

Supporting Information

CuSO₄ catalyzed three-component reaction of α -diazo ester, water and isatin : an efficient and green approach to oxindole derivatives

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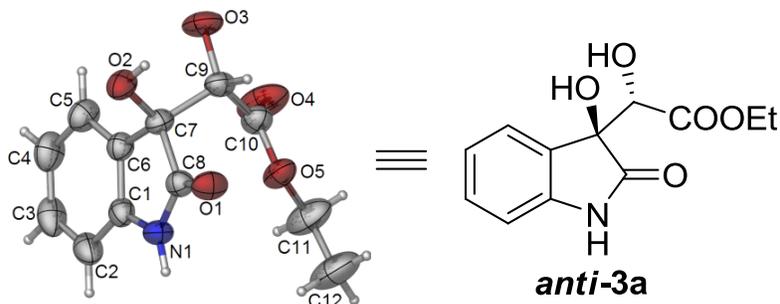
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General Information: Diazoesters **1** were prepared according to literature.¹ Isatins **2** and copper sulfate which were commercially available, were used without further purification. All reactions were carried out under atmosphere. All NMR spectra were recorded using a Bruker-300 MHz, 400 MHz, 500 MHz spectrometer or JNM-EX-400 MHz spectrometer in DMSO-*d*₆ unless otherwise noted. Chemical shifts (δ value) were reported in ppm down field from internal tetramethylsilane (TMS). Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s=singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet). HRMS (ESI) Mass Spectra were recorded on a Bruker micrOTOF II Instrument or IonSpec FT-ICR mass spectrometer.

General procedure for the copper-catalyzed three-component reaction of diazoesters, water and isatins: to a 10 mL flask with a stir bar was added isatin **2** (0.5 mmol) and 2 mL water, then the mixture was stirred fiercely to form suspension to which copper sulfate (0.05 mmol) was added in one portion. A mixture of diazoester **1** (2 mmol) in 5 mL water was syringed to the suspension within one hour. Eventually, colorful suspension turned into a clear solution. When the reaction was finished as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was washed with petroleum ether (3×3 mL) to remove impurities with low polarity, then extracted with 15 mL ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phase was washed with saturated brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and then concentrated to provide the product, which was then crystallized from petroleum ether and ethyl acetate.

X-ray diffraction parameters and data for *anti*-**3a** (CCDC 907747)

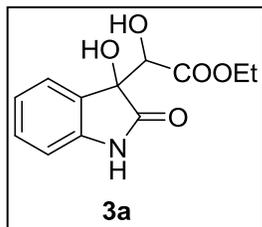


| | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Bond precision: | C-C = 0.0023 Å | Wavelength=0.71073 |
| Cell: | a=10.6093(4) b=7.2105(3) c=16.4024(6) | alpha=90 beta=106.323(1) gamma=90 |
| Temperature: | 296 K | |
| | Calculated | Reported |
| Volume | 1204.18(8) | 1204.18(8) |
| Space group | P 21/n | P2(1)/n |
| Hall group | -P 2yn | ? |
| Moiety formula | C12 H13 N O5 | ? |
| Sum formula | C12 H13 N O5 | C12 H13 N O5 |
| Mr | 251.23 | 251.23 |
| Dx, g cm ⁻³ | 1.386 | 1.386 |
| Z | 4 | 4 |
| Mu (mm ⁻¹) | 0.109 | 0.109 |
| F000 | 528.0 | 528.0 |
| F000' | 528.32 | |
| h,k,lmax | 12,8,19 | 12,8,19 |
| Nref | 2130 | 2127 |
| Tmin,Tmax | 0.965,0.975 | 0.965,0.975 |
| Tmin' | 0.965 | |
| Correction method= | MULTI-SCAN | |
| Data completeness= | 0.999 | Theta(max)= 25.010 |
| R(reflections)= | 0.0355(1822) | wR2(reflections)= 0.0966(2127) |
| S = | 1.029 | Npar= 164 |

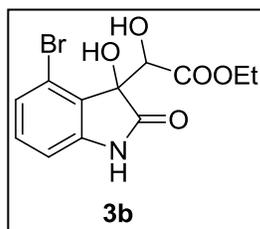
Notes and references

1. M. P. Doyle, M. A. Mckerverey and T. Ye, *Modern Catalytic Methods Synthesis with Diazo Compounds*; Wiley: New York, 1998.; J. B. Hendrickson and W. A. Wolf, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1968, **33**, 3610.

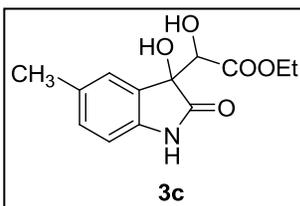
Analytical Data for the Products



The desired products **3a** was afforded by crystallization in 90% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3a* : *syn-3a* = **80** : **20**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3a*) 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.77-3.82 (m, 2H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 6.74 (d, 1H), 6.87-6.93 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, 1H), 10.22 (s, 1H); (*syn-3a*) 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 4.12-4.18 (m, 2H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 6.76 (d, 1H), 6.87-6.93 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 2H), 10.24 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): 13.44, 14.04, 59.94, 60.13, 73.35, 73.73, 75.83, 76.51, 109.13, 109.24, 120.94, 121.03, 125.51, 125.76, 128.57, 129.08, 129.15, 142.54, 143.15, 169.90, 171.25, 176.76, 177.73; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₃NNaO₅ [M+Na]⁺: 274.0686, Found 274.0720.

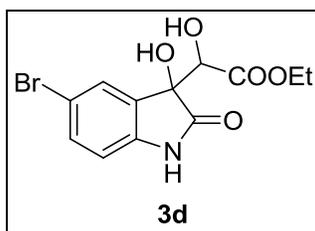


The desired products **3b** was afforded by crystallization in 40% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3a* : *syn-3a* = **83** : **17**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3b*) 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 4.11-4.16 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.15 (m, 2H), 10.39 (s, 1H); (*syn-3b*) 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.85-3.87 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.15 (m, 2H), 10.53 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆): 13.40, 14.03, 60.21, 60.32, 70.71, 73.23, 76.97, 78.39, 108.75, 108.97, 118.58, 125.35, 125.59, 128.53, 130.99, 131.36, 144.65, 145.23, 171.19, 175.88, 176.42; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₂BrNNaO₅ [M+ Na]⁺: 351.9791, Found 351.9810.

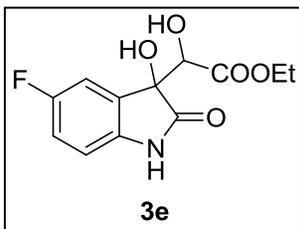


The desired products **3c** was afforded by crystallization in 85% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3c* : *syn-3c* = **89** : **11**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3c*) 0.85

(t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 2.20 (s, 1H), 3.75-3.82 (m, 2H), 4.34 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 6.60-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.95-7.00 (m, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 10.10 (s, 1H); (**syn-3c**) 1.20 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.20 (s, 1H), 4.16-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.30 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 6.60-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.95-7.00 (m, 2H), 10.13 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): 13.46, 14.04, 20.65, 20.71, 59.90, 60.10, 73.44, 73.73, 75.93, 76.57, 108.84, 126.15, 129.15, 129.29, 129.63, 140.09, 169.92, 176.76, 177.70; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_5$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$: 288.0842, Found 288.0846.

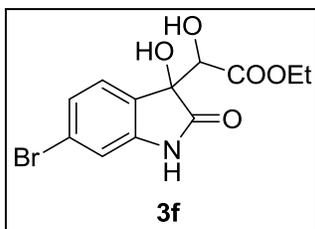


The desired products **3d** was afforded by crystallization in 65% yield as yellow solids (**anti-3d** : **syn-3d** = **91** : **9**). (mixture of diastereomers) ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (**anti-3d**) 0.88 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 3.78-3.85 (m, 2H), 4.35 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.71 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.50 (d, 1H), 10.38 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): 13.48, 14.05, 60.11, 60.30, 73.28, 73.72, 76.62, 111.20, 112.72, 128.31, 128.87, 131.47, 131.81, 141.89, 142.55, 169.77, 176.25. HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrNNaO}_5$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$: 351.9791, Found 351.9843.

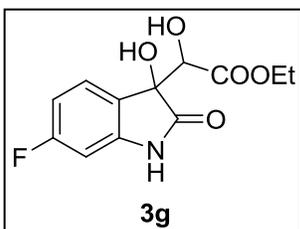


The desired product **3e** was afforded by crystallization in 64% yield as yellow solids (**anti-3e** : **syn-3e** = **69** : **31**). (mixture of diastereomers) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (**anti-3e**) 0.77 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 3.68-3.73 (m, 2H), 4.26 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 6.60-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.93 (m, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 10.17 (s, 1H); (**syn-3e**) 1.11 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 4.02-4.08 (m, 2H), 4.21 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 6.60-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.93 (m, 2H), 10.21 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 14.49, 15.04, 61.10,

61.28, 74.22, 74.70, 77.17, 77.79, 110.88, 110.96, 114.05, 114.30, 114.54, 114.79, 116.28, 116.51, 131.66, 131.74, 139.73, 140.37, 157.30, 159.64, 170.81, 172.19, 177.67, 178.76; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{12}H_{12}FNNaO_5$ $[M+ Na]^+$: 292.0592, Found 292.0597.

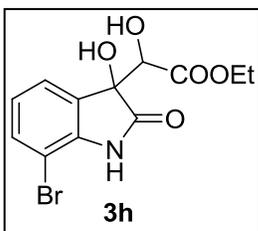


The desired products **3f** was afforded by crystallization in 54% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3f* : *syn-3f* = **72** : **28**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3f*) 0.78 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.68-3.73 (m, 2H), 4.24 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.00 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H); (*syn-3f*) 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 4.02-4.04 (m, 2H), 4.18 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.00 (m, 2H), 10.29 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 14.50, 15.07, 16.11, 16.25, 74.11, 74.64, 76.56, 77.38, 112.98, 113.06, 122.90, 124.61, 124.74, 128.36, 128.70, 128.90, 129.46, 145.28, 145.91, 170.80, 172.10, 177.59, 178.67; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{12}H_{12}BrNNaO_5$ $[M+ Na]^+$: 351.9791, Found 351.9845.

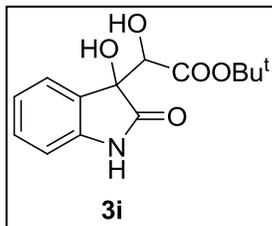


The desired products **3g** was afforded by crystallization in 66% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3g* : *syn-3g* = **72** : **28**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3g*) 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.82-3.85 (m, 2H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 6.55-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.69-6.72 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (m, 1H), 10.38 (s, 1H); (*syn-3g*) 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 4.15-4.17 (m, 2H), 4.33 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 6.55-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.69-6.72 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.22 (m, 1H), 10.40 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 13.97, 14.53, 60.54, 60.70, 73.69, 74.22, 75.92, 76.68, 97.67, 97.94, 107.45, 107.67, 124.93, 125.56, 127.52, 127.62, 144.81, 144.93, 162.15, 164.56, 170.35, 171.67, 177.53, 178.56; HRMS (ESI):

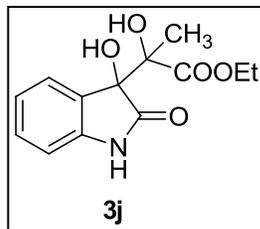
Exact mass calcd for $C_{12}H_{12}FNNaO_5 [M+ Na]^+$: 292.0592, Found 292.0585.



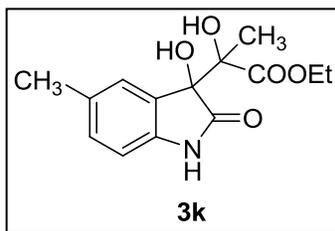
The desired products **3h** was afforded by crystallization in 78% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3h* : *syn-3h* = **80** : **20**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3h*) 0.87 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 3.78-3.88 (m, 2H), 4.39 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 6.85-6.89 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H), 10.58 (s, 1H); (*syn-3h*) 1.22 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 4.14-4.17 (m, 2H), 4.33 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 6.85-6.89 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 1H), 10.58 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 13.88, 14.54, 60.58, 60.74, 73.86, 74.25, 77.06, 77.92, 102.14, 123.24, 123.40, 125.00, 125.32, 131.15, 131.60, 132.47, 134.01, 142.02, 142.41, 170.21, 174.45, 177.11; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{12}H_{12}BrNNaO_5 [M+ Na]^+$: 351.9791, Found 351.9806.



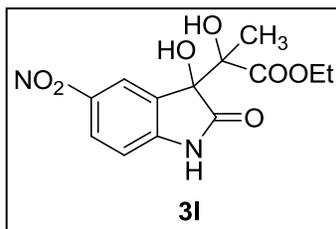
The desired products **3i** was afforded by crystallization in 82% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3i* : *syn-3i* = **67** : **33**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3i*) 1.05 (s, 9H), 4.27 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.94 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 10.24 (s, 1H); (*syn-3i*) 1.38 (s, 9H), 4.23 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.94 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 10.24 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 26.95, 27.57, 73.48, 74.14, 75.52, 76.23, 80.40, 80.75, 109.10, 109.25, 120.92, 120.98, 125.74, 128.74, 129.07, 129.13, 129.16, 142.72, 143.02, 168.85, 170.33, 176.79, 177.75; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}NNaO_5 [M+ Na]^+$: 302.0999, Found 302.1005.



The desired products **3j** was afforded by crystalization in 92% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3j* : *syn-3j* = **63** : **37**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3j*) 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 3.78-3.82 (m, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.76 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.90 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 10.13 (s, 1H); (*syn-3j*) 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 4.03-4.05 (m, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.76 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.90 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.19 (m, 2H), 10.26 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) 13.41, 13.75, 19.17, 20.24, 60.20, 60.50, 76.99, 77.27, 77.74, 108.80, 109.30, 120.72, 121.11, 124.99, 126.38, 129.05, 129.21, 129.49, 129.85, 142.40, 142.76, 172.91, 173.00, 176.64, 177.58; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NNaO₅ [M+ Na]⁺: 288.0842, Found 288.0867.

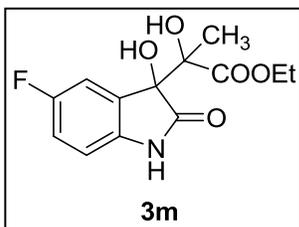


The desired products **3k** was afforded by crystalization in 67% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3k* : *syn-3k* = **91** : **9**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3k*) 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 3.80-3.85 (m, 2H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 10.03 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) 13.44, 20.28, 20.73, 60.19, 77.14, 77.70, 108.53, 127.03, 129.21, 129.28, 129.87, 139.96, 173.04, 176.68; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₇NNaO₅ [M+Na]⁺: 302.0999, Found 302.1004.

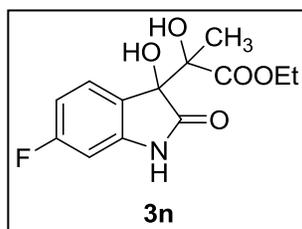


The desired products **3l** was afforded by crystalization in 73% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3l* : *syn-3l* = **58** : **42**). (mixture of diastereomers) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ (*anti-3l*) 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 4.11-4.19 (m, 2H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.88-6.96 (m, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 8.26-8.32 (m, 1H), 10.89 (s, 1H); (*syn-3l*) 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 3.76-3.84 (m, 2H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 6.33 (s,

1H), 6.88-6.96 (m, 1H), 8.15-8.19 (m, 2H), 10.84 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 13.41, 13.93, 19.42, 19.93, 60.39, 60.81, 76.35, 77.52, 77.60, 78.07, 109.14, 109.42, 120.41, 122.13, 126.49, 126.54, 130.85, 141.47, 149.11, 149.79, 172.58, 172.80, 176.73, 177.52; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 333.0693, Found 333.0694.

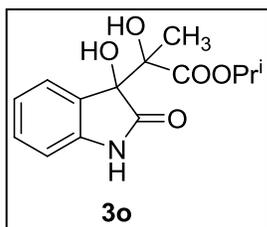


The desired products **3m** was afforded by crystallization in 66% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3m* : *syn-3m* = 60 : 40). (mixture of diastereomers) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3m*) 0.89 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 3.80-3.85 (m, 2H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 6.68-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.98-7.04 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 1H), 10.18 (s, 1H); (*syn-3m*) 1.15 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 4.05-4.12 (m, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 6.73-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.98-7.04 (m, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 13.40, 13.81, 19.27, 20.02, 60.27, 60.59, 77.14, 77.57, 77.83, 109.40, 109.48, 109.94, 110.02, 112.57, 112.82, 113.95, 114.20, 115.13, 115.29, 115.36, 115.52, 131.28, 131.36, 131.51, 131.59, 138.54, 138.55, 138.99, 139.01, 156.08, 156.32, 158.42, 158.66, 172.76, 176.44, 177.36; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 306.0748, Found 306.0766.

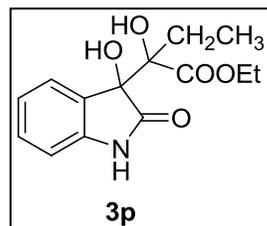


The desired products **3n** was afforded by crystallization in 60% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3n* : *syn-3n* = 64 : 36). (mixture of diastereomers) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3n*) 0.91 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 3.81-3.86 (m, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 6.50-6.72 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 1H), 10.29 (s, 1H); (*syn-3n*) 1.15 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 4.06-4.11 (m, 2H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 6.50-6.72 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.11 (m, 1H), 10.38 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 13.44, 13.83, 19.25, 20.15, 60.25, 60.57, 76.49, 77.10, 77.64, 77.85, 96.73, 96.99, 97.25, 97.52, 106.59,

106.81, 106.95, 107.17, 125.53, 125.56, 125.89, 125.92, 126.43, 126.53, 127.94, 128.04, 144.13, 144.25, 144.59, 144.71, 161.58, 164.00, 172.89, 176.81, 177.69; HRMS (ED): Exact mass calcd for $C_{13}H_{14}FNNaO_5$ $[M+Na]^+$: 306.0724, Found 306.0748.



The desired products **3o** was afforded by crystallization in 82% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3o* : *syn-3o* = **56** : **44**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3o*) 0.90 (m, 6H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 4.59 (m, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.92 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.49 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 10.13 (s, 1H); (*syn-3o*) 1.06 (m, 6H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 4.78 (m, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.92 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.20 (m, 2H), 10.33 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 18.98, 20.23, 20.68, 20.99, 21.08, 21.22, 67.82, 68.14, 76.71, 76.94, 77.65, 77.81, 108.78, 109.44, 120.68, 121.21, 125.18, 126.44, 129.03, 129.29, 129.36, 129.91, 142.48, 142.70, 172.23, 172.42, 176.58, 177.87; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}NNaO_5$ $[M+Na]^+$: 302.0999, Found 302.1032.



The desired products **3p** was afforded by crystallization in 68% yield as yellow solids (*anti-3p* : *syn-3p* = **50** : **50**). (mixture of diastereomers) 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (*anti-3p*) 0.75 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.90-1.92 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.50 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.14 (m, 2H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 6.88-6.92 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 10.04 (s, 1H); (*syn-3p*) 0.75 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.07-2.08 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.89 (m, 2H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 6.71-6.76 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 2H), 10.10 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 7.50, 7.62, 13.56, 13.93, 23.53, 24.62, 60.34, 60.69, 77.75, 77.94, 81.21, 81.40, 108.85, 109.19, 120.81, 121.04, 124.88, 126.43, 129.15, 129.91, 142.31, 142.89, 172.06, 172.45, 176.84, 177.45; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}NNaO_5$ $[M+Na]^+$: 302.0999, Found 302.1029.

