

The Supporting Information

Microwave Irradiation C6-Functionalization of 6-Chloropurine Nucleosides with Various Mild Nucleophiles under Solvent-Free Condition

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General: Melting points were recorded with a micro melting point apparatus and uncorrected. NMR spectra were recorded with a 400 NMR spectrometer for ¹H-NMR, 100 MHz for ¹³C-NMR. Proton chemical shifts δ were given in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm) in CDCl₃ or to the residual proton signals of the deuterated solvent DMSO-d6 (2.50 ppm) for ¹H and ¹³C NMR. High resolution mass spectra were taken with a 3000 mass spectrometer, using Waters Q-TofMS/MS system. For column chromatography 200-300 mesh silica gel (GF254) was used as the stationary phase. All reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and purified commonly before used.

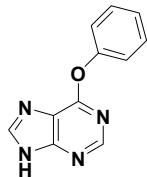
All microwave irradiation experiments were carried out in the cavity of a commercially available single-mode microwave synthesis apparatus equipped with a highly sensitive infrared sensor for temperature control and measurement (MAS-I, Sineo Microwave Chemical Technology Co. Ltd., Shanghai, P. R. of China) with continuous irradiation power from 0 to 600 W. The reactions were carried out in open ceramic mortars. The temperature was measured with an IR sensor on the outer surface of the reaction mortars.

Typical Experimental Procedure for the Reaction of 6-Halopurine Nucleosides and various Nucleophiles under Microwave Irradiation without Solvent.

6-Chloropurine **1a** (1 mmol) and phenol (1.5 mmol), K₂CO₃ (2 mmol) were put in a ceramic mortar and then sufficient rubbing was needed to make the reactant well-distributed. Then the mixture was put into the cavity of the microwave synthesis apparatus and irradiated at 400 W at 90 °C for 5 min. After completion of the reaction, the mortar was cooled to room temperature, followed by TLC examination, the colored material was dissolved in ethyl acetate and adsorbed on silica gel and purified by silica gel column chromatography to give **3a** using CH₂Cl₂:CH₃OH = 30:1 (v/v) as the eluent.

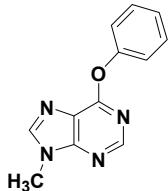
Characterization of compounds

6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3a)



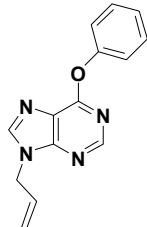
White powder, mp 197-200 °C. ^1H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 13.55 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.29 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz) δ 152.7, 151.6, 130.1, 125.9, 122.4 . HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₉N₄O [M + H⁺] 213.0776, found 213.0779.

9-methyl-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3b)



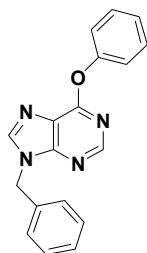
White powder, mp 150-152 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.27 (m, 5H), 3.92 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 160.2, 153.4, 152.4, 152.1, 143.6, 129.6, 125.7, 121.8, 121.5, 30.1. HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₀N₄NaO [M + Na⁺] 249.0752, found 249.0754.

9-allyl-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3c)



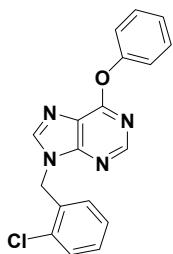
White powder, mp 89-91 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.30 (m, 5H), 6.11-6.02 (m, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.24(d, J = 17.2 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (d, J = 5.6Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 160.3, 152.9, 152.4, 152.1, 142.9, 131.4, 129.6, 125.8, 121.8, 121.5, 119.3, 46.1. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₂N₄NaO [M + Na⁺] 275.0909, found 275.0918.

9-benzyl-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3d)



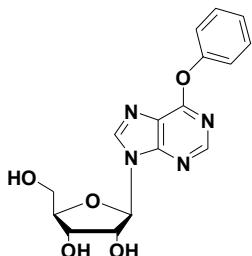
White powder, mp 111-113 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.27 (m, 10H), 5.45 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.3, 153.2, 152.4, 152.3, 142.9, 135.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 125.8, 121.8, 121.5, 47.6. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}^+$] 303.1246, found 303.1239.

9-(2-chlorobenzyl)-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3e)



White powder, mp 120-121 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.23 (m, 9H), 5.57 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.3, 153.2, 152.4, 152.3, 143.2, 133.5, 132.7, 130.3, 130.1, 130.0, 129.6, 127.5, 125.8, 121.8, 121.4, 45.2. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}^+$] 337.0856, found 337.0847.

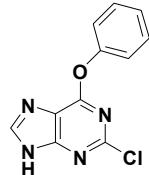
6-phenoxy-9-(beta-D-ribofuranosyl) purine (3f)



Yellow oily liquid. ^1H NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 400 MHz) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.04 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.55 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 100 MHz) δ 159.4, 152.7, 152.1, 151.4, 143.3, 129.6, 125.5, 121.8, 118.7, 115.1,

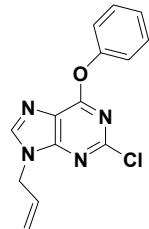
87.8, 85.6, 73.7, 70.2, 61.2. HRMS: calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}N_4NaO_5$ [M + Na⁺] 367.1018, found 367.1009.

2-chloro-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3g)



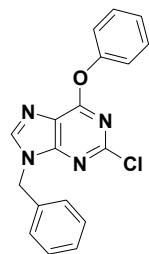
White powder, mp 212-215 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz) δ 13.55 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.29 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz) δ 152.3, 151.1, 130.3, 126.4, 122.1. HRMS: calcd for $C_{11}H_8ClN_4O$ [M + H⁺] 247.0387, found 247.0393.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3h)



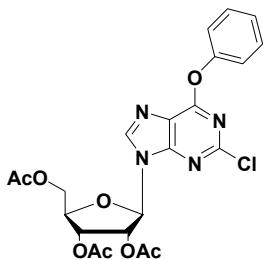
White powder, mp 99-101 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.09-5.99 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 10 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 18.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 160.1, 154.1, 153.0, 152.1, 143.2, 131.1, 129.5, 125.9, 121.5, 120.5, 119.8, 46.1. HRMS: calcd for $C_{14}H_{12}ClN_4O$ [M + H⁺] 287.0700, found 287.0699.

9-benzyl-2-chloro-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3i)



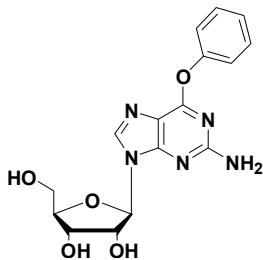
White powder, mp 118-120 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.28 (m, 10H), 5.41 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 152.4, 152.3, 142.9, 135.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 127.8, 125.8, 121.8, 121.5, 47.6. HRMS: calcd for $C_{18}H_{14}ClN_4O$ [M + H⁺] 337.0856, found 337.0854.

9-(β -D-triacetoxyribofuranosyl)-2-chloro-6-phenoxy-9H-purine (3j)



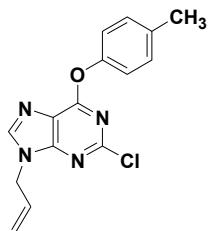
Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.15 (m, 5H), 6.22 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.60 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (t, $J = 4$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 170.4, 169.7, 169.5, 160.2, 156.3, 153.5, 151.9, 141.7, 129.6, 129.5, 126.1, 121.4, 120.0, 115.4, 86.3, 80.5, 73.3, 70.6, 63.0, 20.8, 20.5, 20.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaO}_8$ [$M + \text{Na}^+$] 527.0946, found 527.0921.

2-amino-6-phenoxy-9-(β -D-ribofuranosyl) purine (3k)



White powder, mp 110-111 °C. ^1H NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 400 MHz) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.44 (s, 2H), 5.82 (d, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 3.67-3.53 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO-d_6 , 100 MHz) δ 160.2, 155.7, 153.0, 139.4, 130.0, 125.6, 122.1, 114.5, 87.0, 85.7, 74.0, 70.8, 61.8. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_5\text{NaO}_5$ [$M + \text{Na}^+$] 382.1127, found 382.1115.

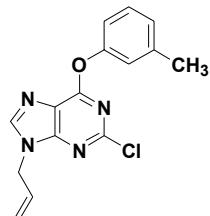
9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(p-tolyloxy)-9H-purine (4a)



White powder, mp 125-127 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.08-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.37 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H),

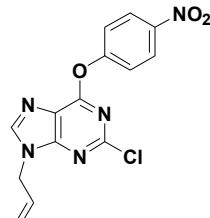
2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.3, 154.0, 153.0, 149.8, 143.2, 135.5, 131.1, 130.0, 121.1, 120.5, 119.7, 46.1, 20.9. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaO} [\text{M} + \text{Na}^+]$ 323.0676, found 323.0677.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(m-tolyloxy)-9H-purine (4b)



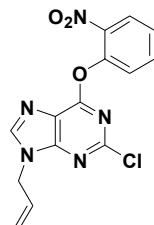
White powder, mp 64-65 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.08-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.37 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J=5.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.2, 154.1, 153.1, 152.1, 143.2, 139.7, 131.1, 129.2, 126.7, 121.9, 120.5, 119.8, 118.4, 46.1, 21.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaO} [\text{M} + \text{Na}^+]$ 323.0676, found 323.0675.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(4-nitrophenoxy)-9H-purine (4c)



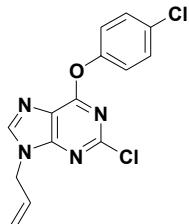
White powder, mp 131-133 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.34 (d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.10-6.00 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J=10$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J=16.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J=6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 158.8, 156.7, 154.6, 152.7, 145.3, 144.1, 130.8, 125.4, 122.2, 120.4, 120.1, 46.3. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}_5\text{O}_3 [\text{M} + \text{H}^+]$ 332.0550, found 332.0553.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(2-nitrophenoxy)-9H-purine (4d)



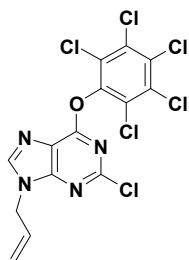
White powder, mp 177-179 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.20 (q, $J=4.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.77-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 2H), 6.11-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J=10$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J=6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 159.1, 154.5, 152.7, 145.1, 143.9, 141.9, 135.1, 130.9, 126.9, 126.1, 125.3, 120.1, 120.1, 46.3. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClN}_5\text{NaO}_3$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$] 354.0370, found 354.0356.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(4-chlorophenoxy)-9H-purine (4e)



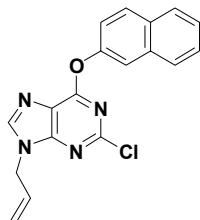
White powder, mp 101-103 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.22 (m, 4H), 6.08-5.99 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J=5.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 159.7, 154.2, 152.9, 150.5, 143.5, 131.2, 131.0, 129.6, 122.9, 120.3, 119.9, 46.2. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}^+$] 321.0304, found 321.0300.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(perchlorophenoxy)-9H-purine (4f)



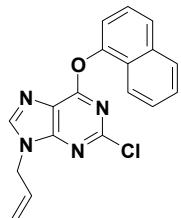
White powder, mp 209-211 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 6.11-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.41 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, $J=6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 157.6, 154.7, 152.8, 145.0, 144.1, 132.1, 131.8, 130.7, 128.0, 120.4, 119.7, 46.4. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_6\text{N}_4\text{NaO}$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$] 478.8565, found 478.8559.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)-9H-purine (4g)



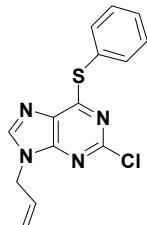
White powder, mp 143-144 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.75 (d, $J=2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.11-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.38 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J=5.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.2, 154.1, 153.0, 149.8, 143.4, 133.9, 131.5, 131.1, 129.5, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 125.8, 121.2, 120.5, 119.8, 118.4, 46.2. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}^+$] 337.0851, found 337.0838.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)-9H-purine (4h)



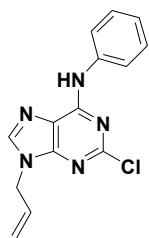
Light yellow powder, mp 116-117 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.41 (m, 4H), 6.10-6.00 (m, 1H), 5.37(d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J=6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 160.7, 154.3, 153.2, 148.1, 143.4, 134.8, 131.1, 128.0, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 126.1, 125.5, 121.5, 120.4, 119.9, 118.0, 46.2. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}^+$] 337.0851, found 337.0843.

9-allyl-2-chloro-6-(phenylthio)-9H-purine (4j)



White powder, mp 89-91 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.66-7.45 (m, 5H), 6.06-5.96 (m, 1H), 5.35 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, $J=16.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, $J=5.6$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 162.7, 153.8, 150.3, 143.3, 135.3, 131.0, 129.7, 129.2, 126.5, 119.9, 46.0. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaS}$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$] 325.0285, found 325.0284.

9-allyl-2-chloro-N-phenyl-9H-purin-6-amine (4k)



Light yellow powder, mp 144-145 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.38 (t, J=8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.06-5.97 (m, 1H), 5.33 (d, J=10 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, J=17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J=6 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 154.2, 152.3, 150.5, 140.7, 138.0, 131.4, 129.1, 124.0, 120.2, 119.5, 119.0, 45.9. HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₅ [M + H⁺] 286.0854, found 286.0850.

