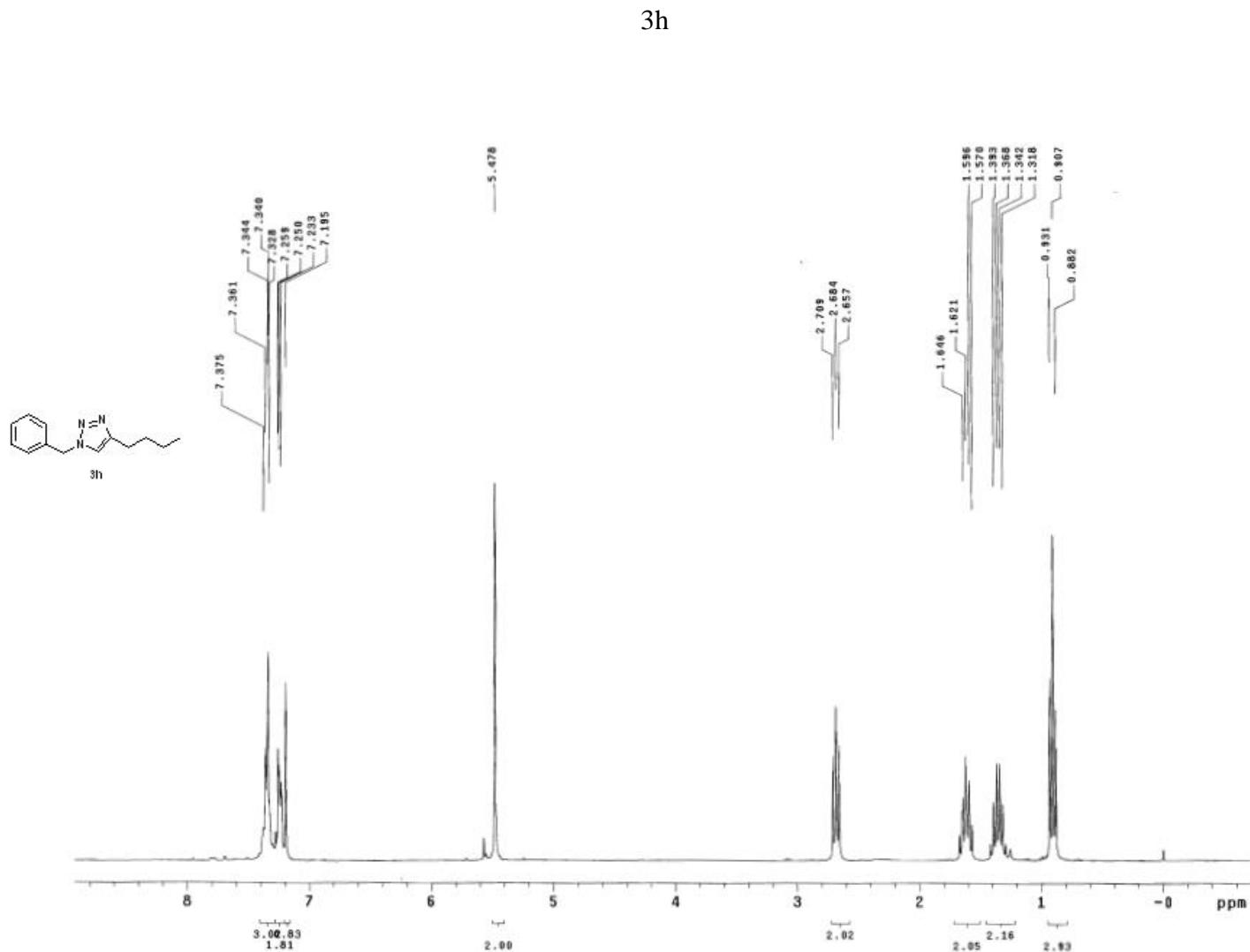


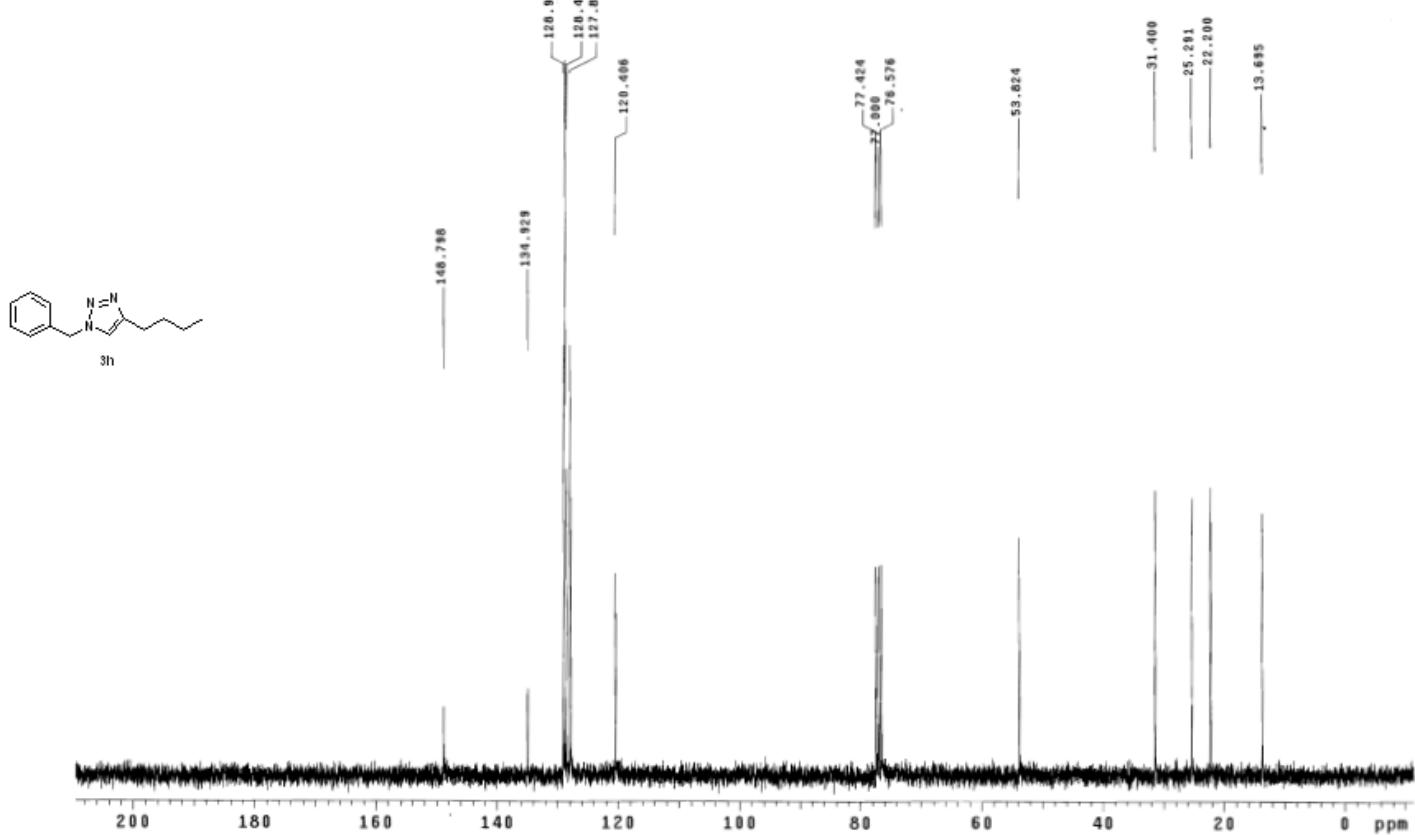


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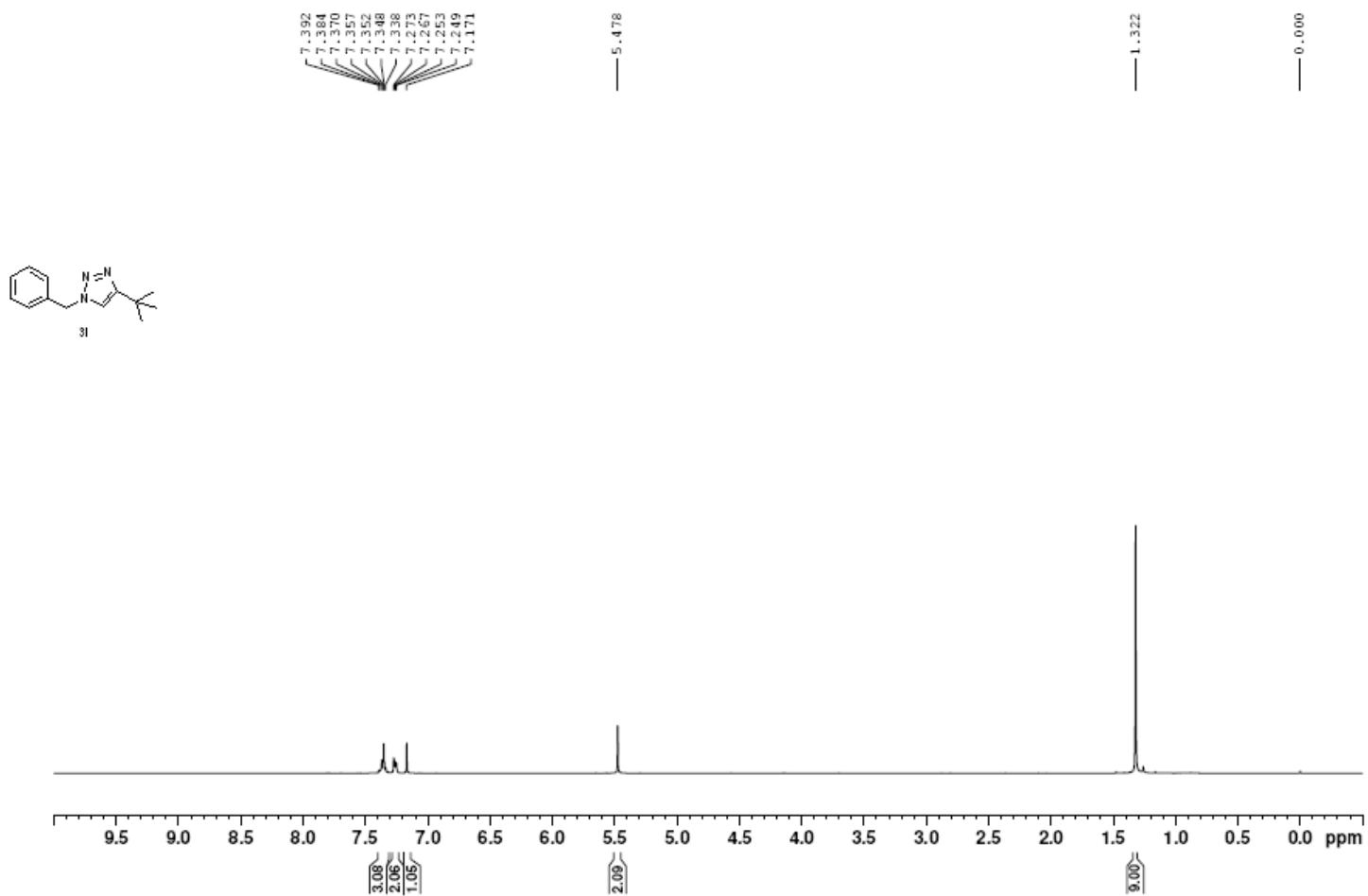


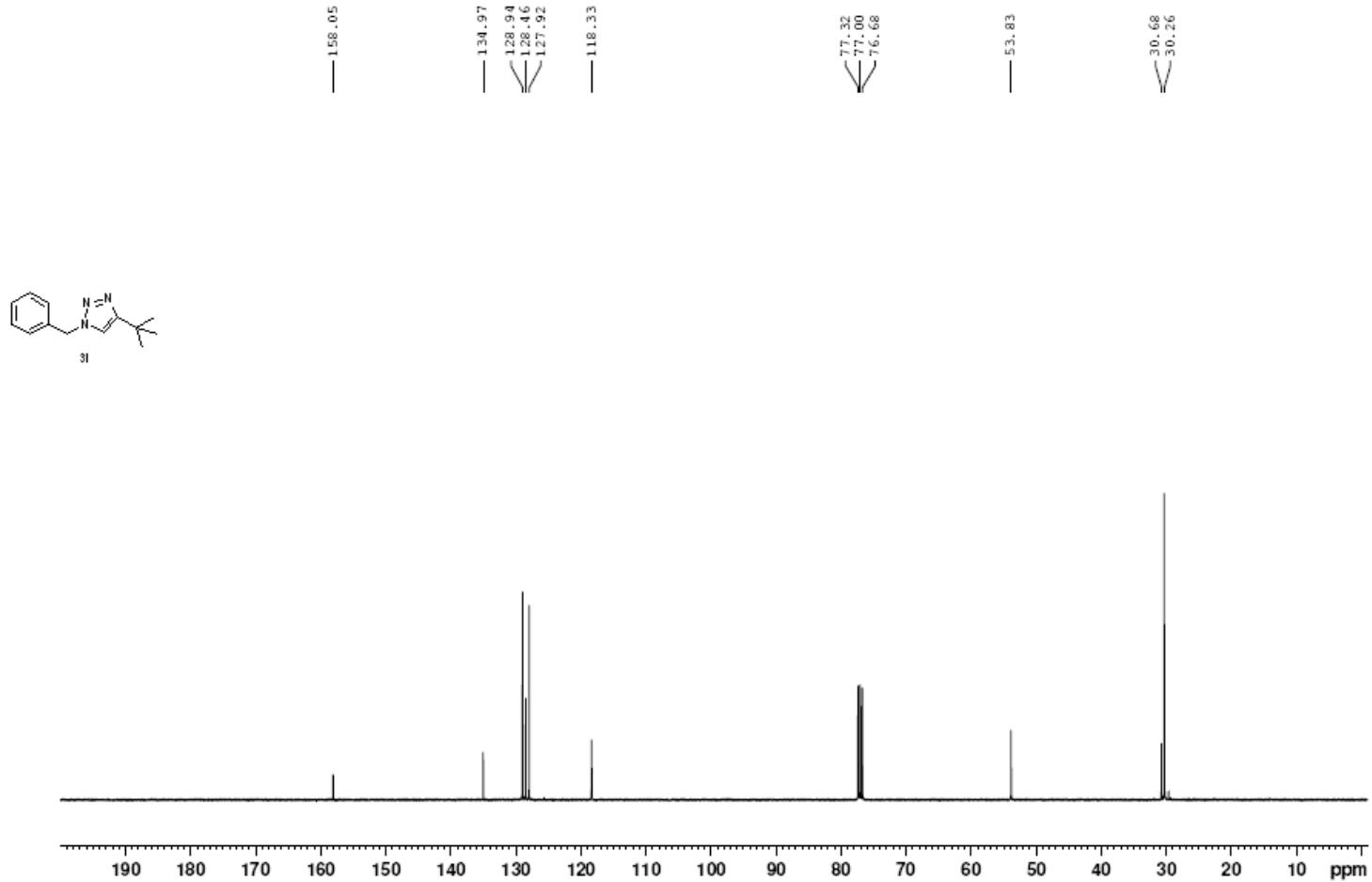




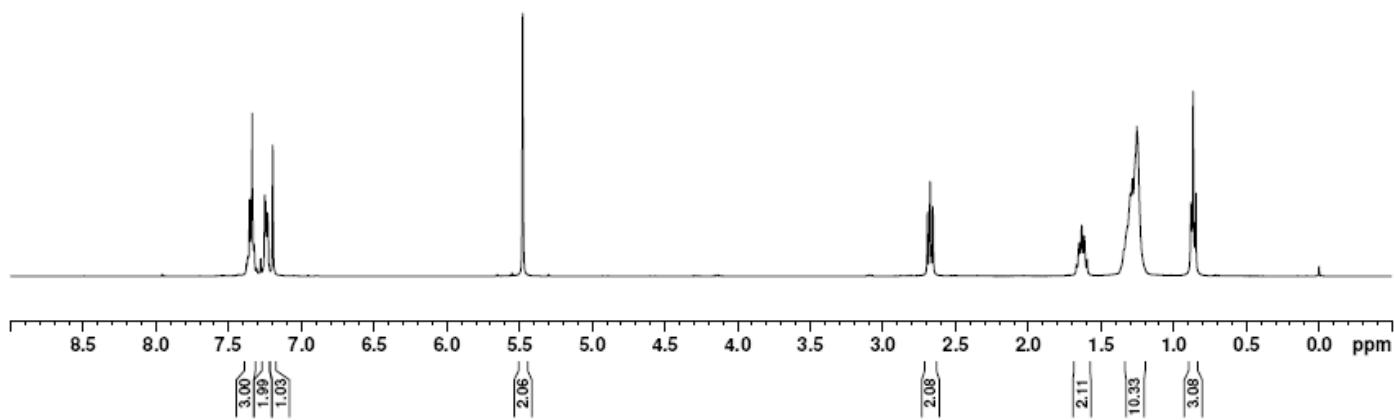


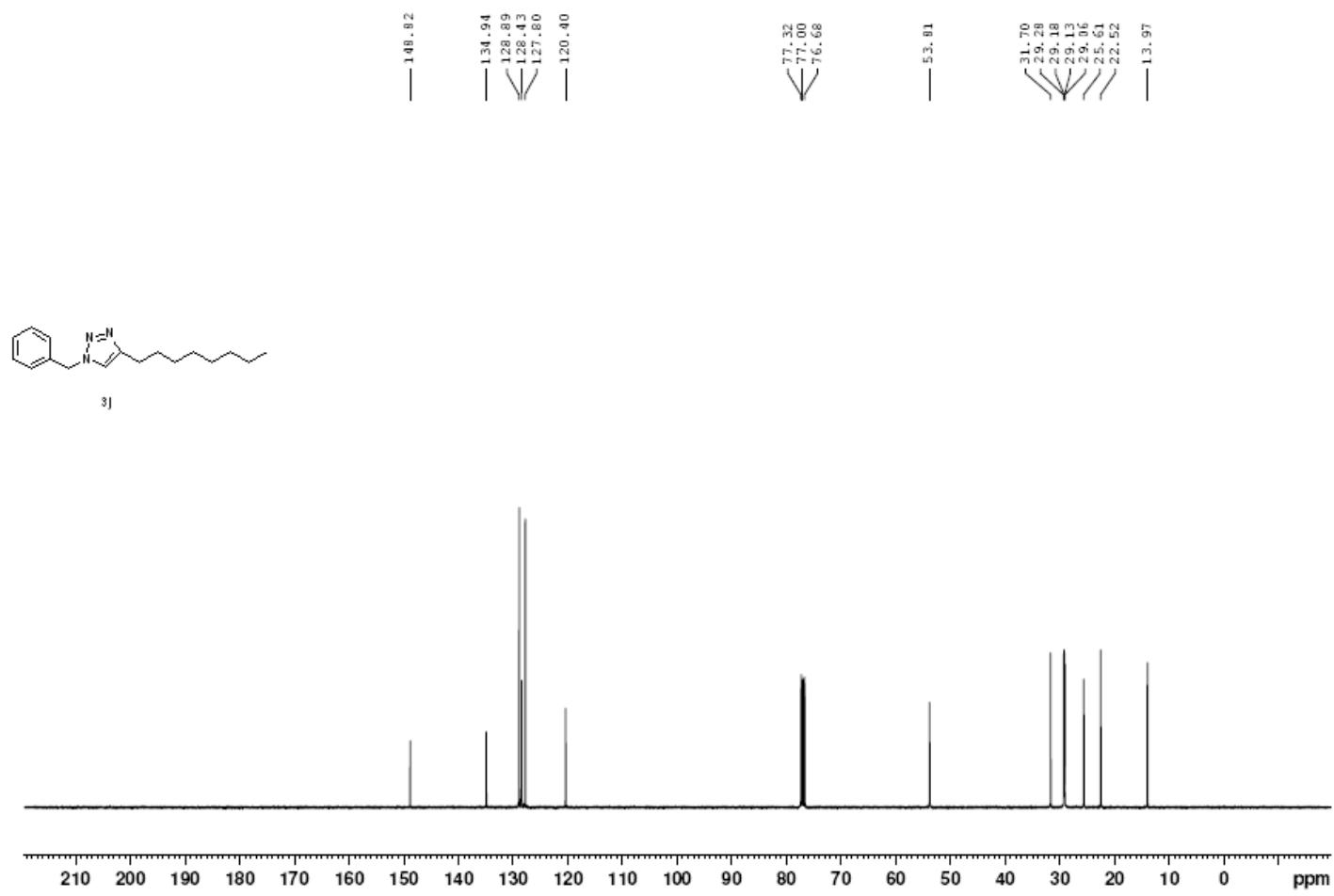
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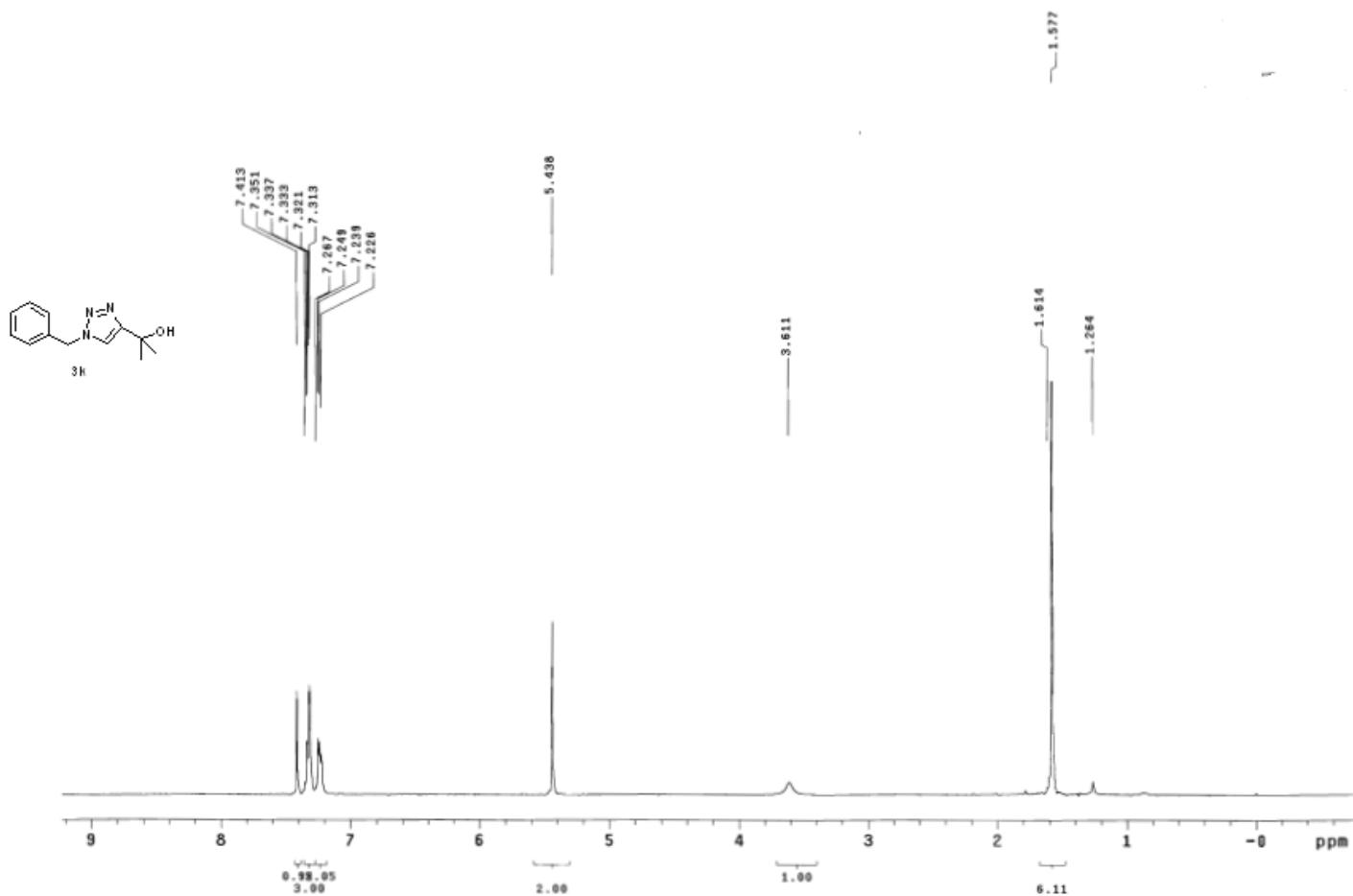


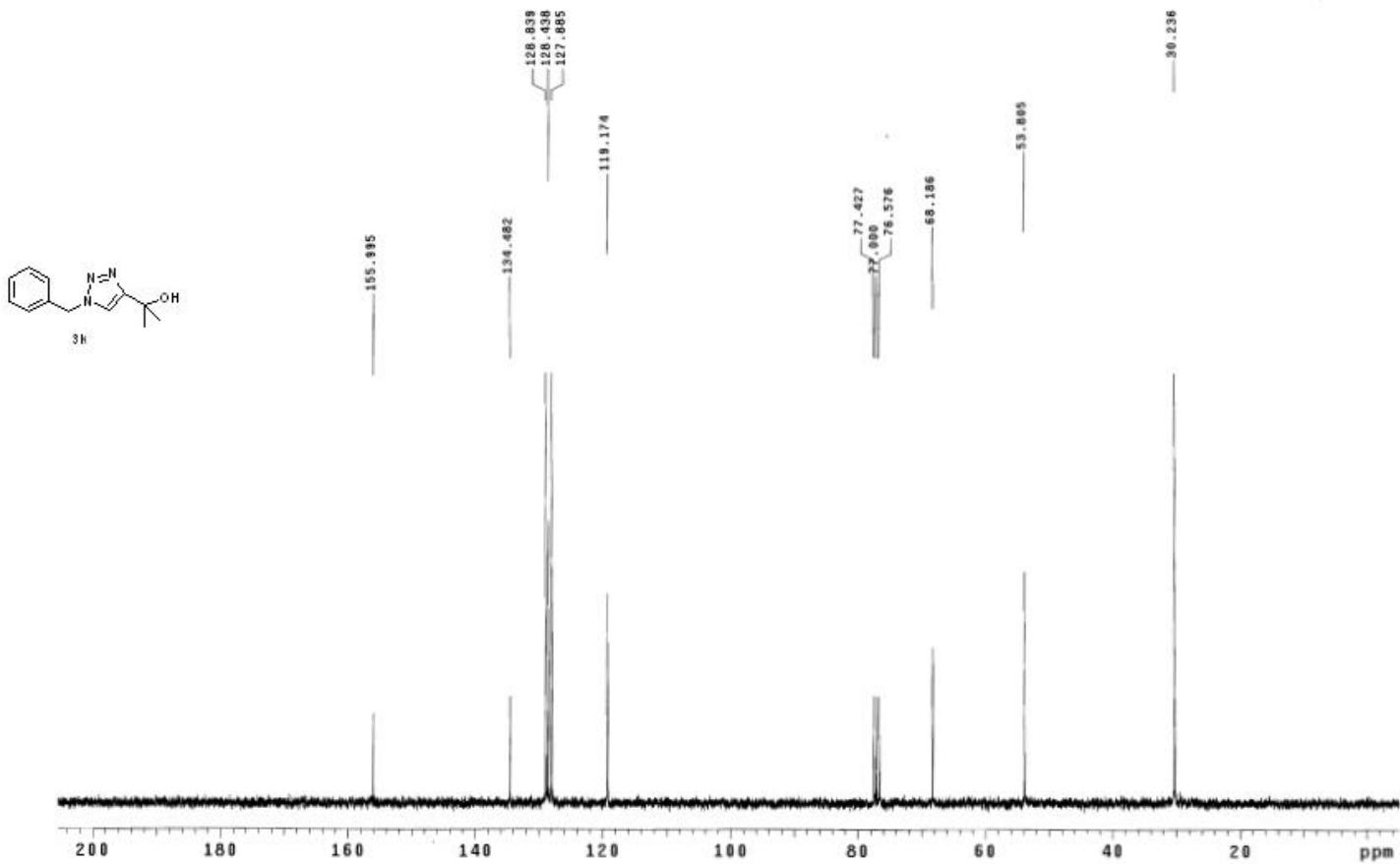
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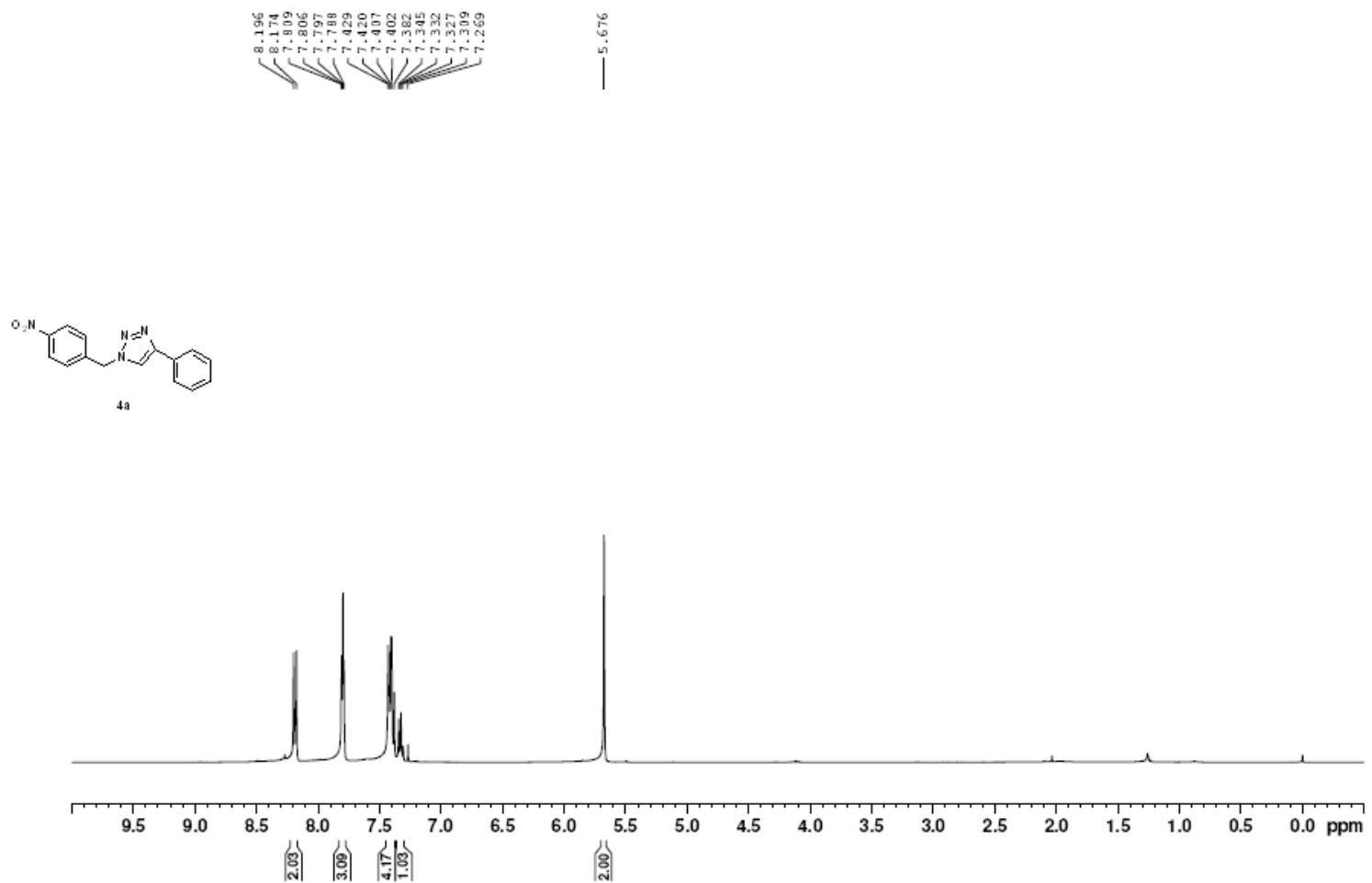


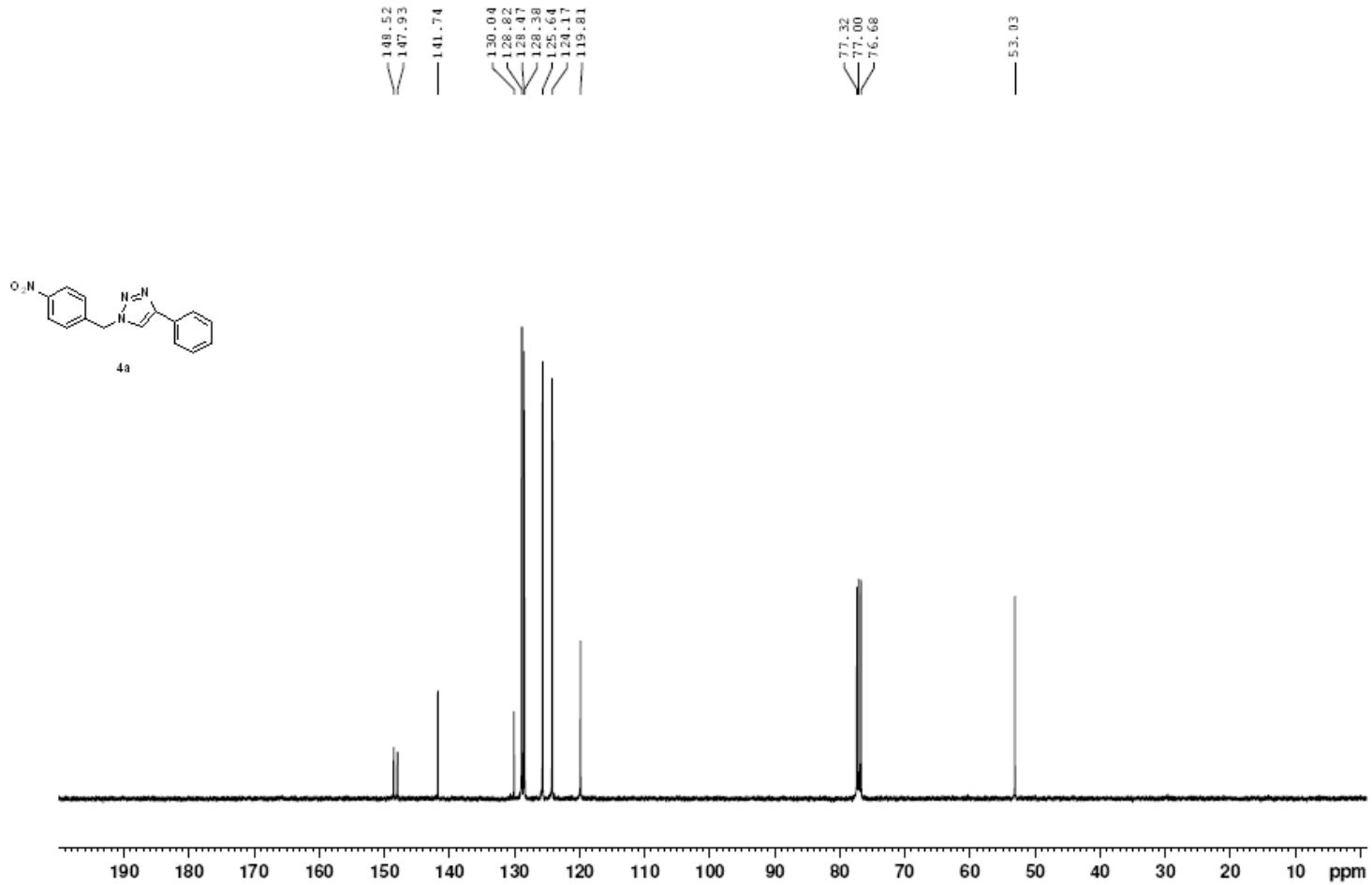
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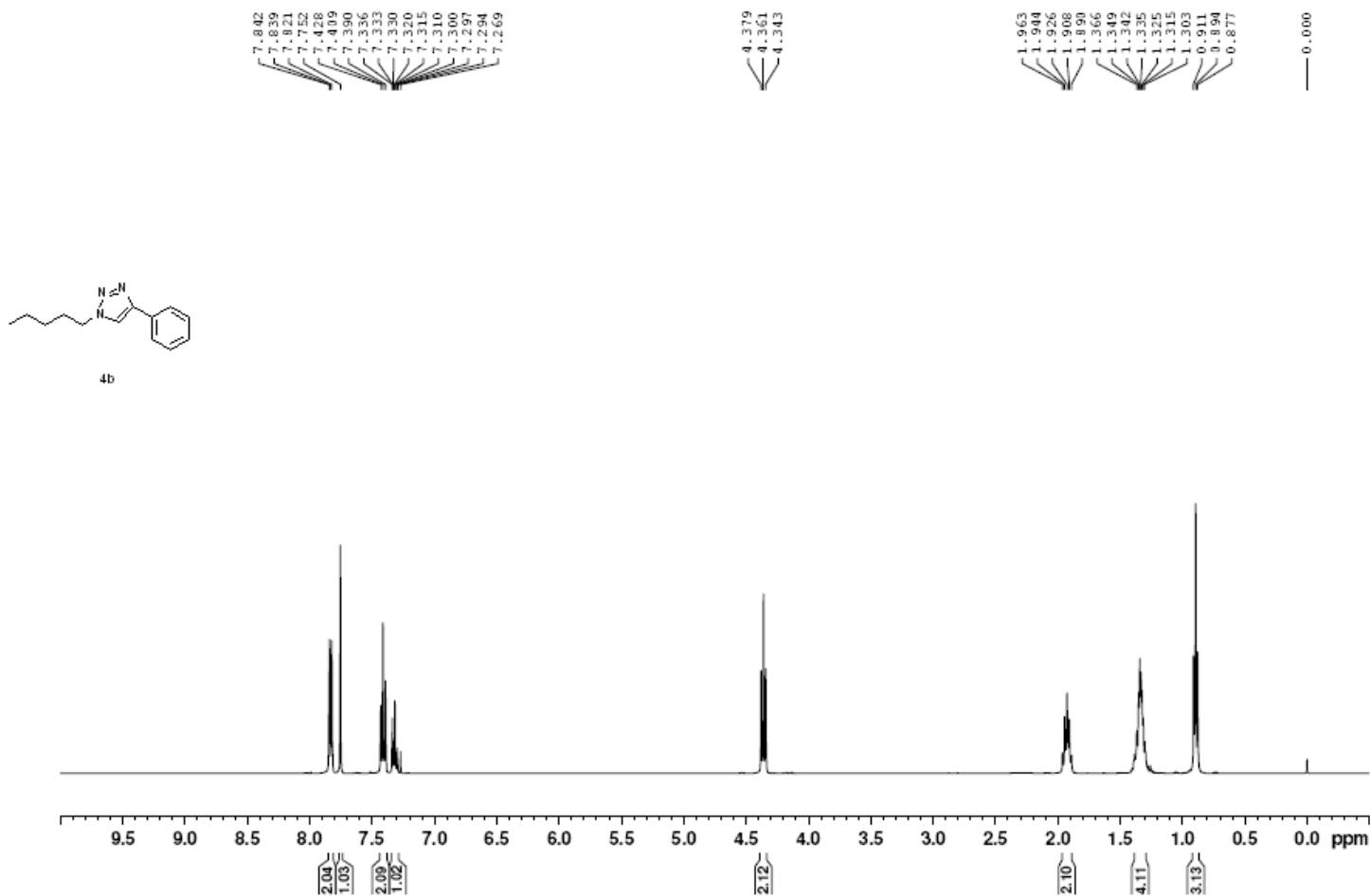


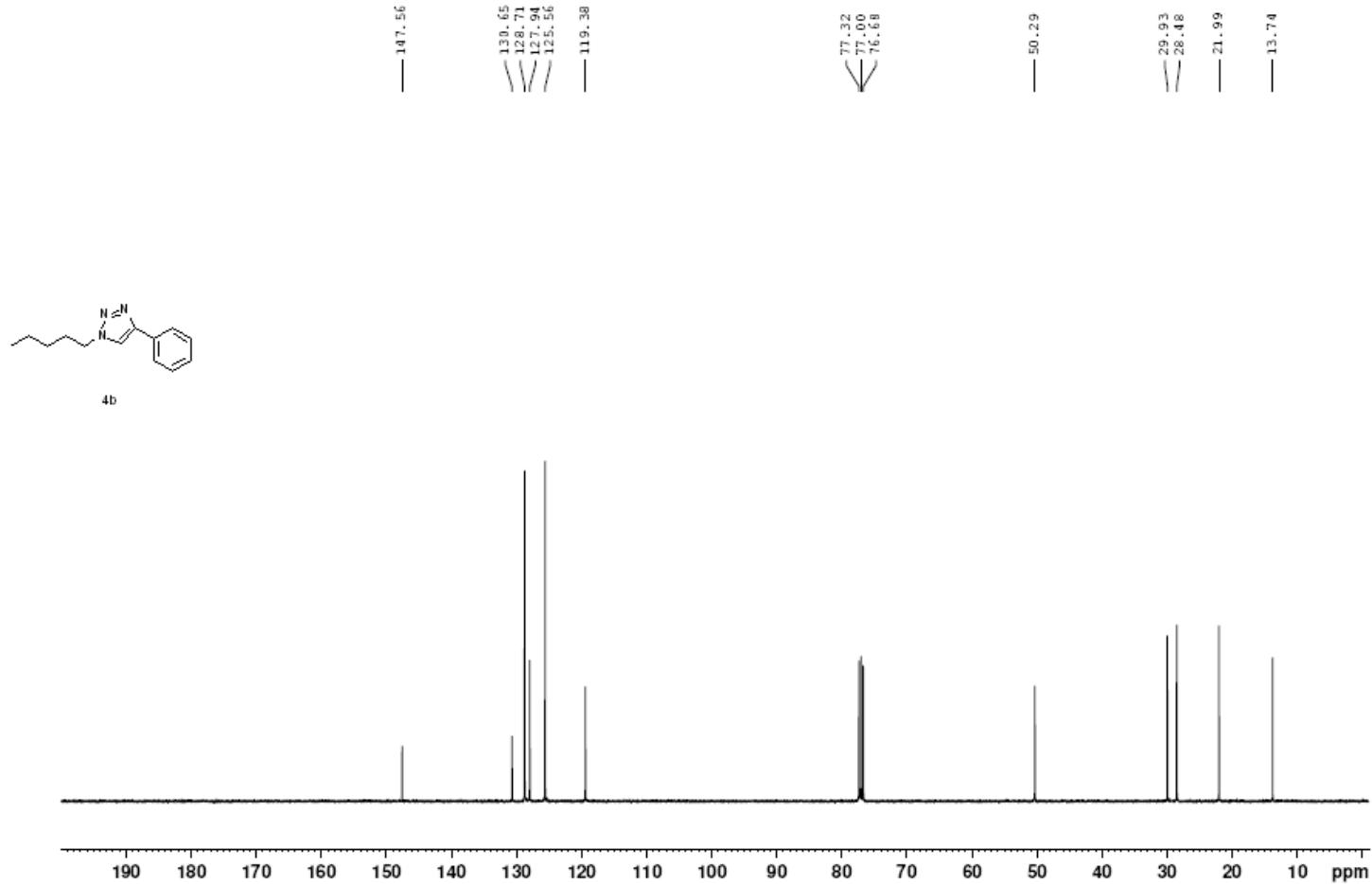
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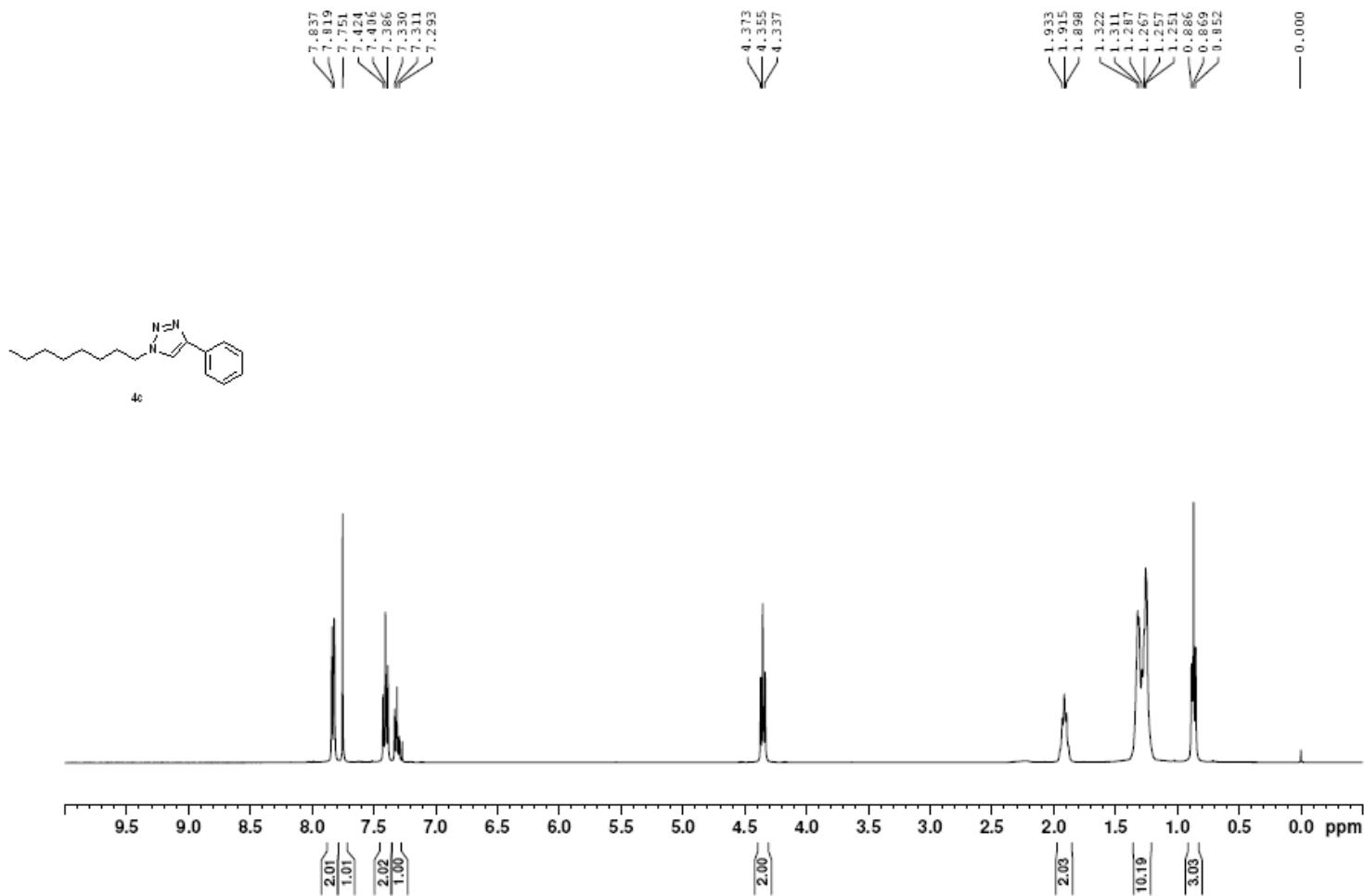


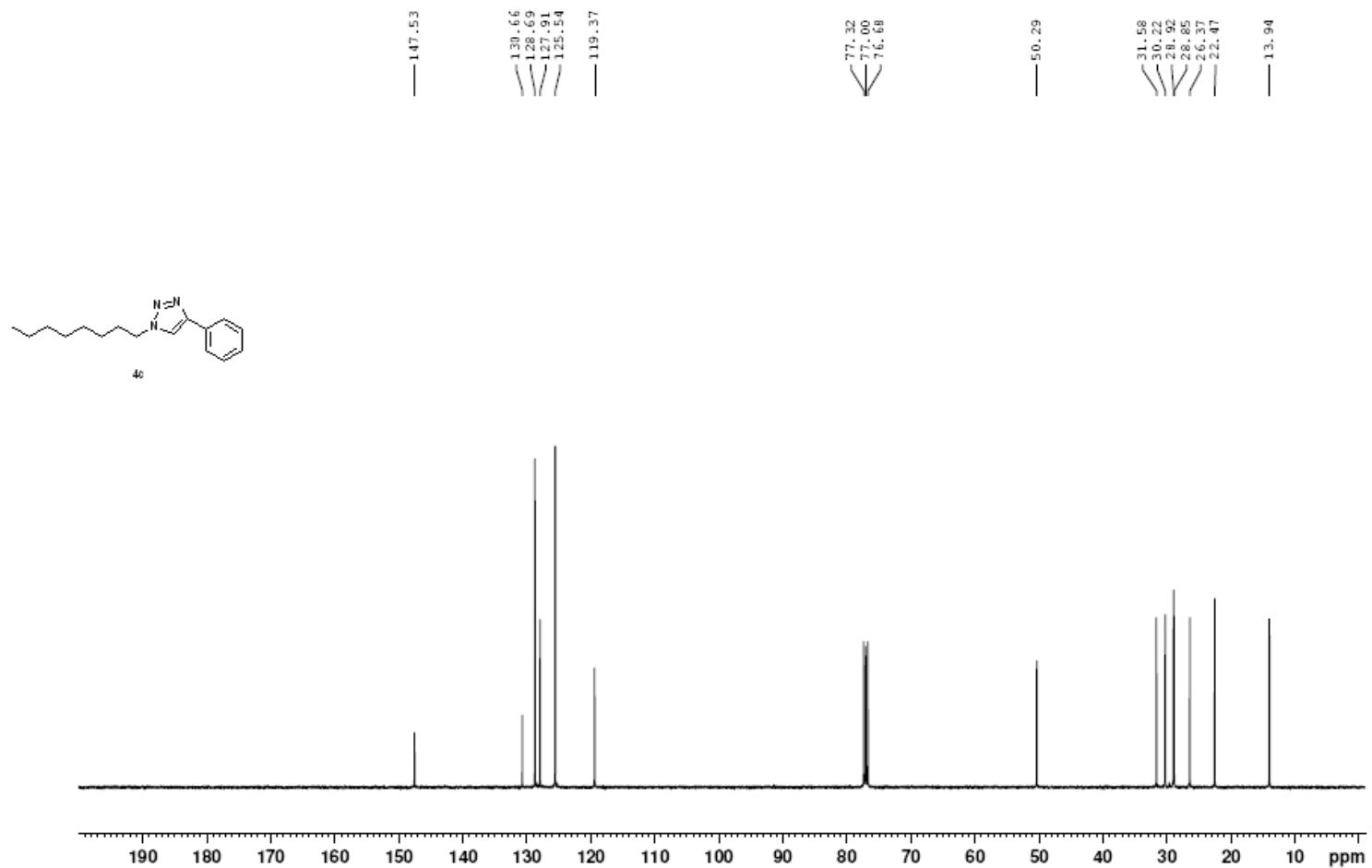
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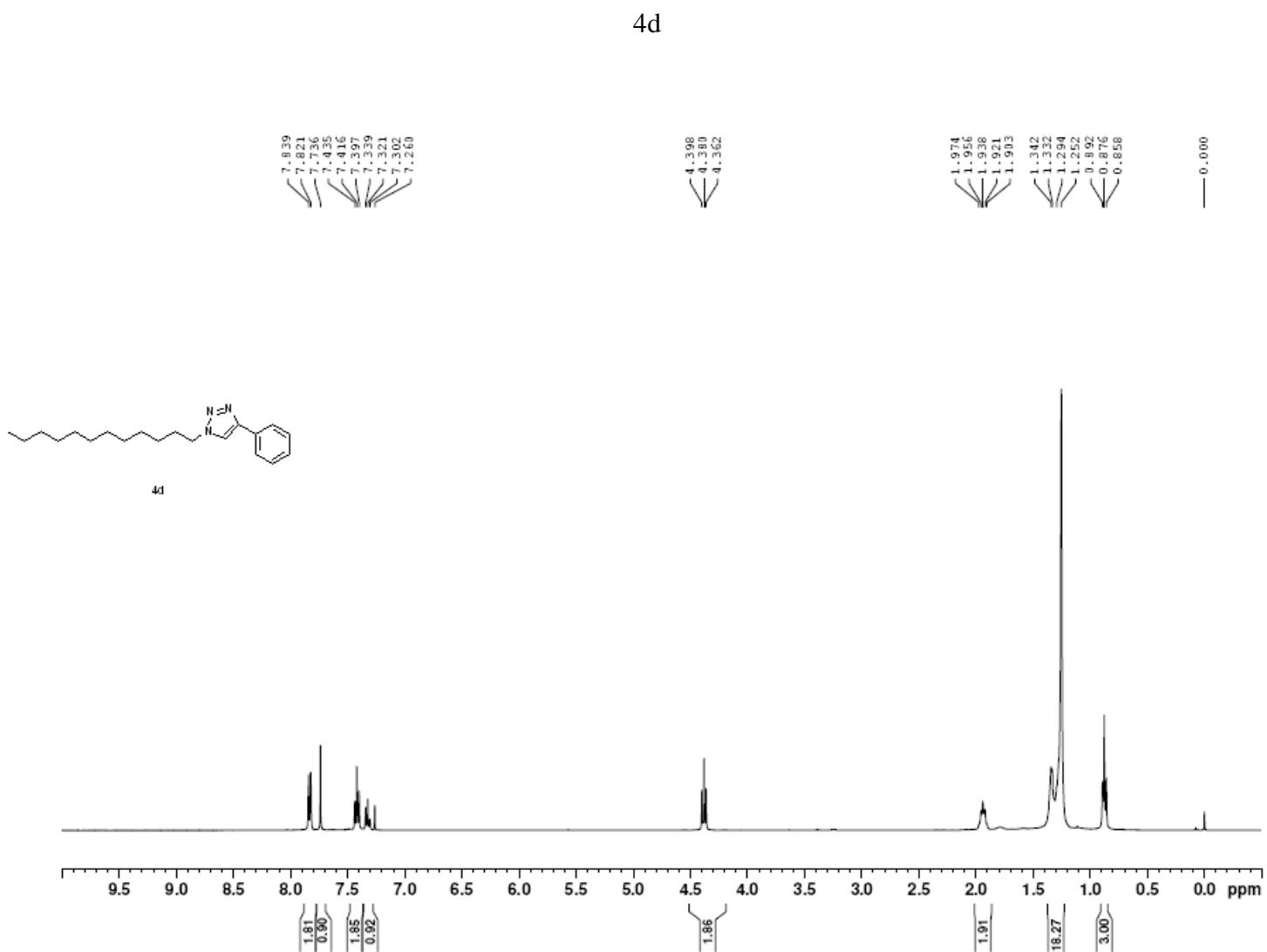


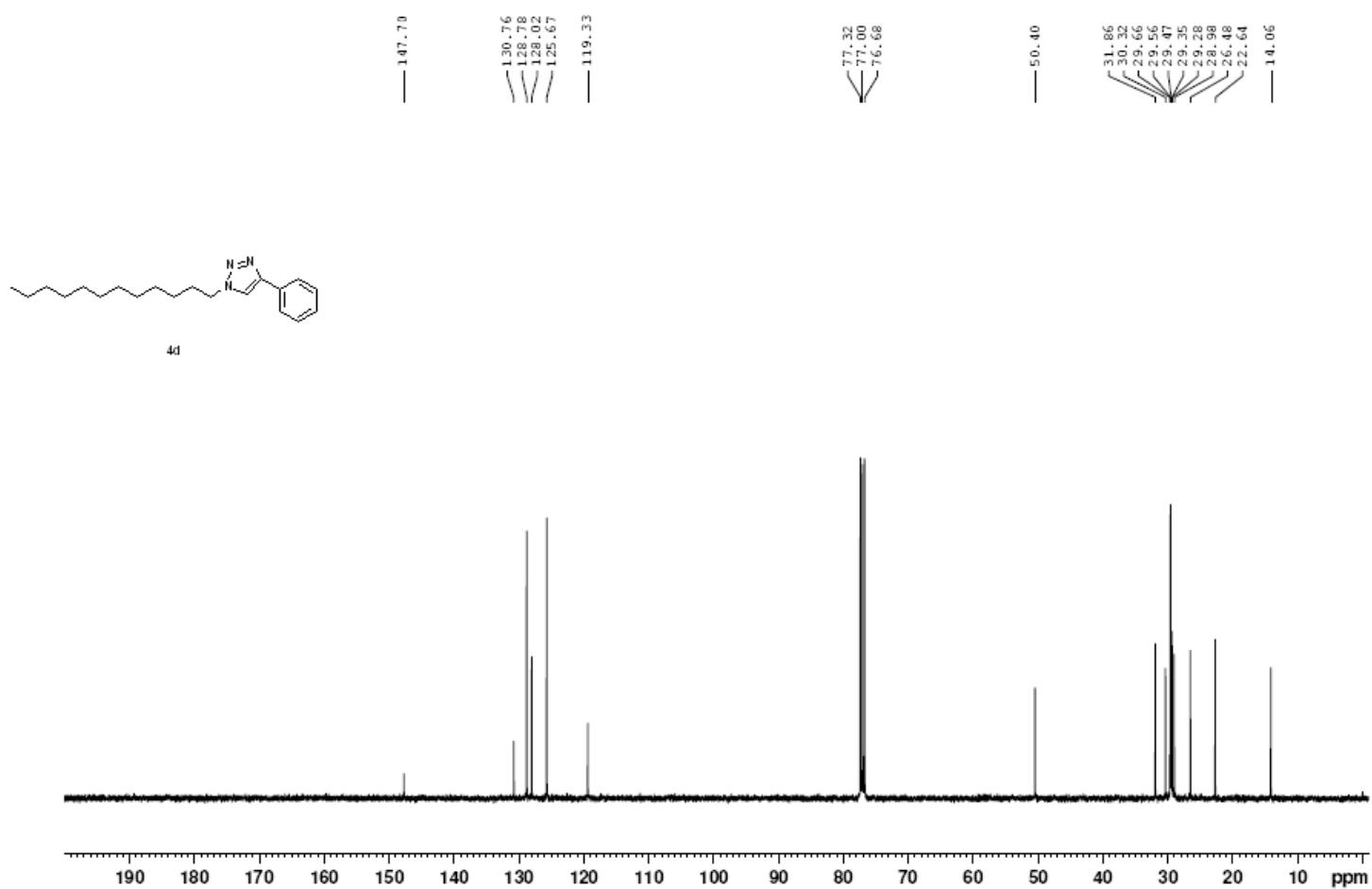


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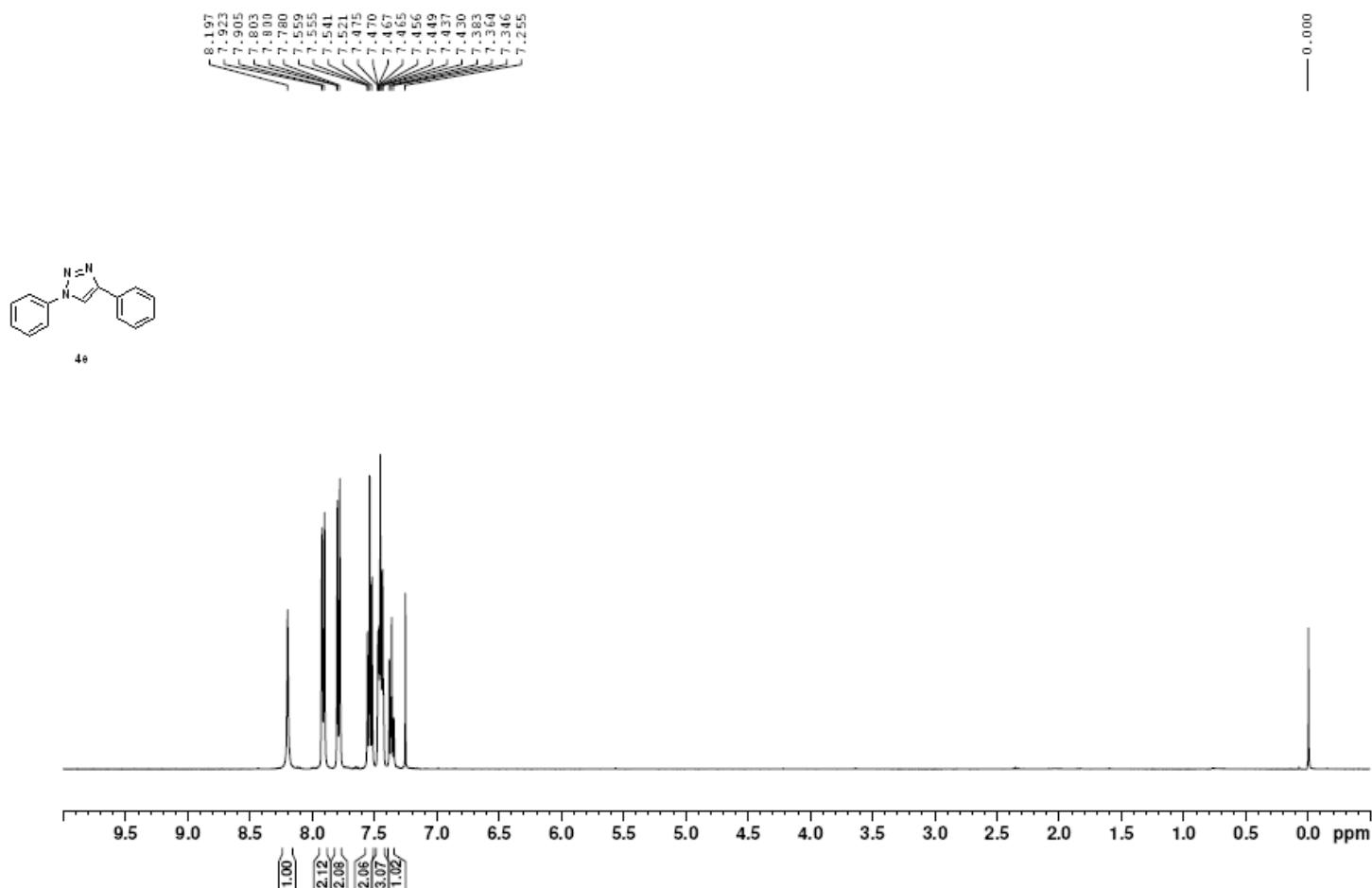


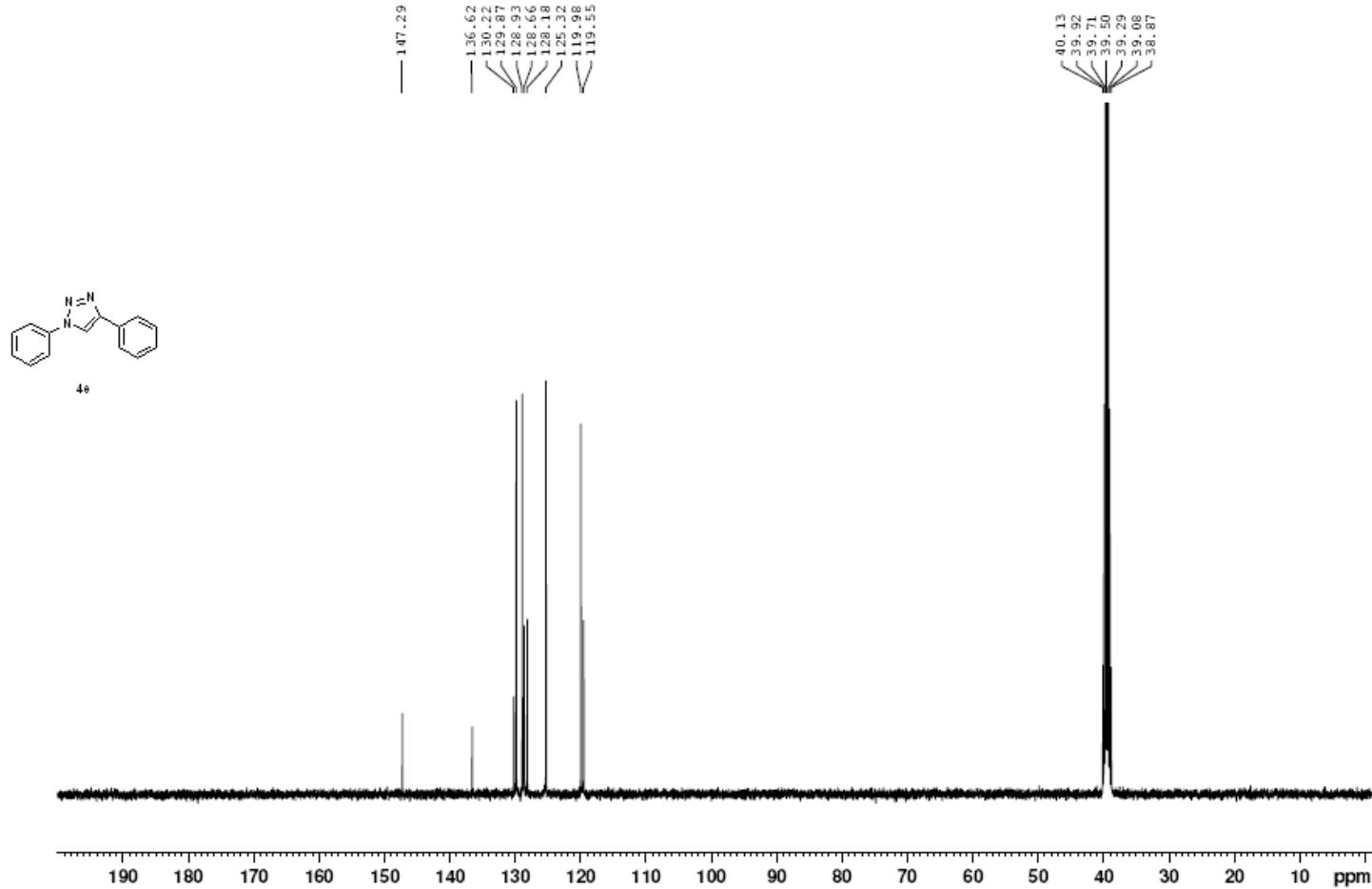




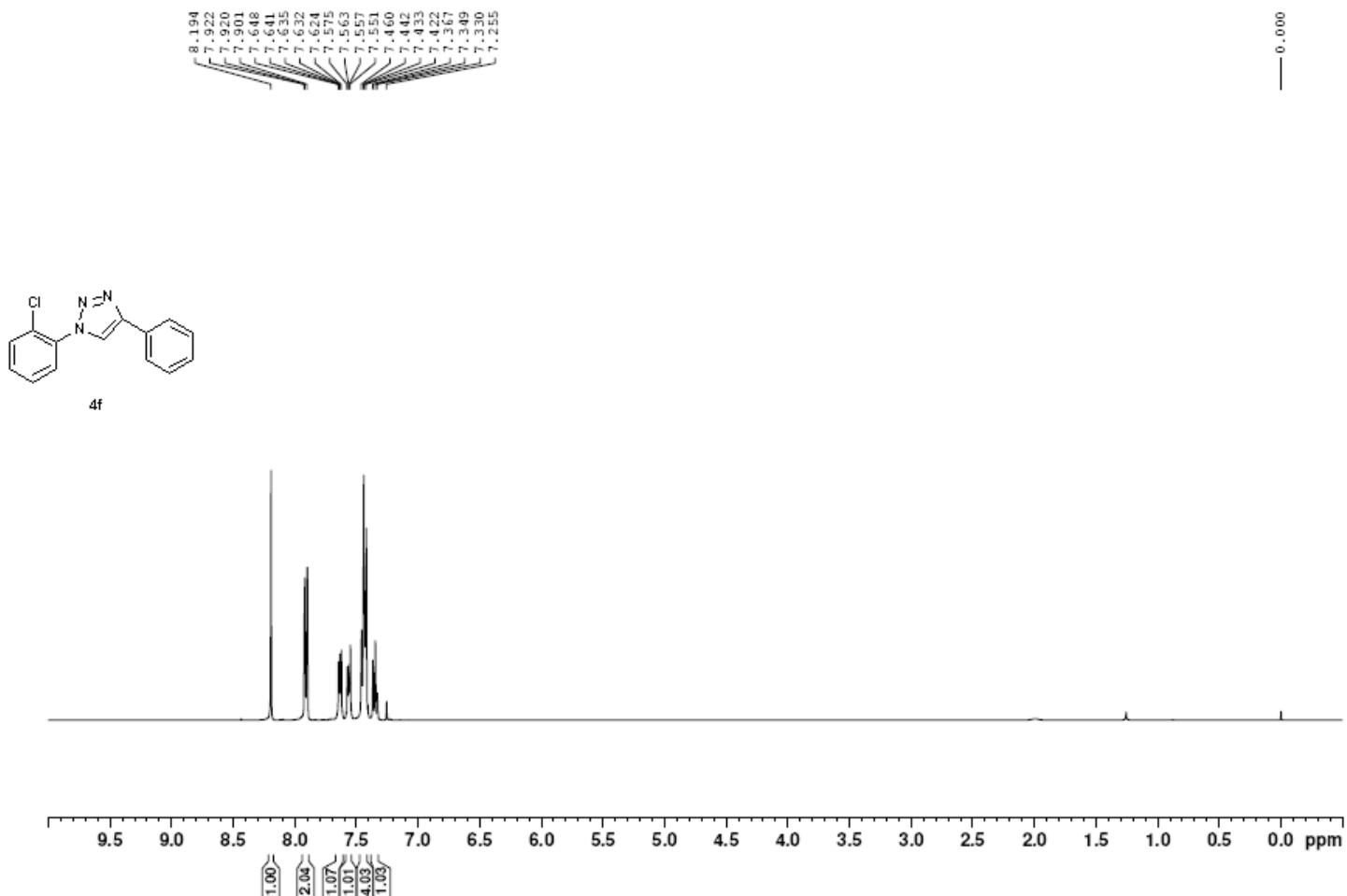


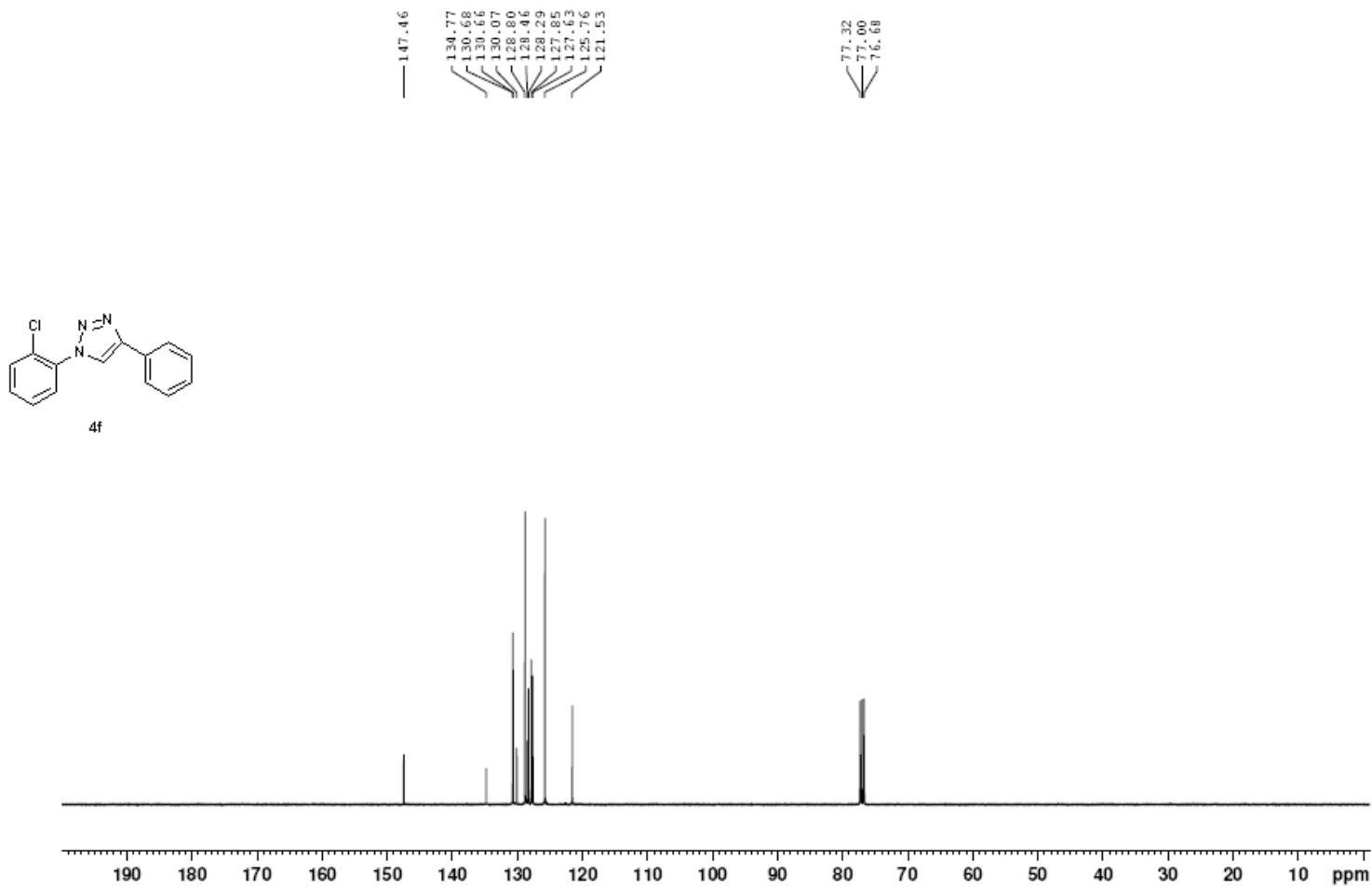
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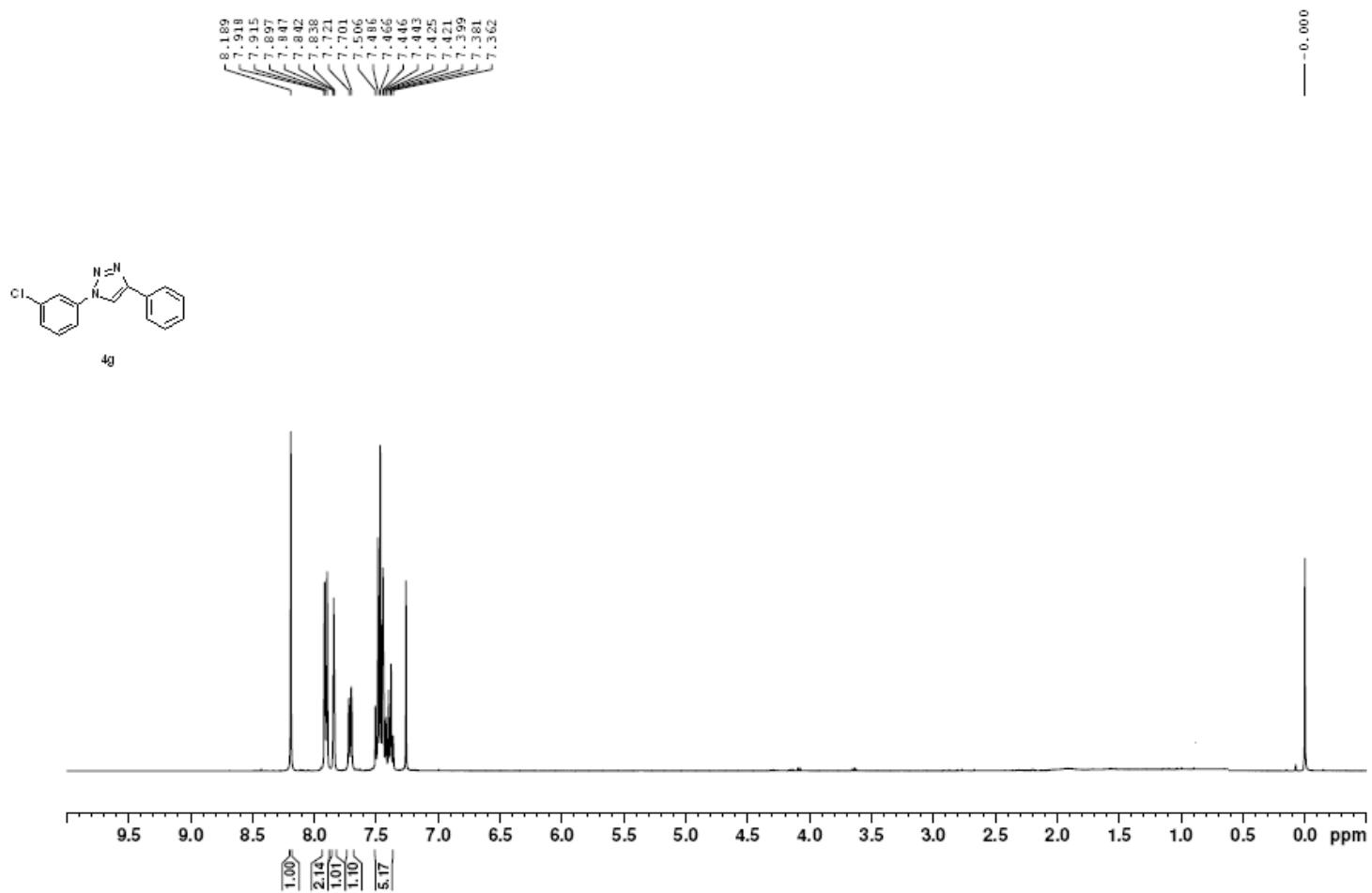


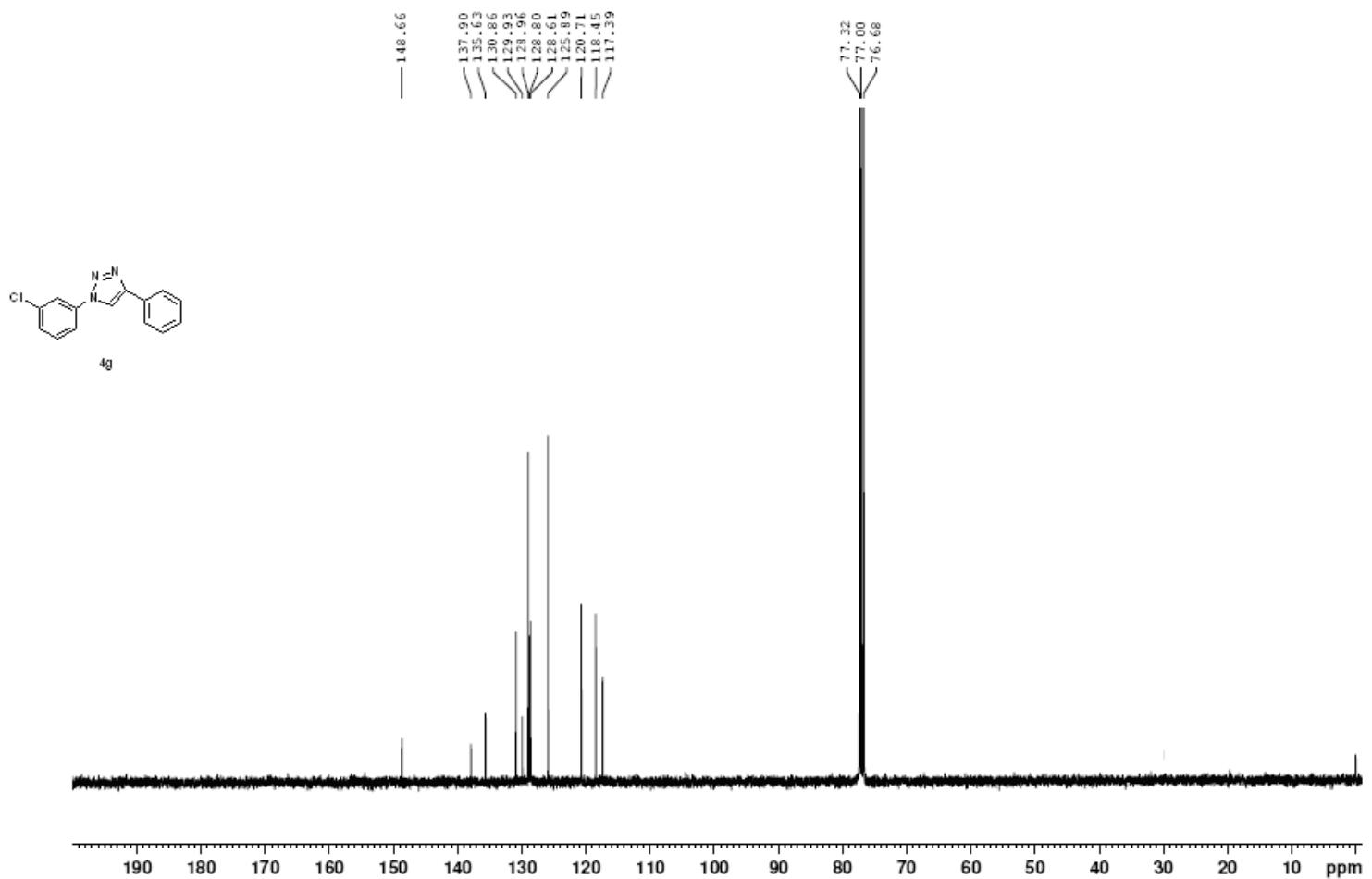
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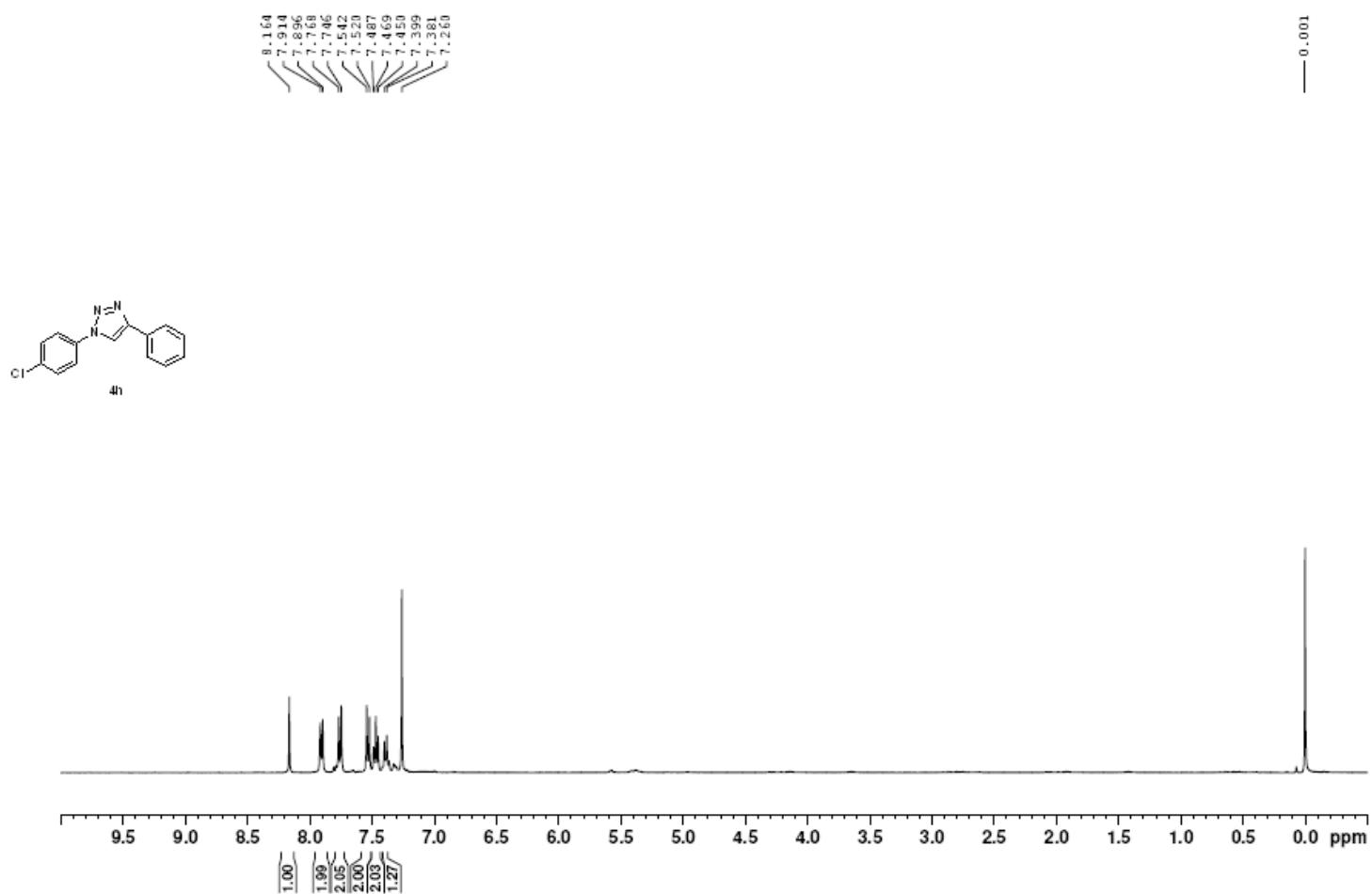


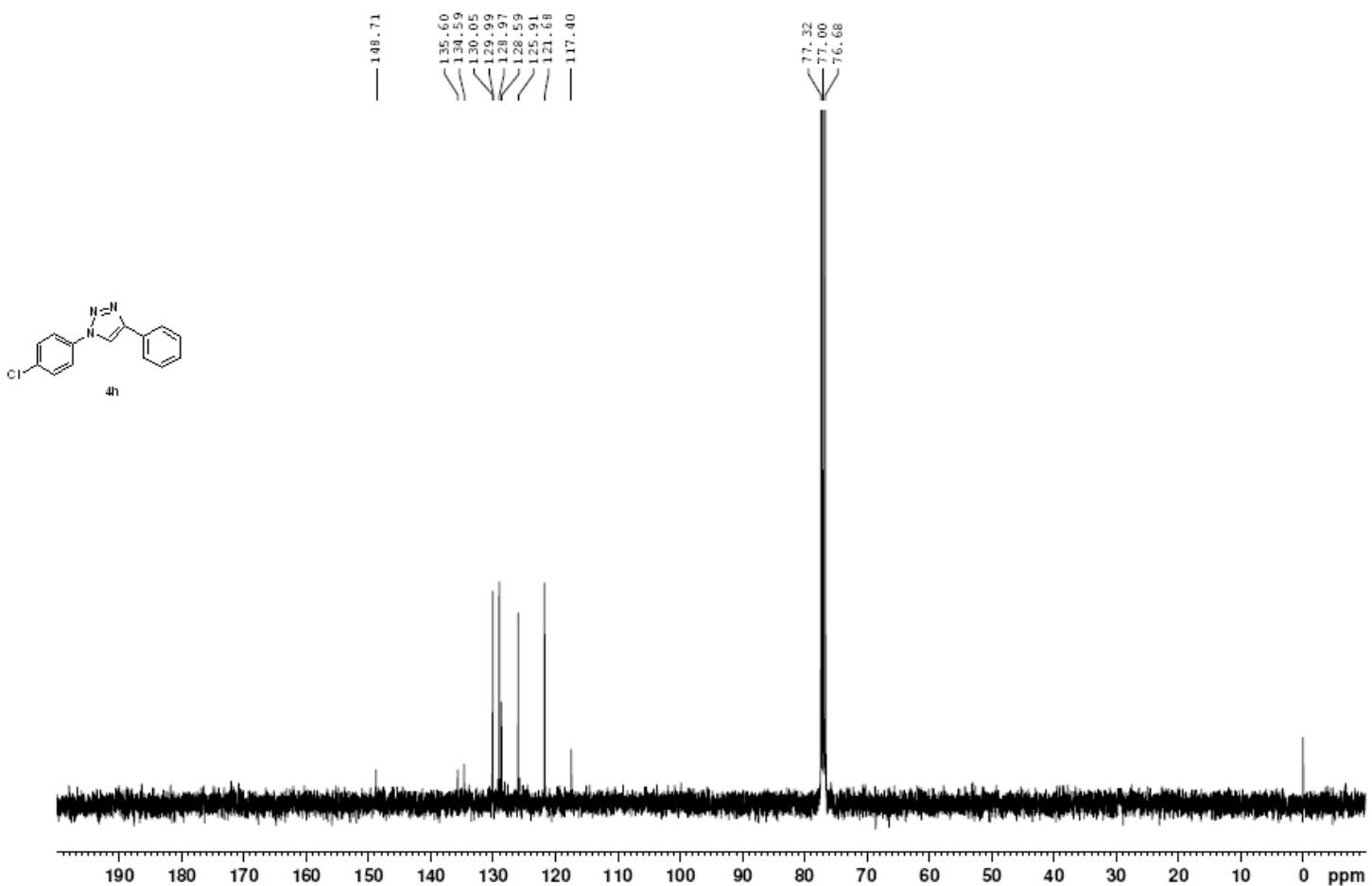
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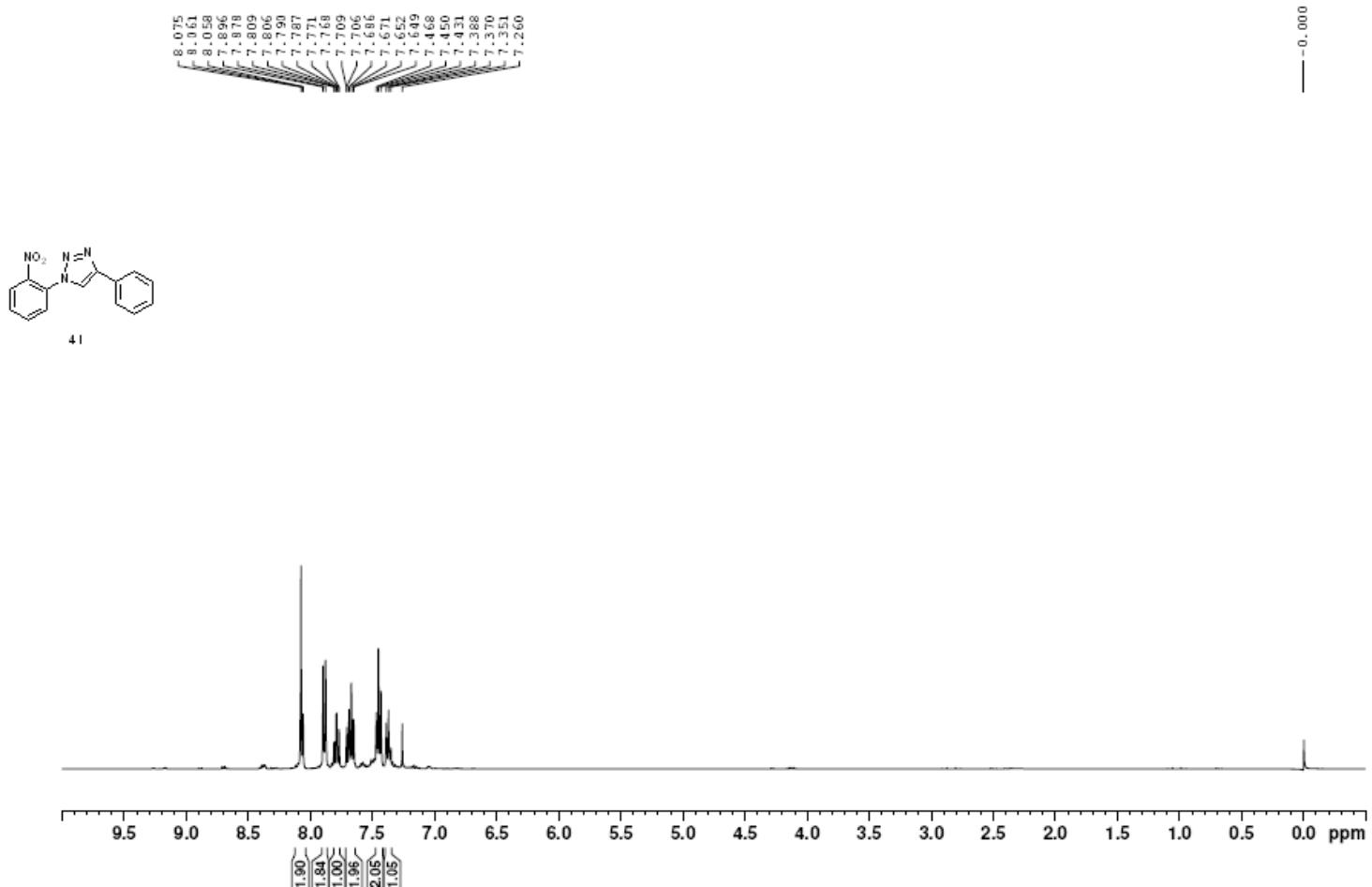


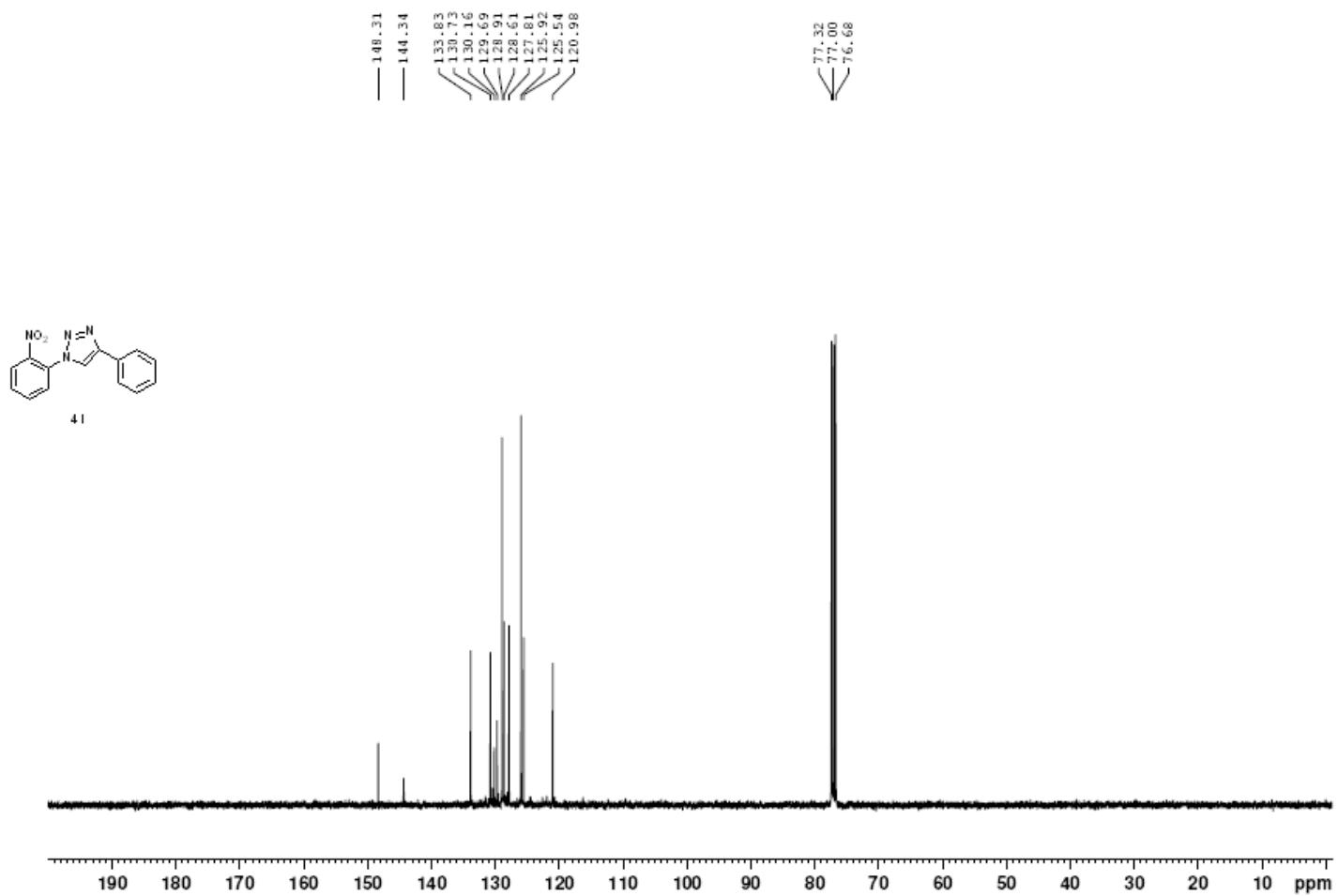
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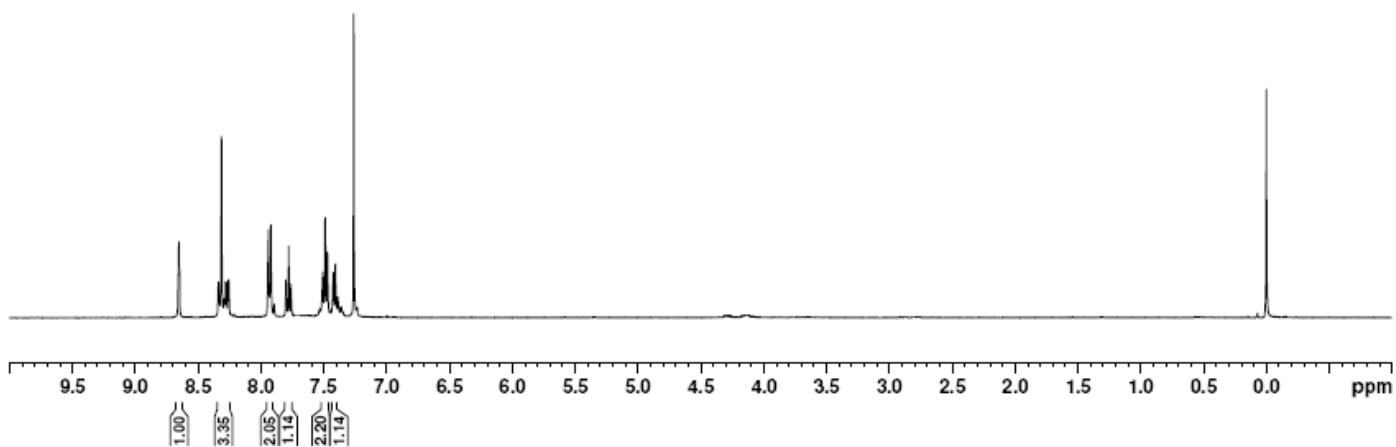
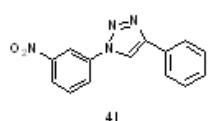


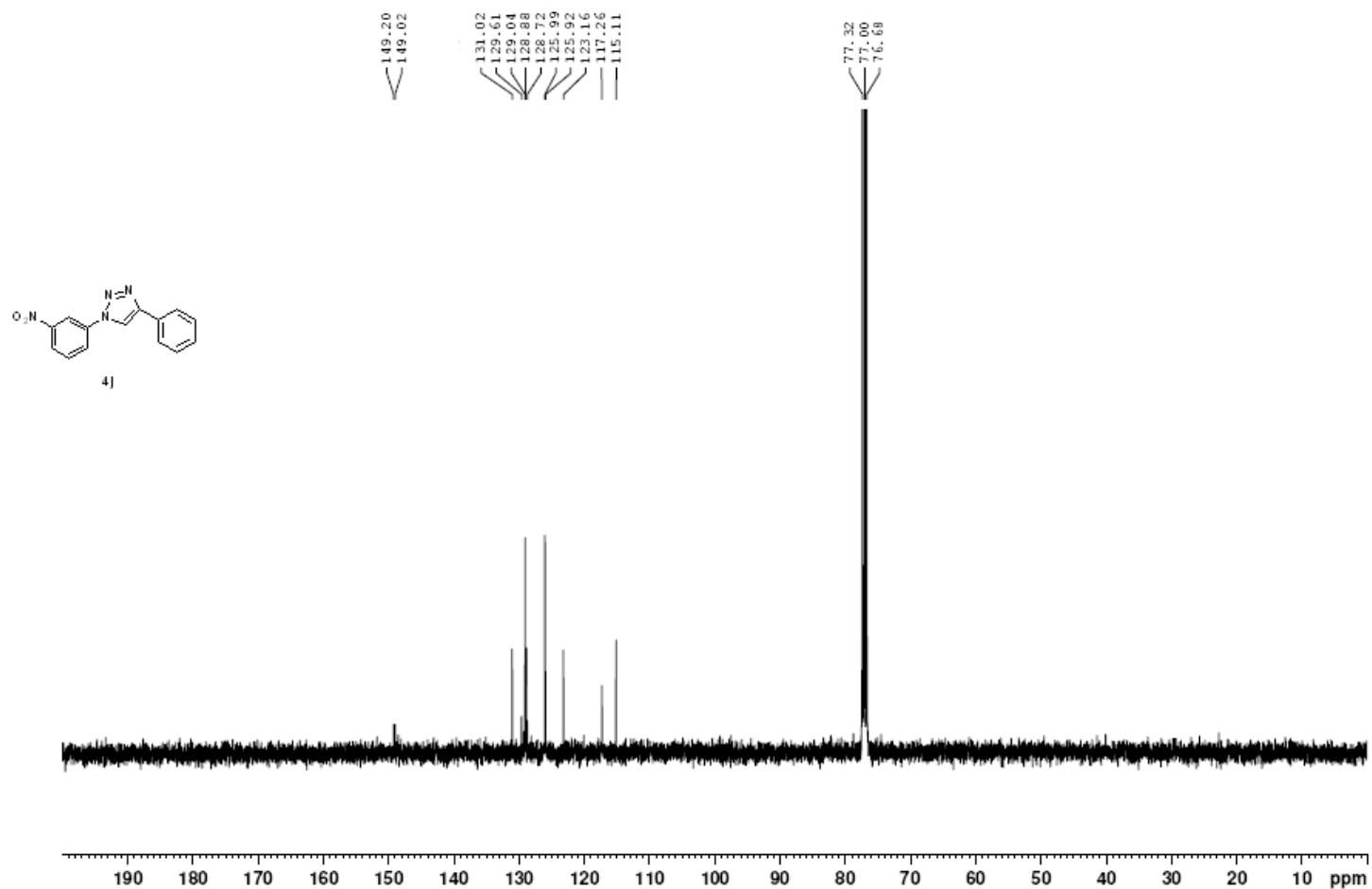
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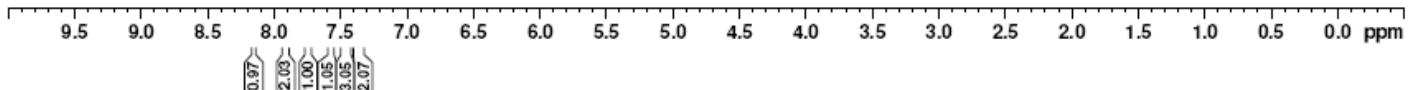


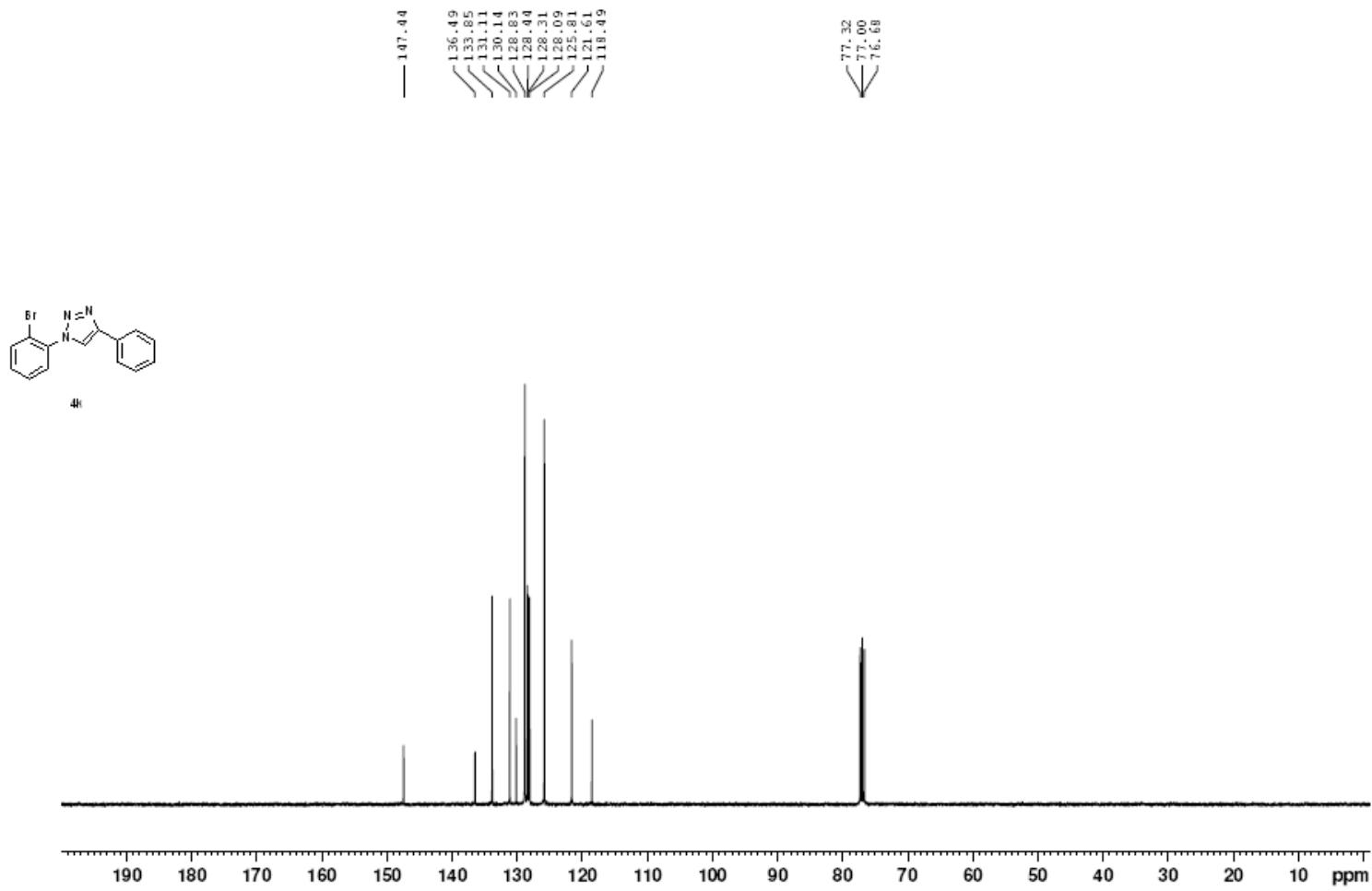
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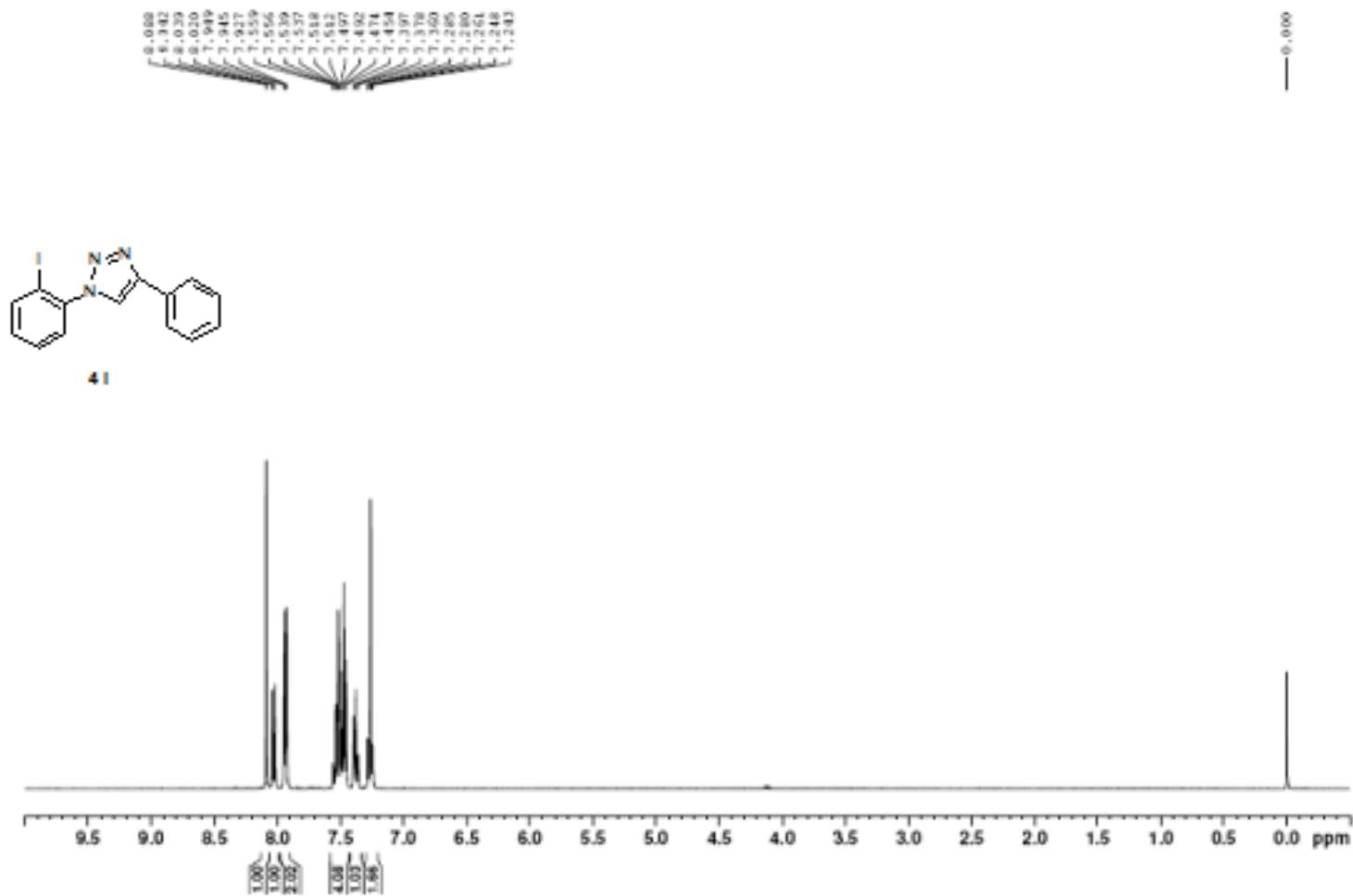


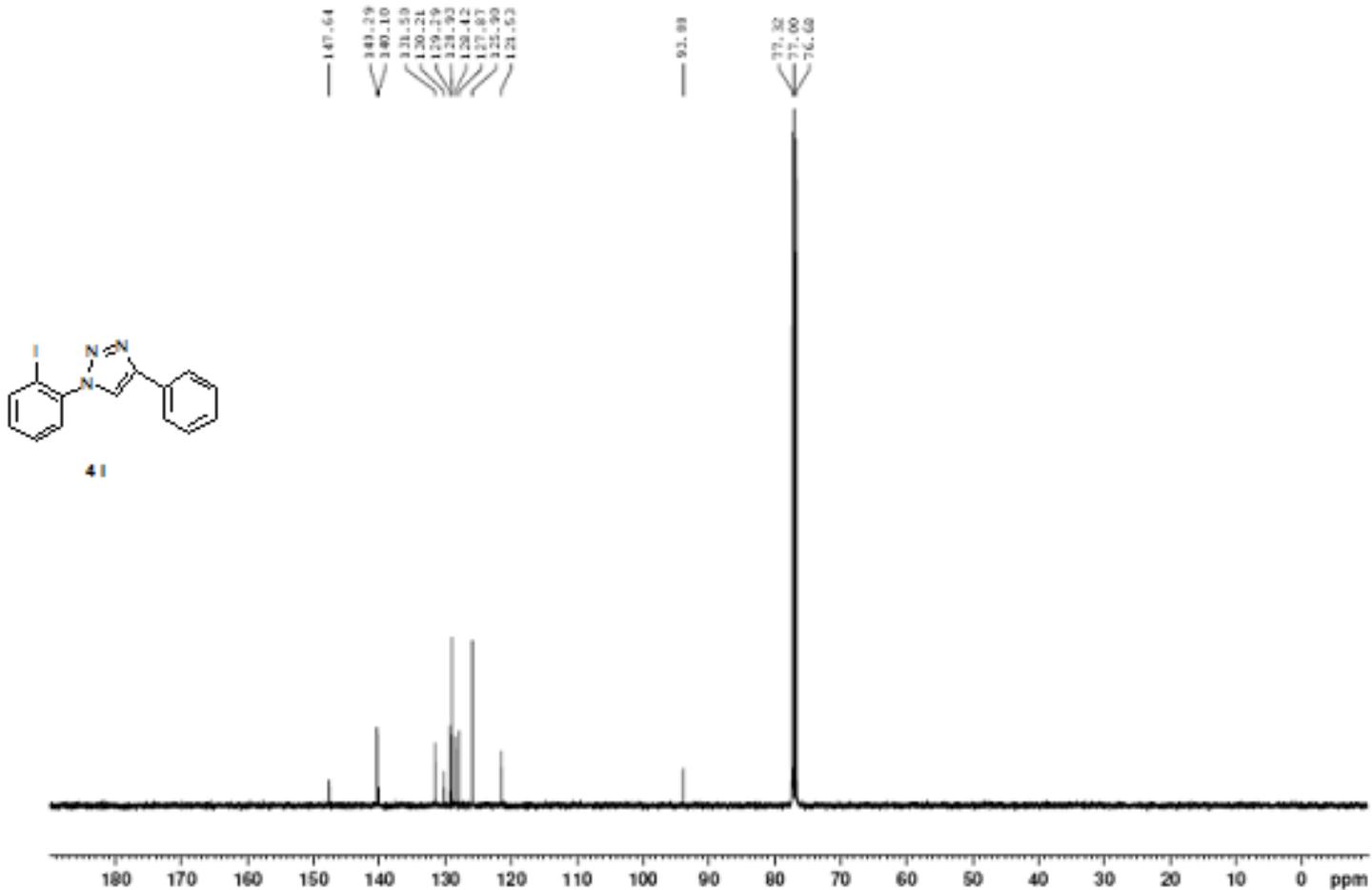
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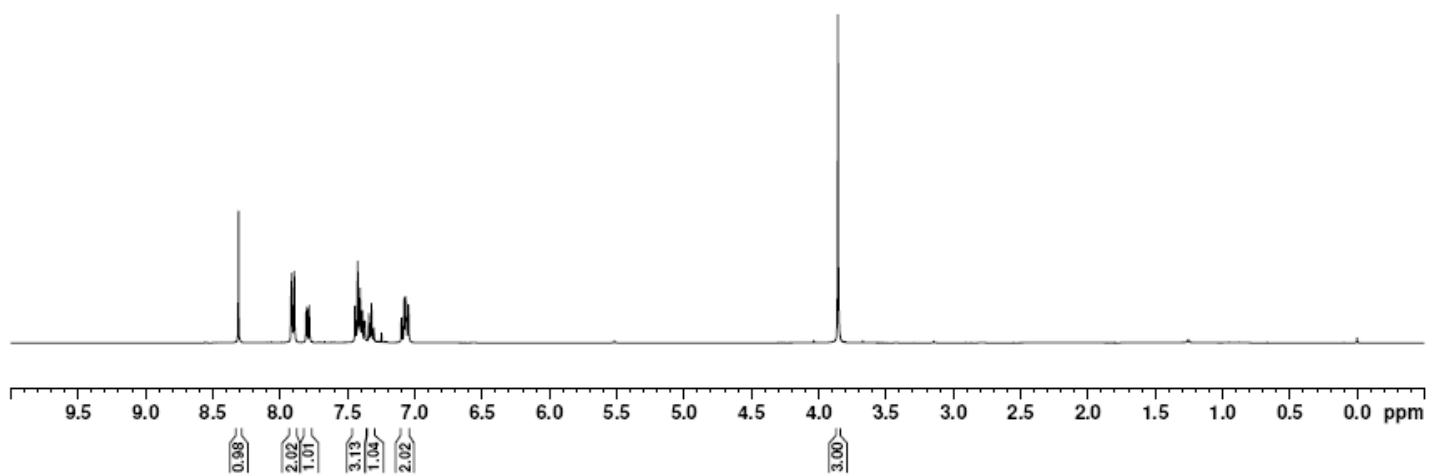


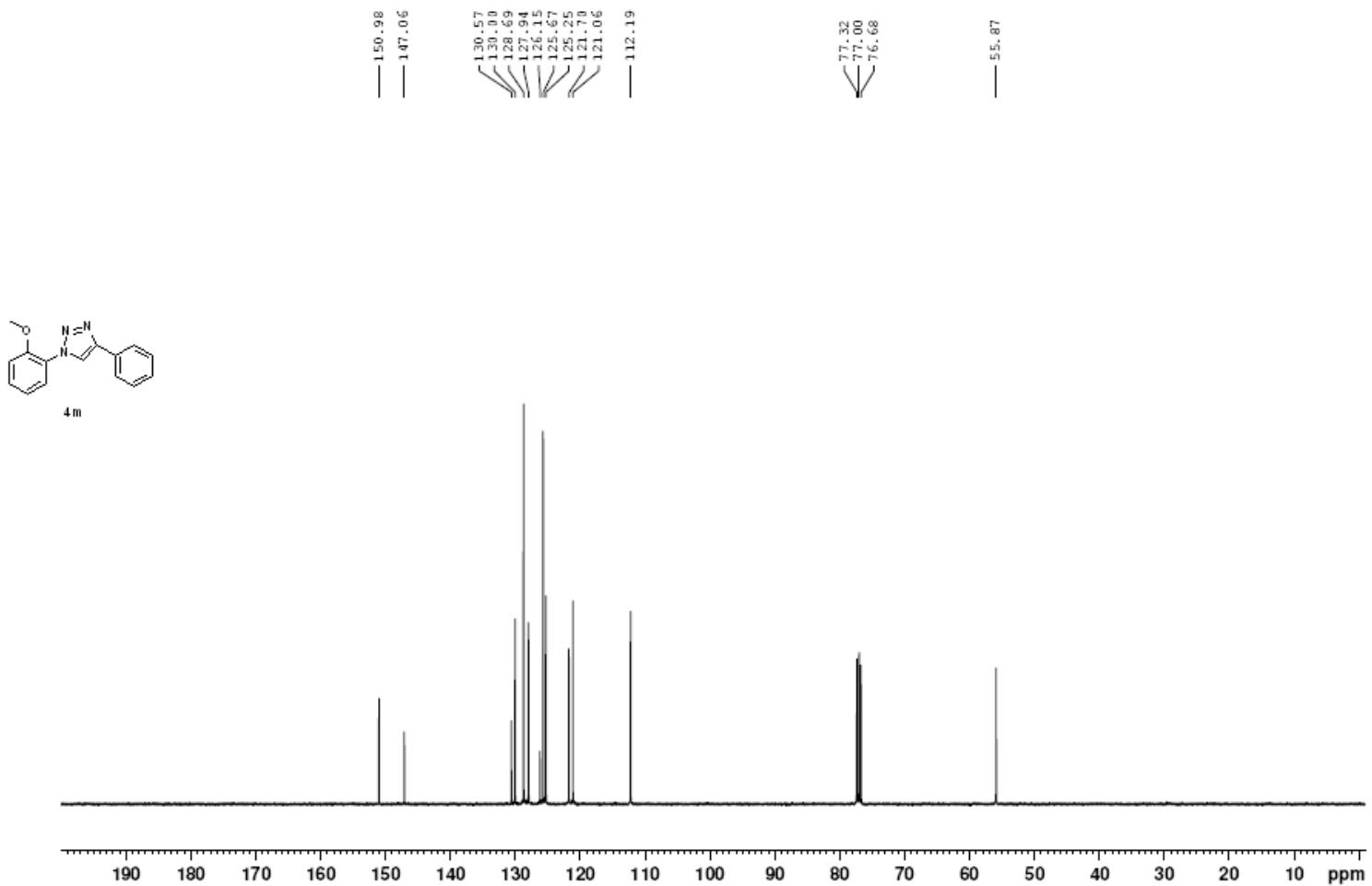
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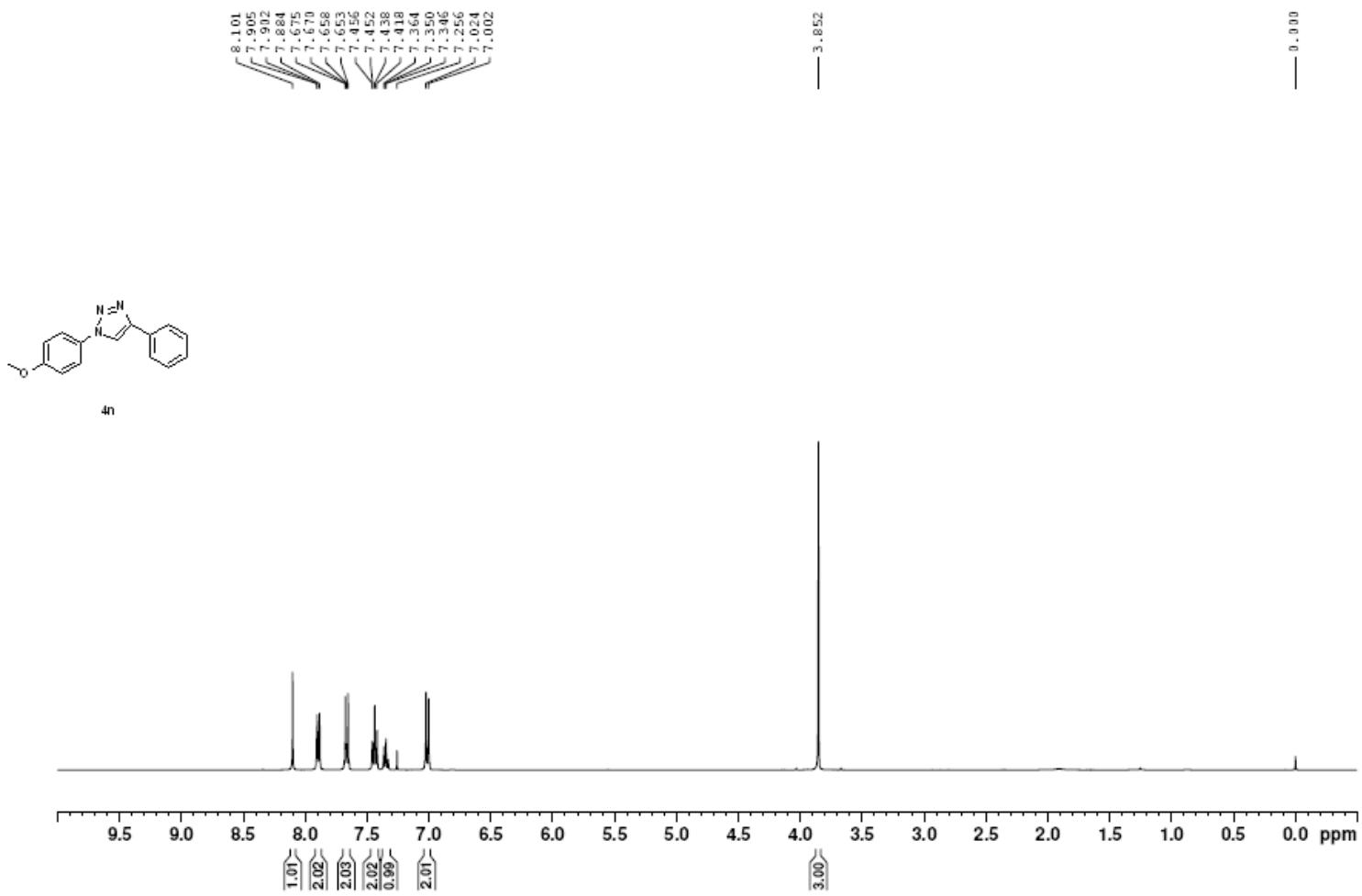


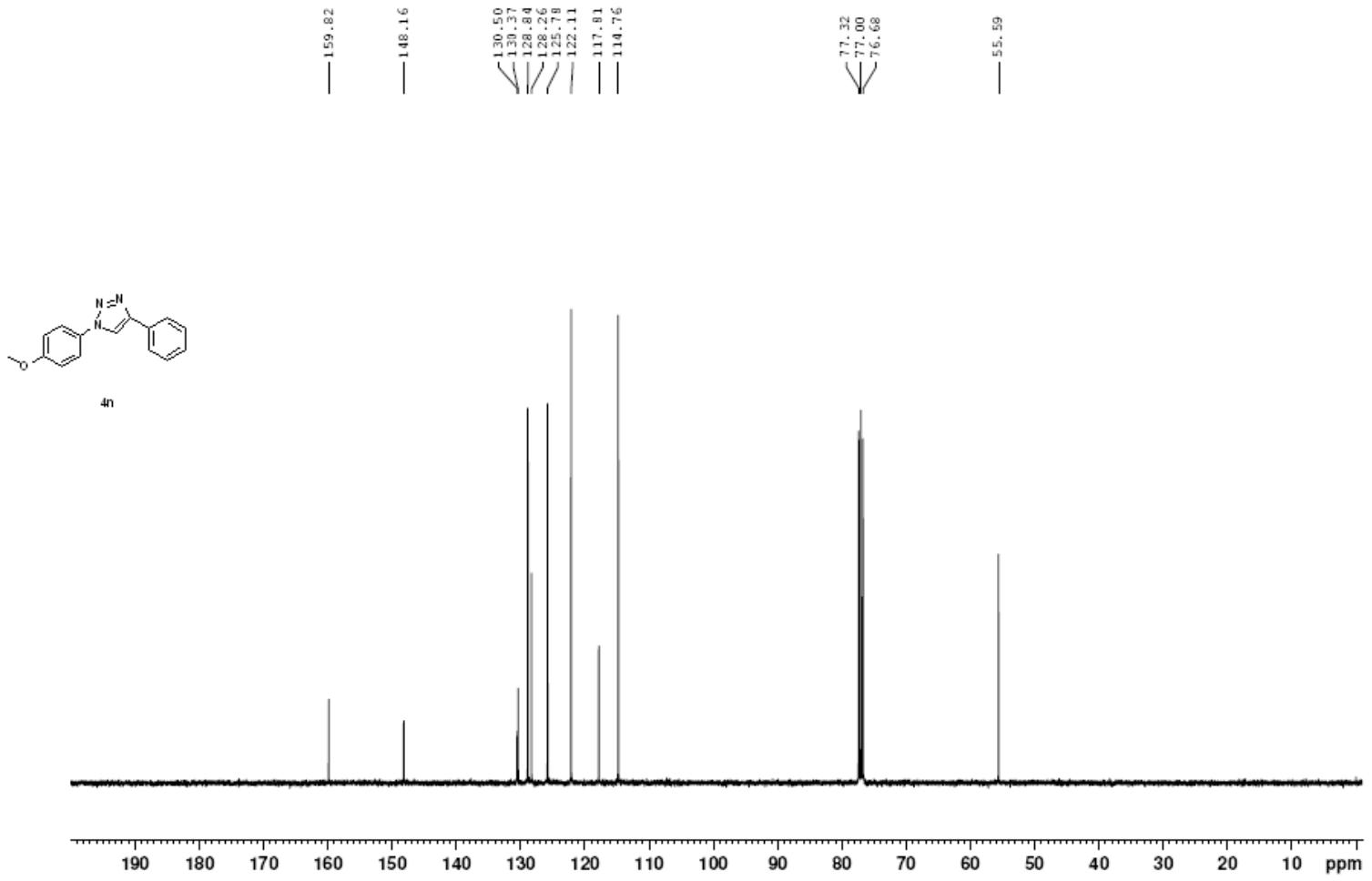
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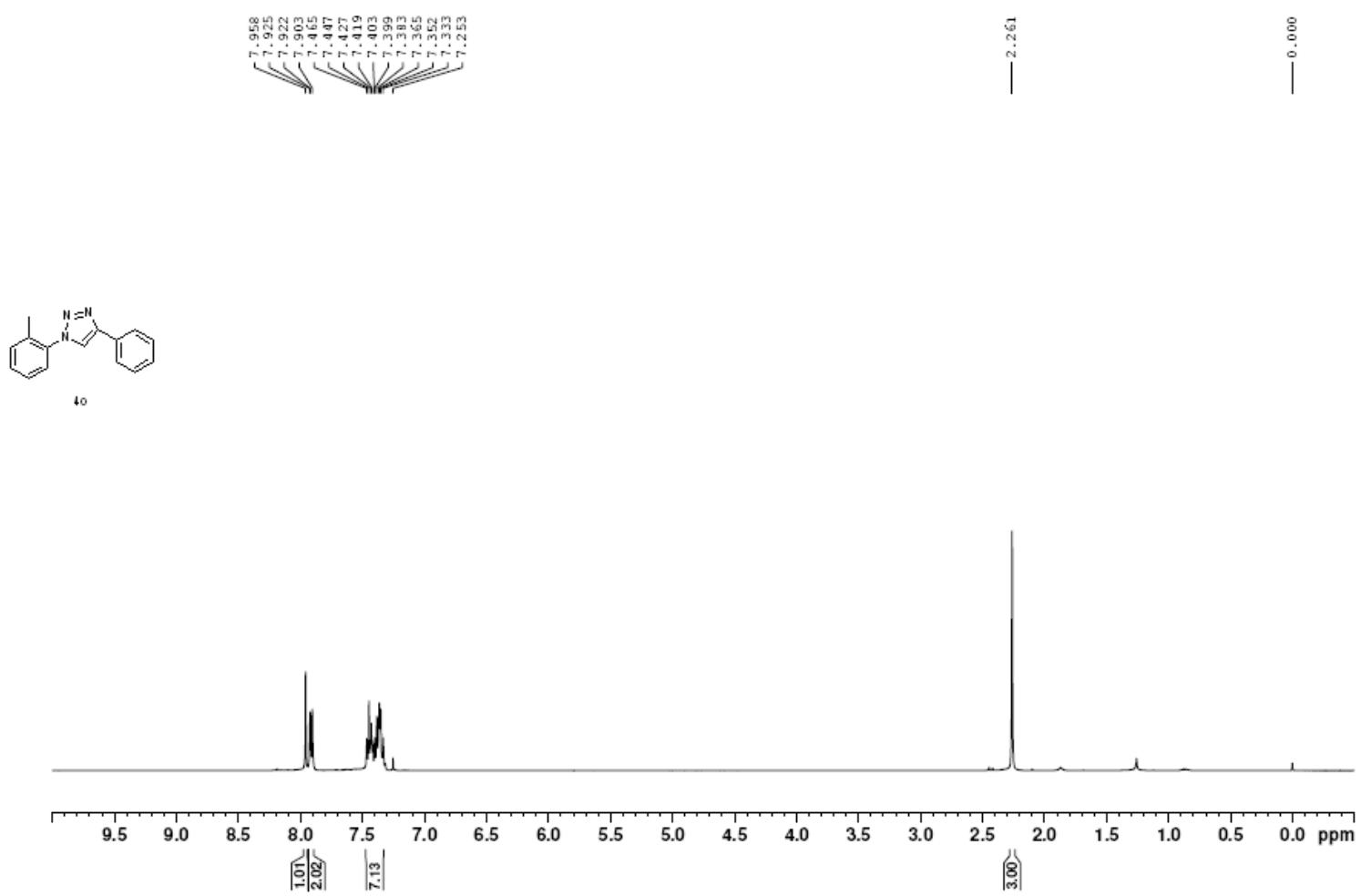


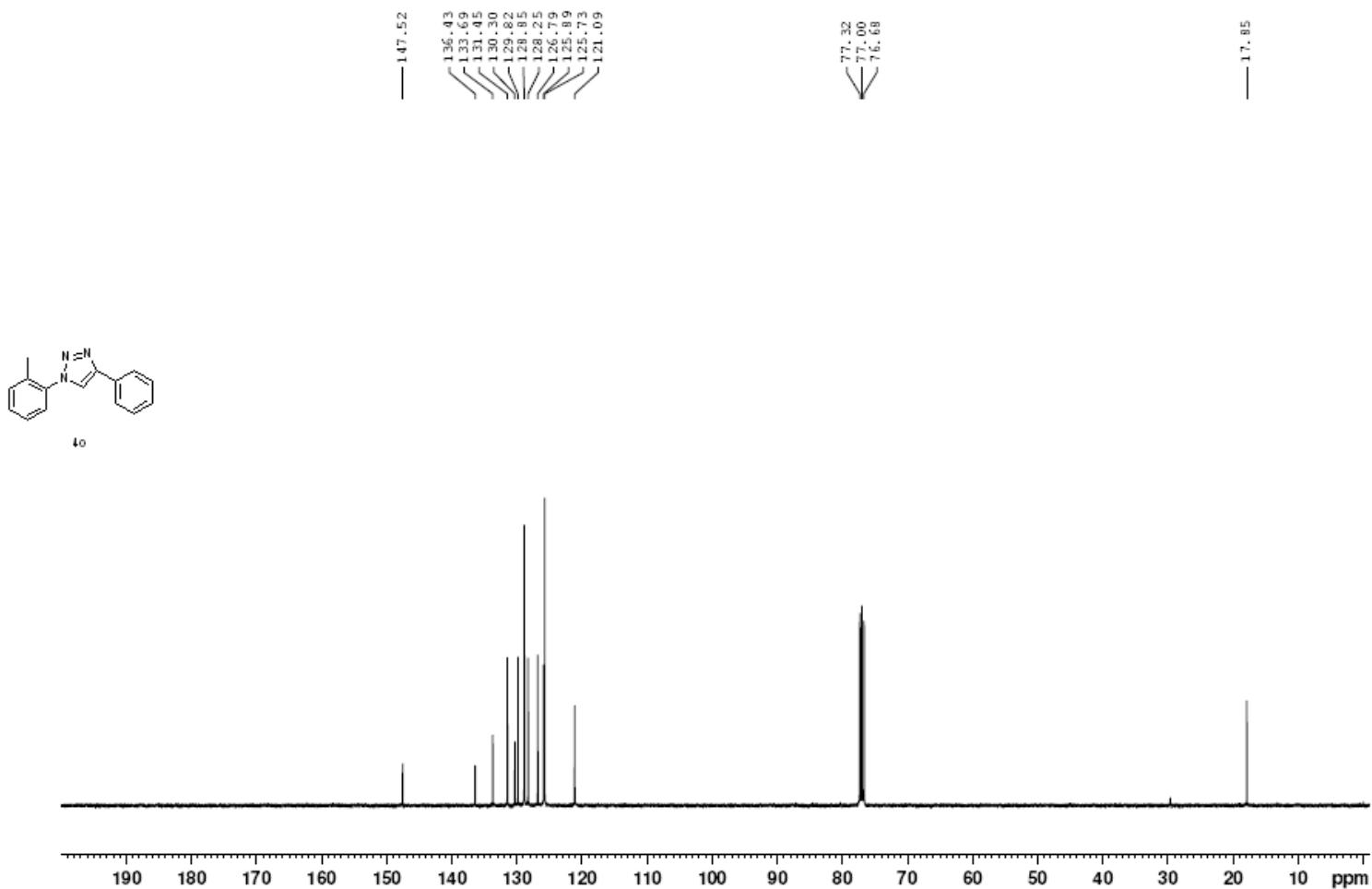
4n





40





4p

