

## Supporting Information for:

# TBHP/I<sub>2</sub>-Promoted Oxidative Coupling of Acetophenones and Amines at Room Temperature under Metal-Free and Solvent-Free Conditions for the Synthesis of $\alpha$ -Ketoamides

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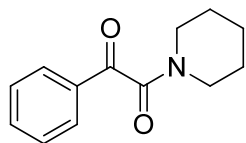
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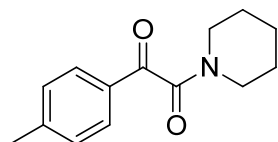
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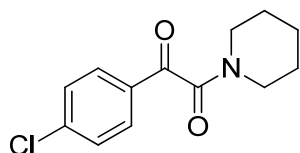
## 1. Characterization data for the products



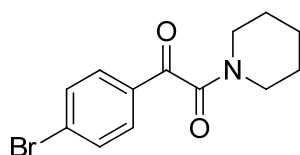
**1-Phenyl-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3a):** Yellowish solid.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.29 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (br, s, 4H), 1.55 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 191.86, 165.34, 134.61, 133.04, 129.43, 128.91, 46.93, 42.04, 26.05, 25.31, 24.21.



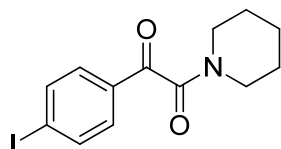
**1-(Piperidin-1-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (3b):** Yellowish solid.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (br, s, 2H), 3.26 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.68 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 4H), 1.53 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 191.64, 165.55, 145.80, 130.74, 129.63, 129.58, 46.93, 41.99, 26.10, 25.36, 24.29, 21.80.



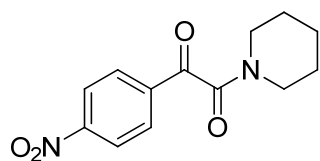
**1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3c):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.67–3.65 (m, 2H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 1.53–1.50 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 190.39, 164.76, 141.06, 131.52, 130.76, 129.25, 46.89, 42.07, 26.09, 25.29, 24.17.



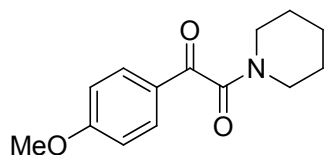
**1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3d):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 7.79 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.68–3.65 (m, 2H), 3.25 (t,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.66 (m, 4H), 1.53–1.51 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 190.61, 164.73, 132.26, 131.93, 130.82, 129.97, 46.91, 42.10, 26.11, 25.31, 24.20.



**1-(4-Iodophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3e):** Yellow oil.<sup>[2]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 7.88–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.64–7.62 (m, 2H), 3.67 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.27–3.24 (m, 2H), 1.67 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz, 4H), 1.52 (d,  $J$  = 3.2 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 190.97, 164.74, 138.27, 132.45, 130.61, 103.14, 46.93, 42.12, 26.13, 25.33, 24.22.

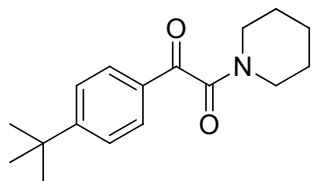


**1-(4-Nitrophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3f):** Yellowish solid.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 8.34 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (br, s, 2H), 3.31 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.71 (br, s, 4H), 1.57 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 189.53, 164.11, 151.05, 137.70, 130.65, 124.12, 47.11, 42.48, 26.30, 25.44, 24.29.

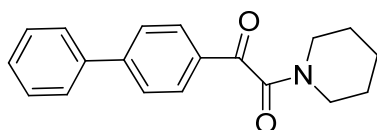


**1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3g):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 7.88 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.66 (t,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (t,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz, 4H), 1.51 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 190.58, 165.66, 164.66, 131.85, 126.18,

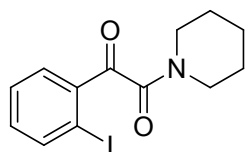
114.18, 55.51, 46.91, 41.93, 26.09, 25.33, 24.24.



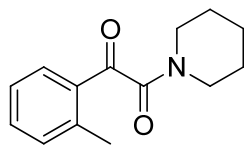
**1-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3h):** Yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.85$  (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H),  $7.49$  (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H),  $3.67$  (br, s, 2H),  $3.26$  (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H),  $1.66$  (br, s, 4H),  $1.52$  (br, s, 2H),  $1.31$  (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 191.67$ ,  $165.67$ ,  $158.68$ ,  $130.78$ ,  $129.54$ ,  $125.99$ ,  $47.02$ ,  $42.09$ ,  $35.33$ ,  $30.99$ ,  $26.23$ ,  $25.45$ ,  $24.39$ . HRMS (EI) ( $[\text{M}]^+$ ) Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2$ : 273.1728, Found: 273.1729.



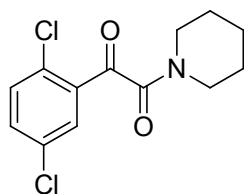
**1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3i):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 8.03$  (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H),  $7.73$  (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H),  $7.63$  (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H),  $7.48$  (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H),  $7.42$  (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H),  $3.73$  (br, s, 2H),  $3.33$  (t,  $J = 5.2$  Hz, 2H),  $1.71$  (br, s, 4H),  $1.57$  (br, s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 191.57$ ,  $165.51$ ,  $147.37$ ,  $139.59$ ,  $132.02$ ,  $130.18$ ,  $129.04$ ,  $128.58$ ,  $127.66$ ,  $127.36$ ,  $47.10$ ,  $42.20$ ,  $26.28$ ,  $25.49$ ,  $24.42$ .



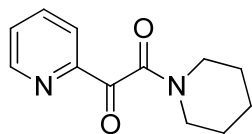
**1-(2-Iodophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3j):** Yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 8.00$ – $7.95$  (m, 1H),  $7.71$ – $7.69$  (m, 1H),  $7.44$ – $7.40$  (m, 1H),  $7.19$ – $7.15$  (m, 1H),  $3.61$  (d,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H),  $3.34$  (d,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H),  $1.64$ – $1.58$  (m, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 191.24$ ,  $163.85$ ,  $141.73$ ,  $136.15$ ,  $133.88$ ,  $132.89$ ,  $128.10$ ,  $92.90$ ,  $46.94$ ,  $42.29$ ,  $25.61$ ,  $24.98$ ,  $24.13$ . HRMS (EI) ( $[\text{M}]^+$ ) Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{INO}_2$ : 343.0069, Found: 343.0068.



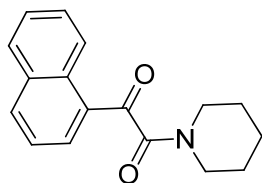
**1-(Piperidin-1-yl)-2-(*o*-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (3k):** Yellowish solid.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.26 (m, 2H), 3.66 (br, s, 2H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 1.66 (br, s, 4H), 1.53 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 193.88, 166.13, 141.41, 133.61, 132.68, 132.58, 131.63, 126.13, 47.01, 42.11, 26.07, 25.38, 24.38, 21.81.



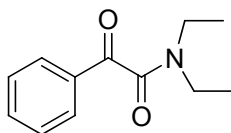
**1-(2,5-Dichlorophenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3l):** Yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.84 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.70–1.66 (m, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 190.23, 165.18, 134.15, 131.63, 131.01, 130.77, 128.59, 123.06, 46.89, 42.29, 25.58, 25.18, 24.43. HRMS (ESI) ([M]+H) Calcd. for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: 286.0402, Found: 286.0400.



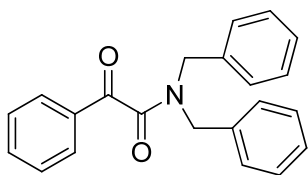
**1-(Piperidin-1-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3m):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 8.71 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.48 (m, 1H), 3.68 (br, s, 2H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.55 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 192.05, 166.04, 151.17, 149.80, 137.07, 127.86, 122.92, 46.86, 41.95, 25.72, 25.05, 24.32.



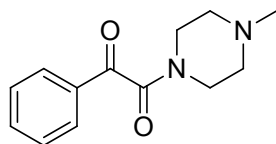
**1-(Naphthalen-1-yl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (3n):** Yellow oil.<sup>[3]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 9.29 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60–7.53 (m, 2H), 3.74 (br, s, 2H), 3.35 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (br, s, 4H), 1.54 (br, s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 194.44, 165.97, 135.86, 134.38, 134.07, 130.94, 129.28, 128.74, 128.55, 126.97, 125.86, 124.55, 47.17, 42.24, 26.11, 25.44, 24.40.



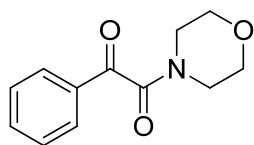
**N,N-Diethyl-2-oxo-2-phenylacetamide (3o):** Yellow oil.<sup>[4]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 7.95–7.93 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 2H), 3.57 (q,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (q,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 191.56, 166.69, 134.53, 133.21, 129.58, 128.92, 42.06, 38.75, 14.06, 12.80.



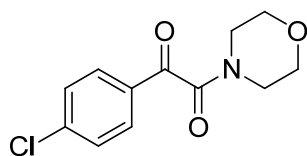
**N,N-Dibenzyl-2-oxo-2-phenylacetamide (3p):** Yellow oil.<sup>[5]</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 8.03–8.01 (m, 2H), 7.68–7.64 (m, 1H), 7.55–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 6H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 2H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 191.30, 167.49, 135.94, 134.80, 134.77, 133.34, 129.77, 129.06, 128.93, 128.87, 128.72, 128.27, 128.19, 127.95, 50.12, 46.08.



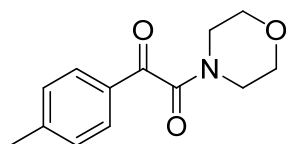
**1-(4-Methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (3q):** Yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.95$  (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.67–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.50 (m, 2H), 3.80 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.39 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 191.46$ , 165.38, 134.79, 133.14, 129.63, 129.03, 54.91, 54.45, 45.99, 45.78, 41.16. HRMS (ESI) ( $[\text{M}] + \text{H}$ ) Calcd. for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ : 233.1290, Found: 233.1285.



**1-Morpholino-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (3r):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.95$ –7.92 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.48 (m, 2H), 3.77 (br, s, 4H), 3.63 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 191.17$ , 165.43, 134.94, 133.04, 129.64, 129.10, 66.70, 66.62, 46.24, 41.59.

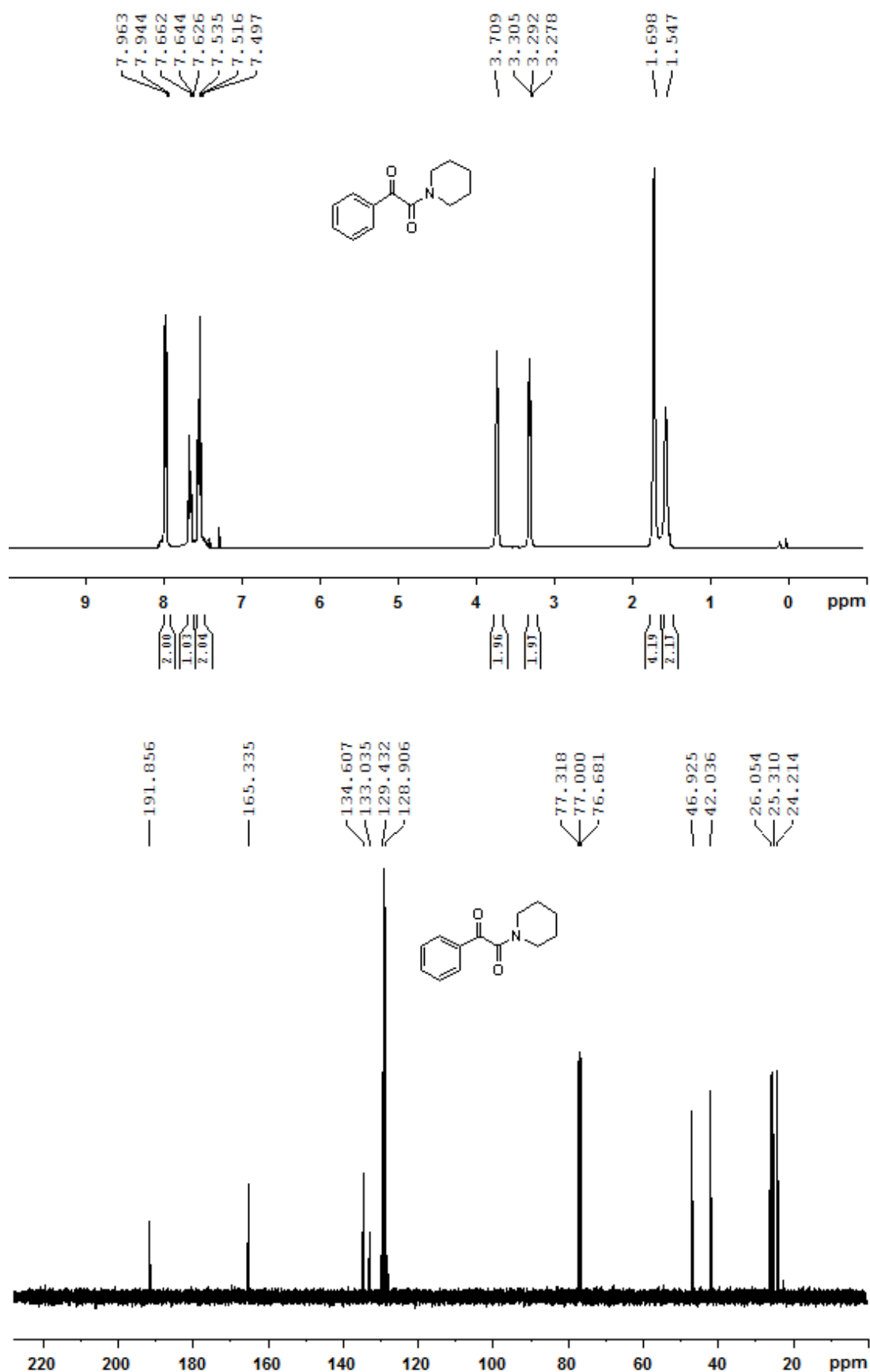


**1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-morpholinoethane-1,2-dione (3s):** Yellow oil.<sup>[1]</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.89$  (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.80–3.76 (m, 4H), 3.65 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.37 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 189.70$ , 164.89, 141.59, 131.48, 131.04, 129.50, 66.73, 66.63, 46.28, 41.70.

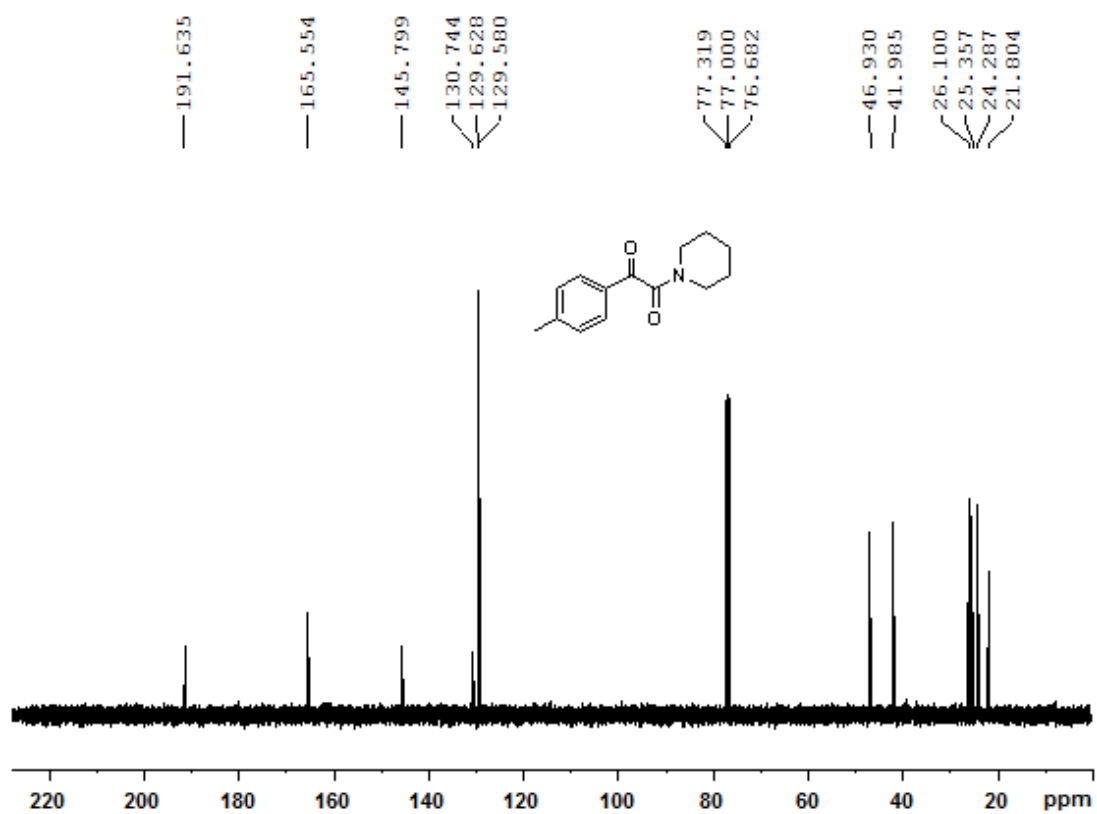
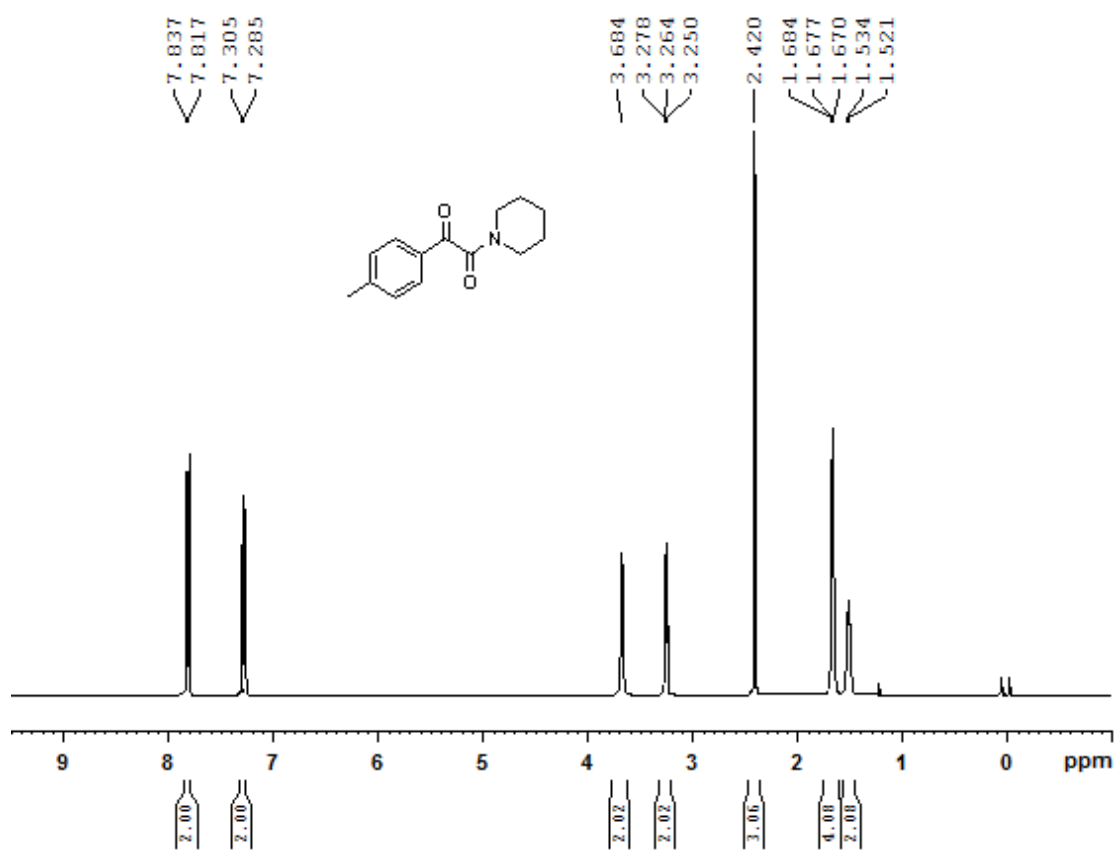


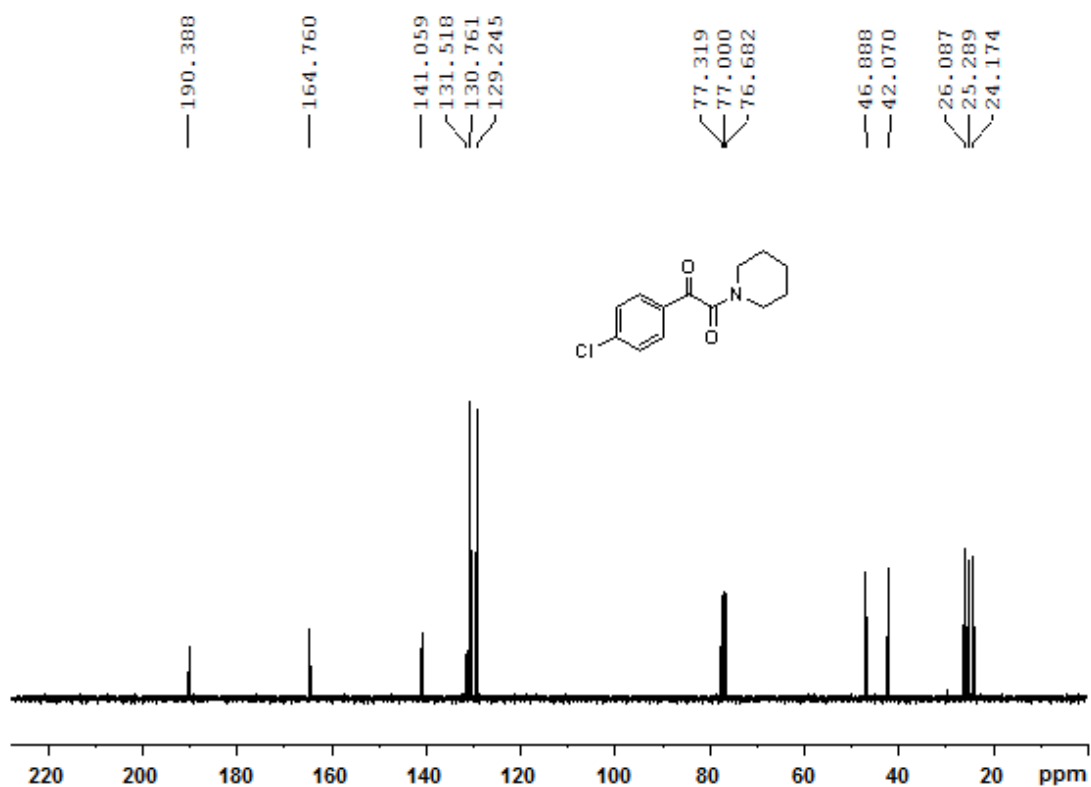
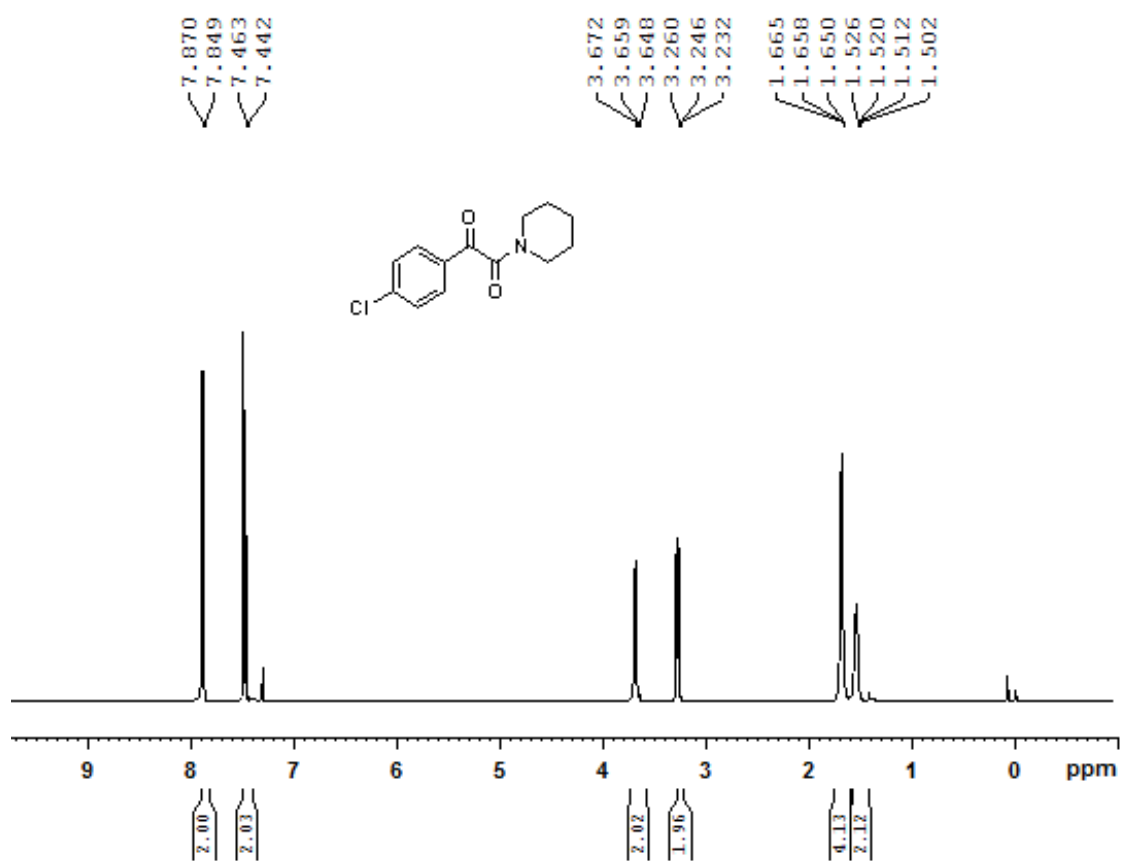
**1-Morpholino-2-(p-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (3t):** Yellow oil.<sup>[4]</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.85$  (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.78 (br, s, 4H), 3.64 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 190.90$ , 165.67, 146.28, 130.66, 129.83, 129.79, 66.75, 66.68, 46.27, 41.57, 21.92.

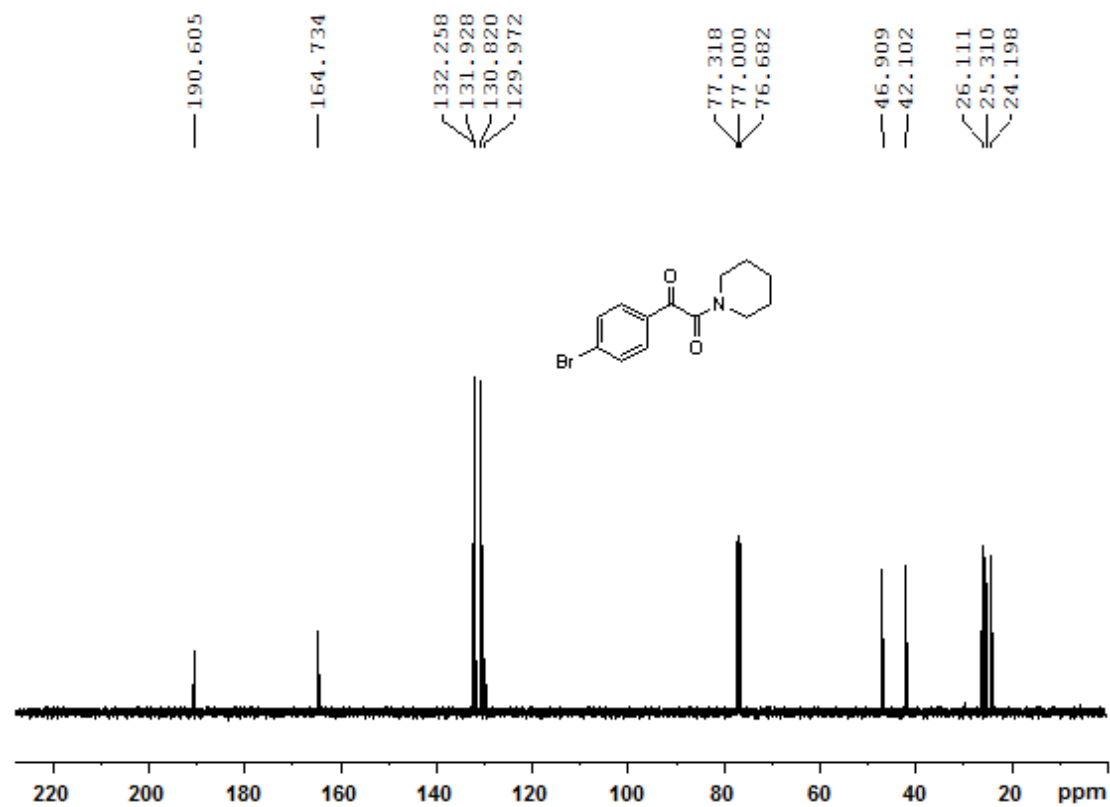
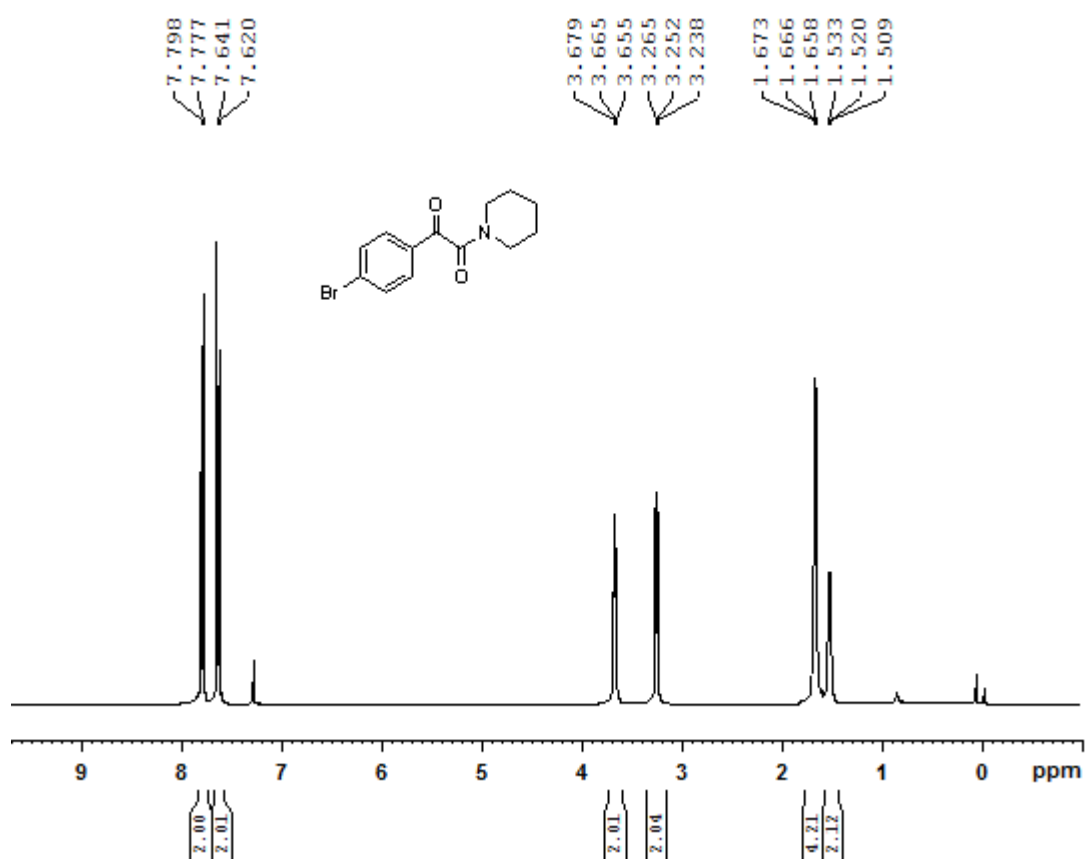
## 2. $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR and HRMS spectra

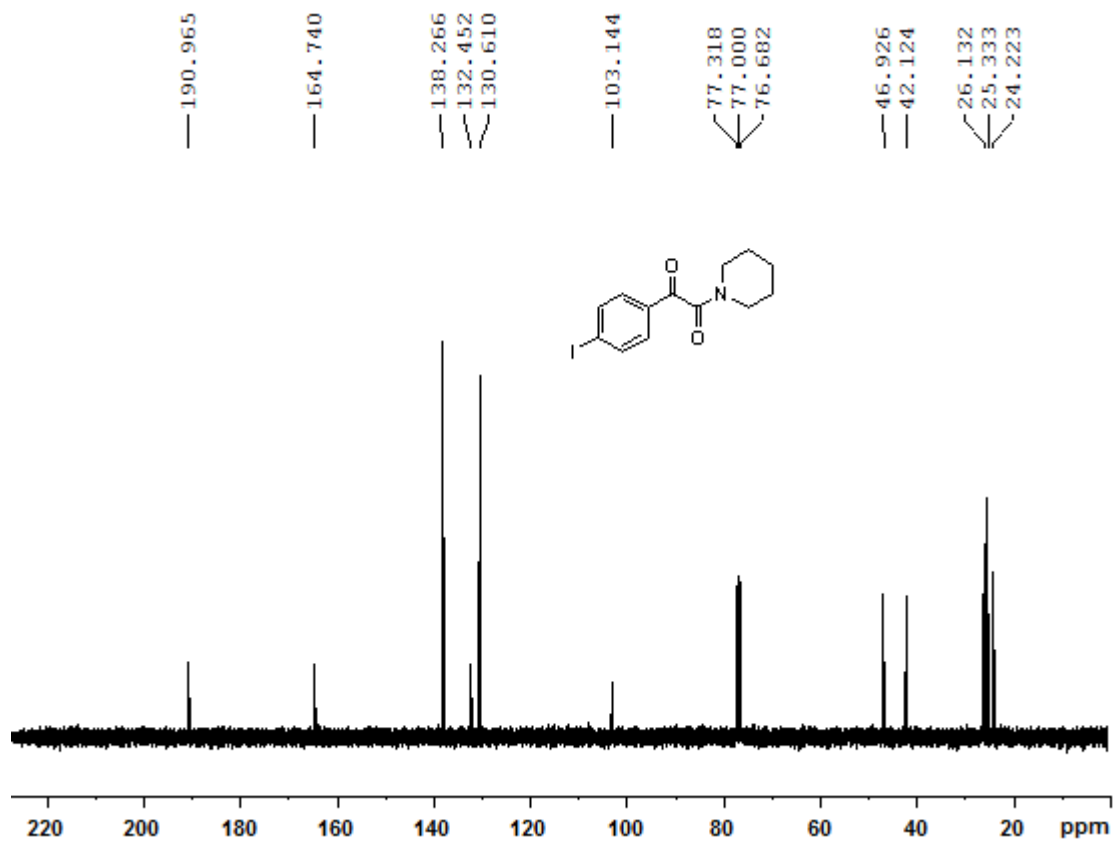
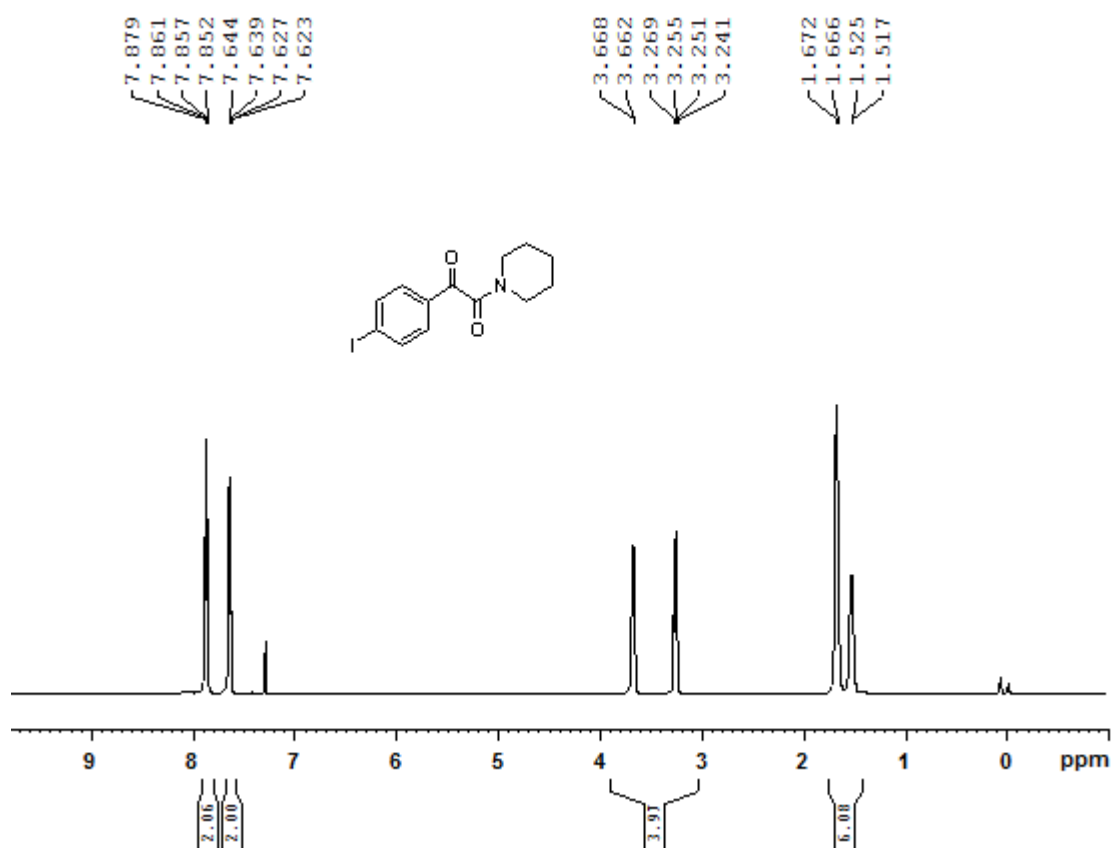


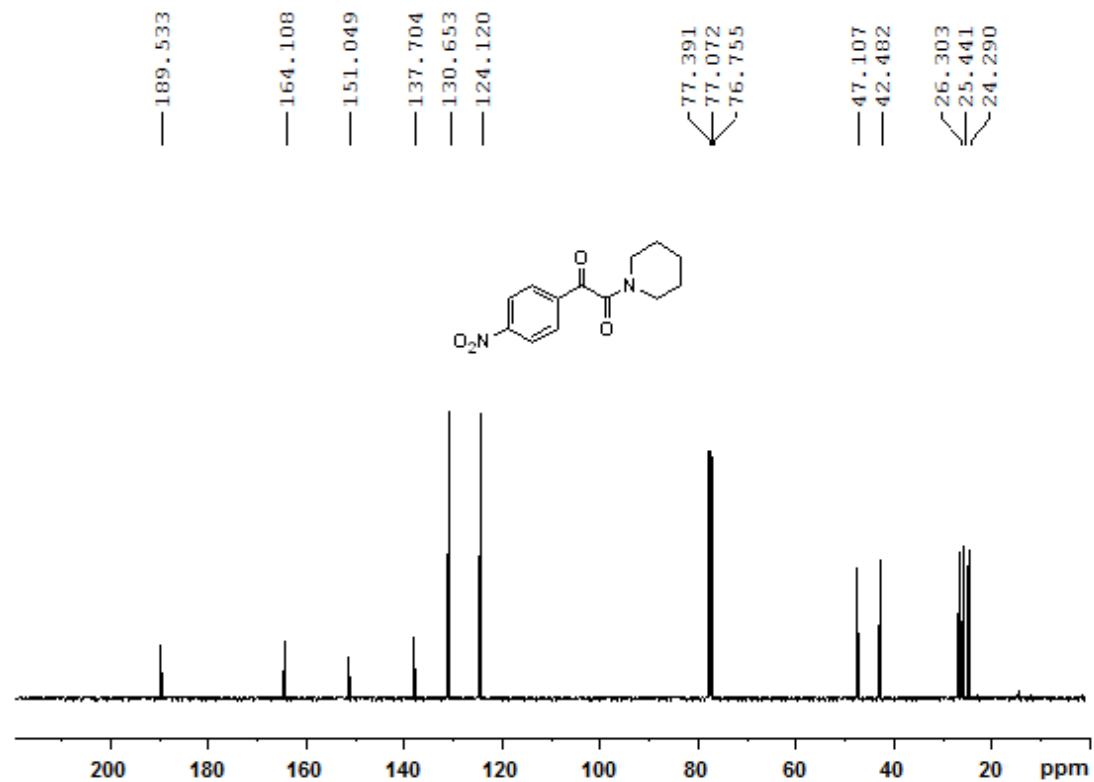
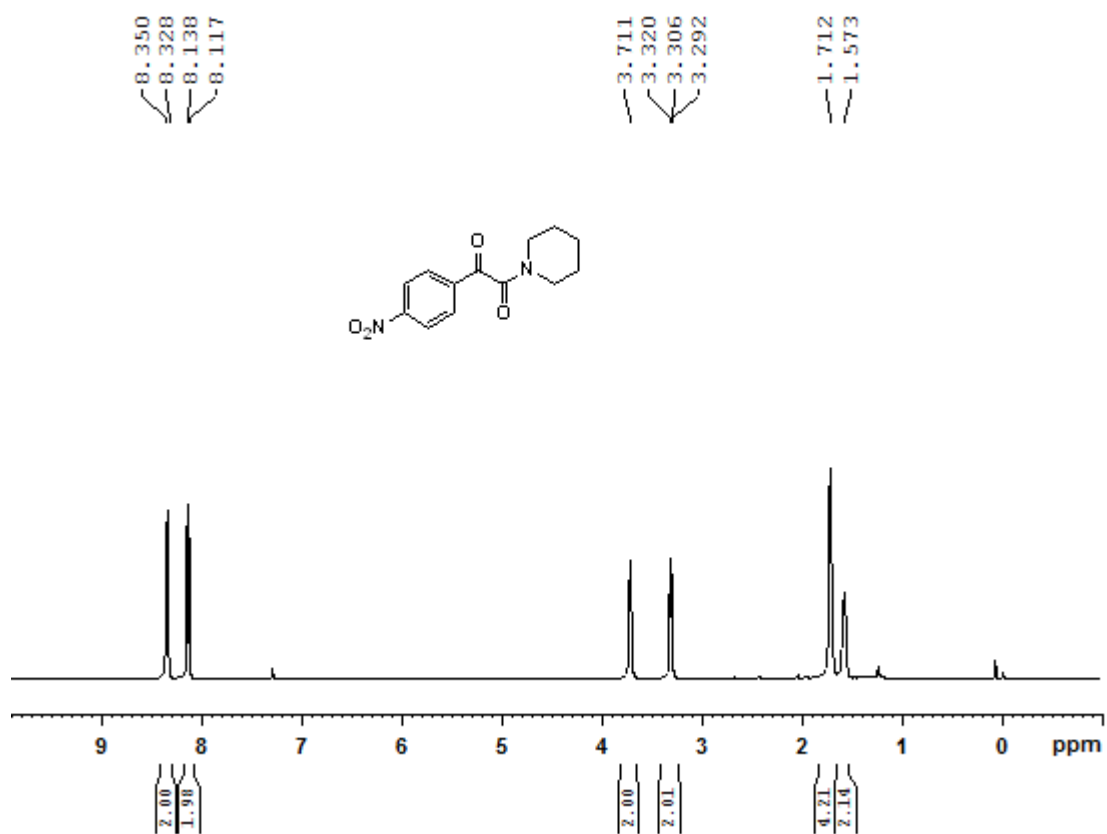


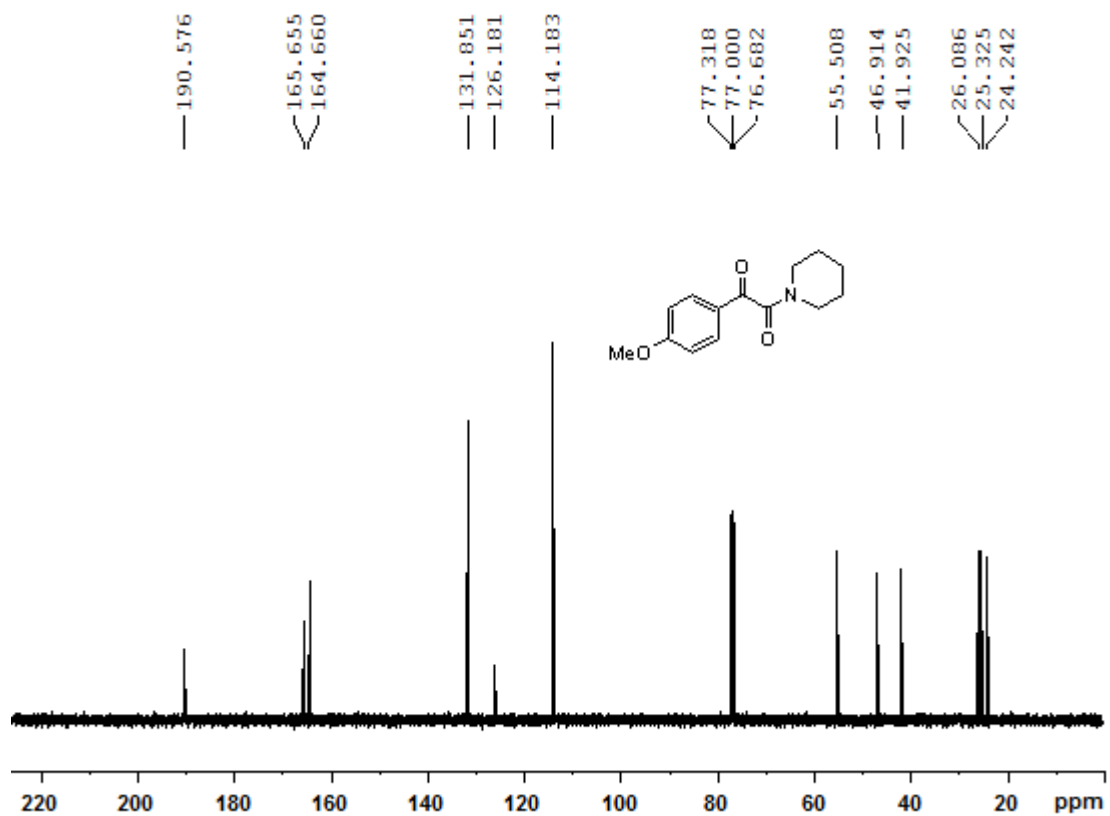
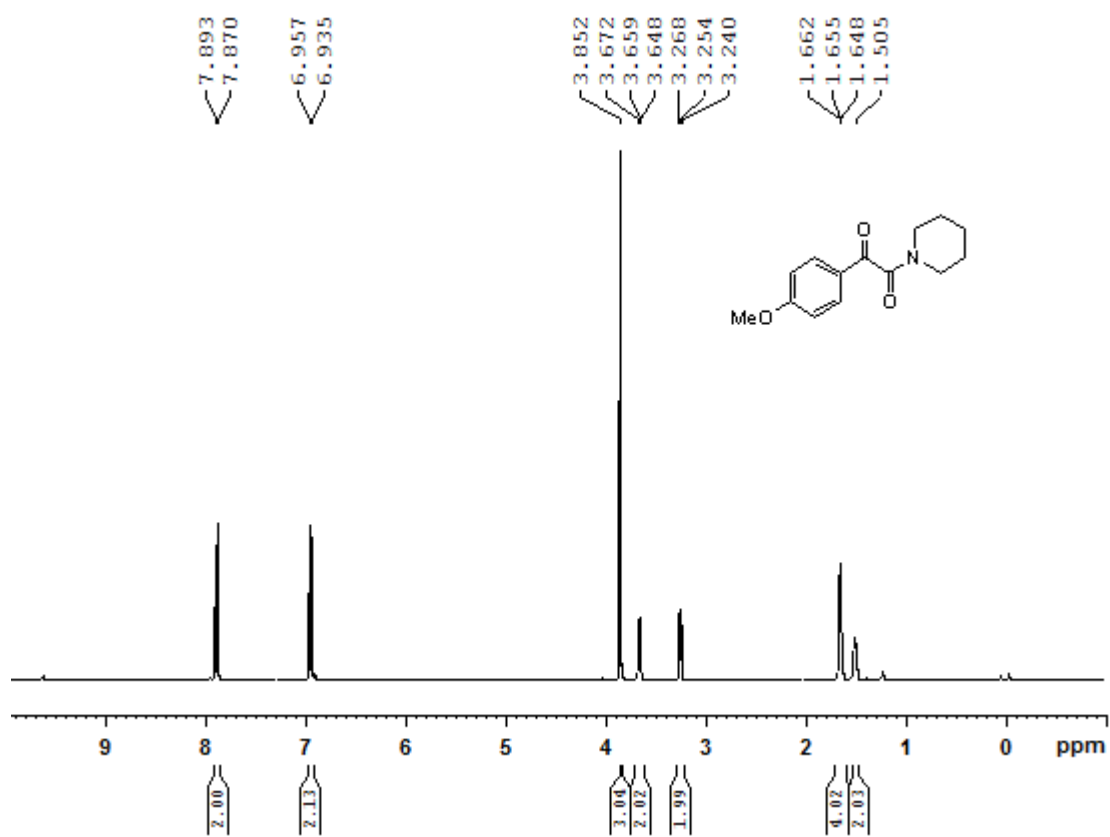


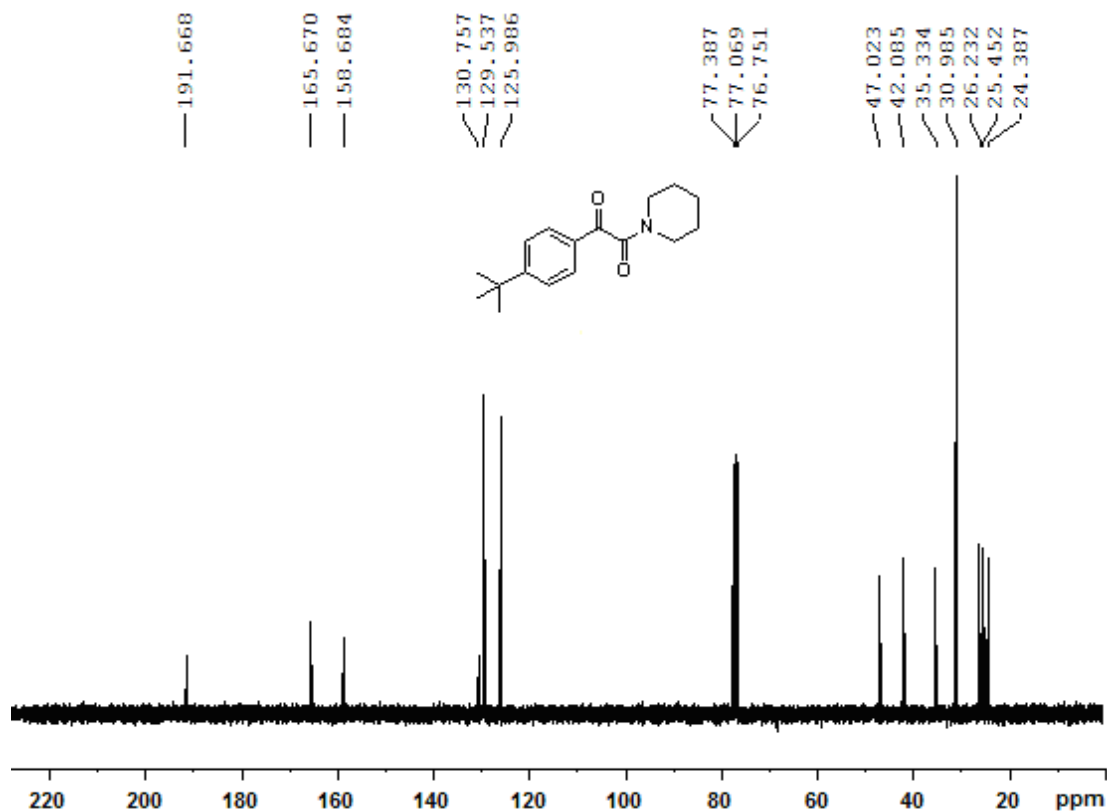
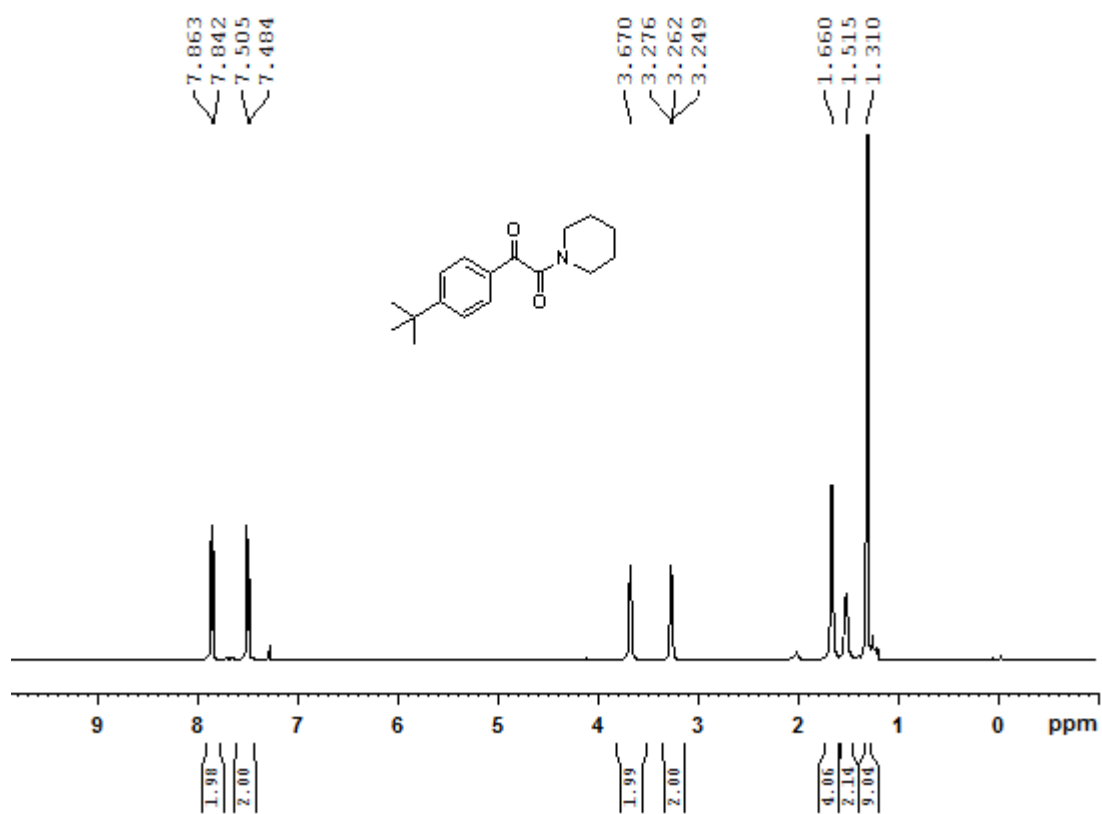


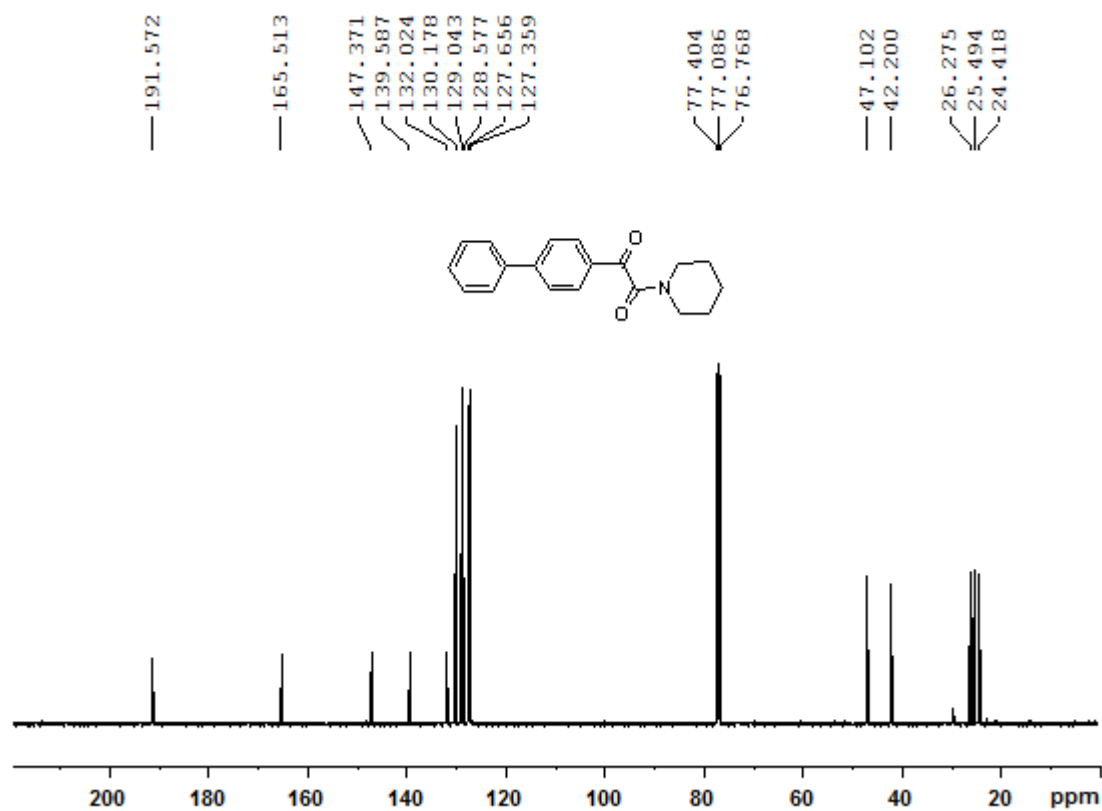
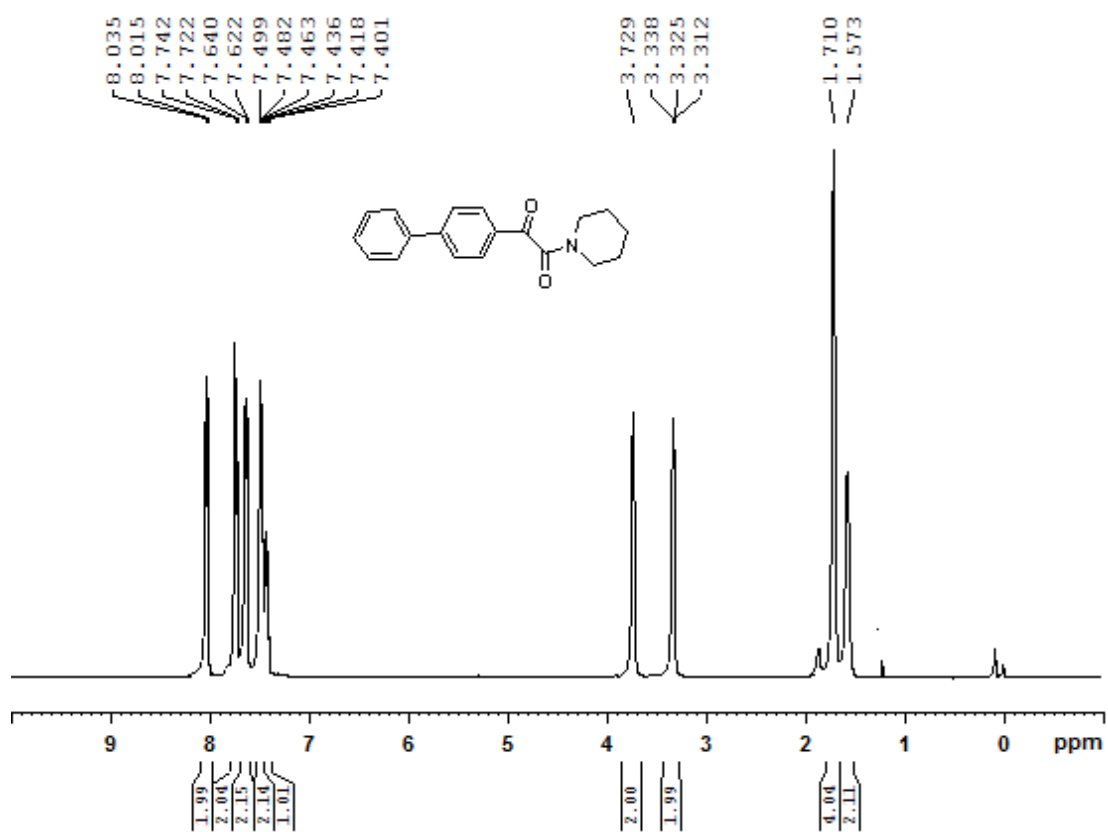




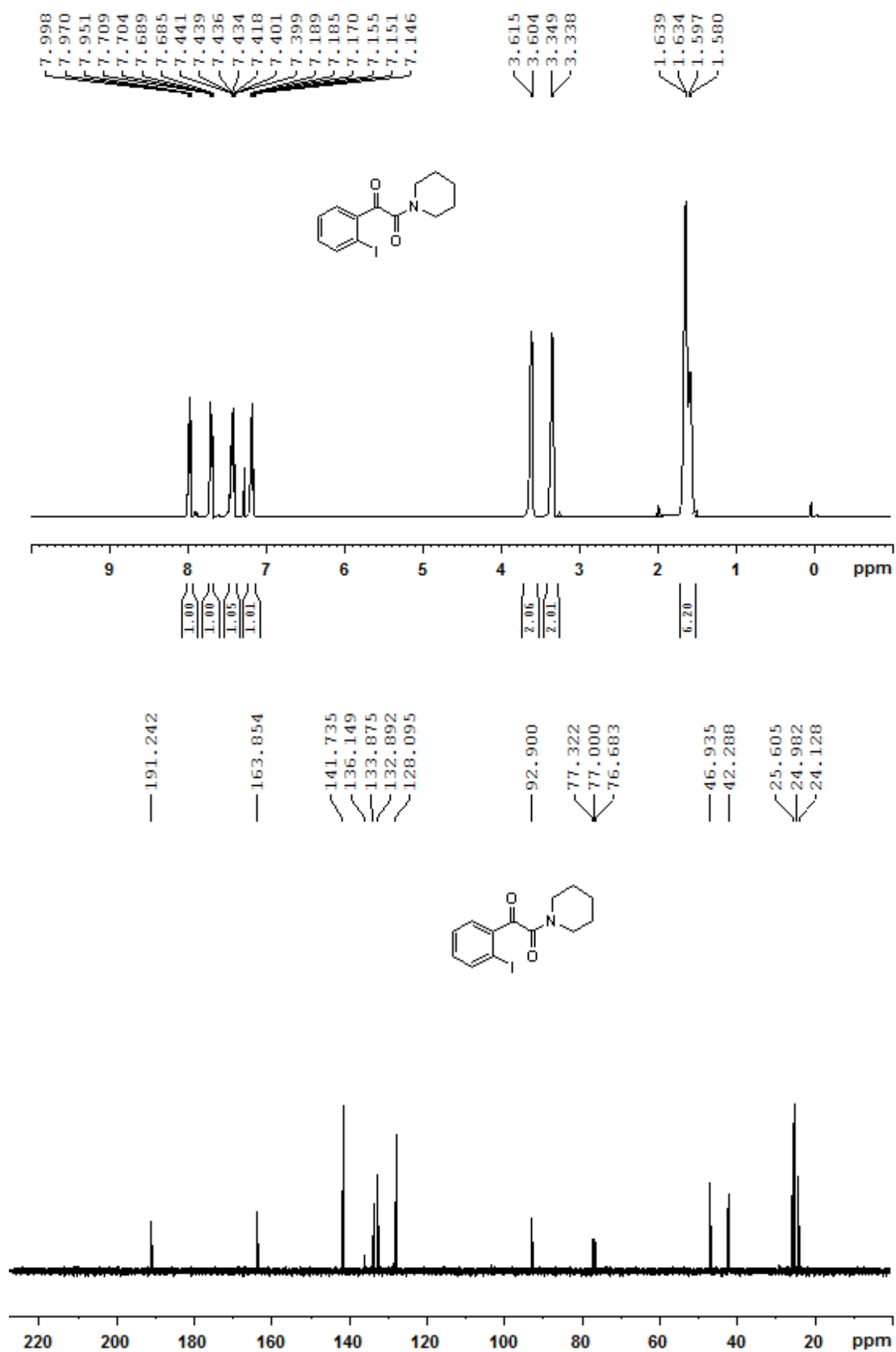


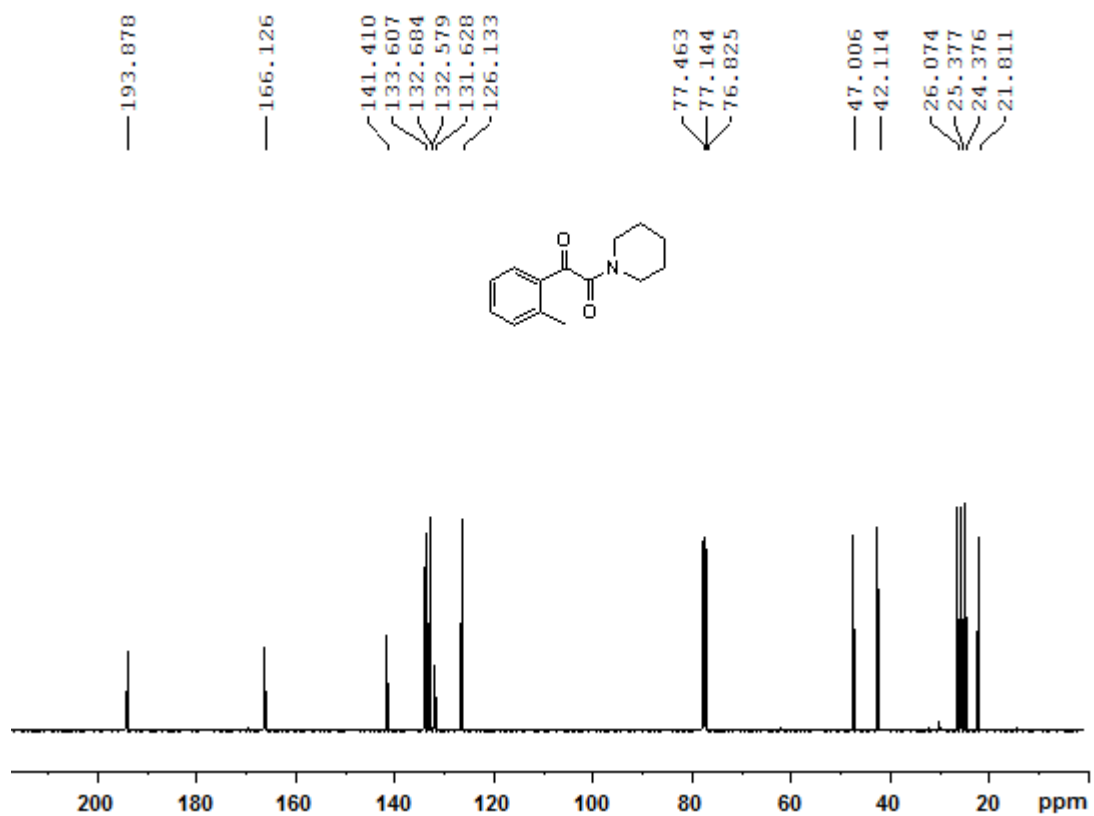
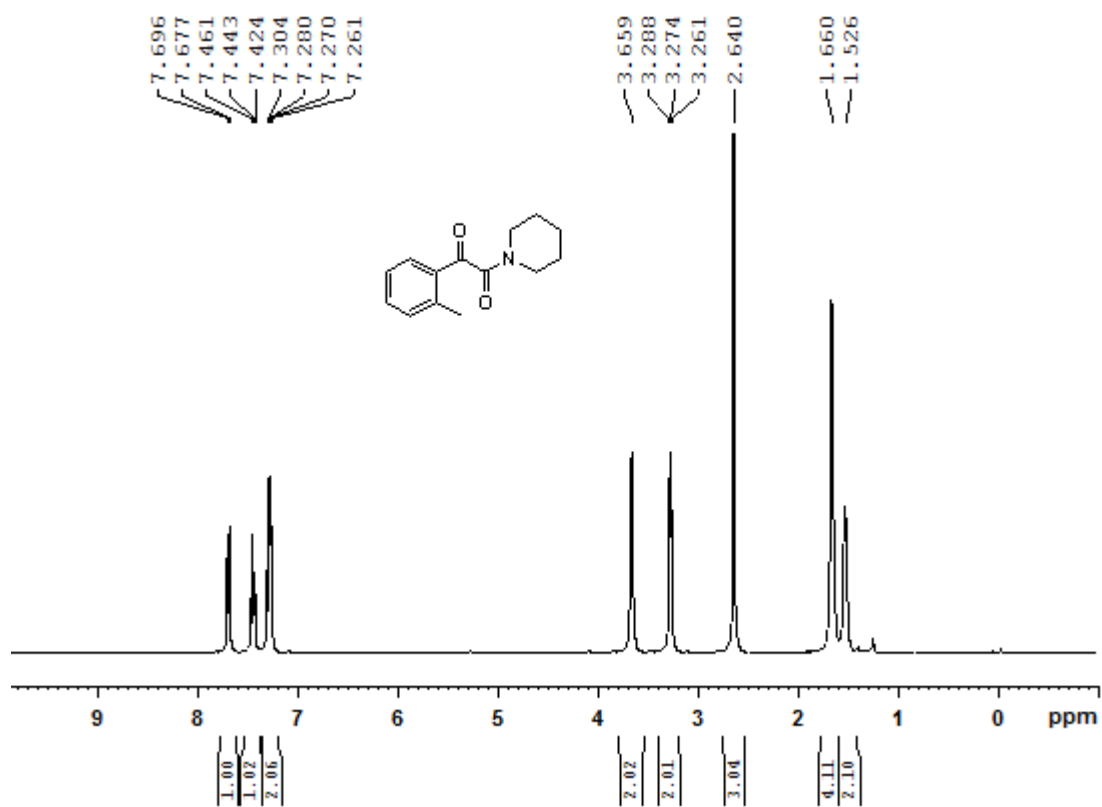


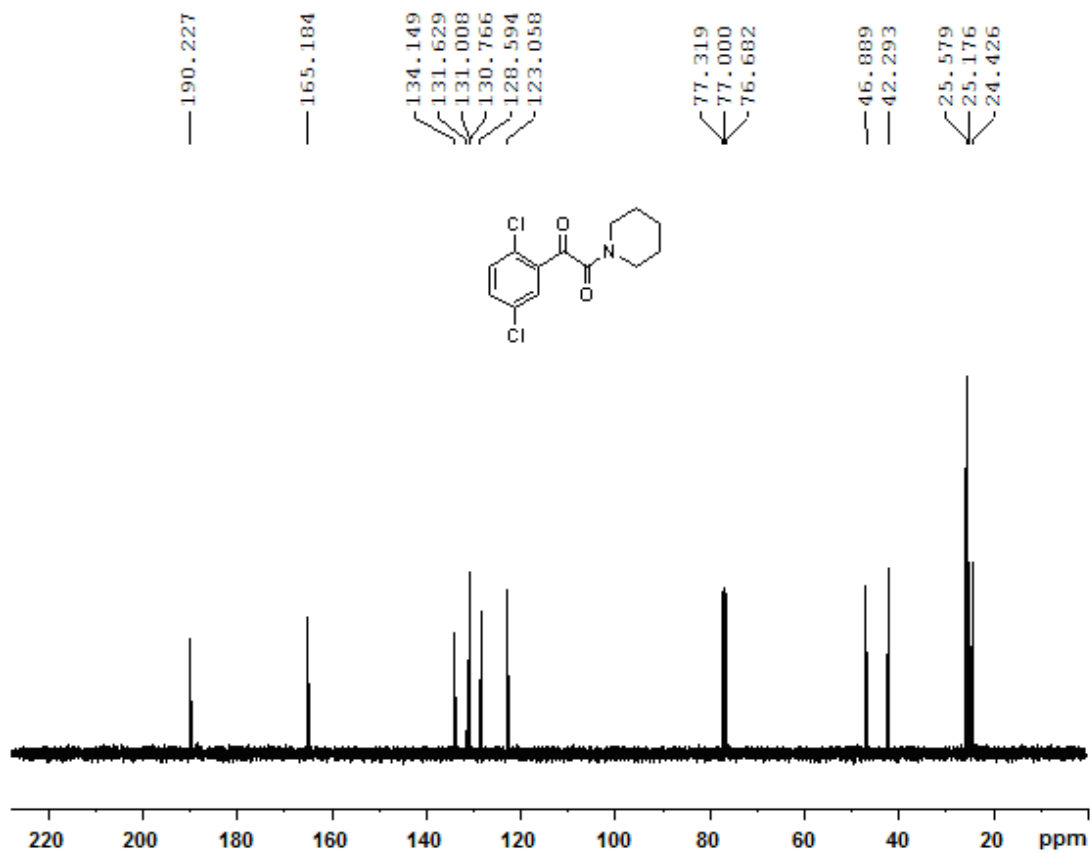
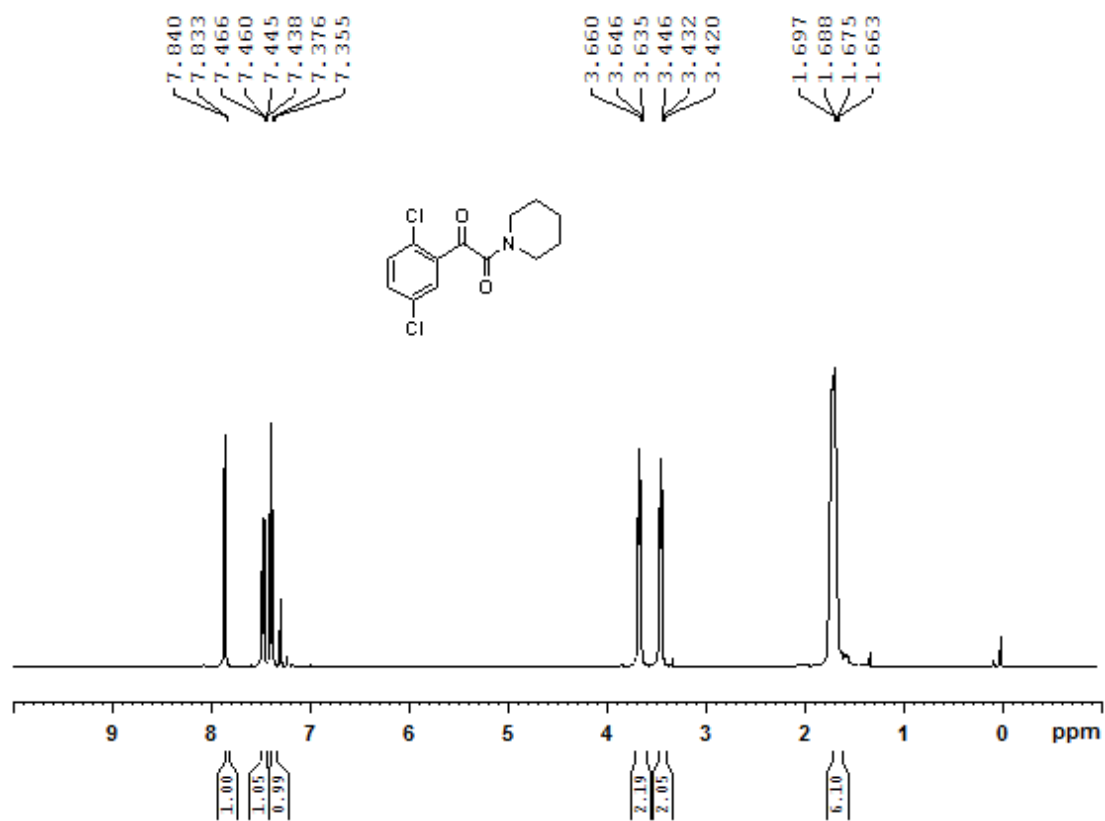


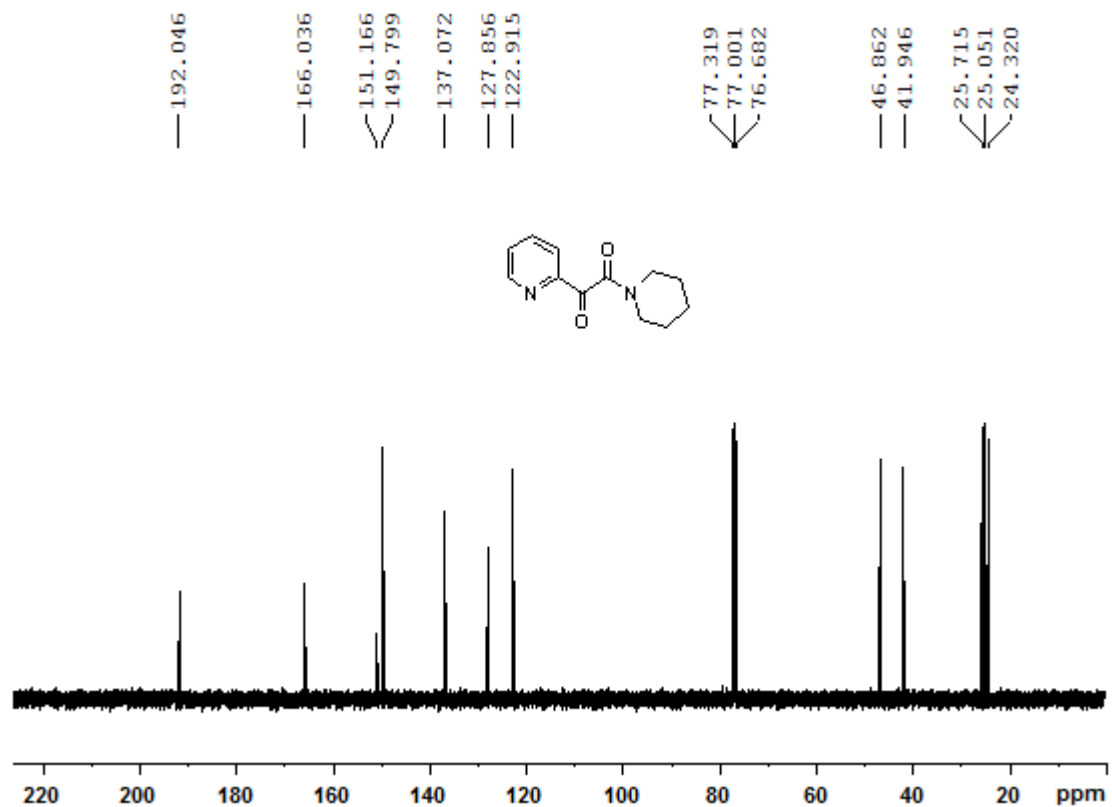
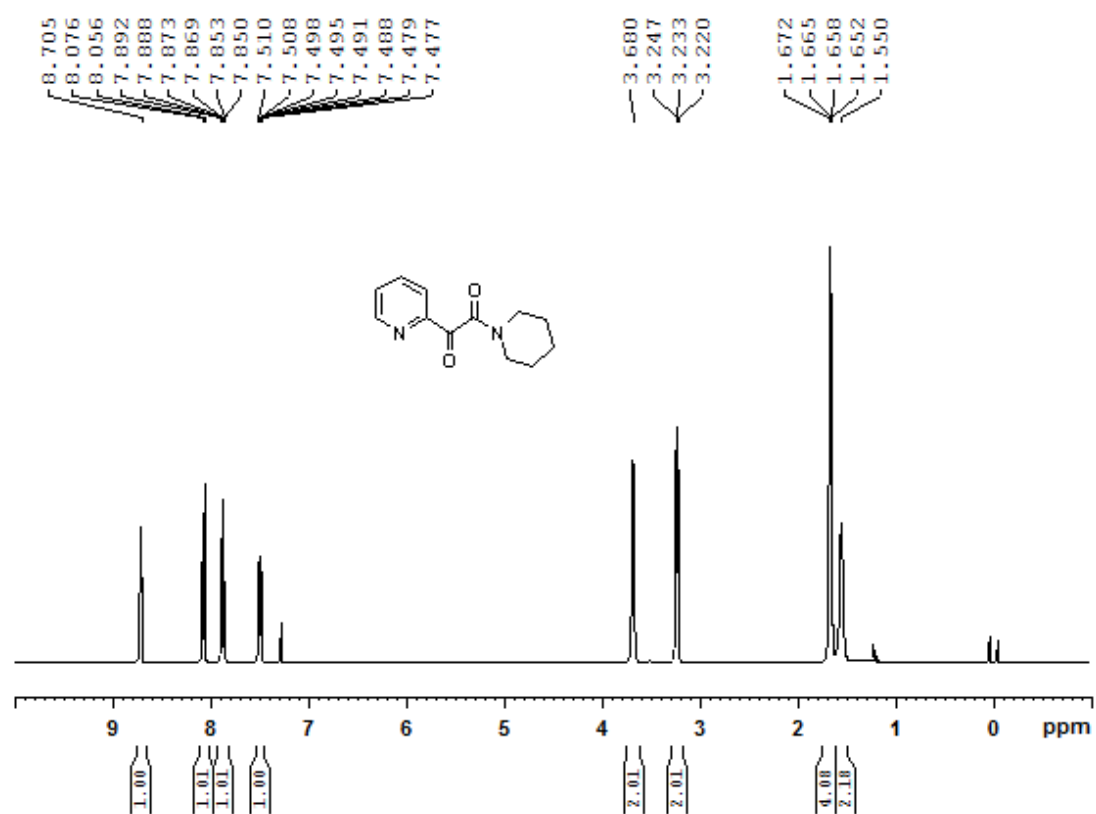


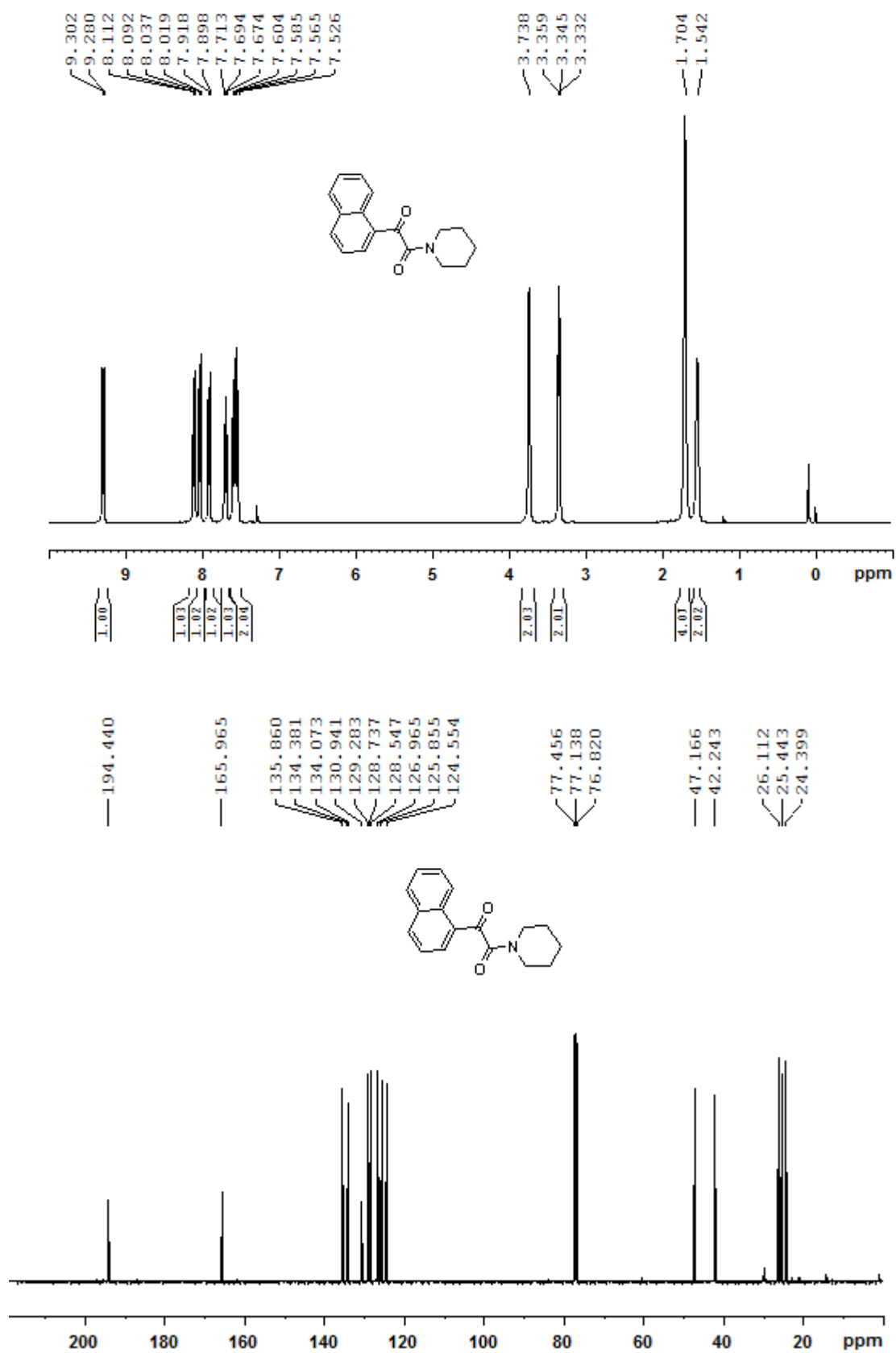


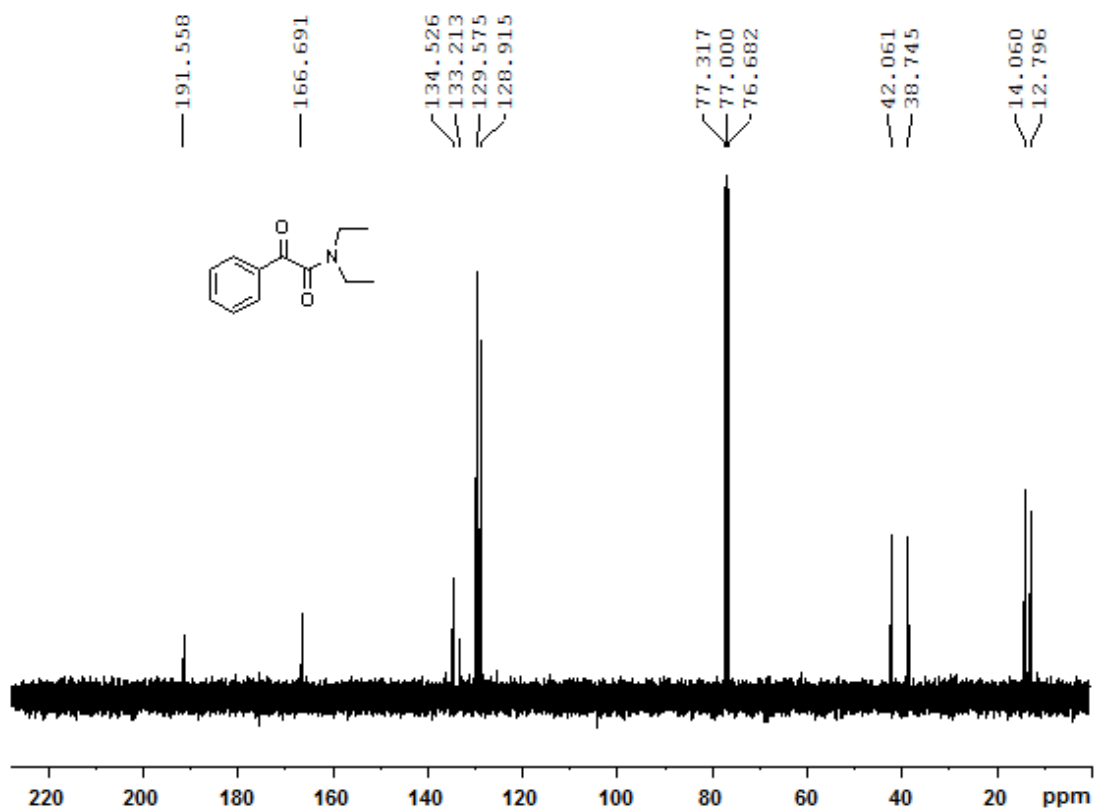
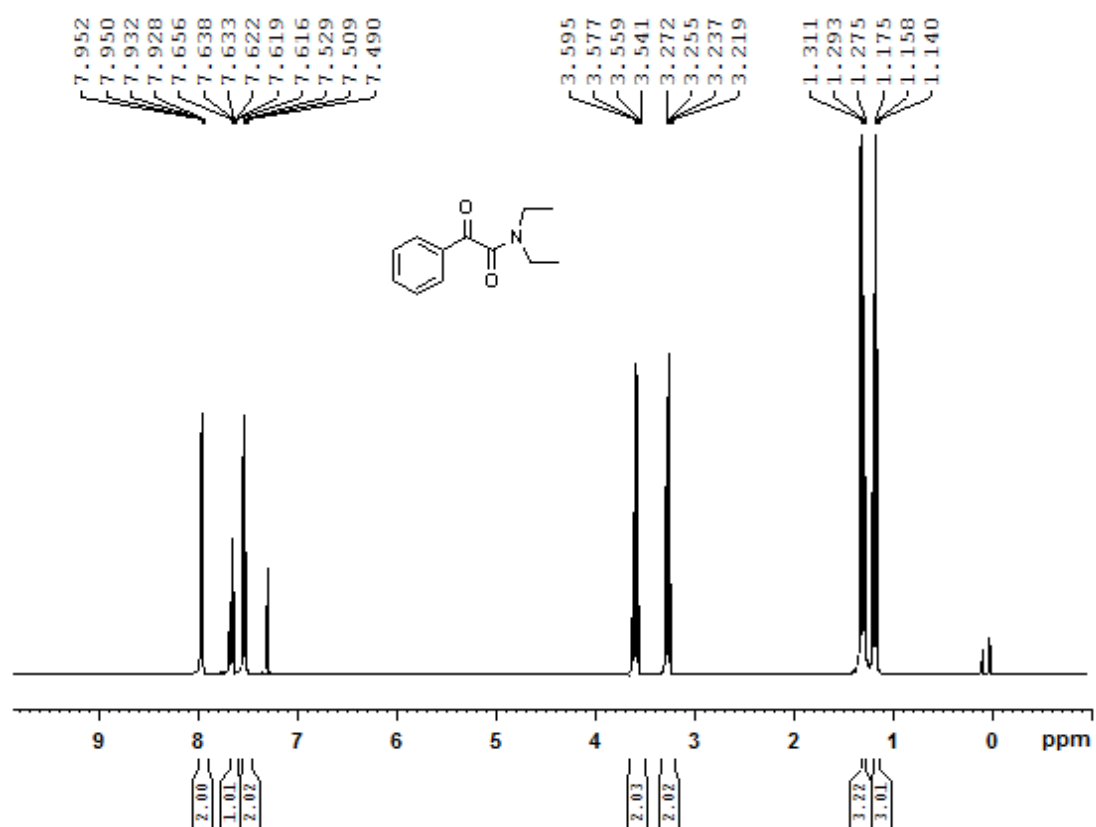


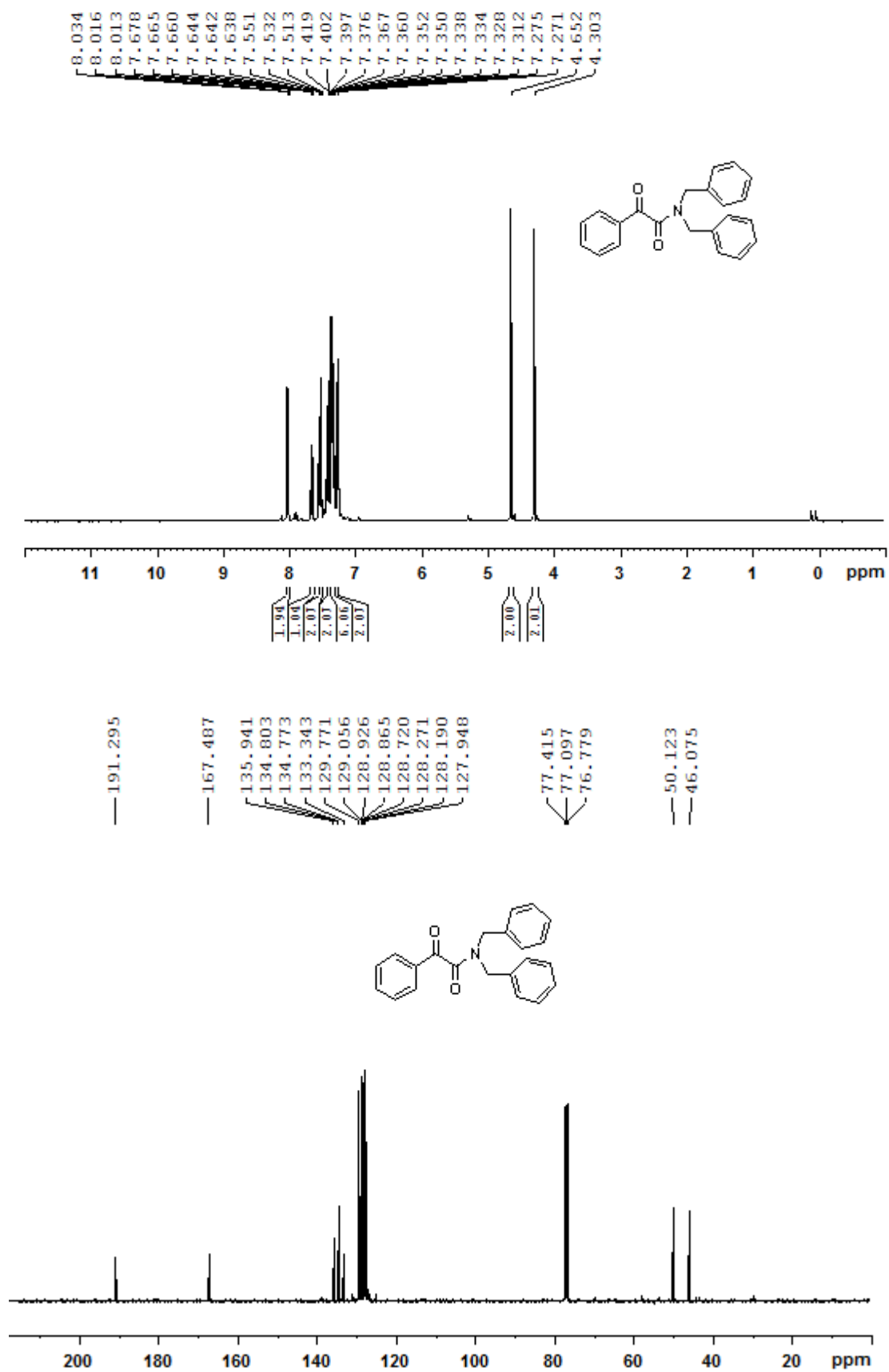


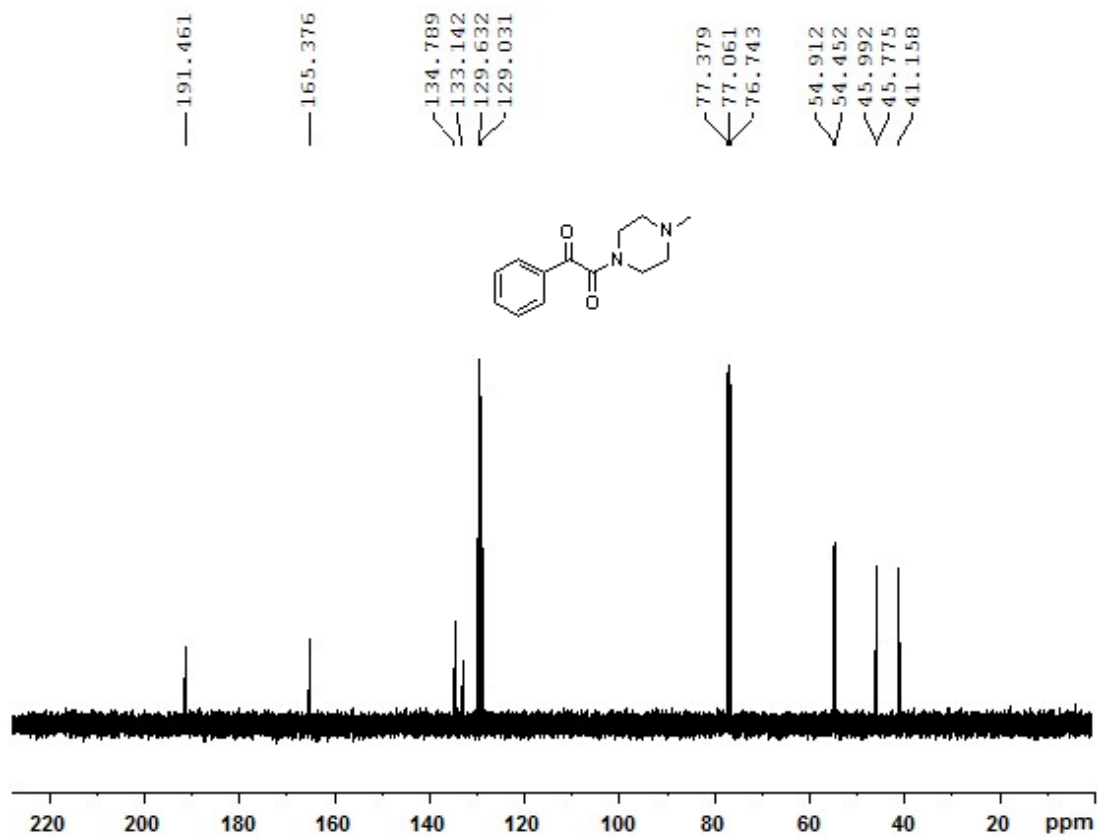
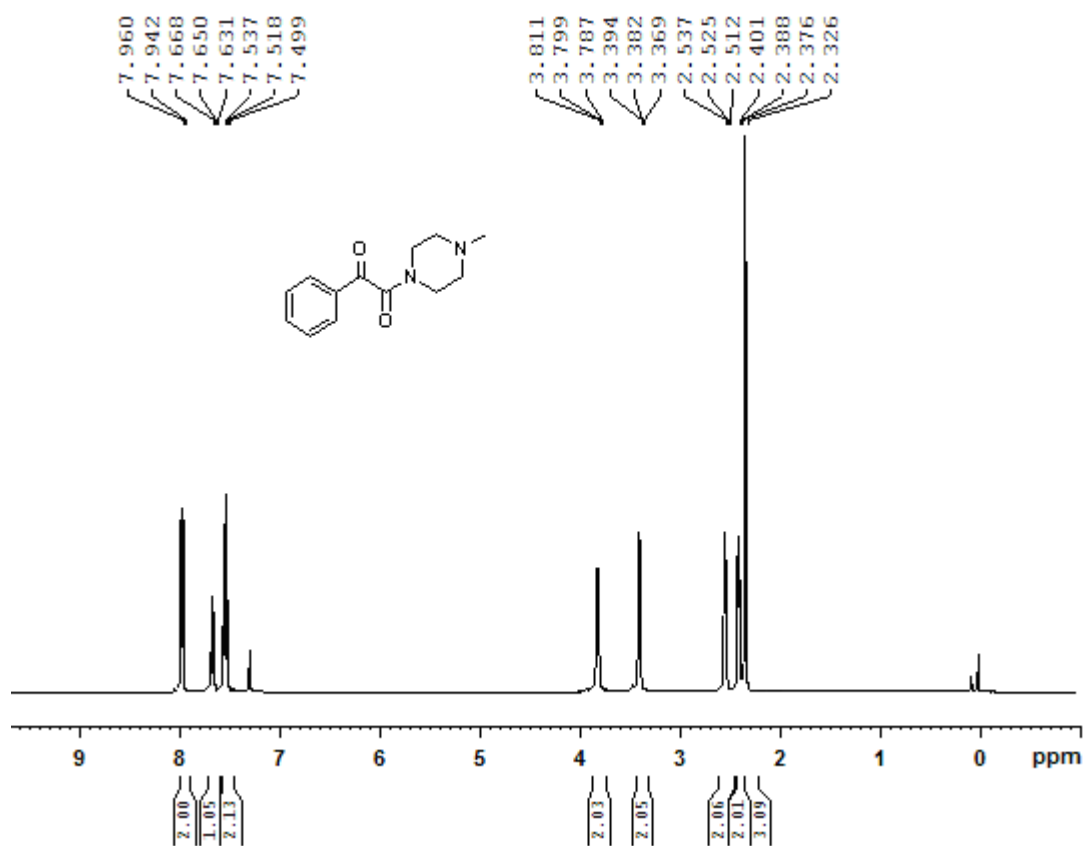




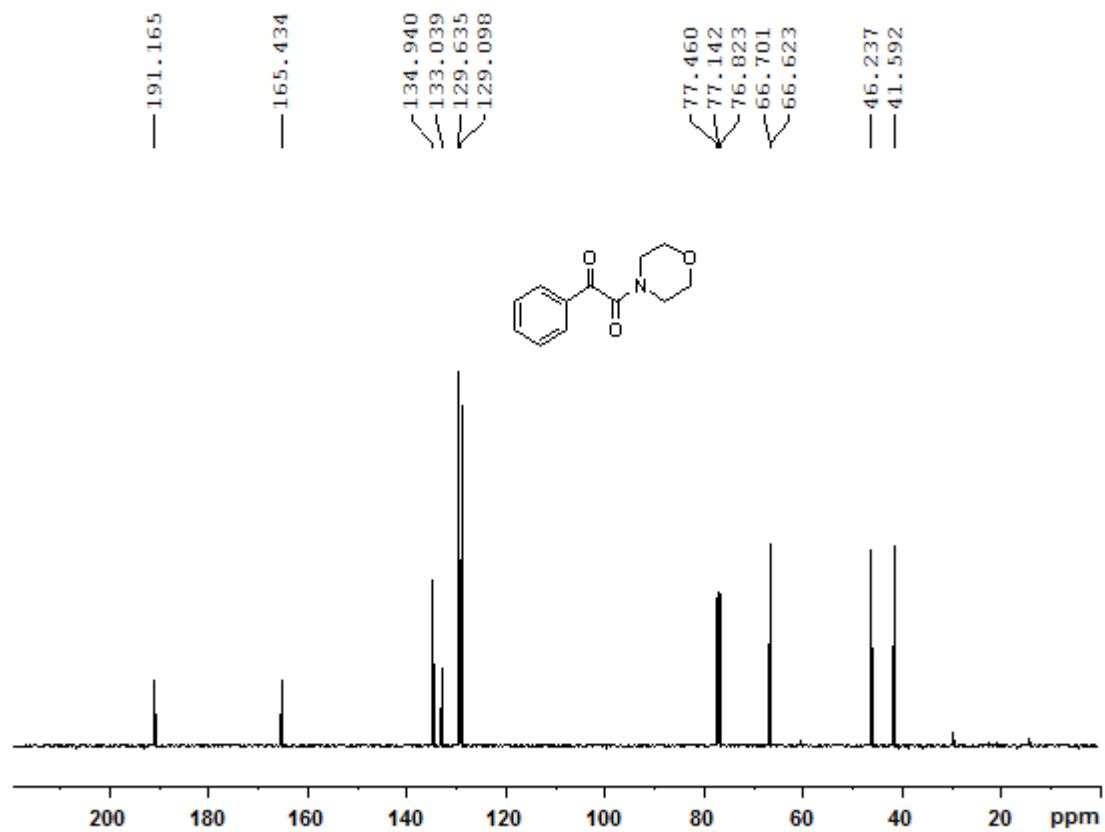
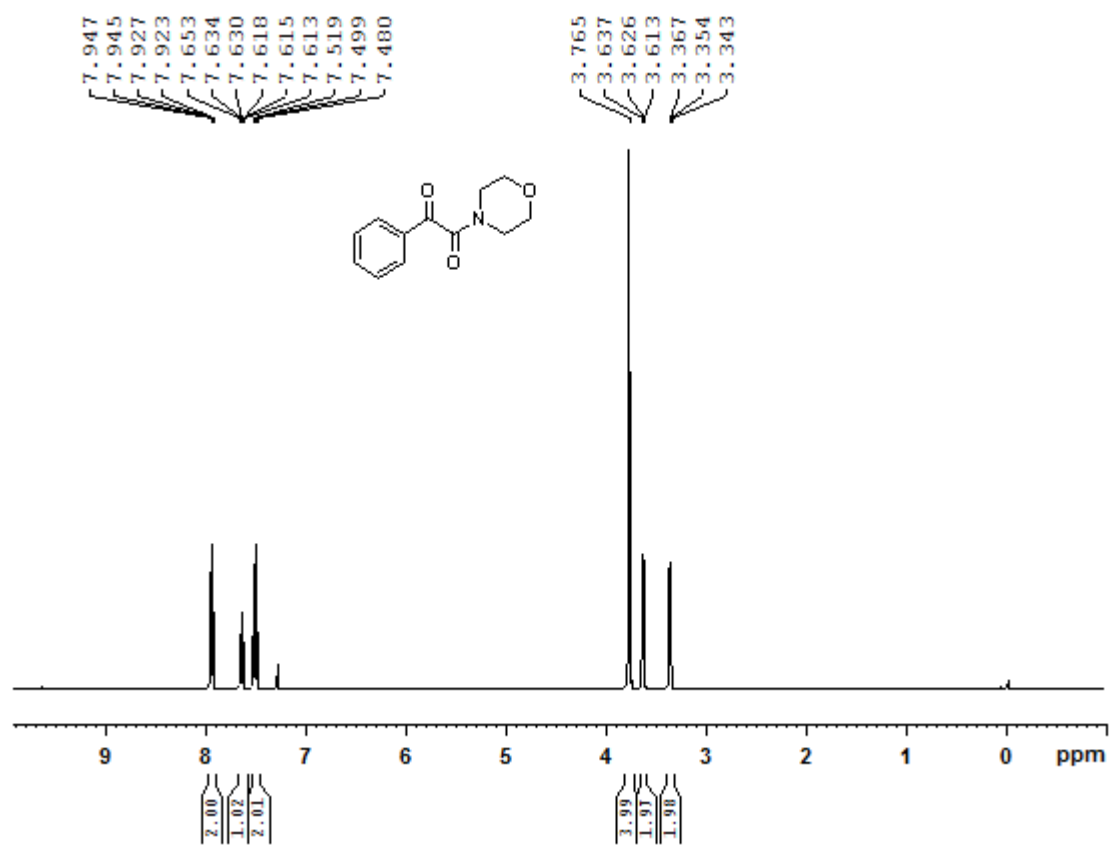


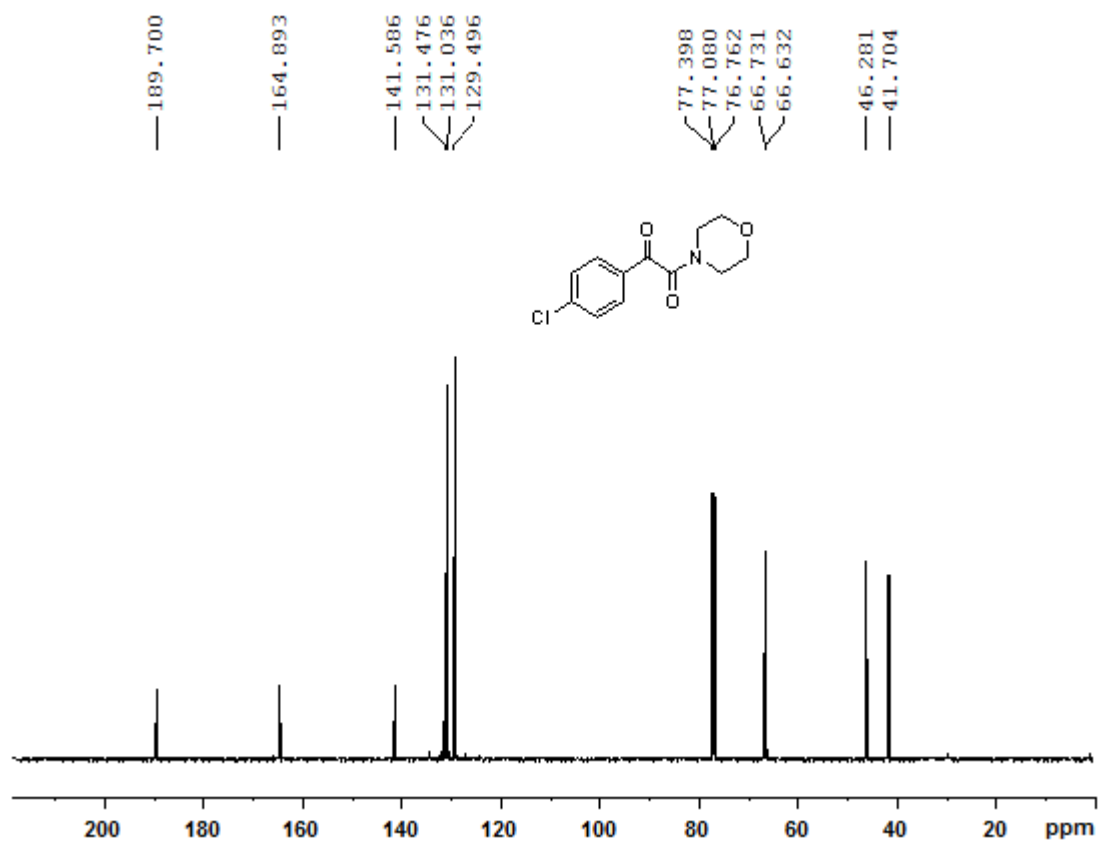
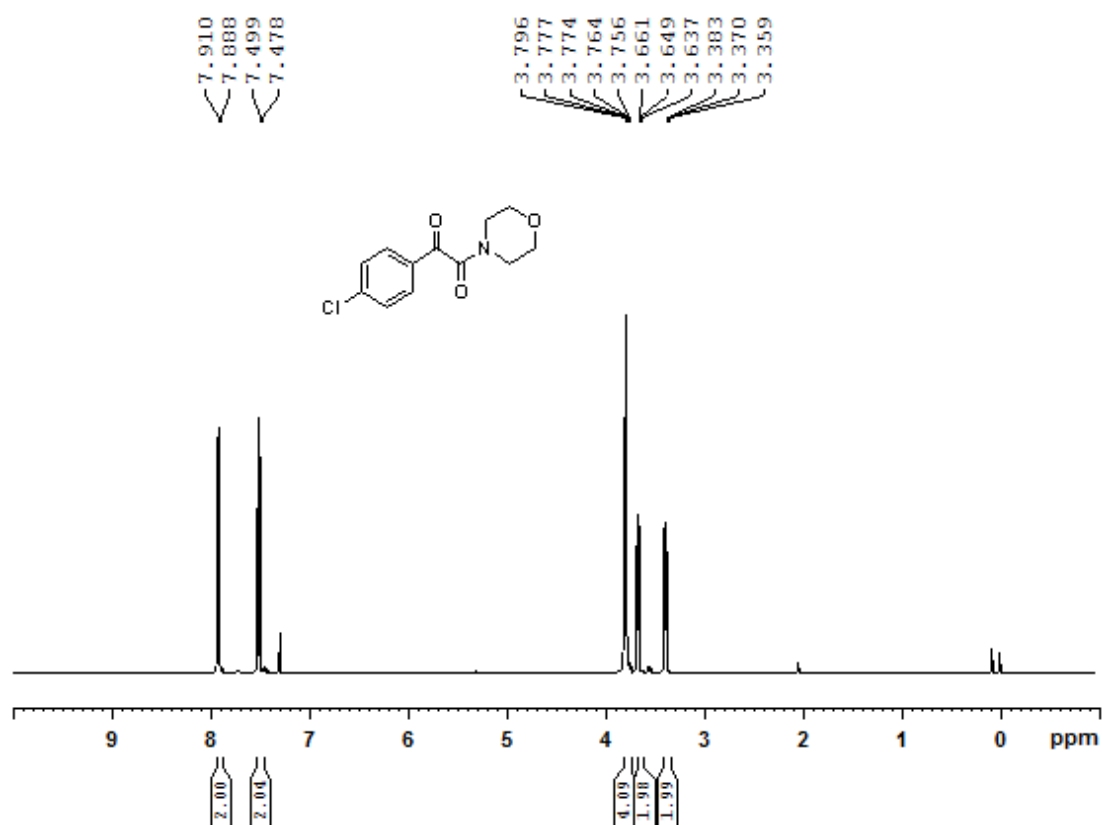


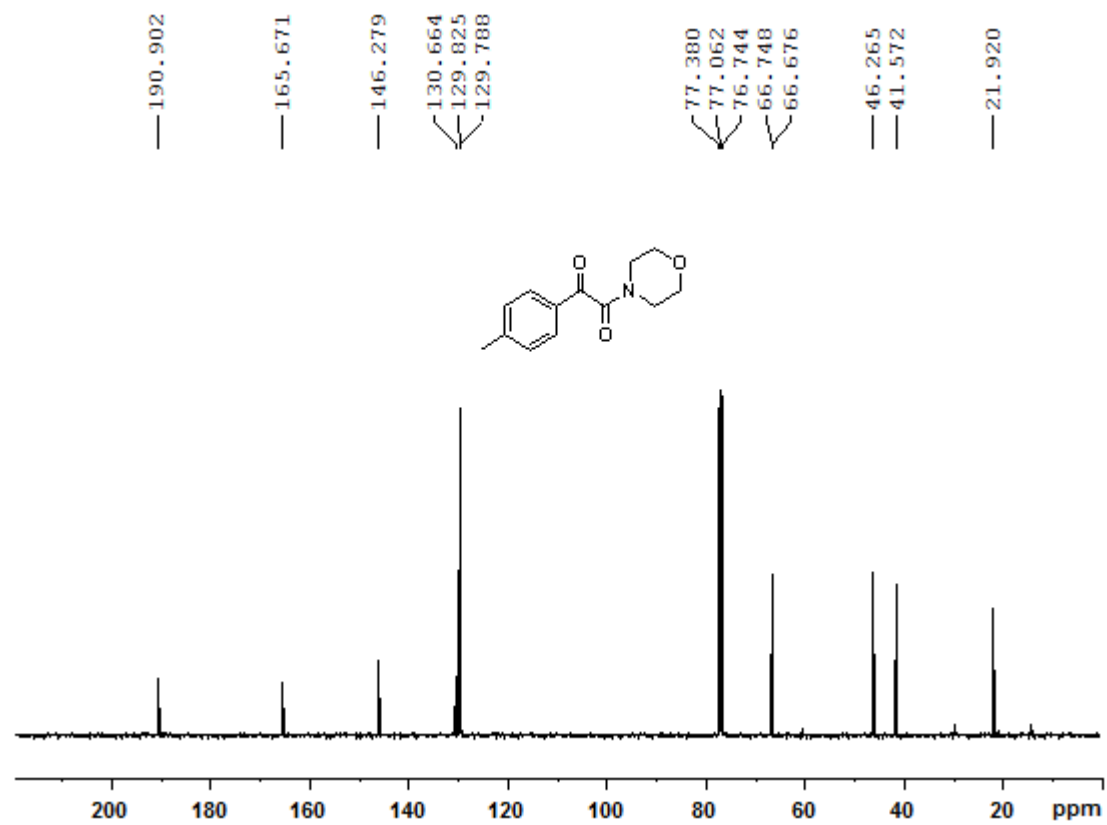
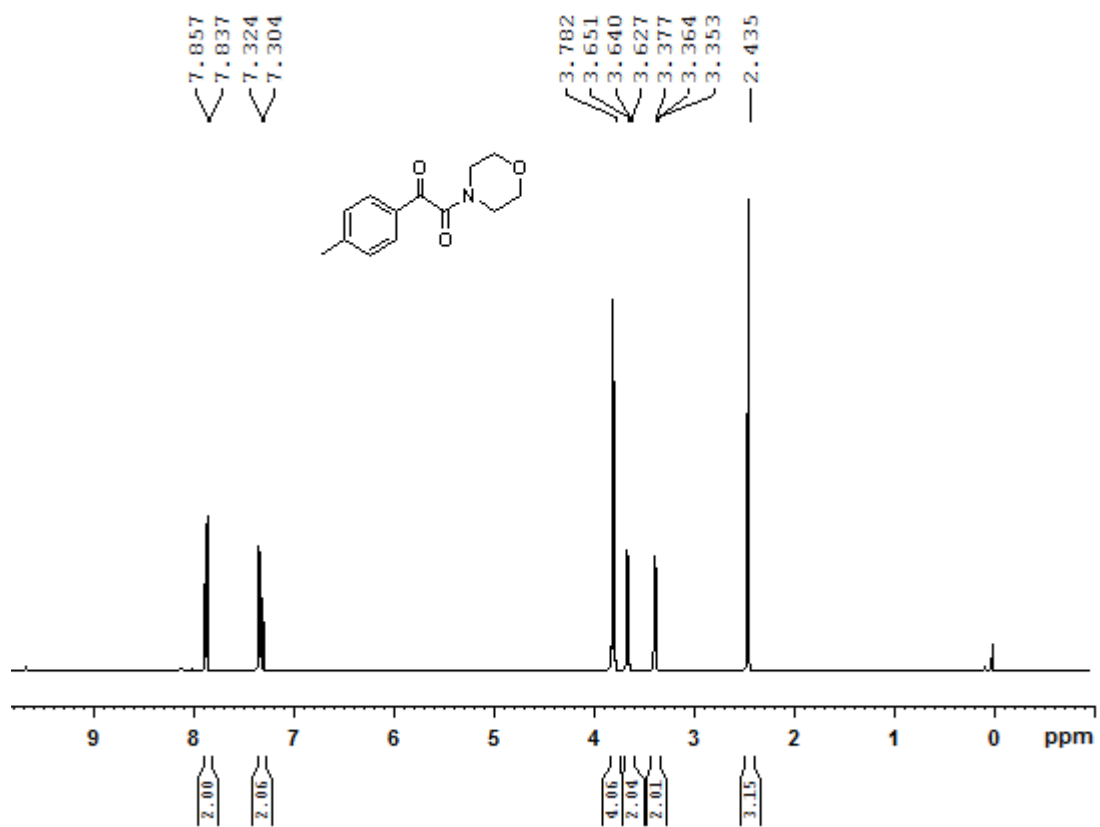


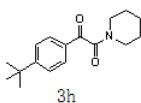










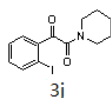


Shanghai Mass Spectrometry Center  
 Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry  
 Chinese Academic of Sciences  
 High Resolution MS Data Report

Instrument: Waters Micromass GCT Premier Ionisation Mode: EI+ Electron Energy: 70eV

Card Serial Number: GCT-P-T12-04-050258<sup>+</sup>  
 Sample Serial Number: HBSF-L1007<sup>+</sup>  
 Operator: Li<sup>+</sup>  
 Date: 2012/03/27<sup>+</sup>  
 Elemental Composition Report<sup>+</sup>  
 Single Mass Analysis <sup>+</sup>  
 Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0<sup>+</sup>  
 Element prediction: Off <sup>+</sup>  
 Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions<sup>+</sup>  
 846 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)<sup>+</sup>  
 Elements Used:<sup>+</sup>  
 C: 0-60 H: 0-80 N: 0-2 O: 0-5 S: 0-2 Cl: 0-2 Br: 0-3

Minimum:						
Maximum:		2.0	5.0	50.0 <sup>+</sup>		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula <sup>+</sup>
273.1728	273.1729	-0.1	-0.4	7.0	2774018.3	C17 H23 N O2
	273.1734	-0.6	-2.2	2.5	2774844.5	C14 H26 N2 O Cl



Shanghai Mass Spectrometry Center  
 Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry  
 Chinese Academic of Sciences  
 High Resolution MS Data Report

Instrument: Waters Micromass GCT Premier Ionisation Mode: EI+ Electron Energy: 70eV

Card Serial Number: GCT-P-T12-03-050227<sup>+</sup>  
 Sample Serial Number: HBSF-LiM2-S2<sup>+</sup>  
 Operator: Li<sup>+</sup>  
 Date: 2012/03/27<sup>+</sup>  
 Elemental Composition Report<sup>+</sup>  
 Single Mass Analysis <sup>+</sup>  
 Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0<sup>+</sup>  
 Element prediction: Off <sup>+</sup>  
 Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions<sup>+</sup>  
 249 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)<sup>+</sup>  
 Elements Used:<sup>+</sup>  
 C: 0-60 H: 0-80 N: 0-4 O: 0-6 I: 0-1

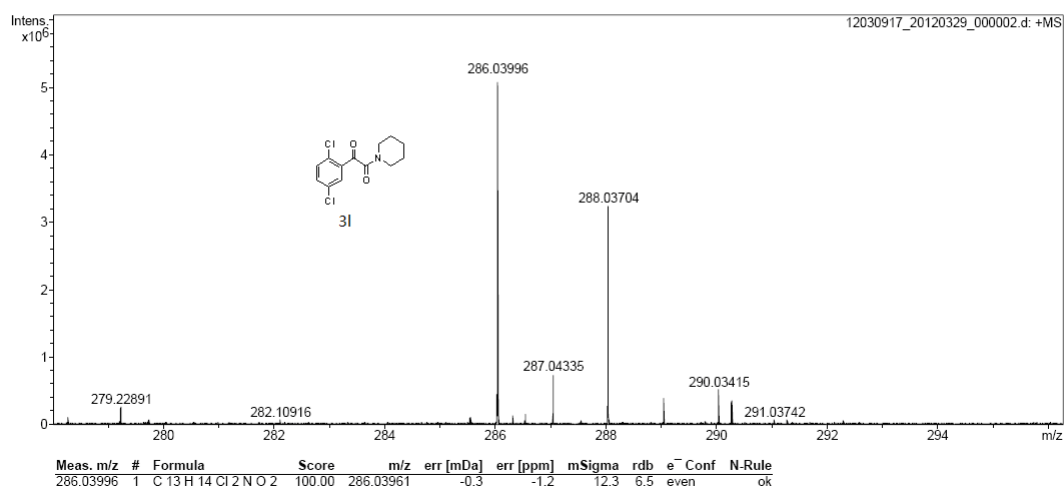
Minimum:						
Maximum:		2.0	5.0	50.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
343.0068	343.0069	-0.1	-0.3	7.0	2773015.3	C18H14NO2I
	343.0058	1.0	2.9	27.0	2773025.0	C26HNO
	343.0056	1.2	3.5	7.5	2773014.8	C11H12N4OI

### Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12030917\_20120329\_000002.d  
Sample wx-zxb-5  
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 3/29/2012 6:40:40 PM  
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS  
Operator Peking University

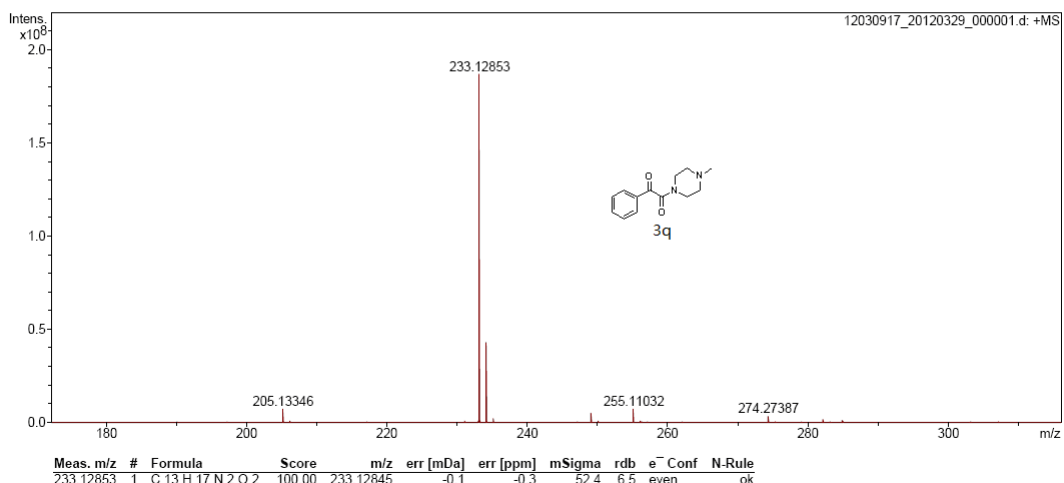


### Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12030917\_20120329\_000001.d  
Sample wx-zxb-4  
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 3/29/2012 6:38:28 PM  
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS  
Operator Peking University



### 3. Reference

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