

## Supplementary Electronic Information: Alkali silicates and structured mesoporous silicas from biomass power station wastes: the emergence of bio-MCMs

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Table S1: Elemental composition of fly ash and bottom ashes analysed by XRF, all in wt%

Compound	Fly ash	Bottom ash
Na <sub>2</sub> O	2.45	0.16
MgO	1.02	2.82
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.19	0.76
SiO <sub>2</sub>	6.59	63.0
SO <sub>3</sub>	3.02	2.74
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	18.3	4.37
K <sub>2</sub> O	32.0	14.6
CaO	16.8	8.28
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01	0.06
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.00	0.00
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.00	0.01
Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.05	0.14
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.12	0.50
ZnO	0.08	0.02
SrO	0.03	0.02
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.00	0.00
ZrO <sub>2</sub>	0.00	0.00
BaO	0.02	0.06
CuO	0.01	0.02
SnO <sub>2</sub>		0.09
Cl	19.1	0.05
NiO	0.00	
Br	0.53	
PbO	0.006	
Rb <sub>2</sub> O	0.023	
Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>		0.038
In <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		0.031

**Table S2: Elemental analysis of two potassium silicate solutions formed from extraction of bottom ashes**

Element	Silicate solution 1		Silicate solution 2	
	Concentration (ppm)	Percentage (wt%)	Concentration (ppm)	Percentage (wt%)
Ag	Nd		nd	
Al	198	0.09	179	0.08
As	1.2	0.00	nd	
Au	Nd		nd	
B	15.0	0.01	14.0	0.01
Ba	16.0	0.01	1.2	0.00
Be	Nd		nd	
Bi	Nd		0.5	0.00
Ca	14.0	0.01	27.0	0.01
Cd	Nd		nd	
Co	Nd		0.3	0.00
Cr	0.1	0.00	0.2	0.00
Cu	Nd		1.0	0.00
Fe	4.0	0.00	5.0	0.00
Hg	Nd		nd	
K	140440	62.0	133780	62.4
La	0.1	0.00	0.1	0.00
Li	Nd		nd	
Mg	13.0	0.01	14.0	0.01
Mn	2.0	0.00	2.0	0.00
Mo	5.0	0.00	5.0	0.00
Na	725	0.32	710	0.33
Ni	Nd		nd	
P	5005	2.21	4651	2.17
Pb	1.1	0.00	1.3	0.00
Pd	2.0	0.00	1.9	0.00
Pt	Nd		nd	
Rb	54.8	0.02	51.8	0.02
S	1578	0.70	1463	0.68
Sb	Nd		nd	
Se	Nd		nd	
Si	78471	34.6	73262	34.2
Sn	0.3	0.00	nd	
Sr	0.4	0.00	0.3	0.00
Te	Nd		nd	
Ti	0.7	0.00	0.7	0.00
Tl	4.2	0.00	0.6	0.00
V	4.9	0.00	4.6	0.00
W	89.5	0.04	85.1	0.04
Zn	Nd		2.0	0.00
Zr	1.4	0.00	1.2	0.00

