## **Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)**

# Fluorescent sophorolipid molecular assembly and its magnetic nanoparticles loading: a pulsed laser process

Pradeep Kumar Singh<sup>a,b</sup>, Ruchira Mukherji<sup>b</sup>, Kasturi Joshi- Navare<sup>b</sup>, Abhik Banerjee<sup>a</sup>, Rohan Gokhale<sup>a</sup>, Satyawan Nagane<sup>a</sup>, Asmita Prabhune<sup>b</sup>\* and Satishchandra Ogale<sup>a</sup>\*

- a) Physical and Materials Chemistry Division, National Chemical Laboratory (NCL), Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), Dr. Homi Bhabha Road, Pashan, Pune 411008, India E-mail: <u>sb.ogale@ncl.res.in</u>,
- b) Biochemical Sciences Division, National Chemical Laboratory (NCL), Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), Dr. Homi Bhabha Road, Pashan, Pune 411008, India E-mail: aa.prabhune@ncl.res.in

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ESI Fig. S1 SEM images of laser irradiated Sophorolipid: (A) crude sophorolipid; (B) lactonic sophorolipid; (C) Acidic sophorolipid



ESI Fig. S2 (A) water, (B) unirradiated sophorolipid, (C) irradiated sophorolipid, (D) magnetic sophorolipid mesostructure

Element	wt	%At	%K-ratio	Ζ	Α	F
СК	84.71	88.07	0.7654	1.0023	0.7954	1.0001
ОК	15.29	11.93	0.0201	0.9871	0.1335	1.0000

ESI Table S1: EDAX Analysis of Laser Irradiated sophorolipid.



**ESI Fig. S3 (A)** UV –Visible spectra of unirradiated and laser irradiated glucose solution; **(B)** Photoluminescence of unirradiated and irradiated glucose solution.



### <sup>1</sup>H nmr spectra of Sophorolipid (0 minutes SLIR)

**ESI Fig. S4 (A)** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the sophorolipid, confirming the presence of one olefin group in its structure at 5.34ppm

<sup>13</sup>C nmr spectra of Sophorolipid (0 minutes SLIR)



**ESI Fig. S4 (B)** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of the sophorolipids, confirming the presence of one olefin group in its structure at 129.78, 129.91 ppm.



#### <sup>1</sup>H nmr spectra of Sophorolipid (20 minutes SLIR)

**ESI Fig. S4 (C)** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the sophorolipids, confirming the appearance of one extra olefinic group at 5.37ppm



#### <sup>13</sup>C nmr spectra of Sophorolipid (20 minutes SLIR)

**ESI Fig. S4 (D)** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of the sophorolipids after laser irradiation, confirming the appearance of one extra olefin group at 130.24, 130.36ppm



#### D<sub>2</sub>O exchange nmr spectra of Sophorolipid (0 minutes SLIR)

**ESI Fig. S4 (E)**  $D_2O$  exchange NMR spectrum of the sophorolipids, confirming that –OH group at 4.89, 4.98 ppm participating in assembly formation



#### Maldi MS spectra of Sophorolipid

**ESI Fig. S5** MALDI-TOFMS mass spectra of the acidic sophorolipids. (A) sample collected at 0 min. (B) sample collected at 20 min. Assignments for the  $[M+Na]^+$  molecular adduct ions



ESI Fig. S6 shows FTIR data for the unirradiated and irradiated (20 and 60 min) sophorolipid.