## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Hybrid Photoactive Materials from Municipal Sewage Sludge for the Photocatalytic Degradation of Methylene Blue

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Fig. S1. Emission spectra of lamps. A) Mercury (L<sub>Hg</sub>). B) Metal halide (L<sub>MH</sub>).

| Table S1. Properties of Hg lamp (L <sub>Hf</sub> | ) UV and metal halide lamp ( $L_{MH}$ ) |
|--|---|
|--|---|

| Lamp            | Total radiation $(W m^{-2})$ | UV radiation $(W m^{-2})$ | Visible radiation $(W m^{-2})$ | Total flux (photons $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ) |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| L <sub>Hg</sub> | 445.5                        | 82,9                      | 362.6                          | 1.23x10 <sup>17</sup>                                 |
| L <sub>MH</sub> | 522.7                        | 70.2                      | 452.5                          | $1.44 \mathrm{x} 10^{17}$                             |

|         | Wavelength |                | Concentration (g/Kg of dry weight) |                    |
|---------|------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Element | (nm)       | $\mathbf{R}^2$ | Sample <sup>a</sup>                | Ashes <sup>b</sup> |
| Ag      | 328.068    | 0.999          | 0.013                              | 0.072              |
| Al      | 396.152    | 0.999          | 24.91                              | 21.78              |
| В       | 249.678    | 0.999          | 0.900                              | 0.661              |
| Ba      | 493.408    | 0.999          | 0.406                              | 0.318              |
| Ca      | 422.67     | 0.999          | 79.13                              | 65.04              |
| Cr      | 267.716    | 0.999          | 0.304                              | 0.274              |
| Cu      | 327.395    | 0.999          | 0.593                              | 0.189              |
| Fe      | 248.33     | 0.999          | 83.34                              | 89.55              |
| K       | 766.49     | 0.997          | 19.94                              | 8.89               |
| Ga      | 417.204    | 0.999          | 0.040                              | ND <sup>c</sup>    |
| La      | 333.749    | 0.999          | 0.105                              | 0.090              |
| Li      | 610.365    | 0.999          | 0.205                              | 0.027              |
| Mg      | 280.270    | 0.999          | 5.37                               | 4.95               |
| Mn      | 259.372    | 0.999          | 0.469                              | 0.386              |
| Мо      | 202.032    | 0.999          | 0.072                              | 0.060              |
| Na      | 589.592    | 0.999          | 33.39                              | 0.471              |
| Ni      | 231.604    | 0.999          | 0.044                              | ND <sup>c</sup>    |
| Р       | 213.618    | 0.999          | 28.34                              | 31.14              |
| Pb      | 182.143    | 0.999          | 0.054                              | ND <sup>c</sup>    |
| Sc      | 361.383    | 0.999          | 0.021                              | 0.037              |
| Si      | 288.158    | 0.998          | 45.86                              | ND <sup>c</sup>    |
| Sr      | 421.552    | 0.999          | 0.189                              | ND <sup>c</sup>    |
| Zn      | 213.857    | 0.999          | 0.538                              | 1.18               |

## Table S2. Inorganic composition of carbon-based material from sewage sludge

<sup>a</sup>Concentration in dry sample. <sup>b</sup>Concentration in ashes. <sup>c</sup>ND: not detected



Fig. S2. Adsorption isotherm of TiO<sub>2</sub> P25, AC-RM and AC-RM-CO<sub>2</sub>



Fig. S3. Adsorption isotherm of TiO<sub>2</sub>-AC-RM and TiO<sub>2</sub>-AC-RM-CO<sub>2</sub>



Fig. S4. Kinetics of MB adsorption in the dark.



Fig. S5. Kinetic of disappearance of MB in absence of  $TiO_2$  under Hg lamp (A). Linear regression estimated after 60min adsorption in the dark and 60min irradiation (B).



Fig. S6. Kinetic of disappearance of MB in absence of  $TiO_2$  under MH lamp (A). Linear regression estimated after 60min adsorption in the dark and 60min irradiation (B).