

Supporting Information

Functional Ionic Liquid Mediated Synthesis (FILMS) of Dihydrothiophenes and Tacrine Derivatives

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General: All the reagents and solvents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich or Merck chemical Co. and were used directly without any further purification. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure on a Büchi rotary evaporator. The progress of reaction was checked by thin-layer chromatography. The plates were visualized first with UV illumination followed by iodine. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 200 or 300 MHz using Bruker DRX-200 or 300 spectrometer and are reported in parts per million (ppm) on the δ scale relative to tetramethylsilane as an internal standard. Coupling constants (J) reported in Hz. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 50 or 75 MHz. Mass spectra were obtained using JEOL SX-102 (ESI) instrument. Elemental analysis was performed using a Perkin-Elmer Autosystem XL Analyzer.

General procedure for synthesis of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Hydroxide [bmim][OH]: To a solution of [bmim]Br (20.0 mmol) in dry methylene chloride (10.0 mL) solid potassium hydroxide (20.0 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The precipitated KBr was filtered off, and the filtrate was evaporated in vacuo to obtain crude [bmim][OH] as a viscous liquid that was washed with ether (2x20 mL) and dried at 80°C for 14 h to prepare the pure ionic liquid for use. This was characterized by spectroscopic analysis of product.

General procedure for synthesis of [Bz-His(n-propyl) $_2$ -OMe $^+$ Br $^-$] ([BHP-OMe][Br]): To a stirred suspension of benzoic acid (1.0 mmol) in DCM (10 mL), DCC (1.5 mmol) and HOBt (1.0 mmol) were added. This mixture was stirred for 15 min. followed by addition of L-histidine methyl ester dihydrochloride (1.1 mmol) and NEt_3 (1.5 mmol). Again it was allowed to stir for 12 h under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. After completion of reaction as evidenced by TLC, precipitate obtained was filtered and filtrate was concentrated using rotary evaporator. The residue obtained was dissolved in CHCl_3 and extracted with saturated solution of NaHCO_3 followed by water. Aqueous layer was further extracted with CHCl_3 . Combined organic layers were dried with Na_2SO_4 , filtered and solvent was removed in vacuo. This was purified via column chromatography to afford [Bz-His-OMe] as pure product.

To a stirred suspension of [Bz-His-OMe] (0.25 mol) in 150 mL acetonitrile 1.00 mol of NaHCO_3 was added. Again 1-bromopropane (300 mL, 6.25 mol) was slowly added to it and the suspension was stirred under nitrogen for 70 h at 65°C. The mixture was allowed to cool at room temperature, filtered and the solvent removed in vacuo. The residue obtained was dissolved in water (250 mL) and extracted with 200 mL of CHCl_3 . The water was removed in vacuo and the product dried to obtain pure [BHP-

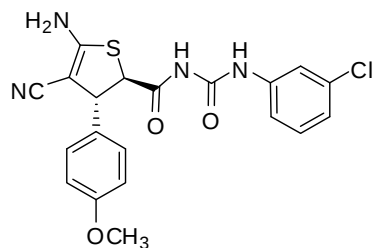
OMe][Br]. The structure of ionic liquid was confirmed by spectroscopic analysis. It was also observed that ionic liquid does not lose its properties even if heated for 12 h at 100°C in a biphasic system with toluene.

General procedure for synthesis of dihydrothiophenes: To a mixture of 2-arylidene malononitrile (2.0 mmol), 1,3-thiazolidinedione (2.0 mmol) and amine (aromatic or aliphatic) (2.0 mmol), ionic liquid [BHP-OMe][Br] (2.0 mmol) and 2.0 mL of water was added and mixture was stirred at 70°C for 14-18 h until completion of reaction as evidenced by TLC. The resulting precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with ethanol. The crude precipitate was recrystallized by ethanol to give pure products (4a-m, 5a-g).

General procedure for synthesis of tacrine derivatives (hexahydrothieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxamide): An oven dried microwave vial charged with dihydrothiophene (1.0 mmol) and cyclohexanone (3.0 mmol), in 1.0 mmol of [BHP-OMe][Br] and 1.0 mL water was stirred at 100°C (power input 140 W) under microwave radiations for 30-35 min. After completion of reaction as evidenced by TLC, it was diluted with 50 mL of ethyl acetate and washed with water. The aqueous part was further extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic part was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was evaporated to yield a crude residue, which upon purification via silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane gave pure products (6a-g, 7a-d).

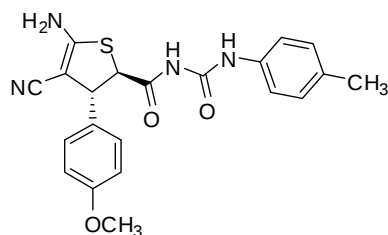
Characterization data for synthesized compounds:

(4a)



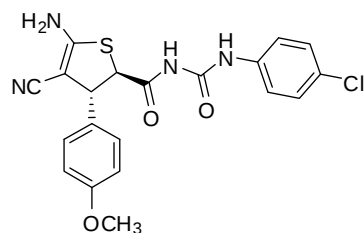
White solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (m/z) = 430 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 10.78 (s, 1H, NH), 10.33 (s, 1H, NH), 7.79 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.45-7.34 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.25-7.16 (m, 5H, ArH, NH₂), 6.95 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, CH), 4.16 (s, 1H, CH), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 172.3, 161.4, 158.9, 150.8, 138.9, 133.4, 131.0, 130.4, 128.2, 123.7, 119.4, 118.6, 118.2, 114.2, 70.9, 55.7, 55.1, 51.1. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₄O₃S: C 56.01, H 4.00, N 13.06; Found: C 55.82, H 4.43, N 12.69.

(4b)



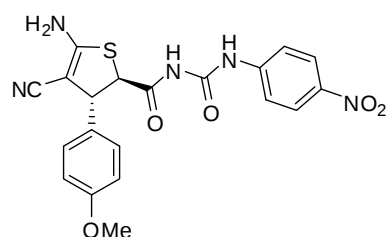
White solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (m/z) = 409 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.67 (s, 1H, NH), 10.17 (s, 1H, NH), 7.42 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.16–7.13 (m, 4H, ArH, NH₂), 6.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.56 (s, 1H, CH), 4.15 (s, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.26 (s, 3H, CH₃). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 172.3, 161.3, 158.7, 150.5, 134.8, 133.3, 132.8, 129.3, 128.2, 119.8, 118.2, 114.1, 70.8, 55.5, 55.1, 51.0, 20.3. Analysis calculated for C₂₁H₂₀N₄O₃S: C 61.75, H 4.94, N 13.72; Found: C 61.63, H, 5.36, N 13.39.

(4c)



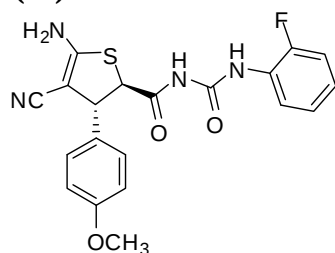
White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 430 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.75 (s, 1H, NH), 10.28 (s, 1H, NH), 7.59 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.38 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.16 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.56 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, CH), 4.15 (s, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 172.3, 161.3, 158.8, 150.6, 136.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 121.5, 118.2, 114.1, 70.8, 55.5, 55.1, 51.0. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₄O₃S: C 56.01, H 4.00, N 13.06; Found: C 55.74, H 4.28, N 12.75.

(4d)



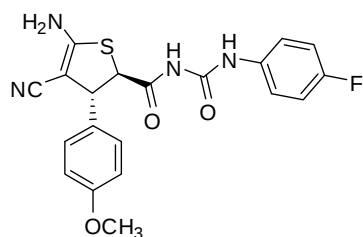
Yellow solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 440 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.90 (s, 1H, NH), 10.64 (s, 1H, NH), 8.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.17 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.57 (s, 1H, CH), 4.17 (s, 1H, CH), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 172.4, 161.3, 158.7, 150.6, 143.8, 142.7, 133.2, 128.2, 124.9, 119.6, 118.2, 114.1, 70.8, 55.6, 55.1, 50.9. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇N₅O₅S: C 54.66, H 3.90, N 15.94; Found: C 54.50, H 4.13, N 15.78.

(4e)



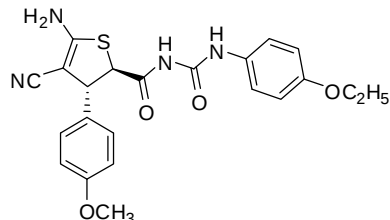
White solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 413 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.98 (s, 1H, NH), 10.57 (s, 1H, NH), 8.18-8.13 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.31-7.20 (m, 7H, ArH, NH₂), 6.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.62 (s, 1H, CH), 4.20 (s, 1H, CH), 3.79 (s, 3H, OCH₃), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 173.2, 161.7, 159.1, 154.4, 151.2, 133.7, 128.7, 126.1, 125.1, 121.9, 118.7, 115.7, 115.4, 114.5, 71.2, 55.9, 55.5, 51.4. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇FN₄O₃S: C 58.24, H 4.15, N 13.58; Found: C 58.30, H 4.23, N 13.46.

(4f)



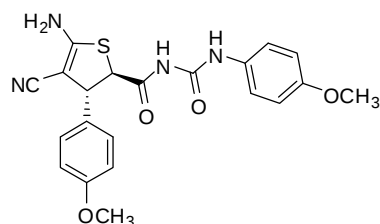
White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 413 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.23 (s, 1H, NH), 7.61-7.56 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.26-7.14 (m, 6H, ArH, NH₂), 6.96 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.56 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H, CH), 4.13 (s, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 171.5, 160.6, 157.9, 149.9, 133.0, 132.4, 127.4, 121.1, 117.5, 114.9, 114.5, 113.3, 69.9, 54.7, 54.3, 50.1. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇FN₄O₃S: C 58.24, H 4.15, N 13.58; Found: C 58.31, H 4.25, N 13.45.

(4g)



White solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (m/z) = 439 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.19 (s, 1H, NH), 7.41 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.26 (d, J = 8.6Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.95-6.82 (m, 6H, ArH, NH₂), 4.62 (s, 1H, CH), 4.19 (s, 1H, CH), 4.00 (m, 2H, OCH₂), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.39-1.34 (m, 3H, CH₃), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 172.7, 161.8, 159.1, 155.4, 151.0, 133.7, 130.7, 128.7, 122.0, 115.0, 114.5, 71.1, 63.6, 55.9, 55.5, 51.2, 15.1. Analysis calculated for C₂₂H₂₂N₄O₄S: C 60.26, H 5.06, N 12.78; Found: C, 60.30; H, 5.10; N, 12.79.

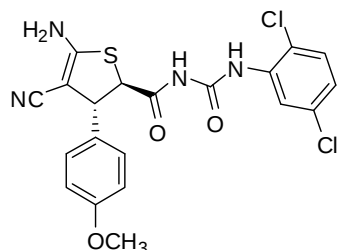
(4h)



White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 425 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 10.91 (s, 1H, NH), 10.64 (s, 1H, NH), 8.24 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.85 (d, J =

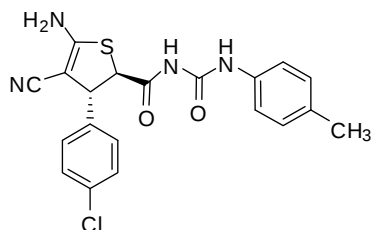
8.9Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27-7.08 (m, 4H, ArH, NH₂), 4.57 (s, 1H, CH), 4.17 (s, 1H, CH), 3.82-3.75 (m, 6H, OCH₃), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 172.4, 161.7, 159.1, 150.7, 148.5, 133.7, 128.6, 127.3, 123.8, 120.8, 119.6, 118.5, 114.3, 71.5, 55.9, 55.4, 51.8. Analysis calculated for C₂₁H₂₀N₄O₄S: C 59.42, H 4.75, N 13.20; Found: C 59.34, H 4.60, N 13.35.

(4i)



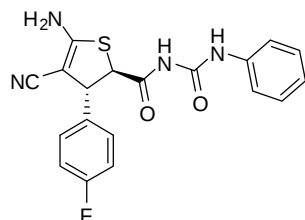
Off white solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (m/z) = 464 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 10.96 (s, 1H, NH), 10.21 (s, 1H, NH), 7.51-7.43 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.26-6.93 (m, 7H, ArH, NH₂), 4.61 (s, 1H, CH), 4.18 (s, 1H, CH), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH₃), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆): δ_C 173.4, 162.2, 151.1, 136.2, 132.5, 131.1, 129.6, 129.5, 124.8, 121.3, 120.8, 118.6, 116.1, 115.8, 70.8, 55.7, 55.1, 51.0. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₆Cl₂N₄O₃S: C 51.84, H 3.48, N 12.09; Found: C 51.76, H 3.43, N 12.15.

(4j)



White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 414 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 10.69 (s, 1H, NH), 10.16 (s, 1H, NH), 7.47-7.36 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.26 (s, 2H, NH₂), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.63 (s, 1H, CH), 4.19 (s, 1H, CH), 2.26 (s, 3H, CH₃), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 172.1, 162.0, 150.5, 140.4, 134.8, 132.9, 132.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 119.8, 118.0, 70.2, 55.2, 50.9, 20.4. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₄O₂S: C 58.18, H 4.15, N 13.57; Found: C 57.70, H 4.36, N 13.29.

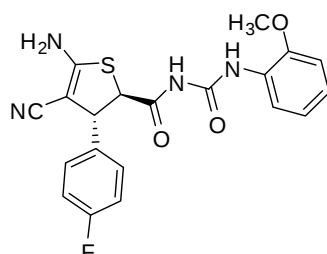
(4k)



White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 383 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 10.67 (s, 1H, NH), 10.13 (s, 1H, NH), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (m, 8H,

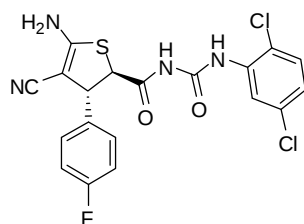
ArH, NH₂), 6.98-6.93 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.49 (s, 1H, CH), 4.02 (s, 1H, CH), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 171.4, 161.5, 161.0, 149.7, 136.6, 128.3, 128.1, 123.0, 118.9, 117.3, 114.8, 114.5, 69.5, 54.5, 50.5. Analysis calculated for C₁₉H₁₅FN₄O₂S: C 59.67, H 3.95, N 14.65; Found: C 59.60, H 3.80, N 14.56.

(4l)



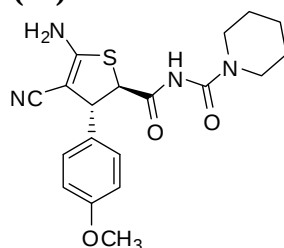
Off white solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (*m/z*) = 413 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 10.78 (s, 1H, NH), 10.65 (s, 1H, NH), 8.02-8.00 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.25-7.21 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.08 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.63 (s, 1H, CH), 4.15 (s, 1H, CH), 3.90 (s, 3H, OCH₃), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 172.7, 162.3, 150.8, 148.5, 138.2, 129.6, 127.2, 124.1, 121.0, 119.5, 118.7, 116.0, 115.8, 111.2, 70.8, 56.4, 55.7, 51.0. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₁₇FN₄O₃S: C 58.24, H 4.15, N 13.58; Found: C 58.30, H 4.23, N 13.46.

(4m)



White solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (*m/z*) = 452 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 11.12 (s, 1H, NH), 10.94 (s, 1H, NH), 8.35-8.34 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.41 (s, 2H, NH₂), 7.27 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.62 (s, 1H, CH), 4.15 (s, 1H, CH), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C 172.2, 167.4, 160.6, 158.0, 149.7, 132.9, 131.3, 128.0, 124.8, 122.6, 121.5, 119.9, 117.5, 114.1, 70.1, 54.7, 50.2. Analysis calculated for C₁₉H₁₃Cl₂FN₄O₂S: C 50.57, H 2.90, N 12.41; Found: C 50.39, H 2.92, N 12.42.

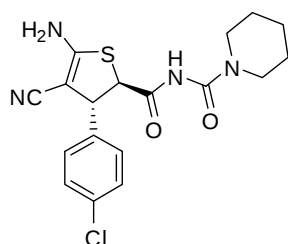
(5a)



Light yellow solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (*m/z*) = 387 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H 9.94 (s, 1H, NH), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.03 (s, 2H, NH₂),

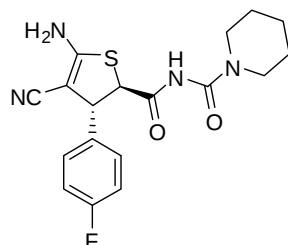
6.93 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 4.56 (d, $J = 3.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.37 (s, 1H, CH), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.33-3.30 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.54-1.52 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.45-1.44 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} 161.4, 158.8, 152.0, 134.2, 131.8, 128.4, 118.4, 114.2, 70.9, 55.8, 55.5, 55.1, 50.5, 25.3, 23.7. Analysis calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N₄O₃S: C 59.05, H 5.74, N 14.50; Found: C 58.74, H 6.12, N 14.22.

(5b)



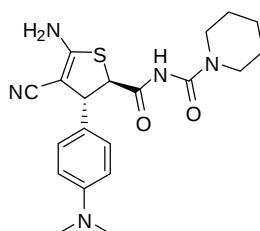
White solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (m/z) = 392 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} 9.96 (s, 1H, NH), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (s, 2H, NH₂), 4.61 (s, 1H, CH), 4.41 (s, 1H, CH), 3.32-3.31 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.52-1.44 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} 162.0, 152.1, 141.2, 131.9, 131.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 118.4, 70.3, 55.5, 50.3, 25.4, 23.7. Analysis calculated for C₁₈H₁₉ClN₄O₂S: C 55.31, H 4.90, N 14.33; Found: C 55.09, H 5.38, N 14.16.

(5c)



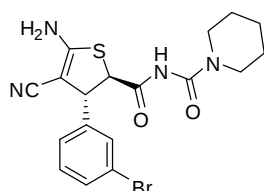
Yellow solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (m/z) = 375 (M+H). ¹H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} 10.02 (s, 1H, NH), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.21-7.16 (m, 4H, ArH, NH₂), 4.61 (s, 1H, CH), 4.38 (s, 1H, CH), 3.32-3.31 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.54-1.44 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} 162.2, 161.8, 160.6, 152.0, 138.4, 129.0, 128.9, 118.3, 115.5, 115.4, 70.6, 55.7, 50.2, 25.4, 23.7. Analysis calculated for C₁₈H₁₉FN₄O₂S: C 57.74, H 5.11, N 14.96; Found: C 57.92, H 5.42, N 14.68.

(5d)



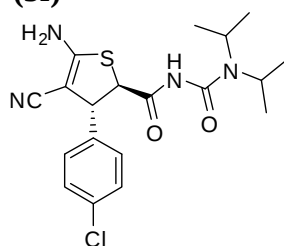
Yellow solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (m/z) = 400 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 9.96 (s, 1H, NH), 7.40 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.06 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.79 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.48 (s, 1H, CH), 4.33 (s, 1H, CH), 3.27-3.21 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 2.84 (s, 6H, 2CH₃), 1.51-1.41 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 169.3, 161.6, 152.4, 151.7, 132.6, 132.4, 129.8, 128.0, 120.5, 112.9, 56.5, 50.8, 25.8, 24.2, 22.6. Analysis calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₅O₂S: C 60.13, H 6.31, N 17.53; Found: C 60.10, H 6.22, N 17.65.

(5e)



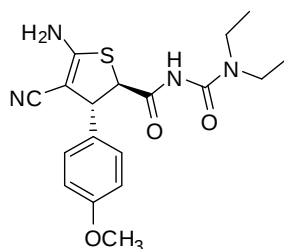
White solid, Yield 75%, ESI MS (m/z) = 436 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.86-7.82 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.18 (s, 2H, NH₂), 4.61 (s, 1H, CH), 4.45 (s, 1H, CH), 3.32-3.30 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.54-1.44 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 167.4, 157.2, 148.3, 139.4, 137.2, 135.5, 134.9, 131.1, 126.6, 123.2, 118.5, 75.9, 60.9, 55.9, 30.5, 28.9. Analysis calculated for C₁₈H₁₉BrN₄O₂S: C 49.66, H 4.40, N 12.87; Found: C 49.60, H 4.32, N 12.80.

(5f)



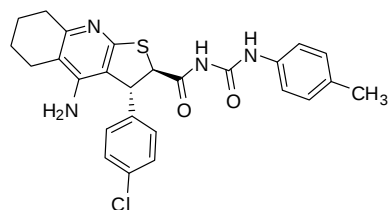
White solid, Yield 80%, ESI MS (m/z) = 408 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.51 (s, 2H, NH₂), 7.35-7.28 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.87 (s, 1H, CH), 4.63 (s, 1H, CH), 3.83-3.78 (m, 2H, CH), 1.32-1.28 (m, 12H, 4CH₃), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 167.3, 156.2, 145.7, 137.5, 133.8, 133.6, 131.4, 123.2, 76.0, 61.3, 55.8, 47.2, 25.5. Analysis calculated for C₁₉H₂₃ClN₄O₂S: C 56.08, H 5.70, N 13.77; Found: C 56.12, H 5.62, N 13.85.

(5g)



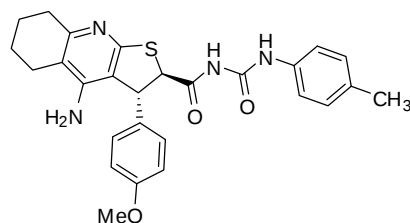
Grey solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 375 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 9.78 (s, 1H, NH), 7.21 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.05 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.58 (d, J = 2.4Hz, 1H, CH), 4.45 (s, 1H, CH), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.28-3.22 (m, 4H, CH₂), 1.04 (t, J = 6.6Hz, 6H, 2CH₃), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 161.8, 159.1, 152.7, 134.8, 128.6, 118.8, 114.6, 71.5, 56.6, 55.4, 50.9, 41.7, 13.8. Analysis calculated for C₁₈H₂₂N₄O₃S: C 57.73, H 5.92, N 14.96; Found: C 57.62, H 6.36, N 14.65.

(6a)



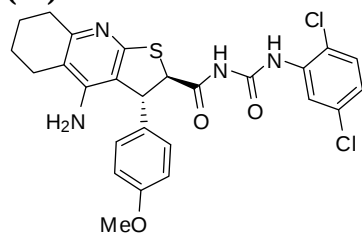
White solid, Yield 54%, ESI MS (m/z) = 494 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.87 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.35-7.28 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.10-7.07 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.07 (s, 1H, CH), 4.18 (s, 1H, CH), 2.71 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.34-2.23 (m, 5H, CH₂, CH₃), 1.78 (s, 4H, 2CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 173.8, 158.4, 155.6, 150.6, 148.2, 139.4, 134.8, 132.7, 131.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.2, 119.6, 114.2, 112.3, 76.1, 54.6, 47.2, 32.2, 22.7, 20.3. Analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₅ClN₄O₂S: C 63.34, H 5.11, N 11.36; Found: C 63.30, H 5.20, N 11.35.

(6b)



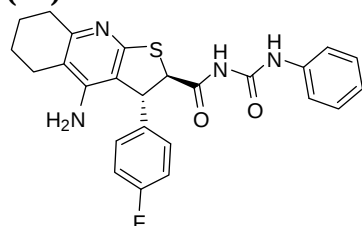
White solid, Yield 66%, ESI MS (m/z) = 489 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.36-7.18 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.09-6.82 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.98 (s, 1H, CH), 4.16 (s, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.69 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.33-2.24 (m, 5H, CH₂, CH₃), 1.77-1.75 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 179.1, 161.4, 161.1, 155.8, 142.5, 137.9, 137.1, 135.3, 134.2, 133.9, 133.5, 124.7, 123.2, 119.0, 117.7, 60.1, 37.5, 27.7, 27.2, 25.6, 25.5. Analysis calculated for C₂₇H₂₈N₄O₃S: C 66.37, H 5.78, N 11.47; Found: C 66.35, H 5.75, N 11.50.

(6c)



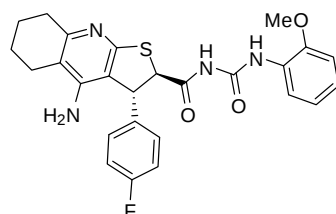
White solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (m/z) = 544 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.33-7.19 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.03-6.82 (m, 4H, ArH), 5.04 (s, 1H, CH), 4.22 (s, 1H, CH), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.73 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.34 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.79-1.78 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 179.0, 163.8, 161.5, 160.8, 155.7, 152.8, 142.6, 140.7, 137.6, 136.8, 134.7, 133.3, 128.7, 126.8, 125.2, 124.7, 119.6, 119.1, 117.8, 60.0, 53.4, 37.4, 27.4. Analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₄Cl₂N₄O₃S: C 57.46, H 4.45, N 10.31; Found: C 57.50, H 4.55, N 10.35.

(6d)



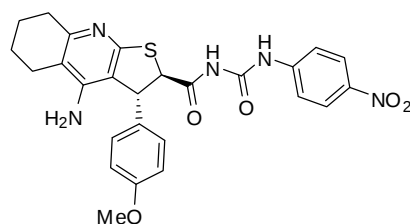
White solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 463 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.16-7.13 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.03-6.95 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.84-6.81 (m, 3H, ArH), 4.99 (s, 1H, CH), 4.80 (s, 1H, CH), 2.56-2.50 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.23 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.67-1.66 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 175.5, 160.2, 158.8, 156.7, 154.1, 148.6, 139.7, 135.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.1, 122.0, 121.4, 118.7, 115.4, 49.4, 43.8, 28.6, 26.8, 22.5. Analysis calculated for C₂₅H₂₃FN₄O₂S: C 64.92, H 5.01, N 12.11; Found: C 64.85, H 5.10, N 12.15.

(6e)



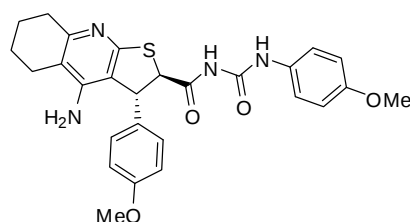
White solid, Yield 60%, ESI MS (m/z) = 493 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.17-7.05 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.96-6.91 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.11 (s, 1H, CH), 4.09 (s, 1H, CH), 3.84 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.61 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.33-2.28 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.72-1.71 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 174.3, 160.2, 158.8, 156.2, 151.0, 148.7, 137.2, 129.9, 127.3, 124.0, 121.4, 120.8, 119.5, 115.7, 115.1, 112.8, 111.3, 56.4, 47.7, 32.7, 23.2, 22.6. Analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₅FN₄O₃S: C 63.40, H 5.12, N 11.37; Found: C 63.50, H 5.15, N 11.40.

(6f)



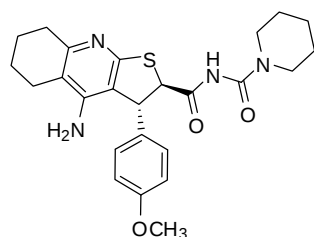
White solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 520 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 8.26-8.15 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.69 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.23 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.93 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.04 (s, 1H, CH), 4.16 (s, 1H, CH), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.63 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.32-2.31 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.76-1.75 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.47-1.40 (m, 6H, 3CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 175.8, 158.5, 157.6, 156.5, 154.2, 148.8, 145.6, 143.5, 132.5, 128.8, 124.2, 121.8, 120.1, 118.6, 114.4, 55.9, 49.8, 43.5, 28.5, 26.6, 22.9. Analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₅N₅O₅S: C 60.10, H 4.85, N 13.48; Found: C 60.15, H 4.85, N 13.60.

(6g)



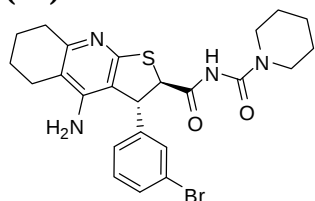
White solid, Yield 70%, ESI MS (m/z) = 505 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 8.18 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.19 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.06-7.05 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.88-6.85 (m, 3H, ArH), 5.02 (s, 1H, CH), 4.07 (s, 1H, CH), 3.84 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.72 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.60 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.31-2.28 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.72-1.71 (m, 4H, 2CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 174.5, 158.9, 158.7, 156.0, 151.0, 148.6, 133.1, 128.9, 127.3, 124.0, 121.0, 119.5, 115.5, 114.3, 112.8, 111.3, 56.4, 55.5, 47.9, 32.7, 23.2, 22.6. Analysis calculated for C₂₇H₂₈N₄O₄S: C 64.27, H 5.59, N 11.10; Found: C 64.30, H 5.60, N 11.15.

(7a)



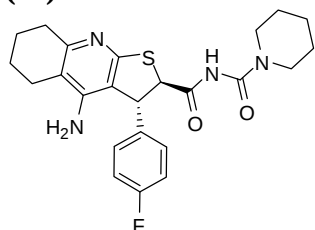
White solid, Yield 72%, ESI MS (m/z) = 467 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.87 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.01 (s, 1H, CH), 4.35 (s, 1H, CH), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.59-2.50 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.29-2.25 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.69-1.68 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.54-1.46 (m, 6H, 3CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} 175.6, 158.7, 157.9, 156.5, 154.1, 151.9, 132.5, 128.8, 121.9, 118.7, 114.5, 55.9, 49.8, 46.7, 43.5, 28.5, 26.3, 24.9, 23.9, 22.6. Analysis calculated for C₂₅H₃₀N₄O₃S: C 64.35, H 6.48, N 12.01; Found: C 64.40, H 6.46, N 12.10.

(7b)



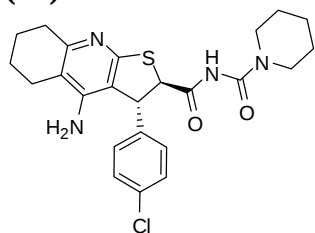
White solid, Yield 65%, ESI MS (m/z) = 516 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; CD_3OD) δ_{H} 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.12 (s, 1H, CH), 4.41 (s, 1H, CH), 3.43-3.31 (m, 4H, 2NCH₂), 2.70 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.34 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.81-1.80 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.62-1.56 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; CD_3OD) δ_{C} 179.1, 161.4, 157.5, 150.7, 144.2, 131.9, 131.8, 131.5, 127.5, 123.8, 115.1, 114.8, 55.5, 51.4, 51.3, 46.1, 33.1, 26.8, 25.5, 23.8, 23.6. Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$: C 55.92, H 5.28, N 10.87; Found: C 55.95, H 5.30, N 10.90.

(7c)



White solid, Yield 55%, ESI MS (m/z) = 455 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.30-7.20 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.03 (s, 1H, CH), 4.51 (s, 1H, CH), 3.39-3.32 (m, 4H, 2NCH₂), 2.80 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.32 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.82-1.44 (m, 10H, 5CH₂), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; CDCl_3) δ_{C} 176.1, 161.2, 159.1, 156.9, 155.3, 152.0, 136.3, 129.9, 121.8, 119.1, 116.2, 49.8, 46.5, 43.8, 28.7, 26.5, 25.1, 23.9, 22.9. Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{FN}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$: C 63.41, H 5.99, N 12.33; Found: C 63.50, H 5.85, N 12.30.

(7d)



White solid, Yield 60%, ESI MS (m/z) = 472 (M+H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ_{H} 7.37 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.08 (s, 1H, CH), 4.38 (s, 1H, CH), 3.57-3.55 (m, 4H, 2NCH₂), 2.59 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.30-2.26 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.72-1.71 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.47-1.40 (m, 6H, 3CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ_{C} 179.1, 163.8, 160.7, 157.3, 153.4, 145.6, 136.7, 134.5, 133.5, 120.1, 117.4, 84.4, 59.9, 52.3, 37.4, 30.6, 29.0, 27.9, 27.4. Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$: C 61.20, H 5.78, N 11.89; Found: C 61.30, H 5.60, N 11.75.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of synthesized compounds

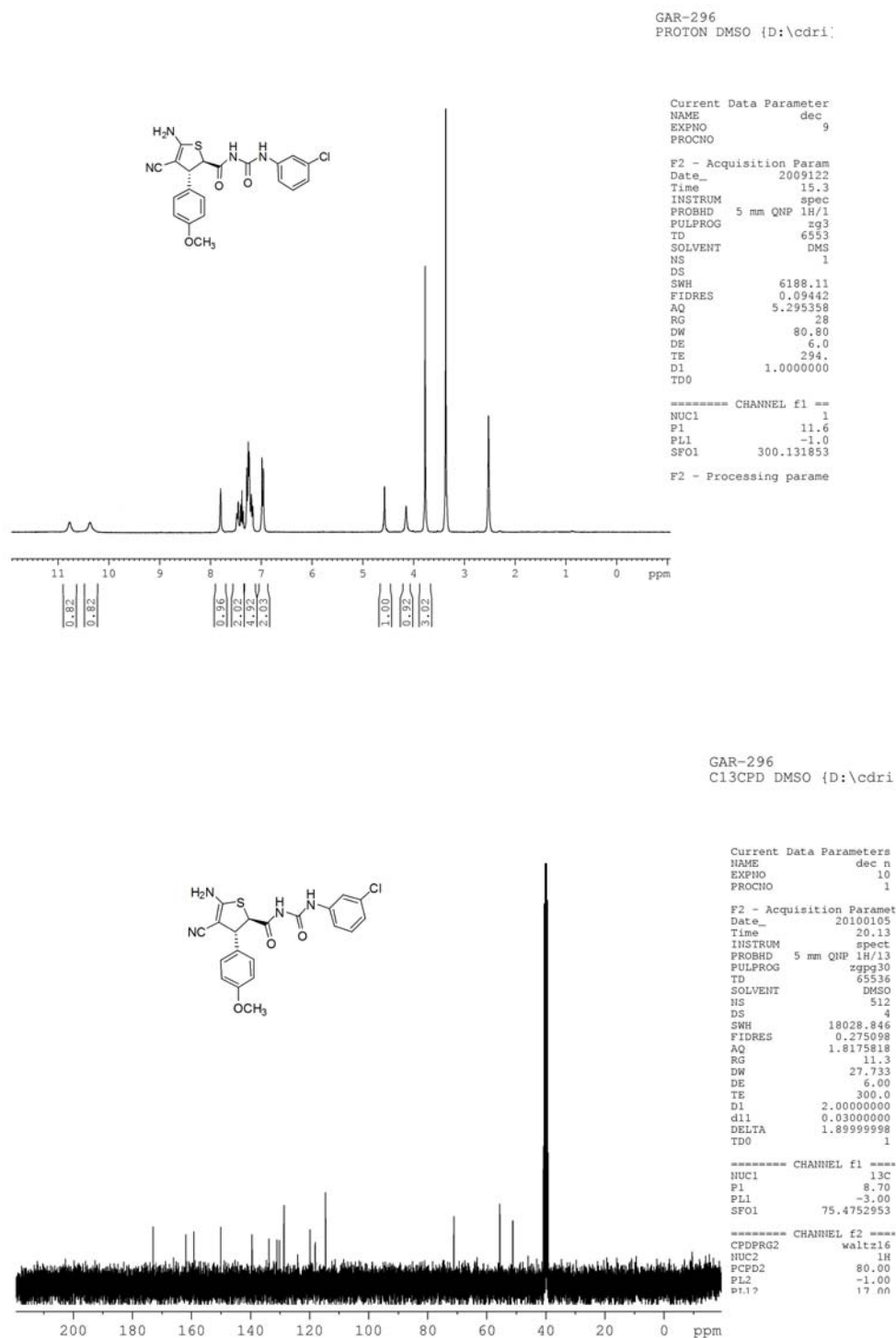


Fig. 1 (4a)

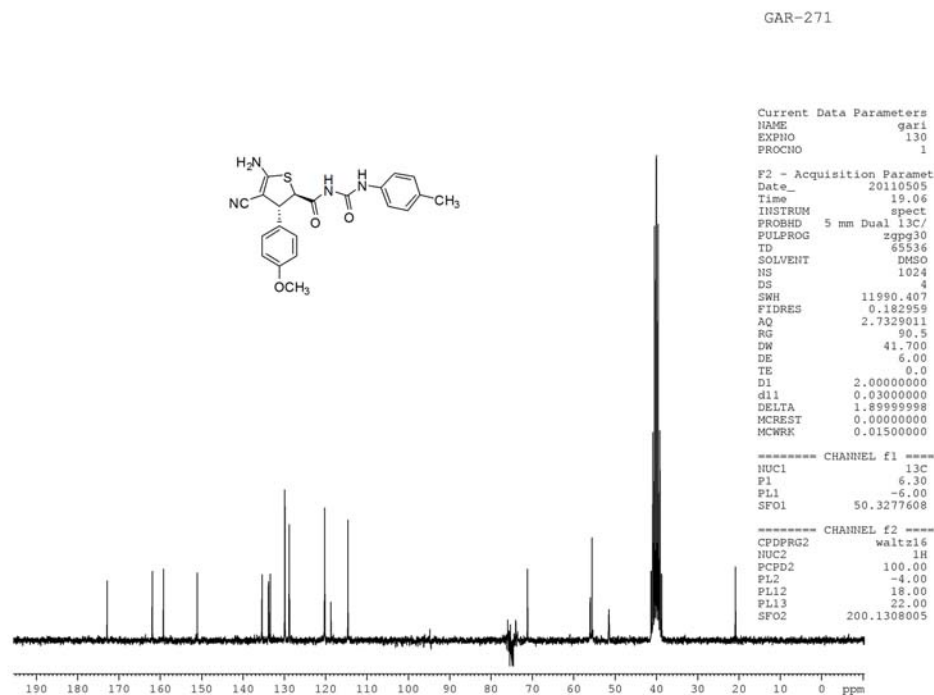
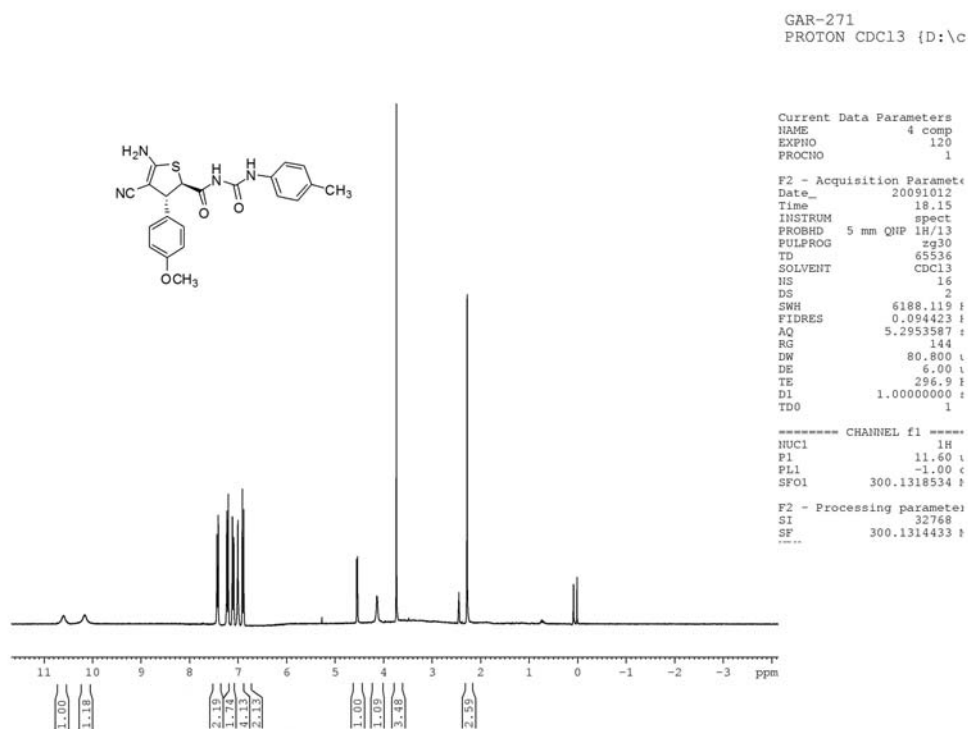


Fig. 2 (4b)

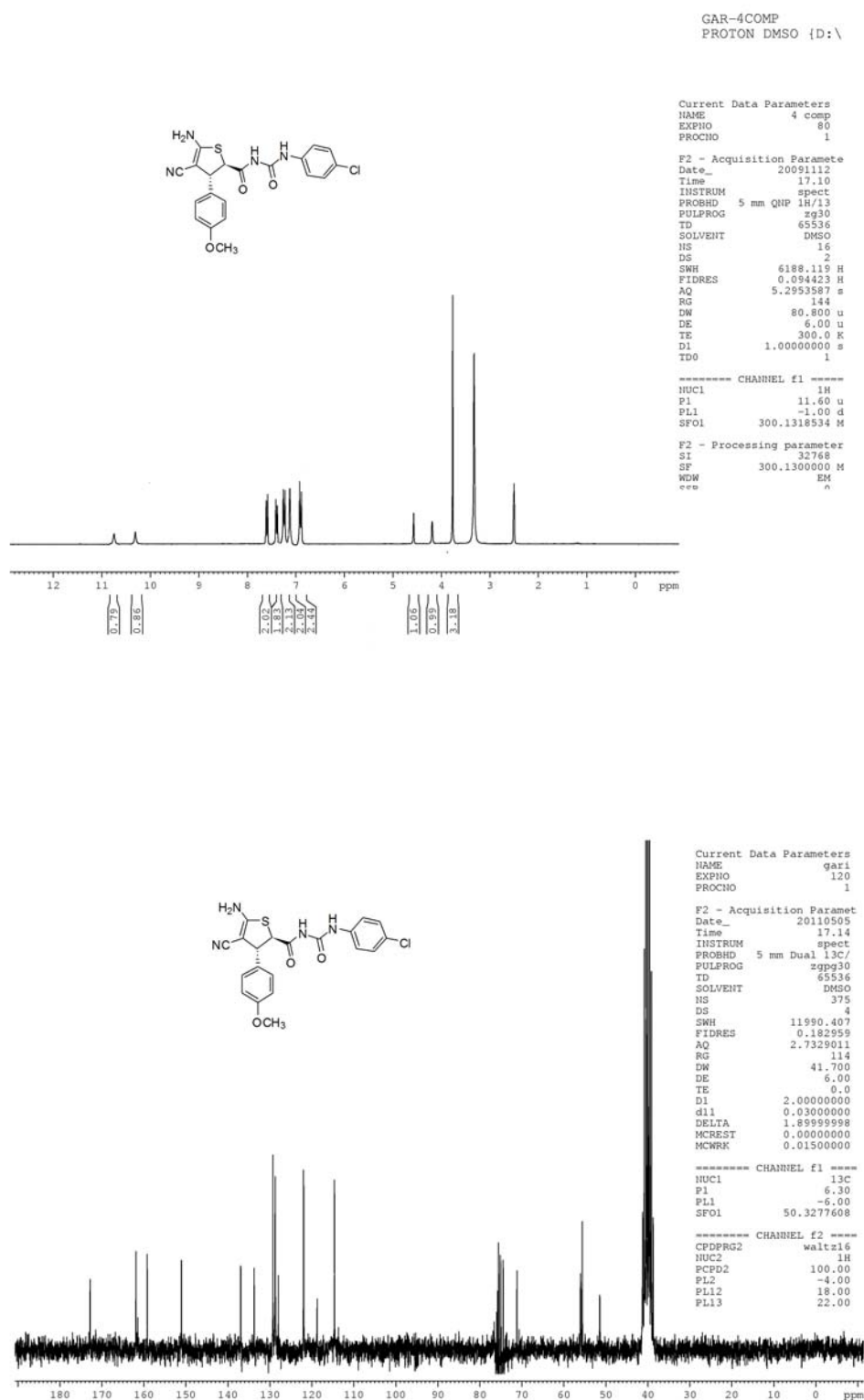


Fig. 3 (4c)

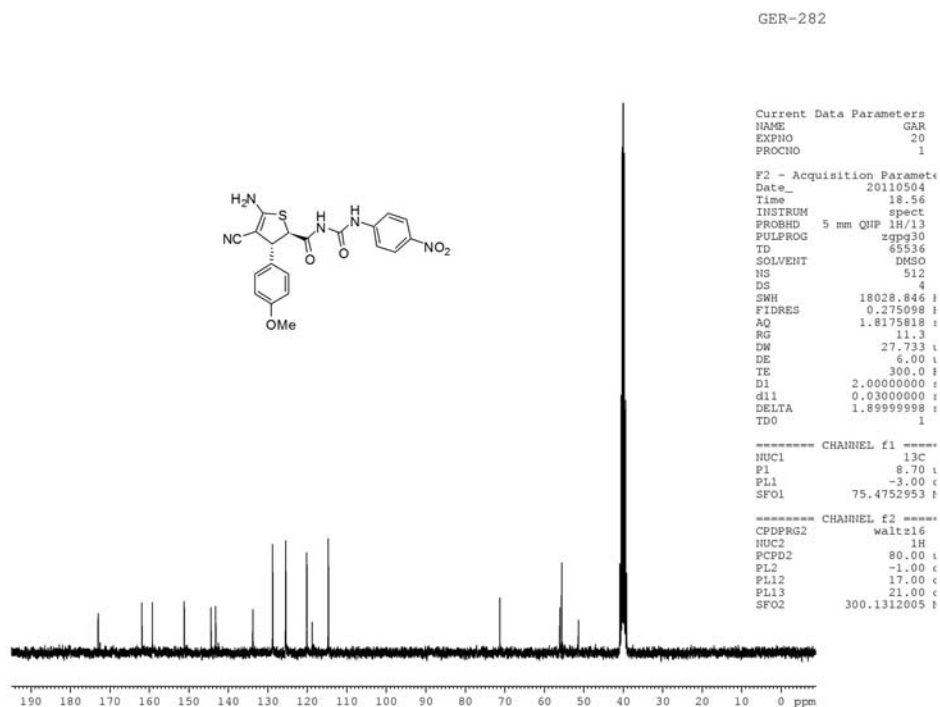
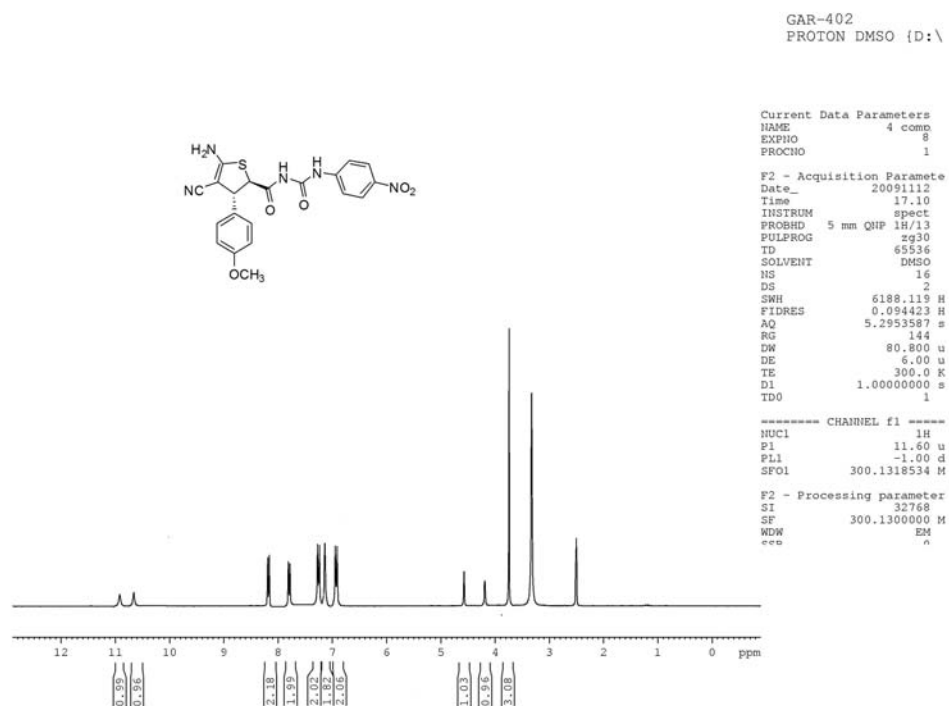


Fig. 4 (4d)

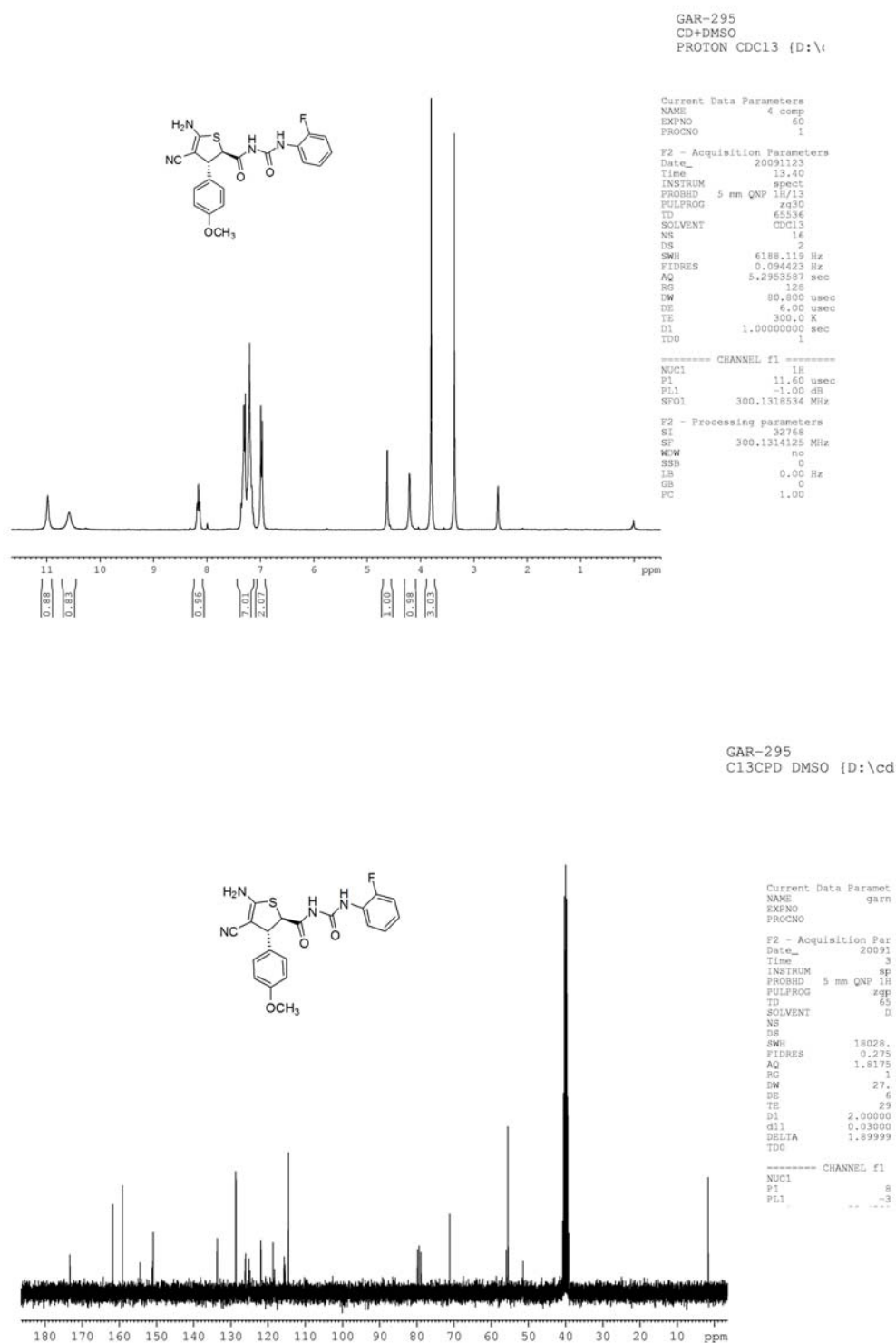


Fig. 5 (4e)

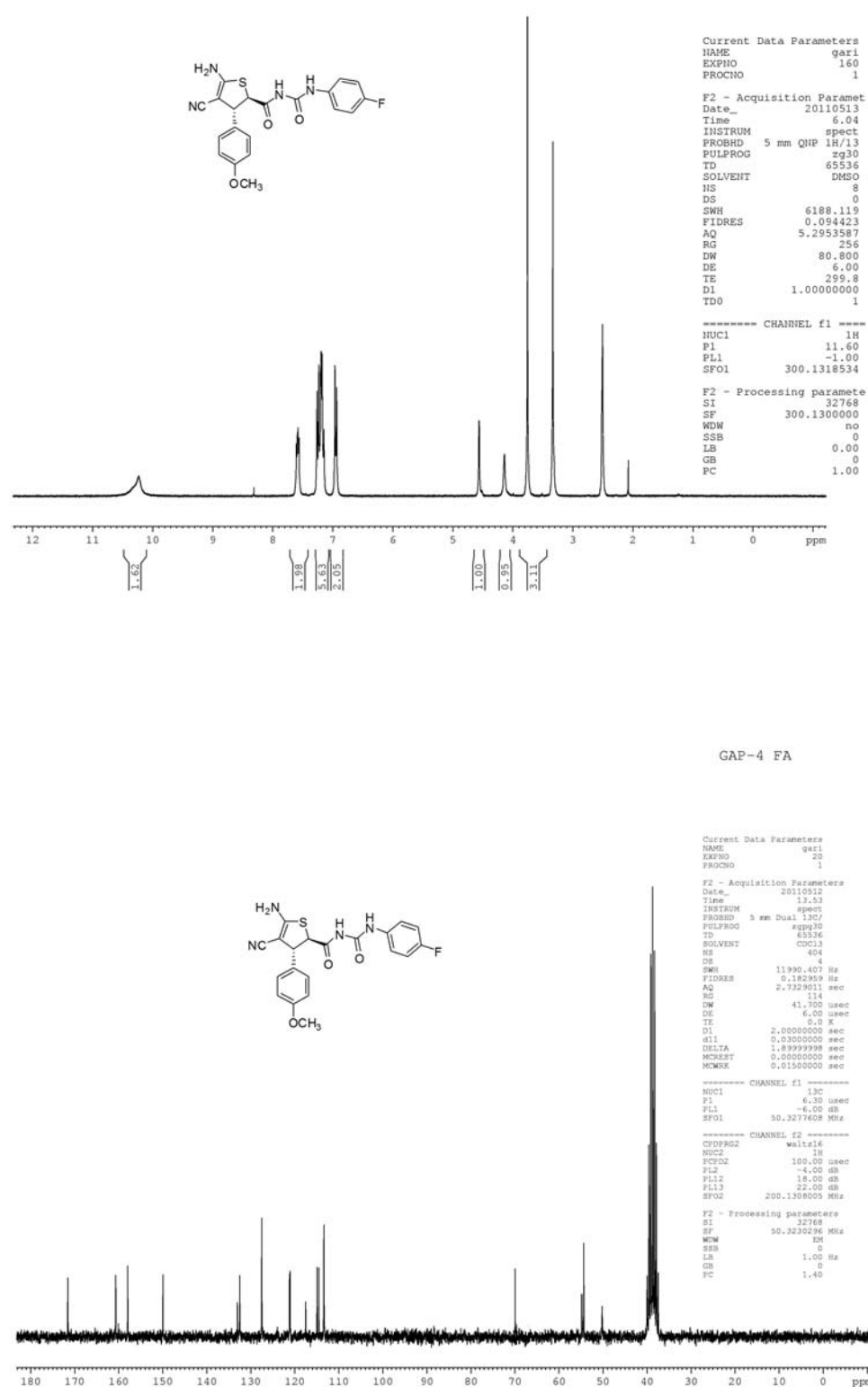


Fig. 6 (4f)

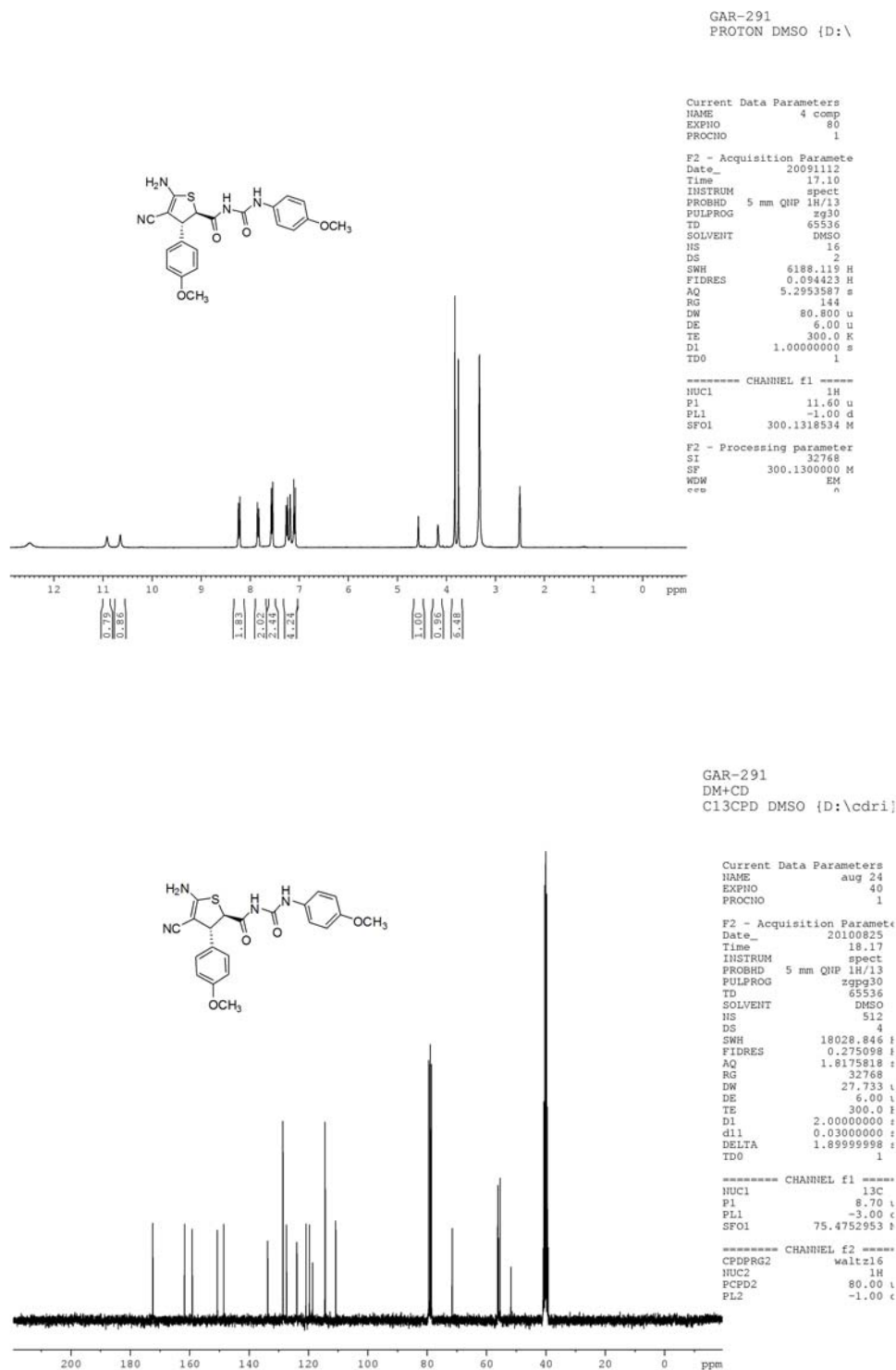


Fig. 8 (4h)

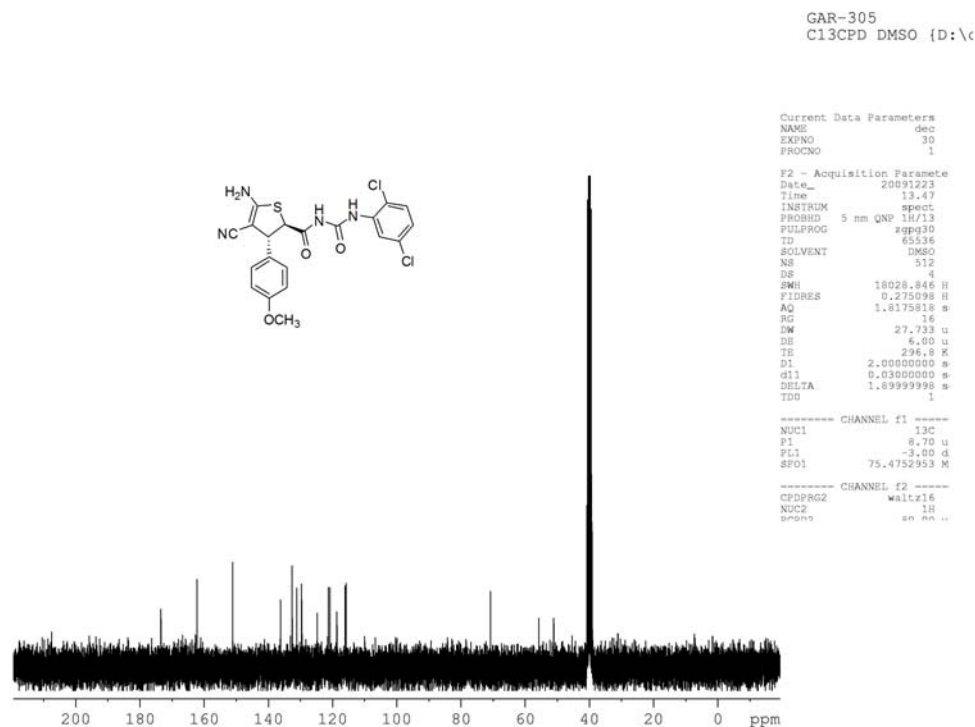
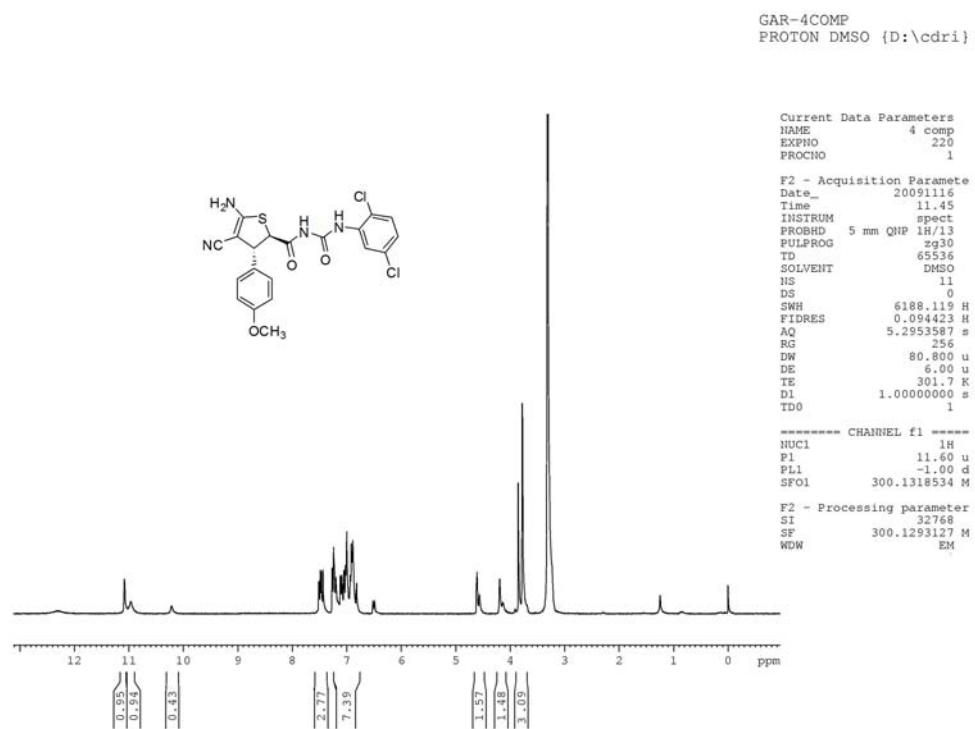


Fig. 9 (4i)

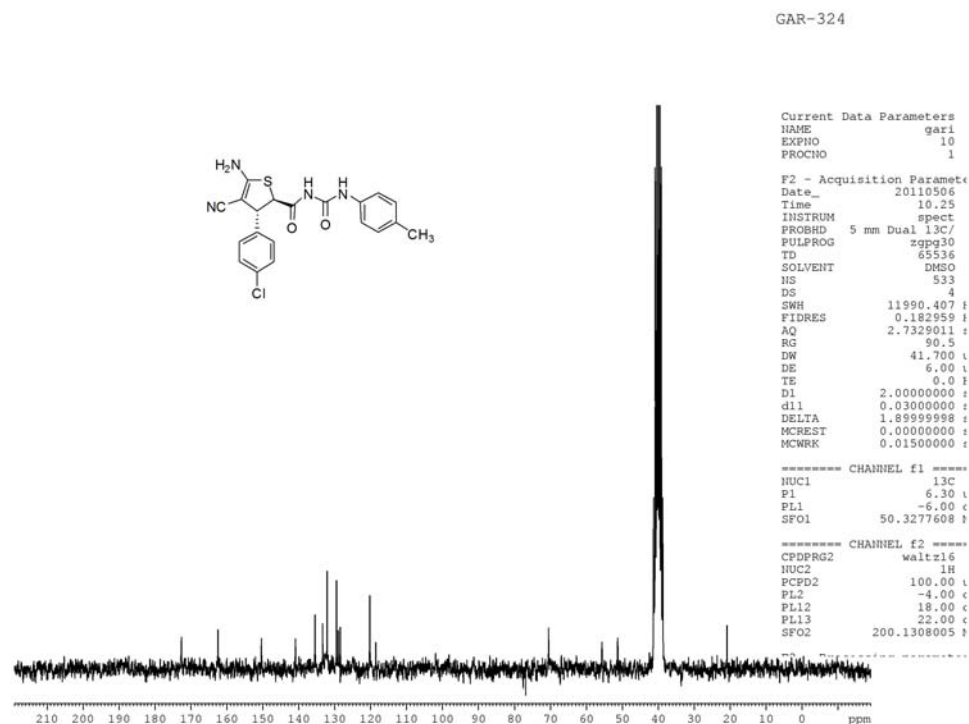
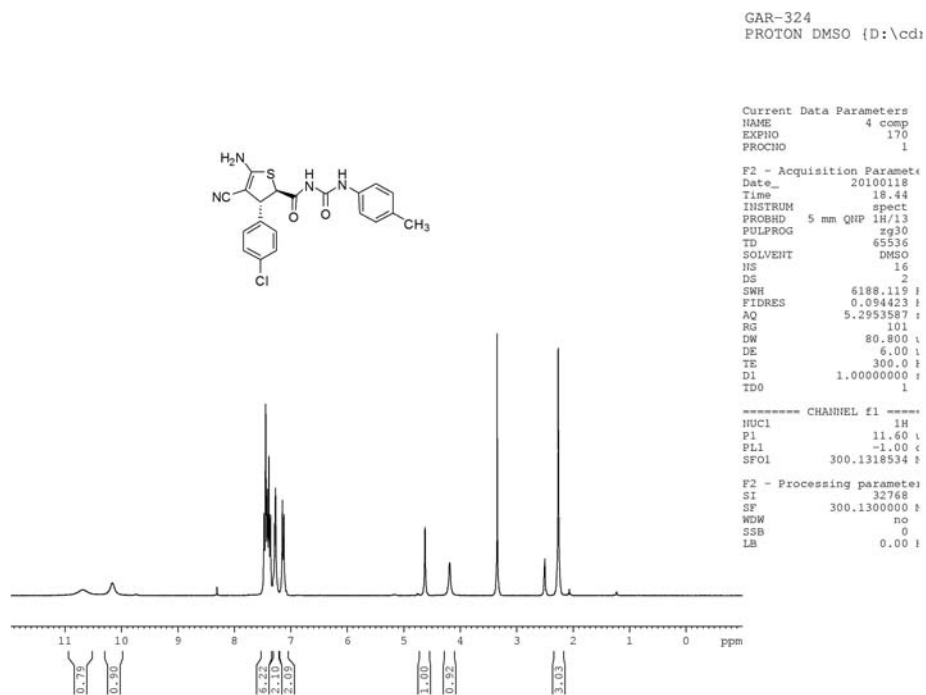


Fig. 10 (4j)

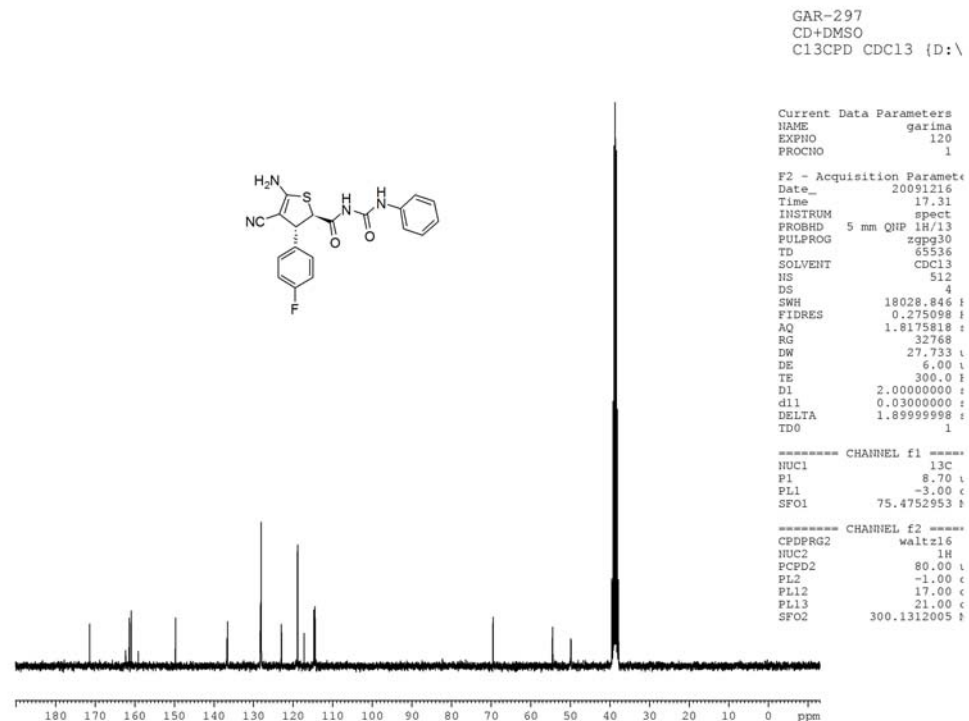
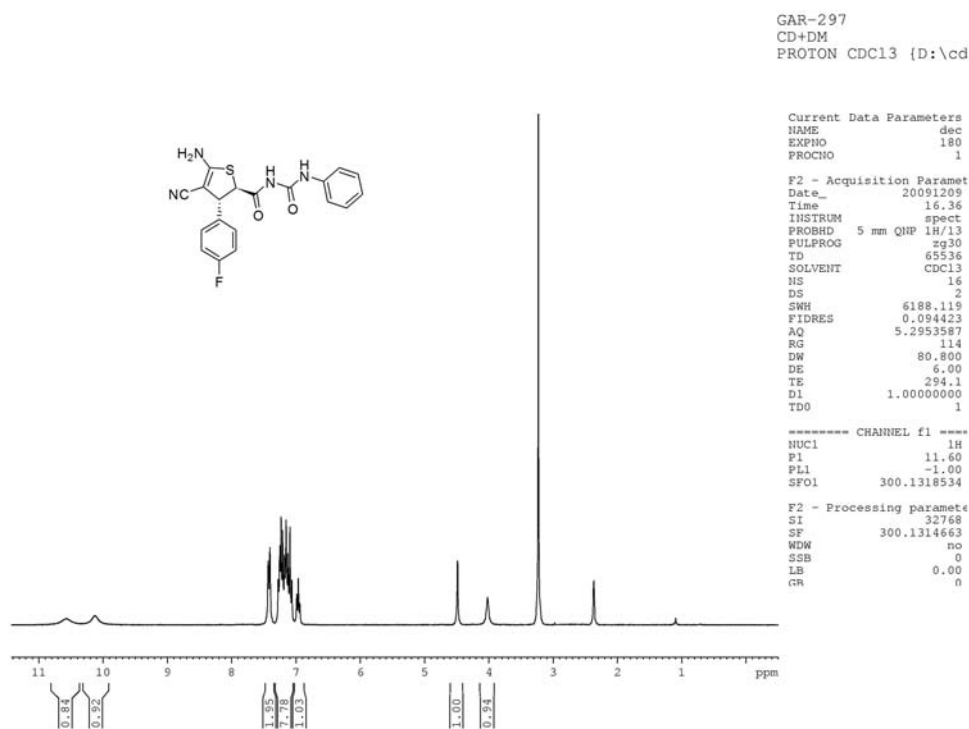


Fig. 11 (4k)

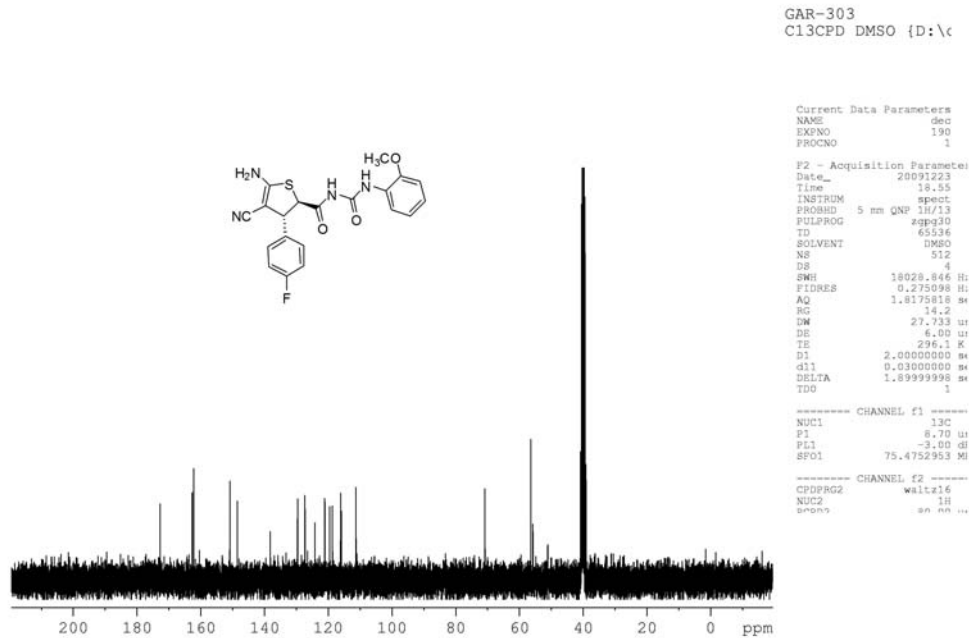
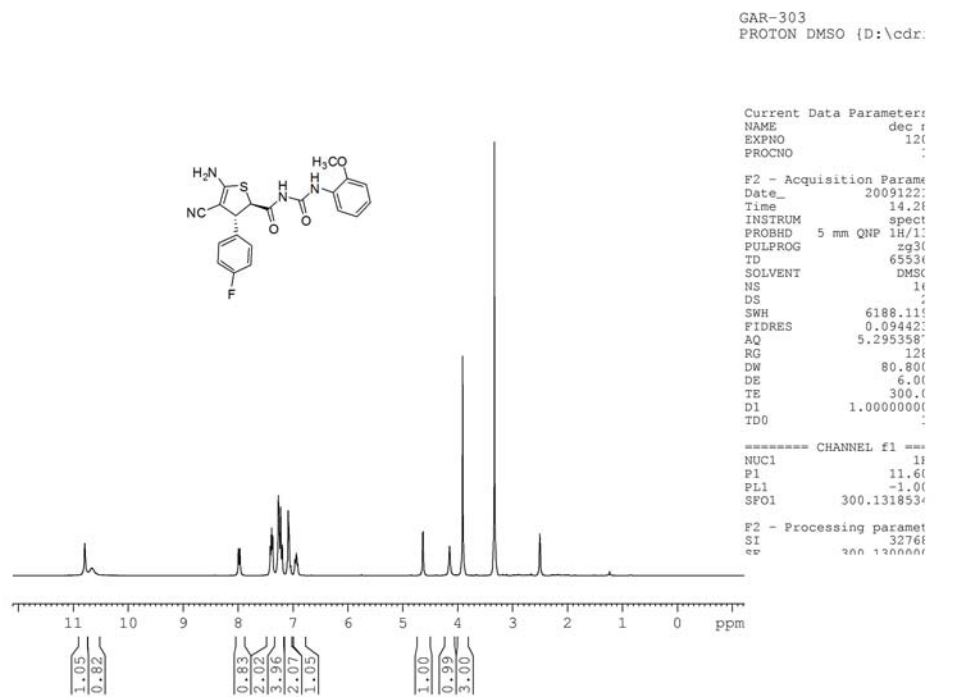


Fig. 12 (4l)

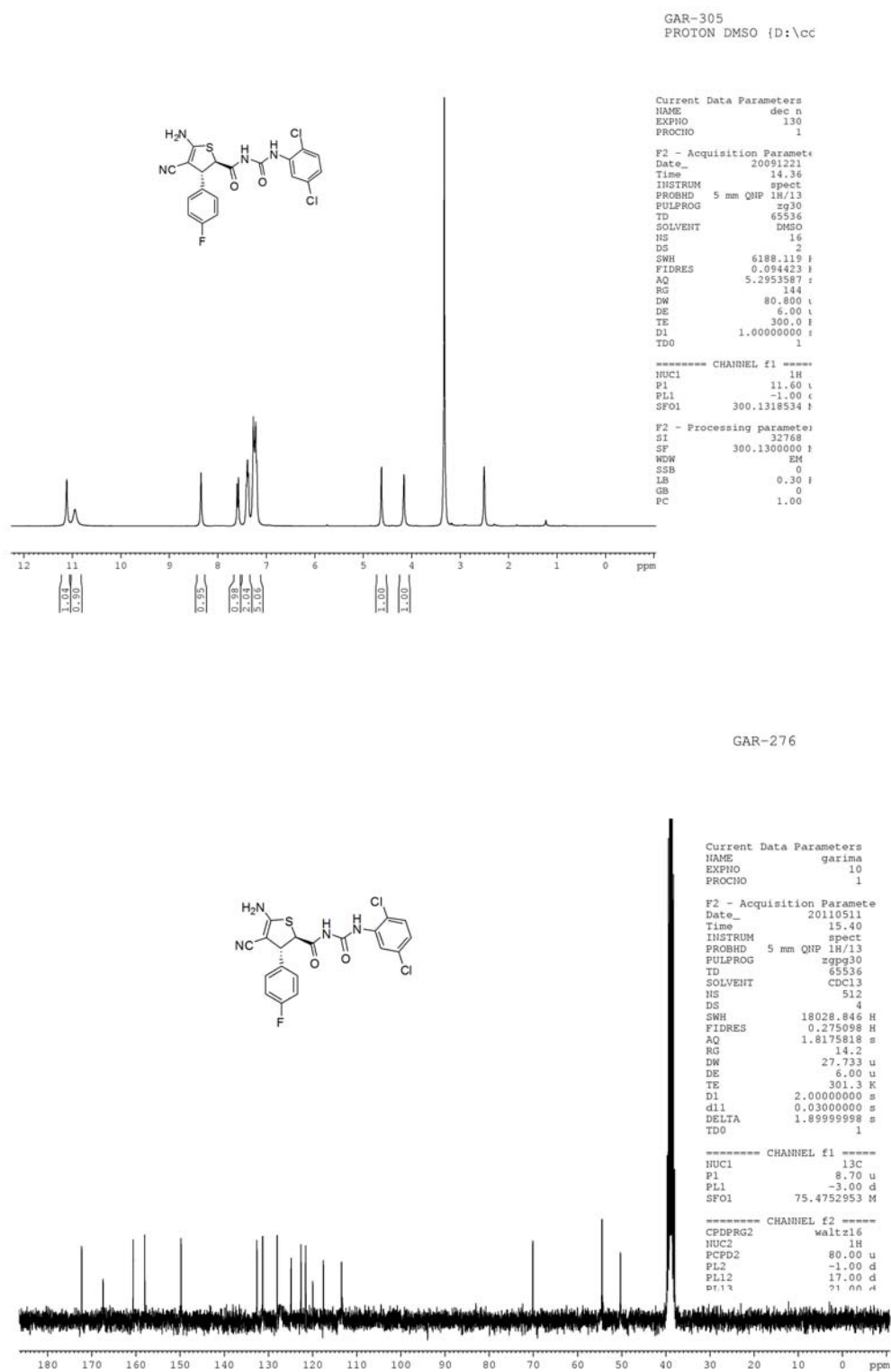


Fig. 13 (4m)

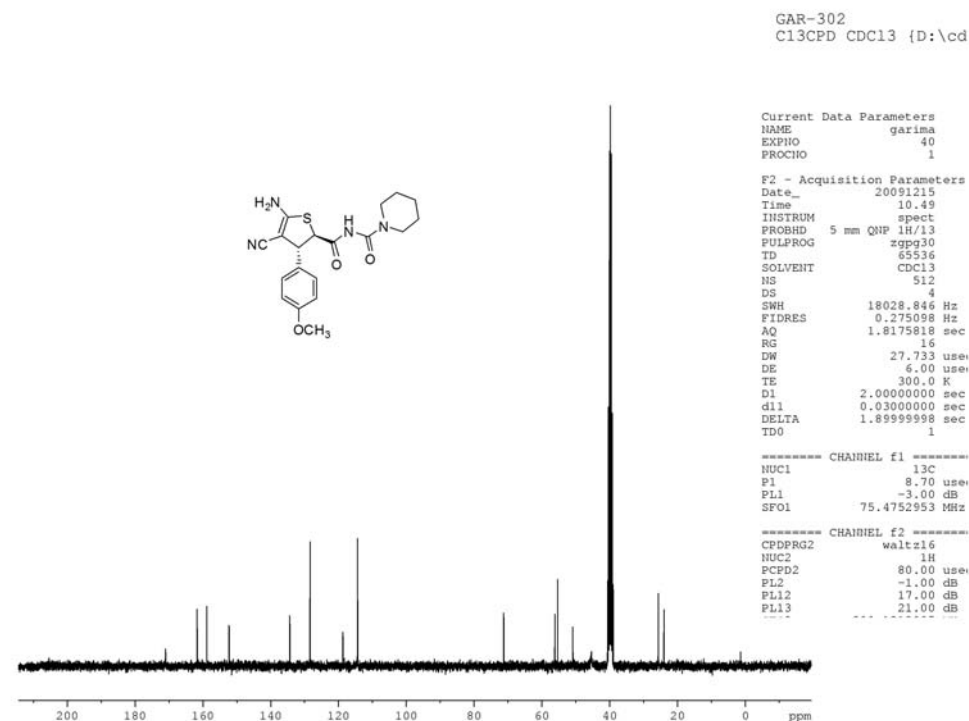
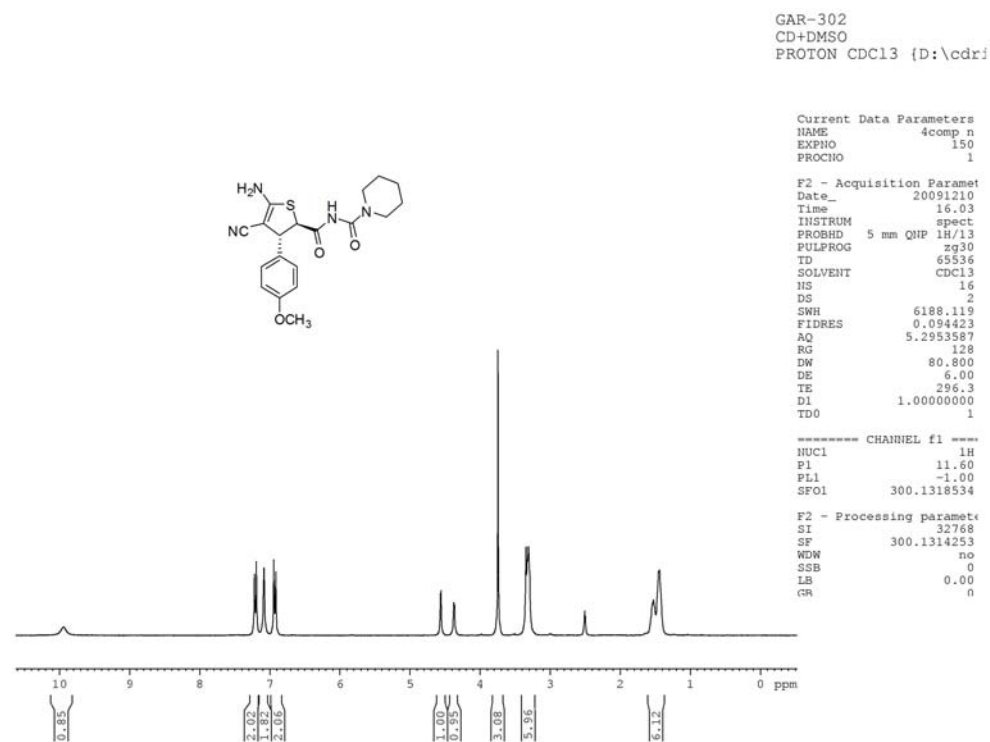


Fig. 14 (5a)

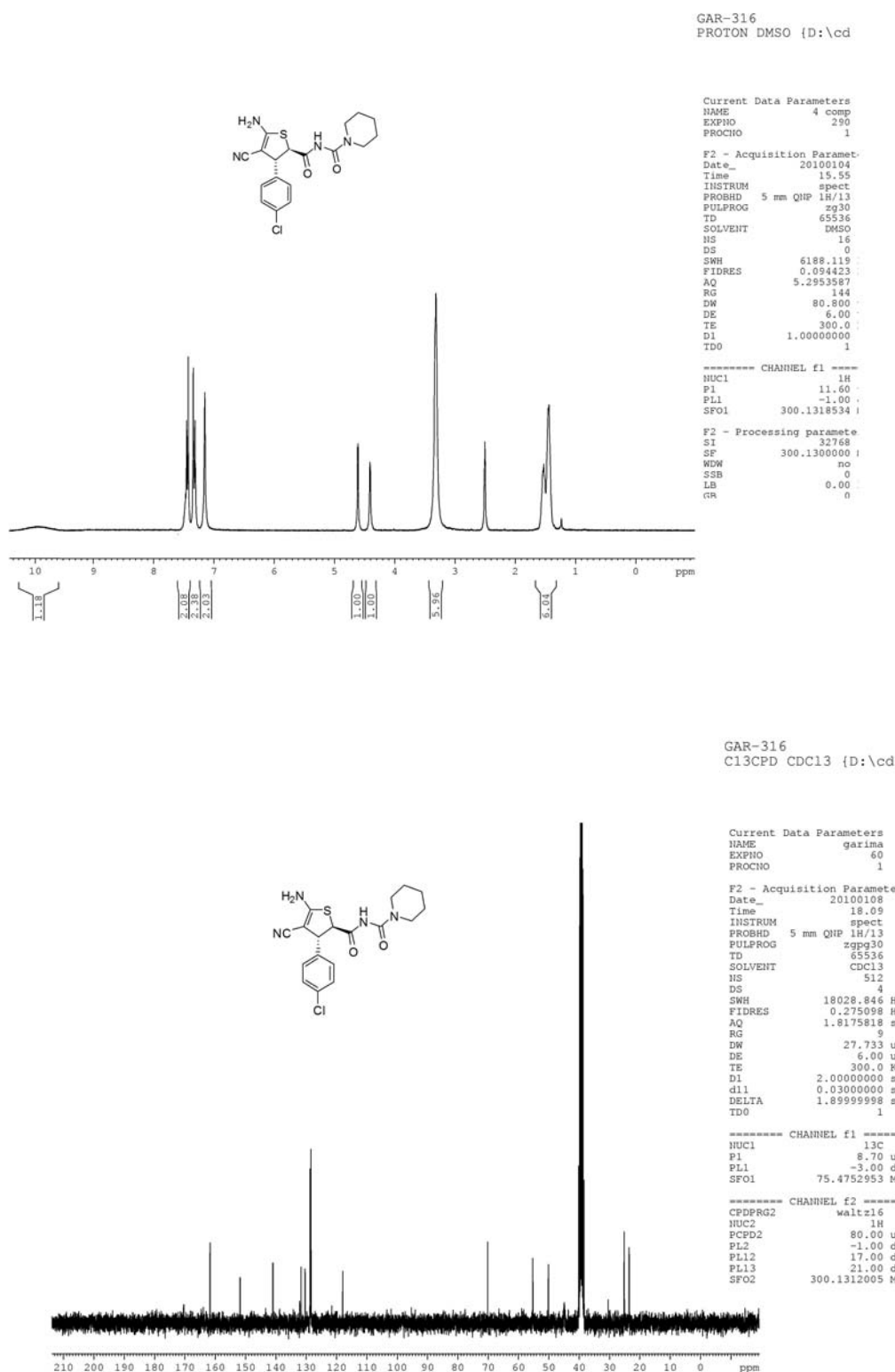


Fig. 15 (5b)

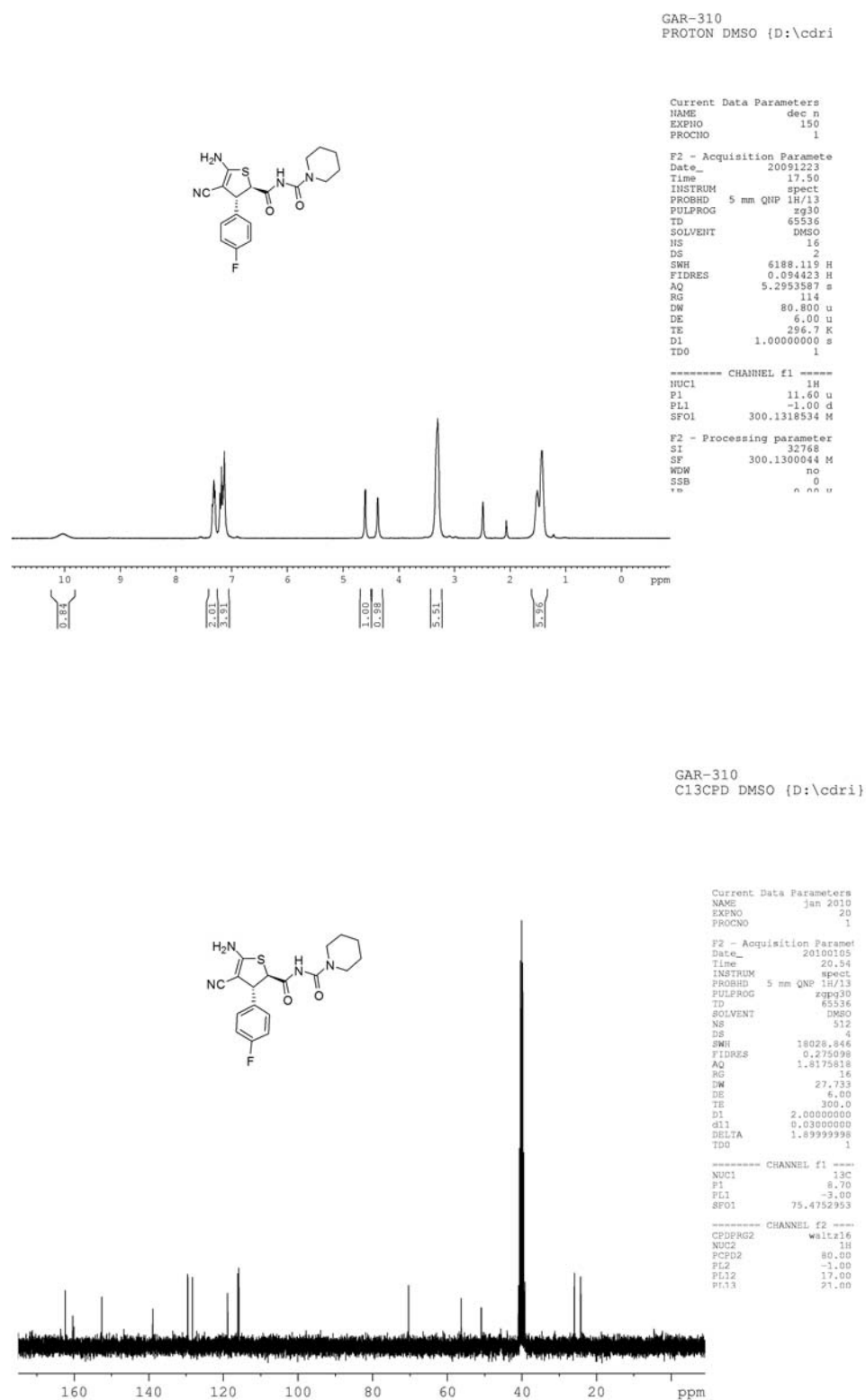


Fig. 16 (5c)

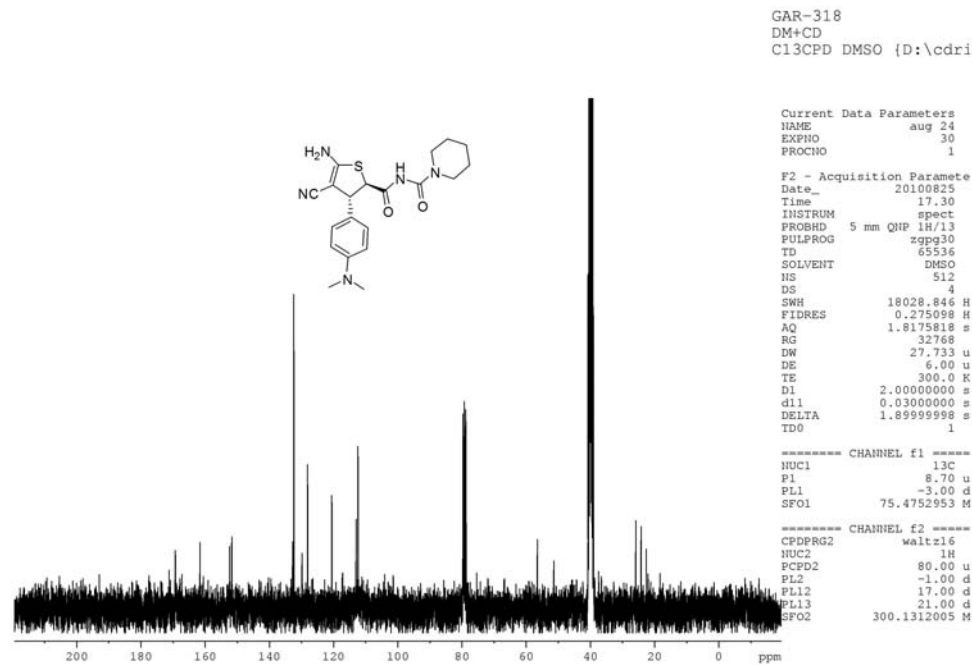
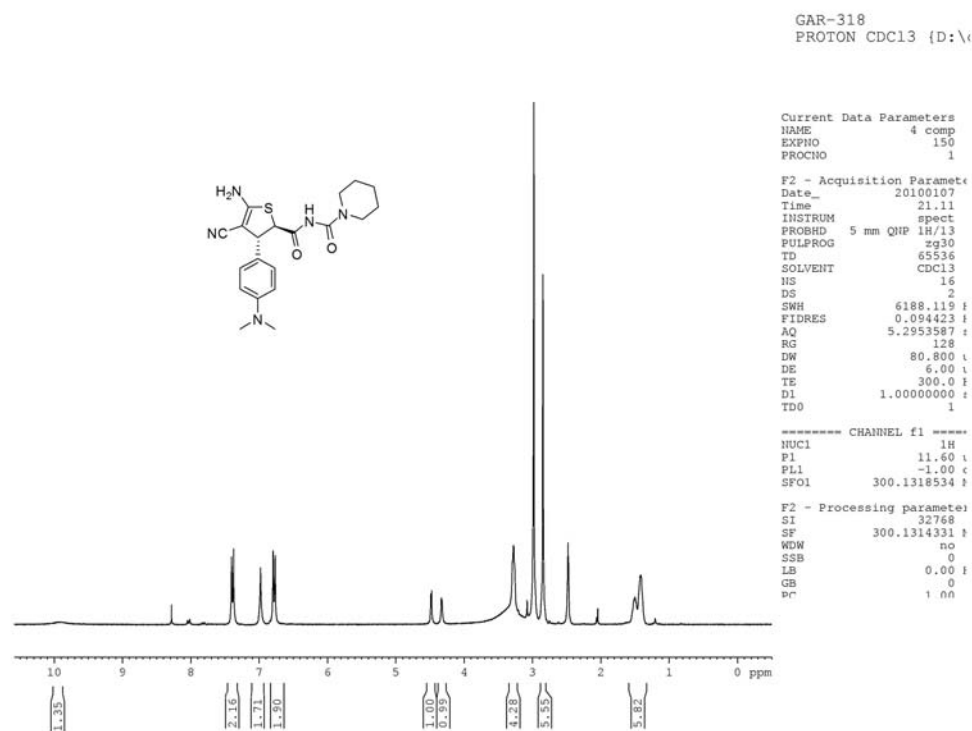


Fig.17 (5d)

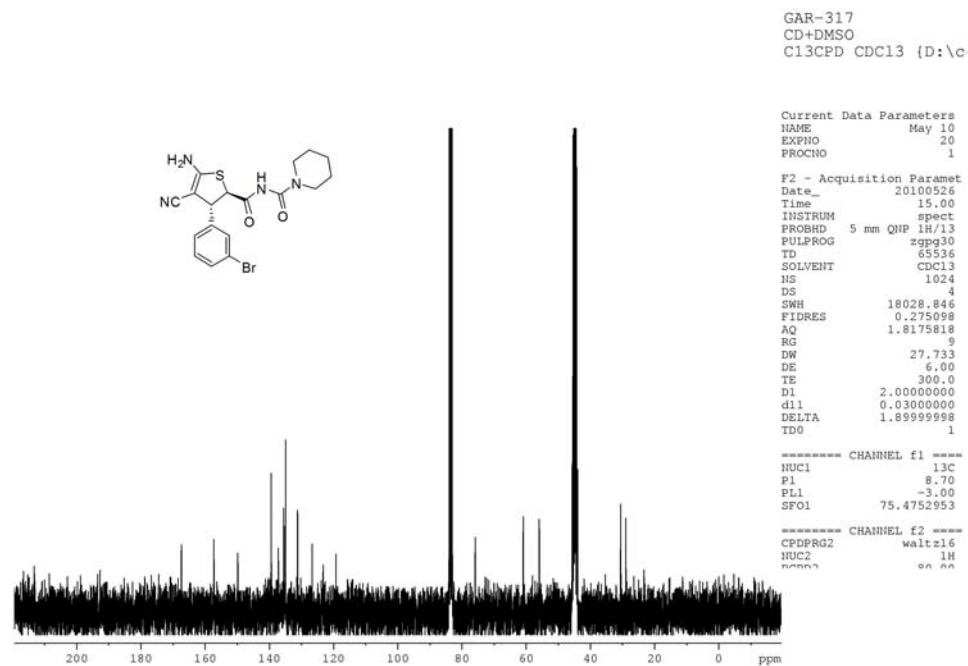
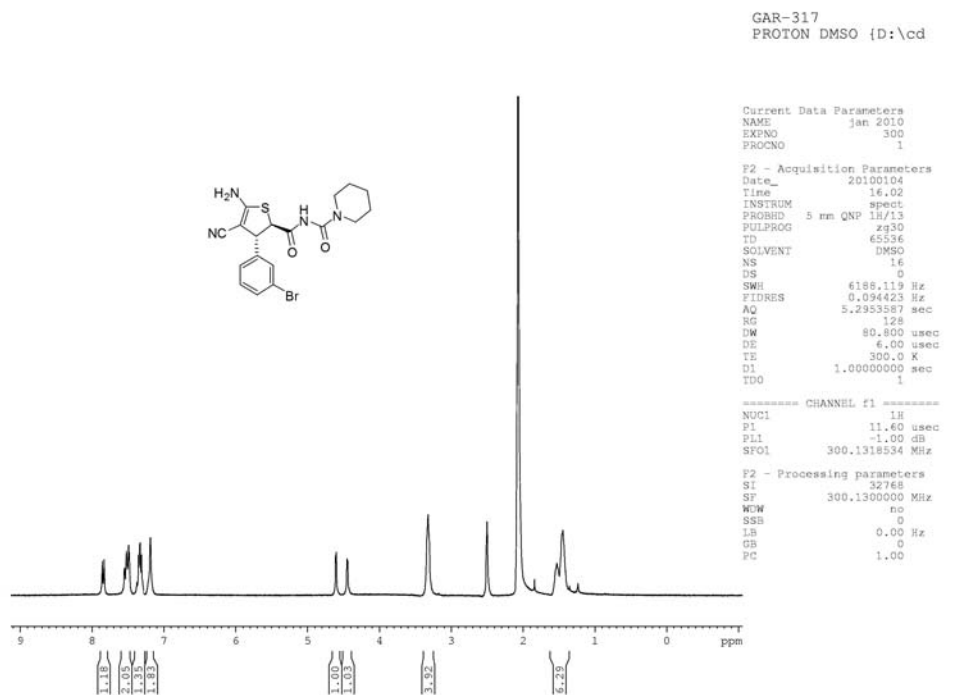


Fig. 18 (5e)

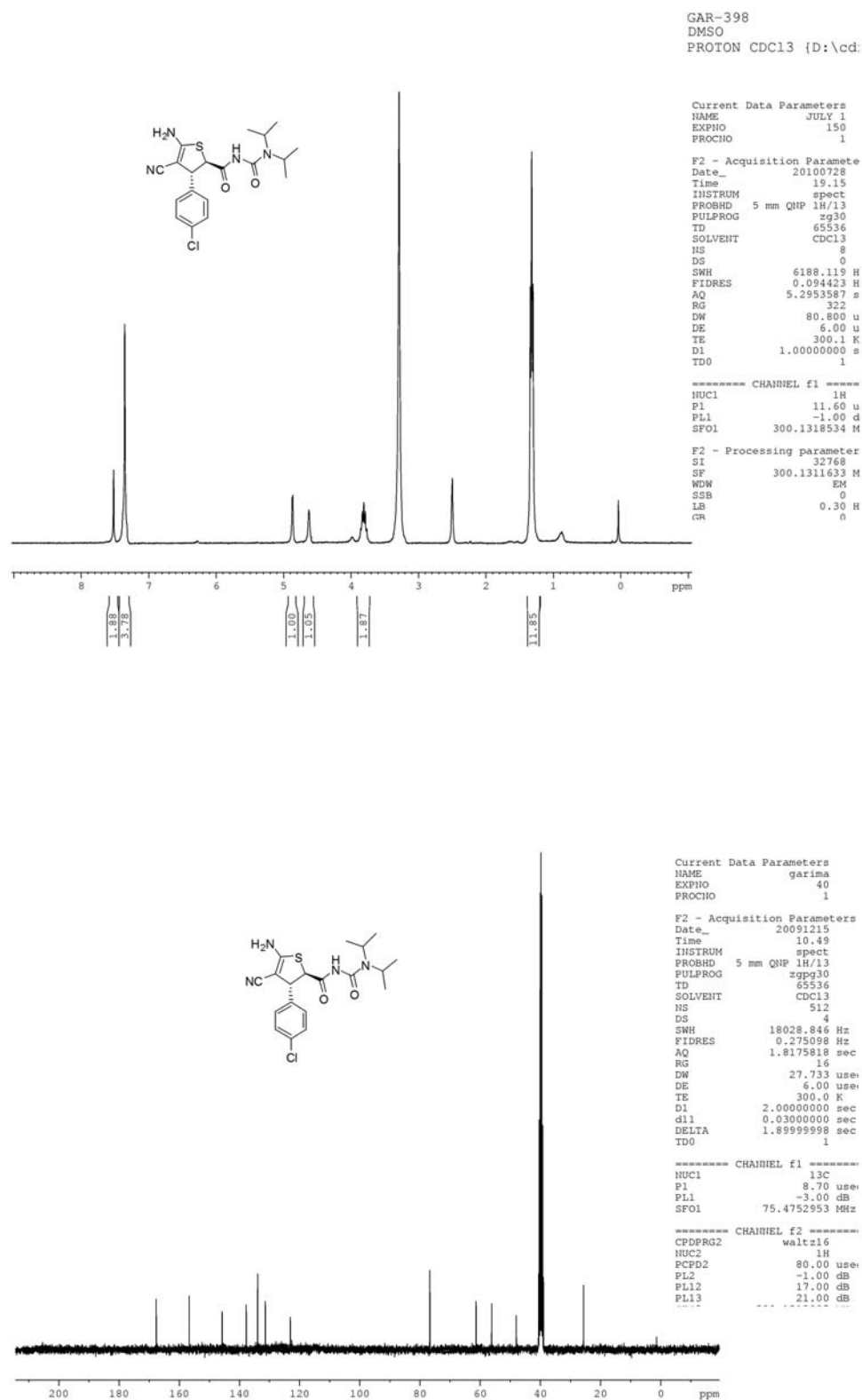


Fig. 19 (5f)

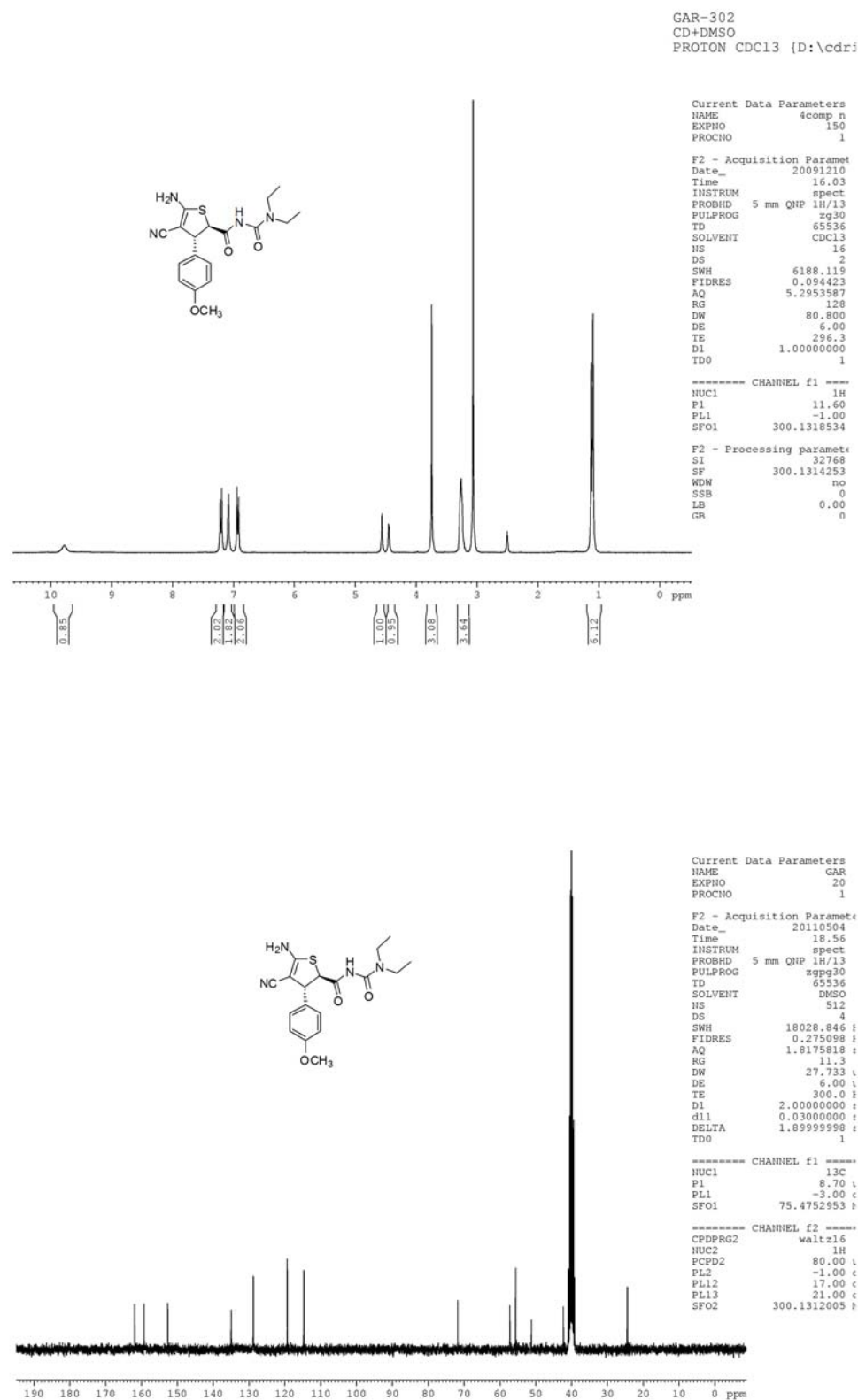


Fig. 20 (5g)

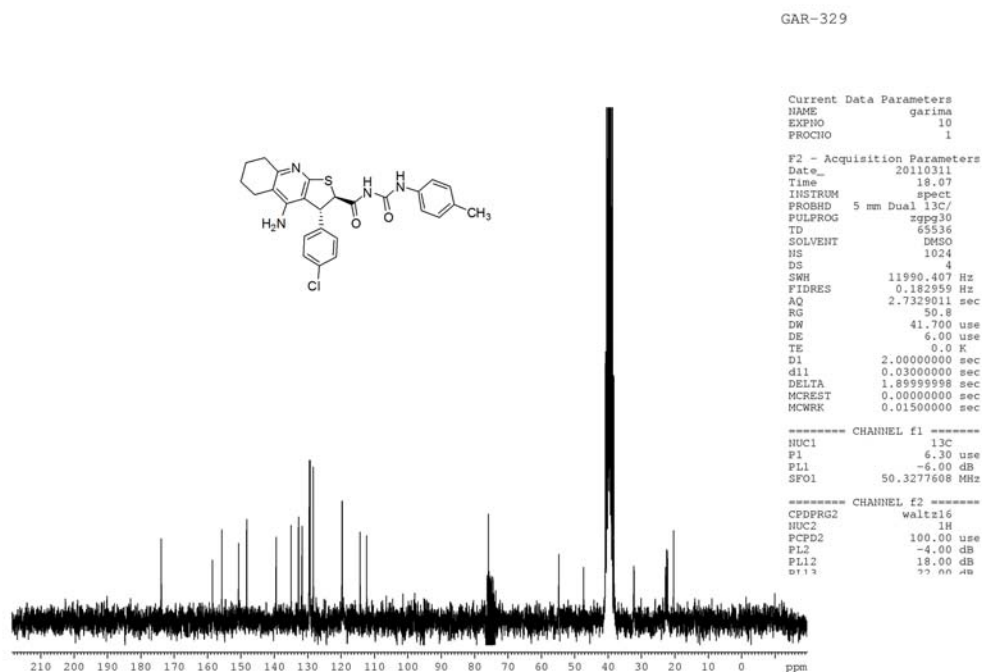
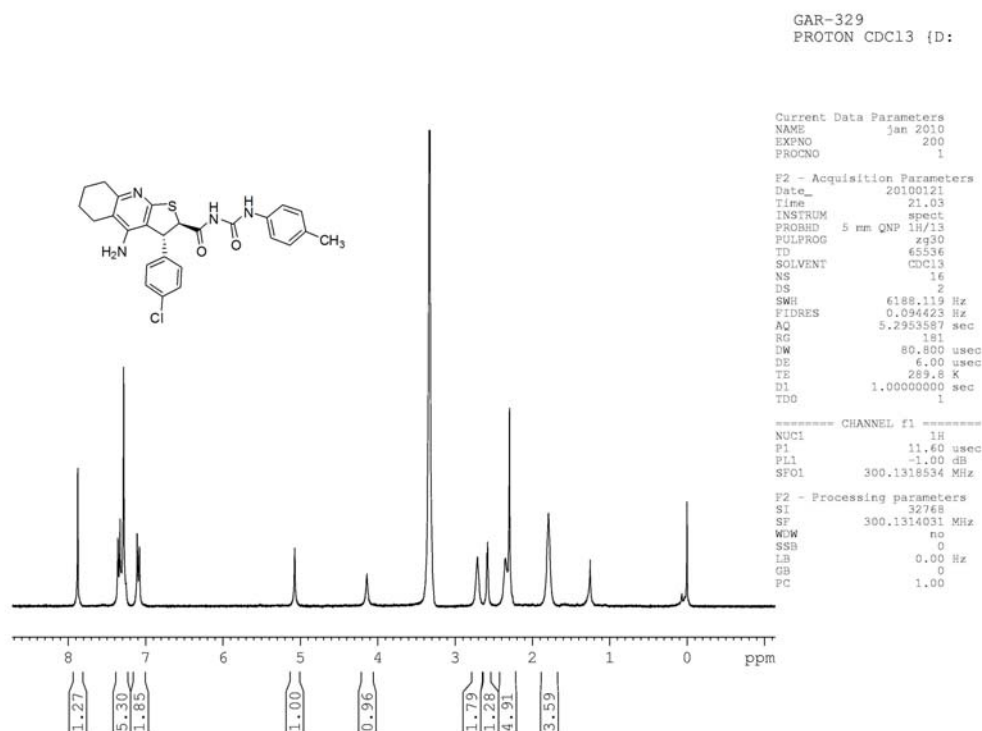


Fig. 21 (6a)

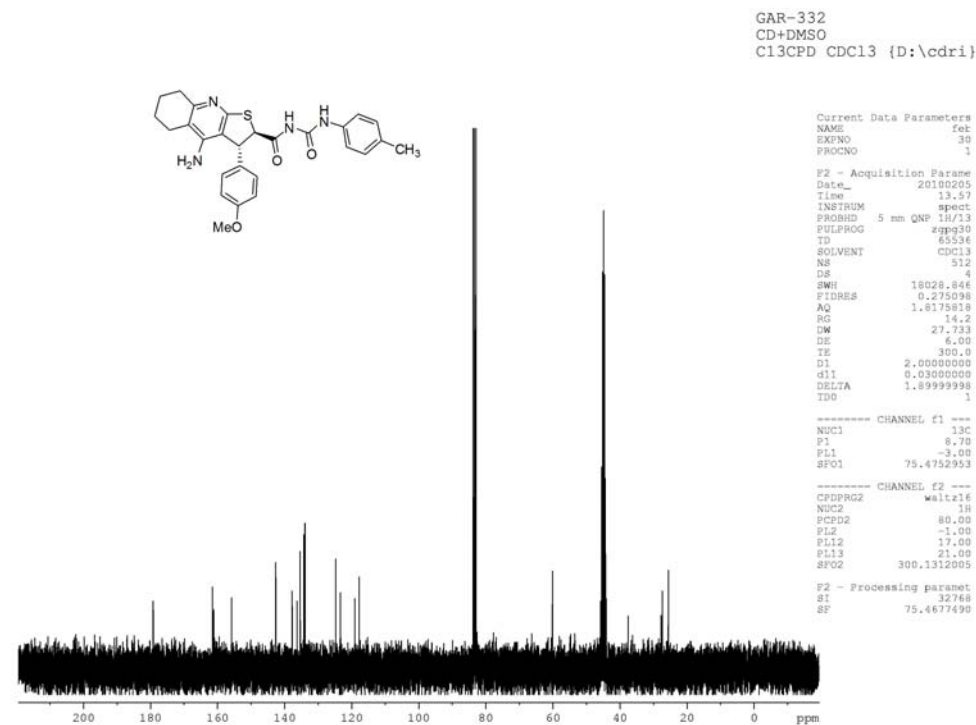
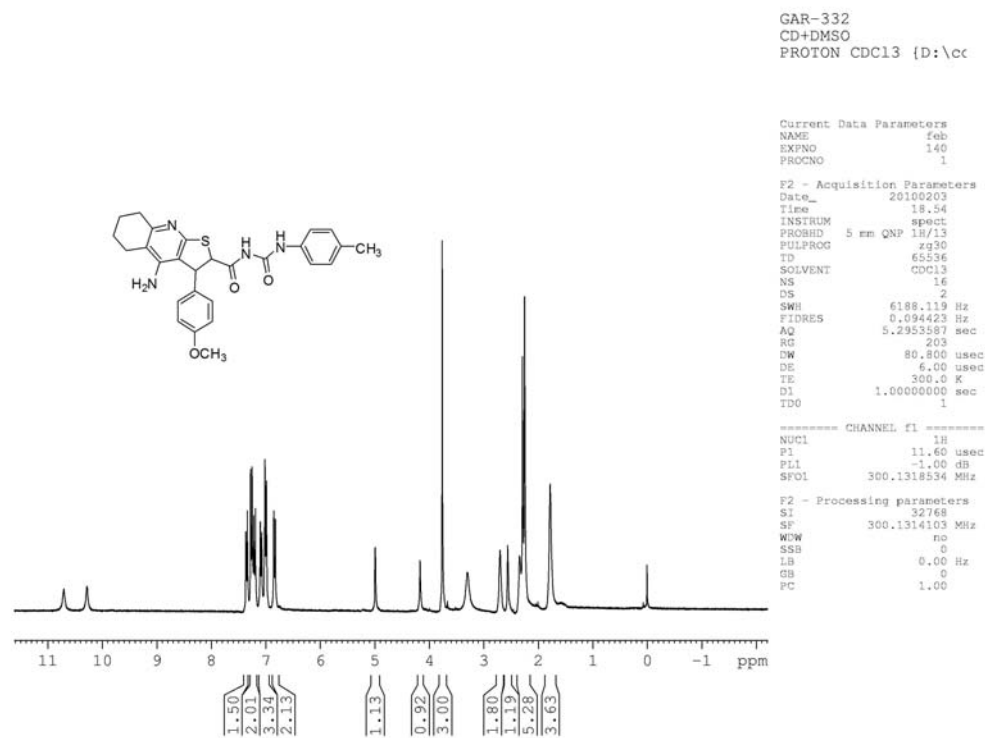


Fig. 22 (6b)

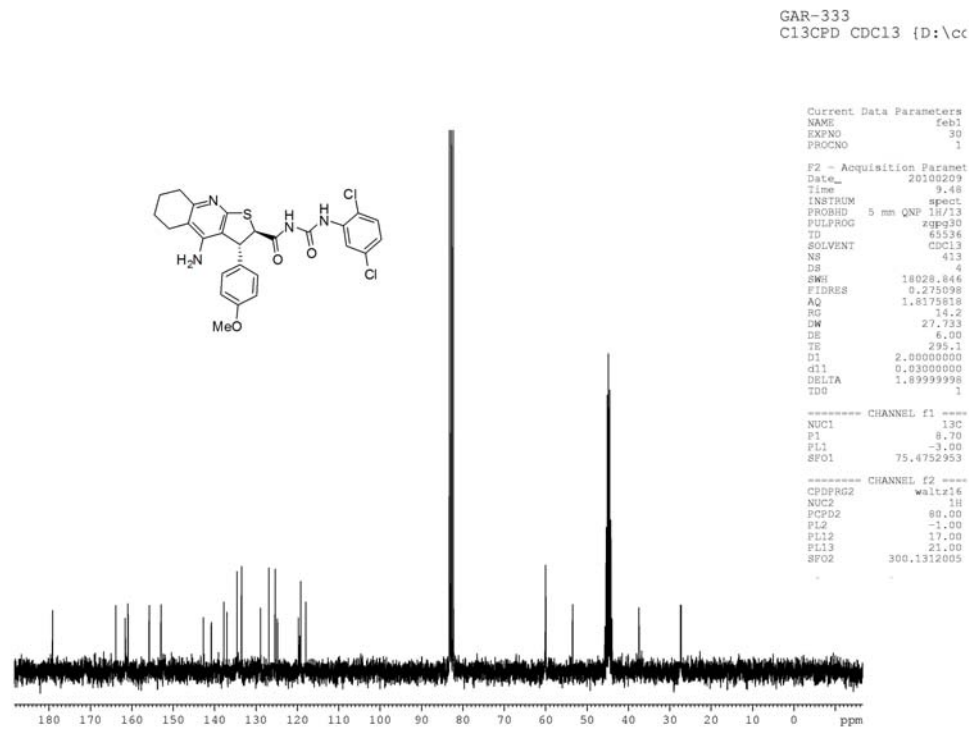
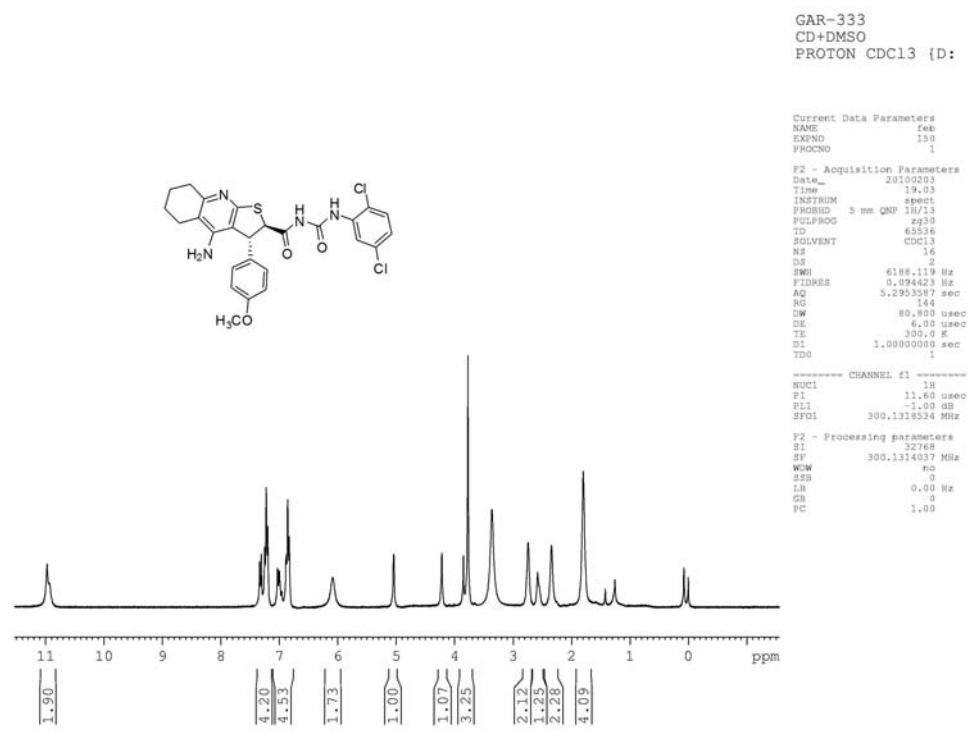


Fig. 23 (6c)

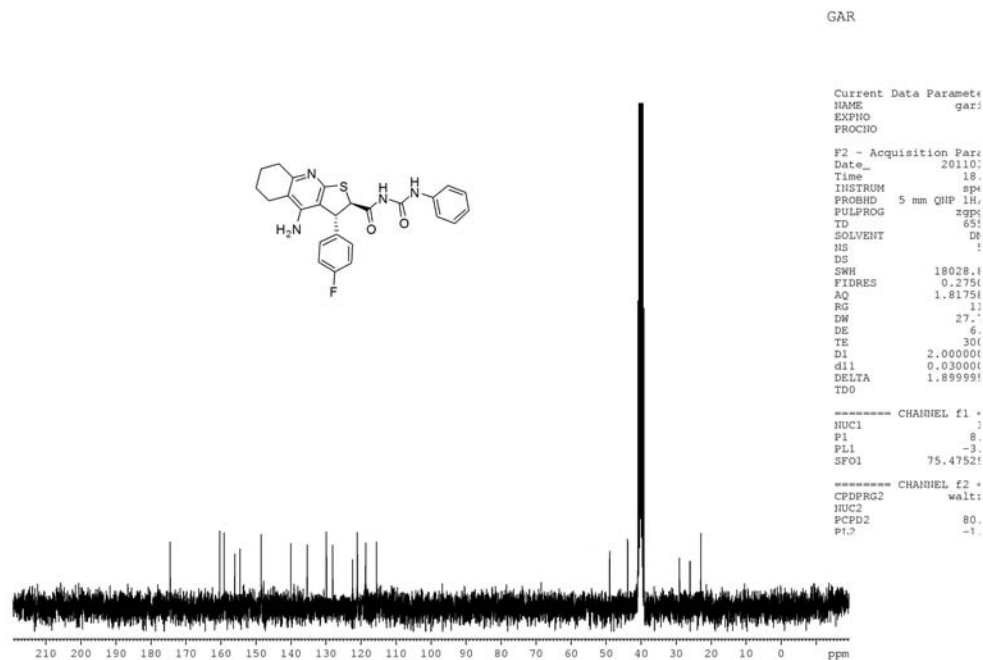
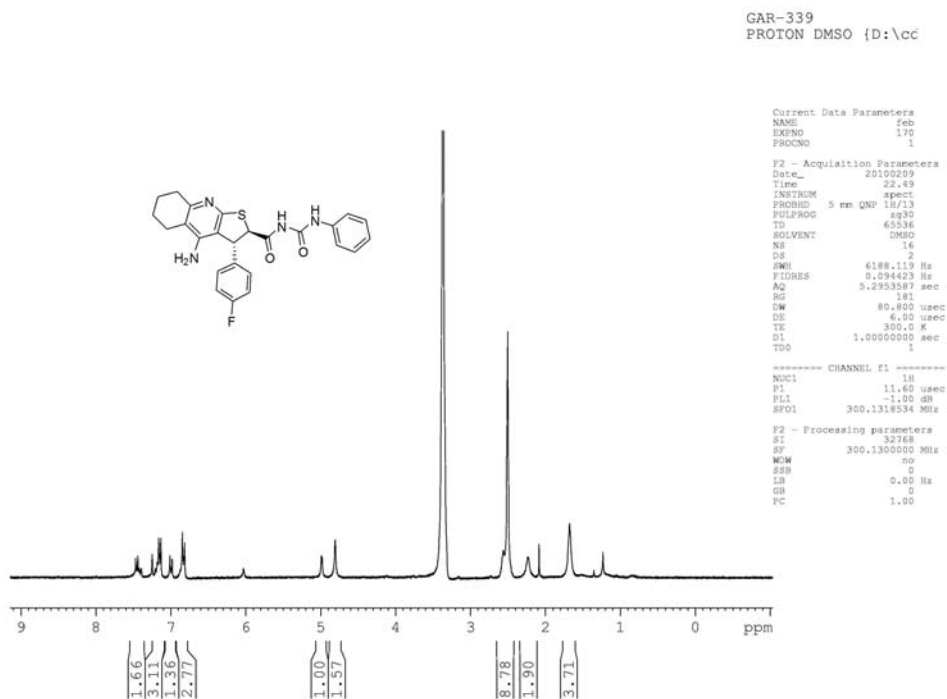


Fig. 24 (6d)

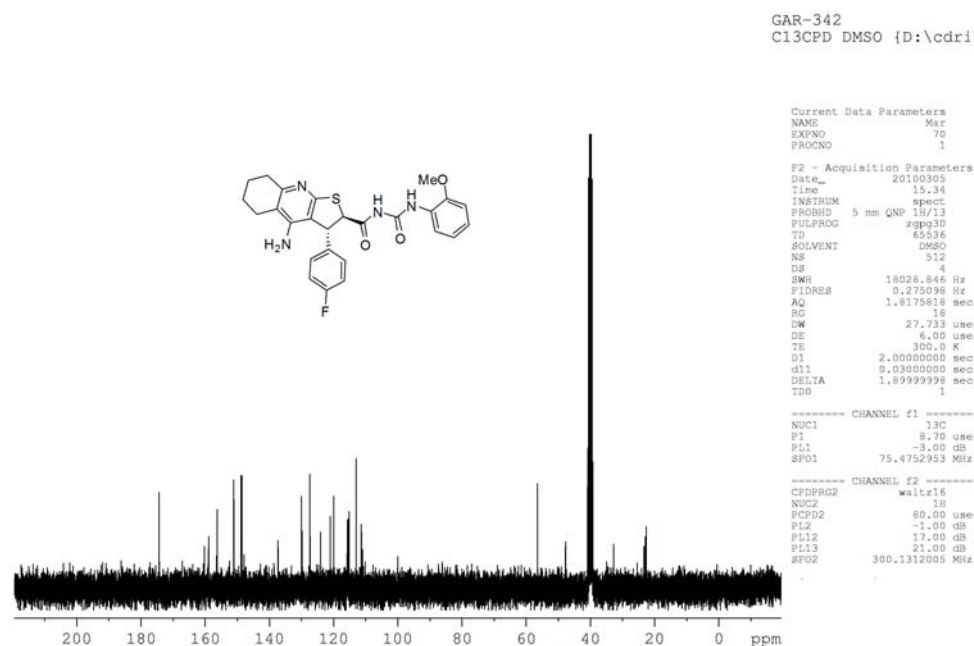
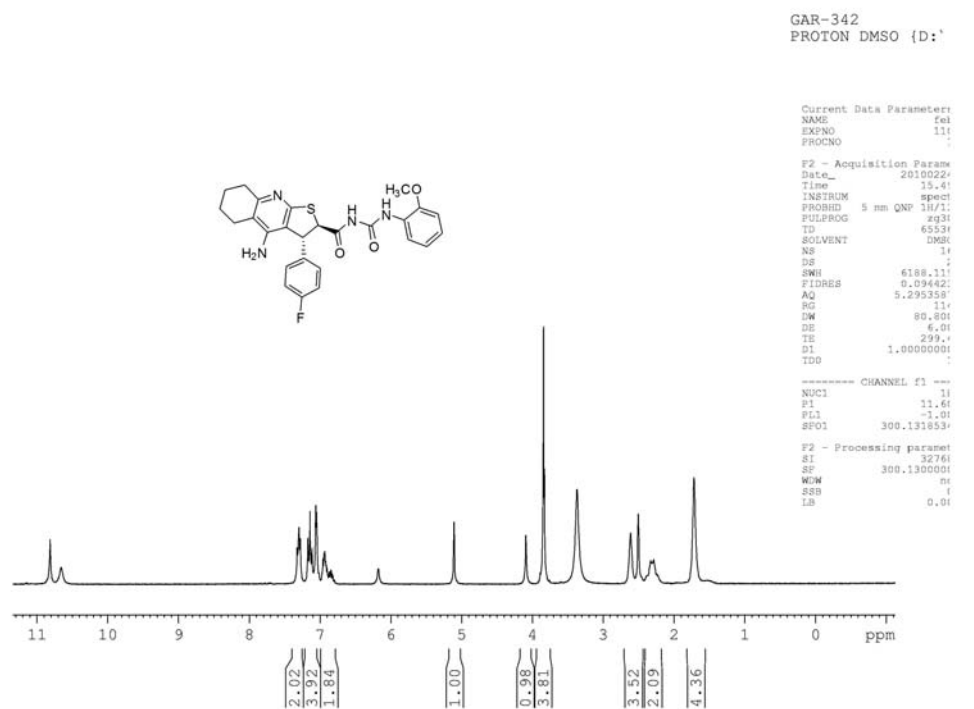


Fig. 25 (6e)

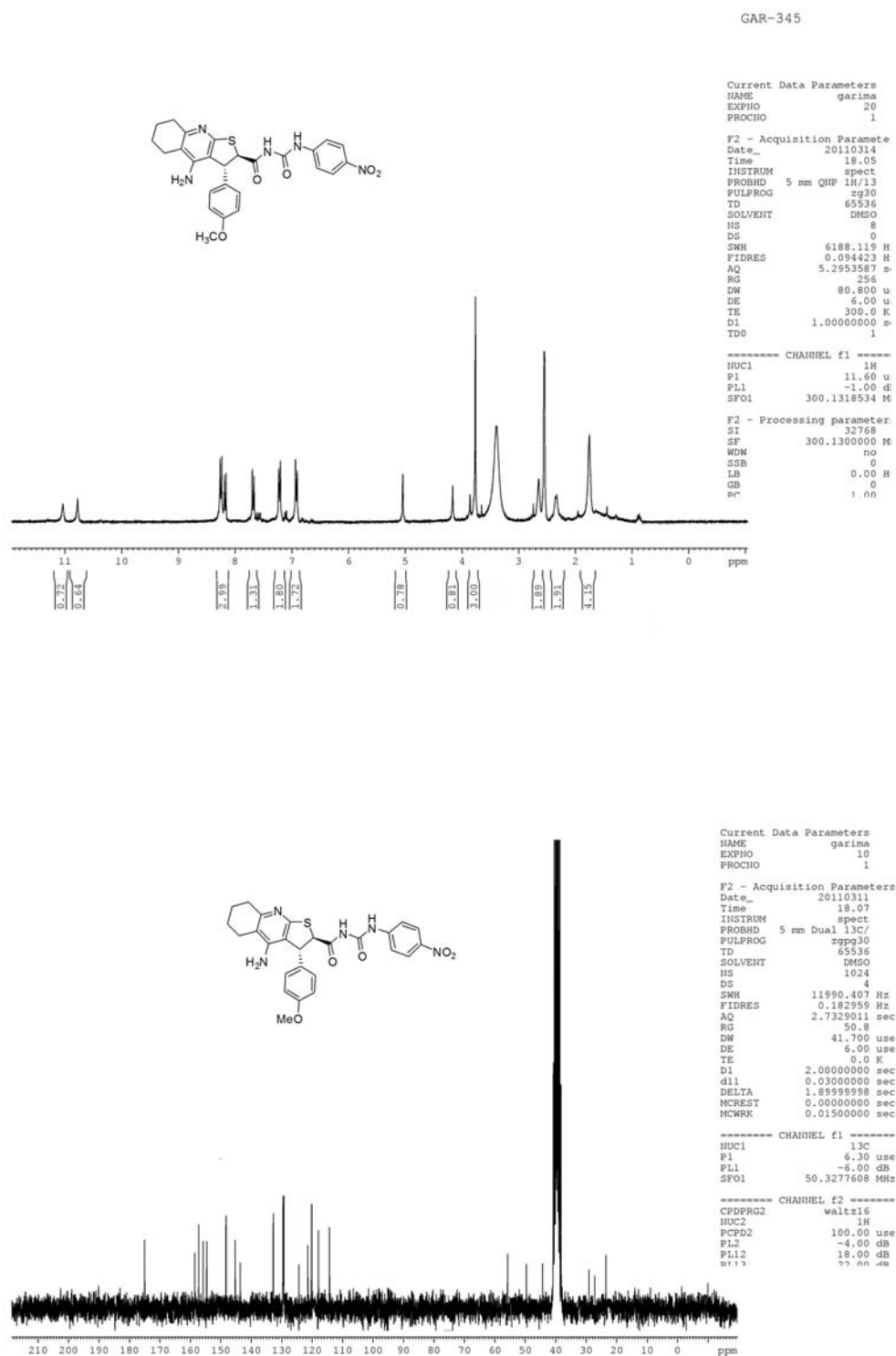


Fig. 26 (6f)

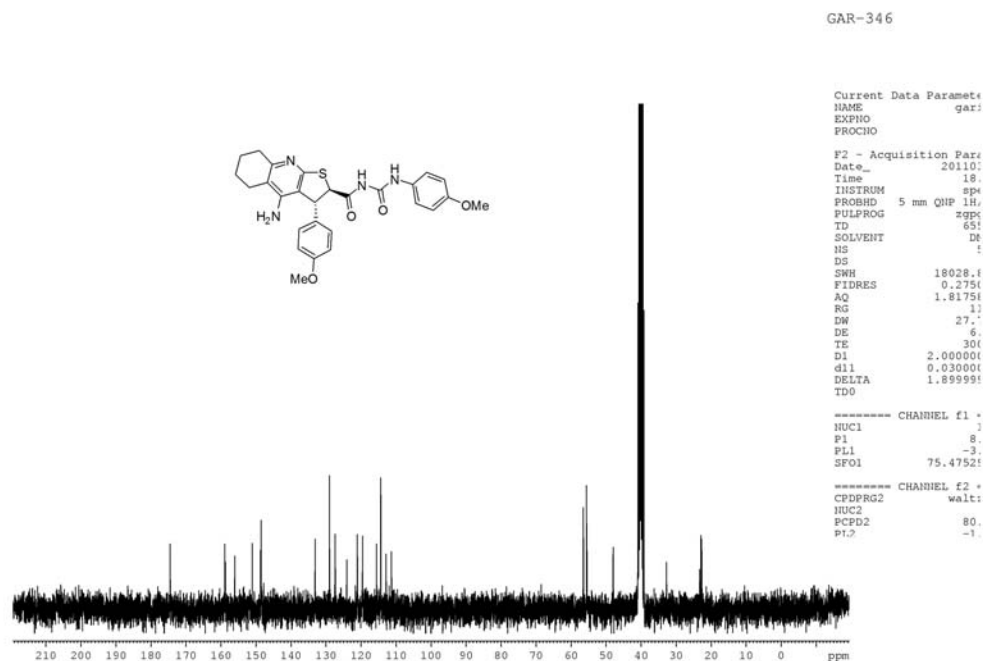
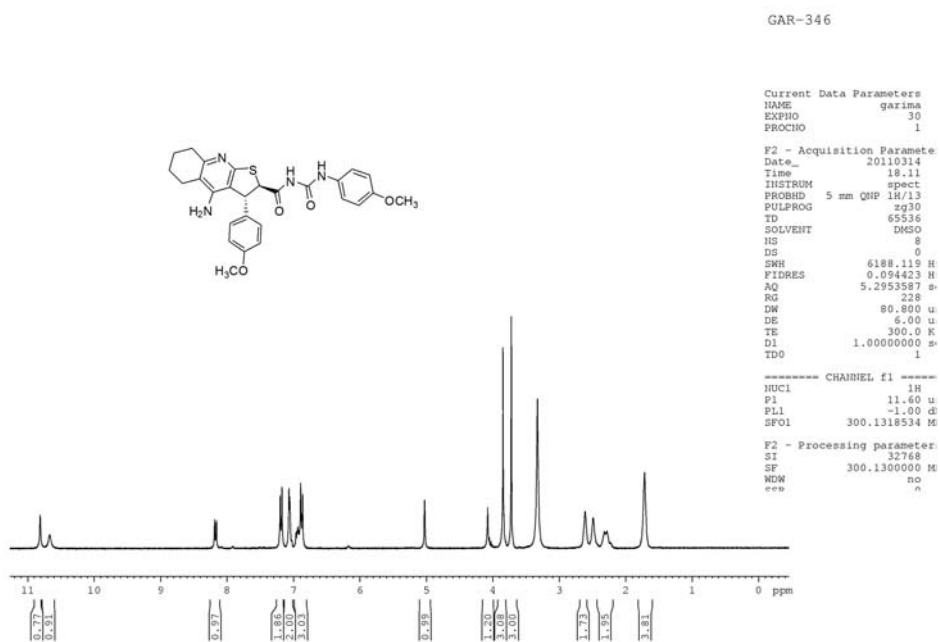


Fig. 27 (6g)

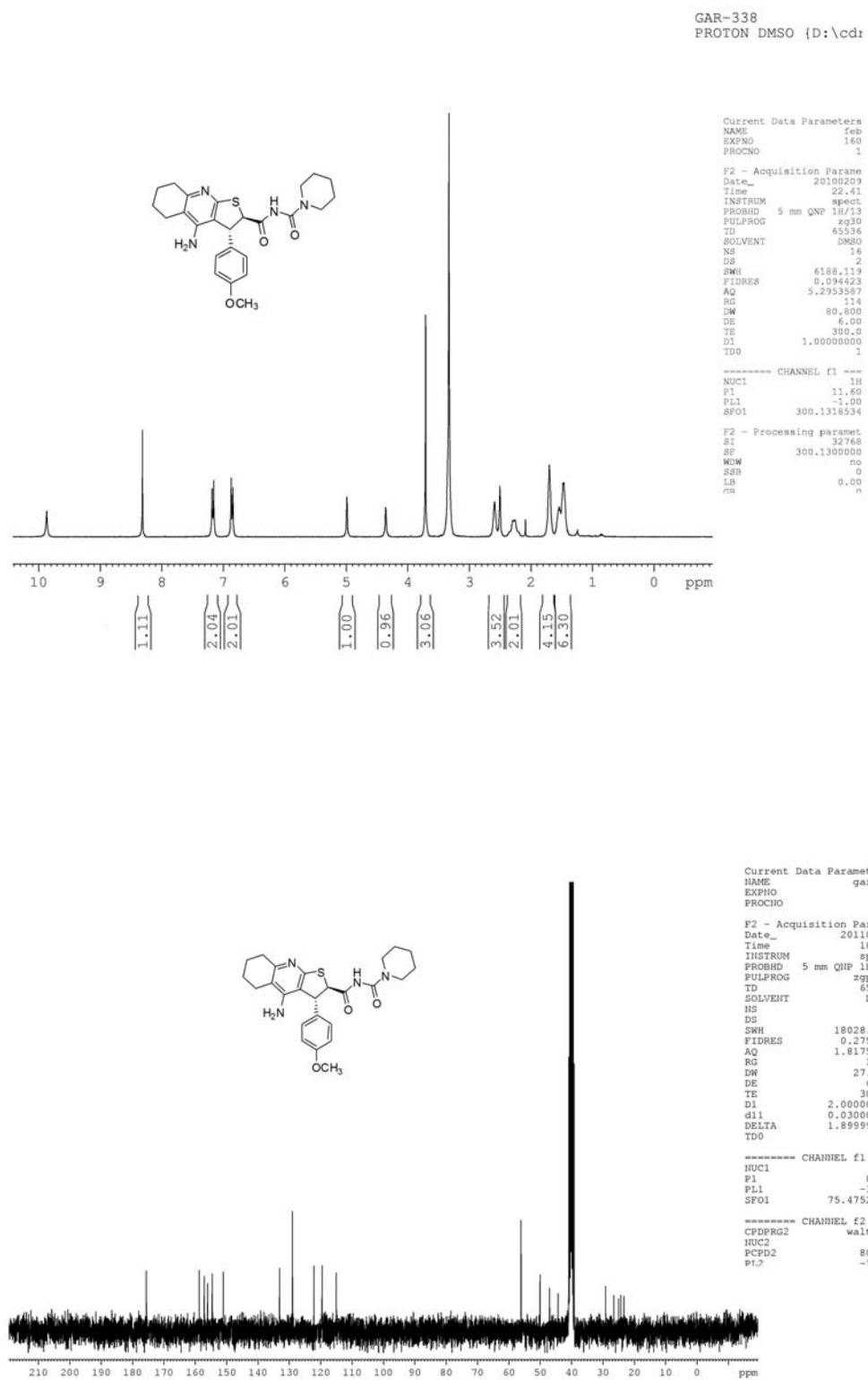


Fig. 28 (7a)

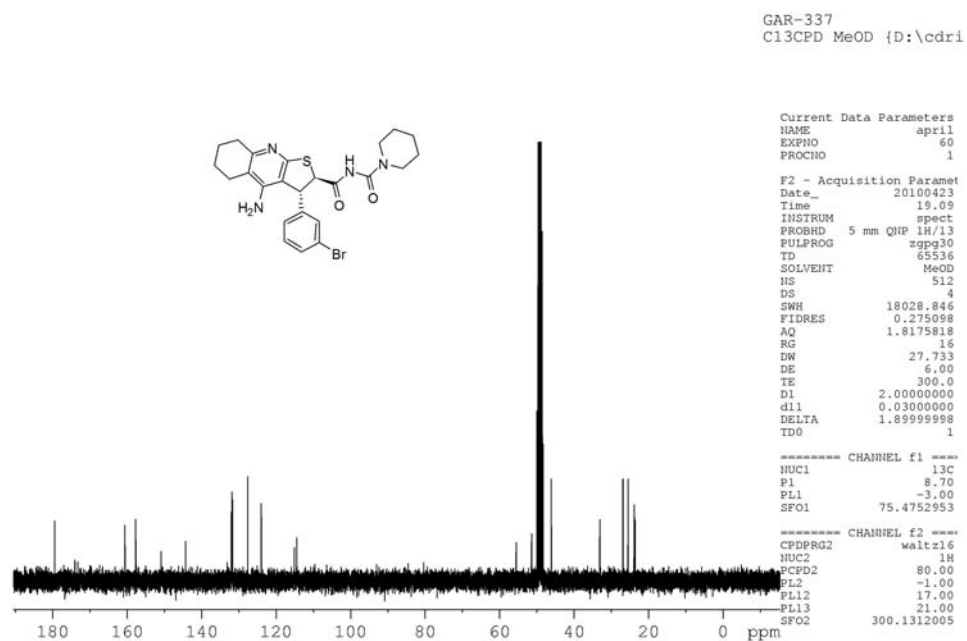
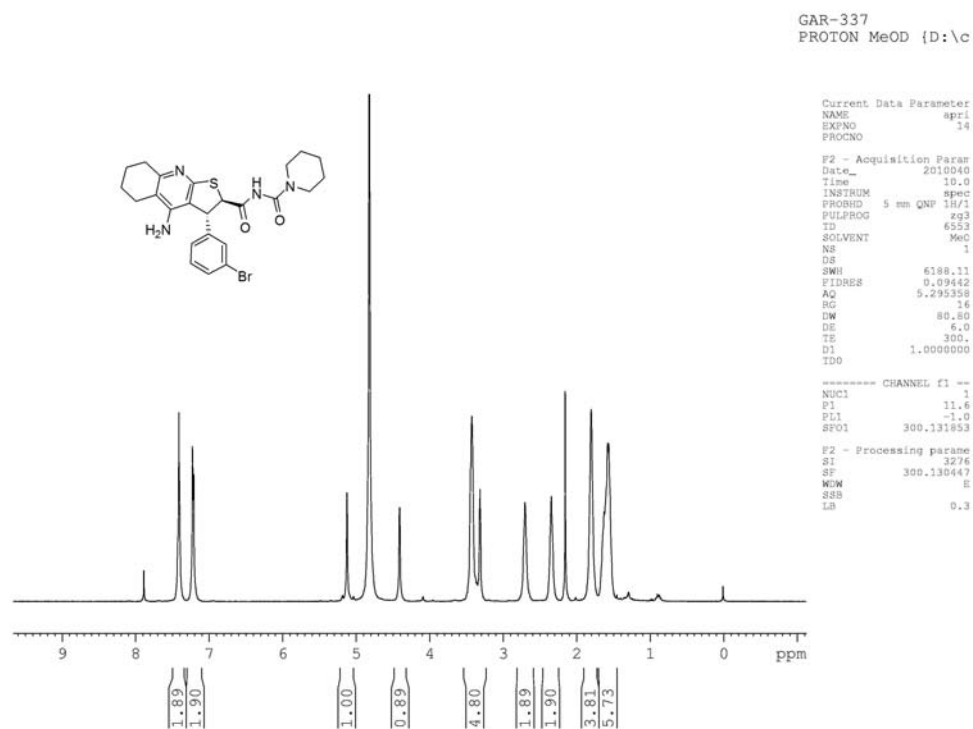


Fig. 29 (7b)

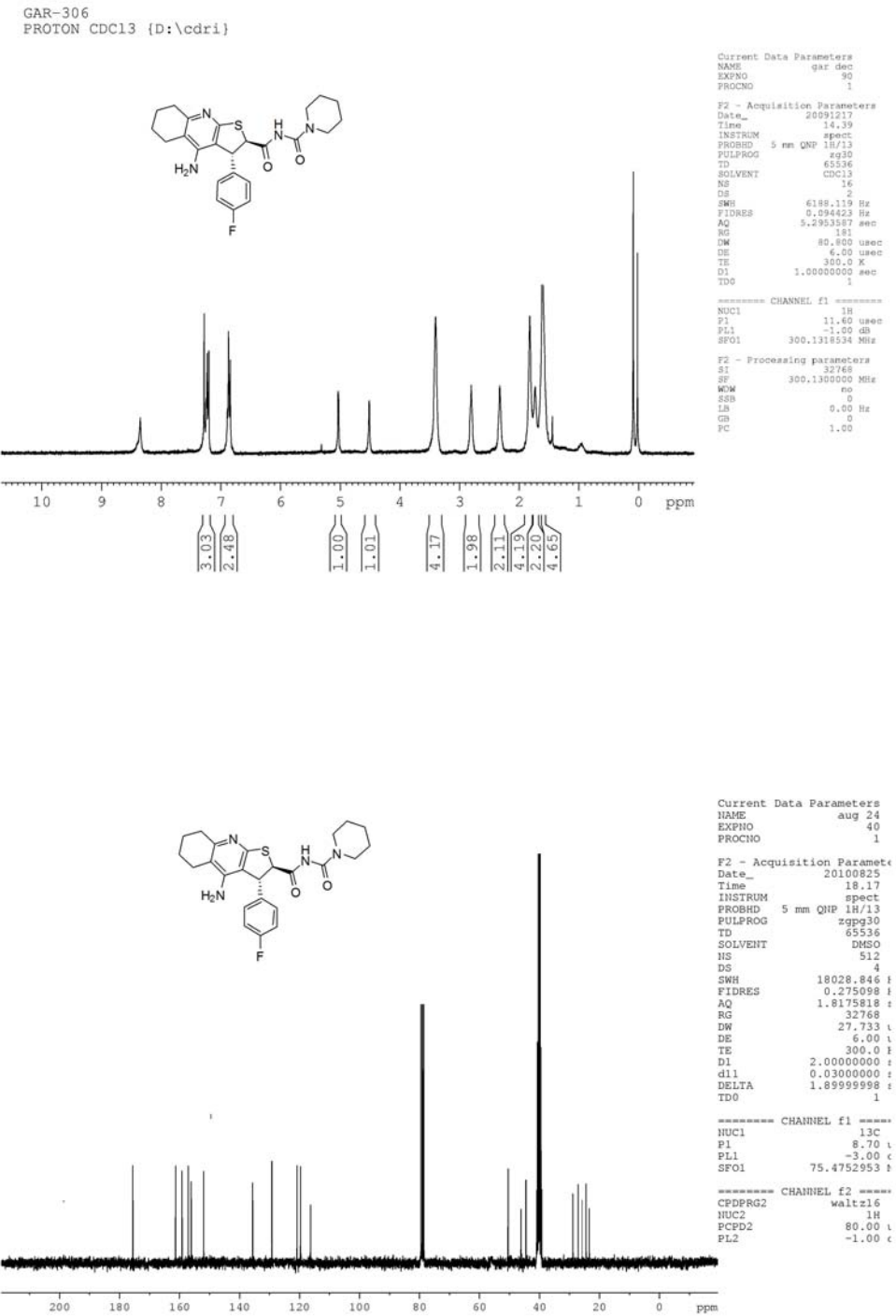


Fig. 30 (7c)

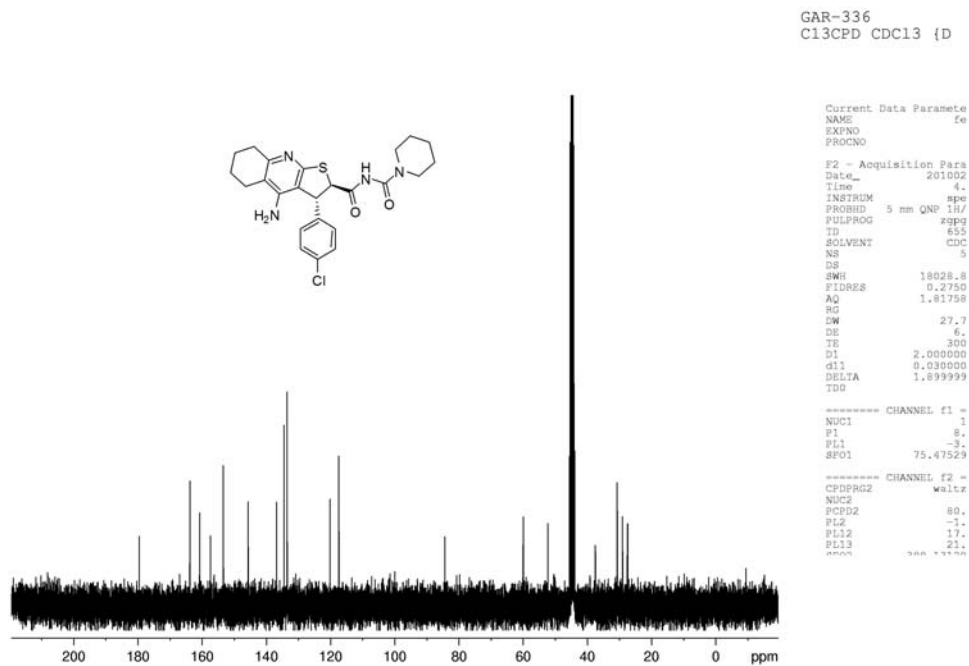
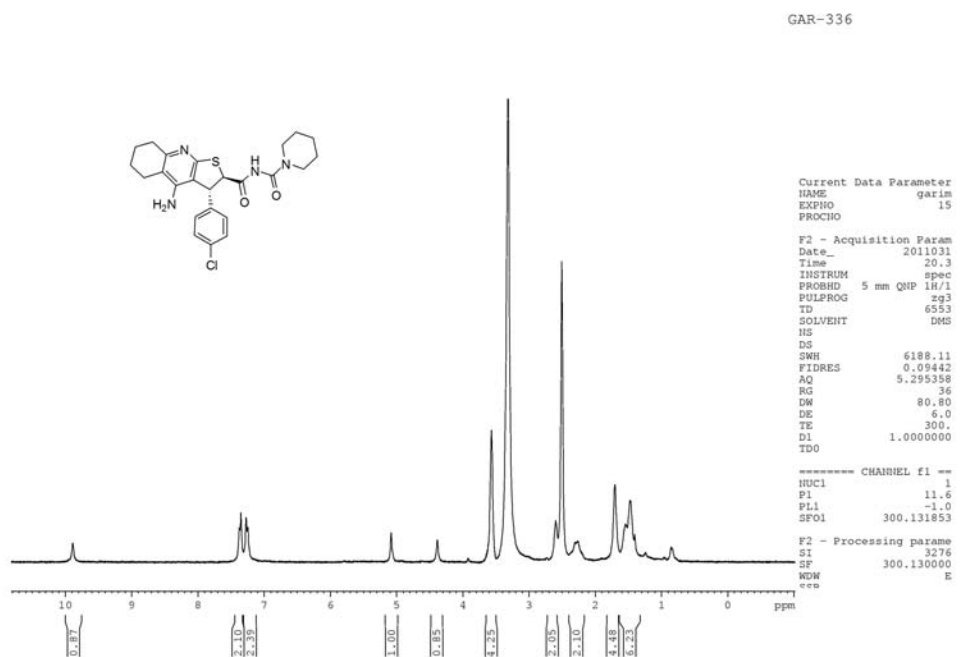


Fig. 31 (7d)