

GAP chemistry for pyrrolyl coumarin derivatives: highly efficient one-pot synthesis under catalyst-free conditions

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General Experimental Methods

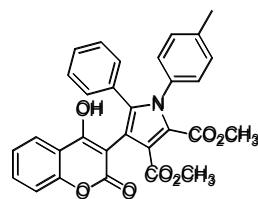
Melting points are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on Varian F-1000 spectrometer in KBr with absorptions in cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR were determined on Varian Invoa-400 MHz or Invoa-300 MHz spectrometer in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ solution. J values are in Hz. Chemical shifts are expressed in ppm downfield from internal standard TMS. HRMS analyses were carried out using TOF-MS or GCT-TOF instrument.

General procedure for the synthesis of pyrrolyl coumarin derivatives **5** or **7**

A dry 25 mL flask was charged with 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds **1** or **6** (1 mmol), arylglyoxal monohydrate **2** (1 mmol), dialkyl but-2-ynedioate **3** (1 mmol), amines **4** (1 mmol) and ethanol (5 mL). The mixture was stirred at refluxing temperature for 0.7-4.5 h. After completion of the reaction (confirmed by TLC), the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The crystalline solids were collected and washed with little cold ethanol to give the pure products **5** or **7**.

Characterizations for compounds 5 and 7

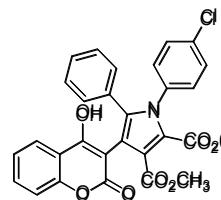
dimethyl 4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(*p*-tolyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5a).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 46.3 mg (91 %) of **5a**.

white powder; m.p.: 146-148°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3420, 3061, 3002, 2948, 1717, 1576, 1514, 1488, 1444, 1301, 1269, 1210, 1121, 1078, 1043, 1014, 982, 924, 897, 841, 760, 699, 650; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.3 (s, 1H, OH), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.11-6.99 (m, 9H, ArH), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.58 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.22 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.18, 162.42, 162.13, 162.07, 152.91, 138.50, 137.65, 135.07, 132.82, 130.49, 130.28, 129.82, 128.79, 128.54, 128.34, 127.97, 124.48, 124.09, 118.16, 116.63, 116.30, 113.00, 98.81, 52.90, 52.03, 21.10; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₂₃NO₇ [M]⁺: 509.1475, found: 509.1436.

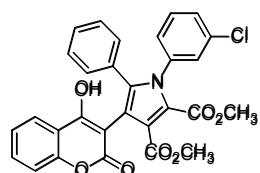
dimethyl 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5b).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline **4b** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 48.7 mg (92 %) of **5b**.

white powder; m.p.: 228-230°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3420, 3062, 2950, 1714, 1675, 1577, 1495, 1417, 1274, 1216, 1151, 1124, 1078, 1016, 986, 924, 899, 857, 759, 700, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.3 (s, 1H, OH), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.41-7.04 (m, 11H, ArH), 3.64 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.27, 162.26, 161.64, 152.91, 138.08, 136.61, 133.63, 132.84, 130.30, 130.17, 130.09, 129.37, 129.16, 128.73, 128.45, 127.74, 124.46, 124.09, 119.60, 116.62, 116.22, 113.34, 98.34, 52.90, 52.15; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₀³⁵ClNO₇ [M]⁺: 529.0928, found: 529.0937.

dimethyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



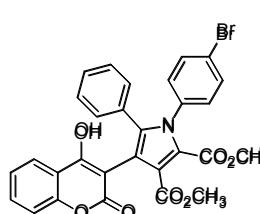
3-dicarboxylate (5c). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloroaniline **4c** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 46.0 mg (87 %) of **5c**. white powder; m.p.: 242-246°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3423, 3075, 3002, 2951, 2853, 1720, 1683, 1577, 1483, 1444, 1303, 1271, 1213, 1126, 1077, 1043, 1013, 988, 924, 880, 761, 698, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.29 (s, 1H, OH), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.40-7.18 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.10-7.02 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.28, 162.30, 162.20, 161.52, 152.91, 139.00, 138.22, 133.24, 132.88, 130.87, 130.27, 129.99, 129.21, 128.80, 128.44, 128.35, 127.59, 127.38, 124.48, 124.09, 119.89, 116.64, 116.16, 113.35, 98.28, 52.89, 52.18; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₀³⁵ClNO₇ [M]⁺: 529.0928, found: 529.0933.

dimethyl 1-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (5d). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 2-chloroaniline **4d** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 4.5 h, afforded 39.7 mg (75 %) of **5d**. red powder; m.p.: 124-125°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3426, 3002, 2981, 1712, 1577, 1486, 1444, 1214, 1127, 1043, 1013, 924, 759, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.33 (s, 1H, OH), 7.95-7.08 (m, 13H, ArH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.66, 162.30, 162.10, 160.76, 152.90, 138.86, 135.66, 132.85, 132.25, 131.39, 131.30, 131.12, 129.96, 128.84, 128.23, 127.98, 125.80, 124.44, 124.07, 121.41, 116.70, 116.62, 116.14, 113.31, 98.17, 52.57, 52.20; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₀³⁵ClNO₇ [M]⁺: 529.0928, found: 529.0901.

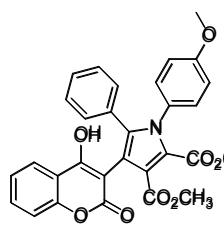
dimethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (5e) The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 53.4 mg (93 %) of **5e**. white powder; m.p.: 142-144°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3421, 3001, 2950, 1714, 1578, 1521, 1491,

1444, 1271, 1215, 1151, 1122, 1077, 1043, 1013, 982, 924, 897, 847, 758, 711, 698, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 11.26 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, ArH), 7.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.23 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.17-7.07 (m, 7H, ArH), 3.64 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.34, 162.36, 161.71, 152.97, 138.11, 137.09, 132.89, 132.37, 130.78, 130.50, 130.37, 130.14, 128.79, 128.51, 127.77, 124.51, 124.14, 122.26, 119.70, 116.66, 116.26, 113.42, 98.42, 52.95, 52.20; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₀⁷⁹BrNO₇ [M]⁺: 573.0423, found: 573.0427.

dimethyl



4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5f).

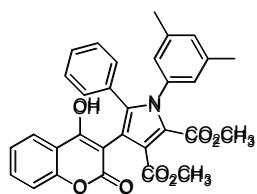
The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline **4f** (12.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 45.2 mg (86 %) of **5f**. white powder; m.p.: 129-132°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3425, 3002, 2936, 1715, 1577, 1513, 1444, 1300, 1251, 1212, 1177, 1122, 1079, 1043, 1013, 924, 845, 761, 699, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 11.28 (s, 1H, OH), 7.76-6.86 (m, 13H, ArH), 3.67-3.60 (m, 9H, 3×OCH₃); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.18, 162.37, 162.09, 162.01, 159.33, 152.88, 137.85, 132.76, 130.49, 130.27, 130.01, 129.48, 128.88, 128.48, 128.32, 124.44, 124.07, 118.03, 116.61, 116.27, 114.32, 112.79, 98.80, 55.70, 52.88, 52.01; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₂₃NO₈ [M]⁺: 525.1424, found: 525.1418.

dimethyl 1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5g).

The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-fluoroaniline **4g** (11.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2 h, afforded 41.1 mg (80 %) of **5g**. white powder; m.p.: 244-245°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3419, 3121, 3000, 2951, 1715, 1675, 1577, 1511, 1444, 1274, 1216, 1152, 1124, 1078, 1015, 987, 924, 899, 857, 815, 759, 700, 650; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 11.32 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H,

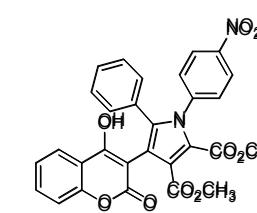
ArH), 7.31-7.05 (m, 11H, ArH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.35, 163.63, 162.36, 162.24, 161.76, 160.36, 152.96, 138.24, 134.07, 132.82, 130.67, 130.55, 130.36, 130.25, 128.68, 128.41, 128.08, 124.46, 124.11, 119.33, 116.63, 116.35, 116.26, 116.05, 113.18, 98.53, 52.85, 52.12; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₀FNO₇ [M]⁺: 513.1224, found: 513.1235.

dimethyl 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5h).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 3,4-dimethylaniline **4h** (12.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 44.0 mg (84 %) of **5h**. white powder; m.p.: 253-255°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3426, 3072, 3001, 2981, 1715, 1685, 11577, 1490, 1444, 1307, 1210, 1177, 1120, 1084, 1043, 1012, 924, 763, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.29 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.52 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.25 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.08-7.06 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.89 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.80 (s, 2H, ArH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.59 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.12 (s, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.21, 162.48, 162.24, 162.08, 152.97, 138.46, 137.52, 132.78, 130.56, 130.50, 130.27, 128.99, 128.92, 128.52, 128.30, 125.75, 124.46, 124.13, 118.06, 116.65, 116.36, 113.05, 98.93, 52.89, 52.02, 21.13; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₅NO₇ [M]⁺: 523.1631, found: 523.1643.

dimethyl 4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5i).

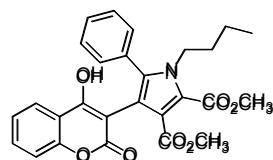


The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-nitroaniline **4i** (13.8 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 3.5 h, afforded 41.6 mg (77 %) of **5i**. light yellow powder; m.p.: 185-187°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3358, 3070, 3002, 2936, 1697, 1577, 1495, 1447, 1300, 1221, 1169, 1135, 1111, 1042, 1013, 985, 944, 925, 902, 841, 813, 753, 727, 690, 650; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.45 (s, 1H, OH), 8.20 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.78 - 7.04 (m, 11H, ArH), 3.63 (s, 6H, 2×OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.30, 162.48,

162.21, 161.30, 152.92, 147.34, 143.38, 138.27, 132.95, 130.31, 129.87, 129.74, 128.94, 128.60, 126.97, 124.68, 124.52, 124.16, 120.94, 116.66, 116.19, 113.98, 97.93, 52.98, 52.30; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{29}H_{20}N_2O_9$ [M]⁺: 540.1169, found: 540.1158.

dimethyl

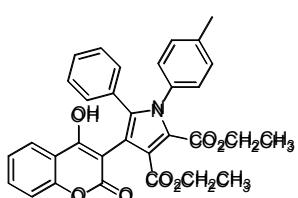
1-butyl-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5j).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and butylamine **4j** (7.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 0.7 h, afforded 36.1 mg (76 %) of **5j**. white powder; m.p.: 207-208°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3427, 3051, 2966, 2879, 1735, 1704, 1673, 1577, 1484, 1447, 1318, 1295, 1223, 1204, 1116, 1142, 1096, 1014, 956, 924, 884, 841, 803, 765, 728, 703, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.25 (s, 1H, OH), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.32-7.18 (m, 7H, ArH), 4.05-3.95 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.82 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.58 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.14-1.00 (m, 2H, CH₂), 0.61 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.89, 162.36, 162.26, 162.06, 152.88, 138.38, 132.66, 130.78, 130.44, 129.27, 128.86, 124.45, 124.34, 124.04, 120.69, 116.54, 116.31, 112.95, 98.63, 52.74, 51.98, 45.72, 33.26, 19.56, 13.66; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{27}H_{25}NO_7$ [M]⁺: 475.1631, found: 475.1639.

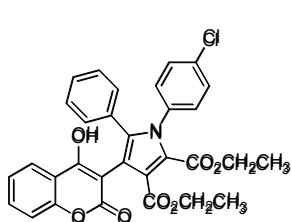
diethyl

4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(*p*-tolyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5k).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 44.1 mg (82 %) of **5k**. white powder; m.p.: 221-223°C; 3425, 3061, 2981, 2935, 1712, 1683, 1575, 1515, 1488, 1420, 1031, 1269, 1201, 1122, 1077, 1044, 1014, 969, 924, 898, 835, 761, 698, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.29 (s, 1H, OH), 7.76 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.31-7.23 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.10-7.03 (m, 9H, ArH), 4.04-4.03 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.20 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.02-0.98 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.52, 162.44, 162.01, 161.61, 152.89, 138.45, 137.31, 135.16, 132.72, 130.57, 130.29, 129.74, 129.28, 128.44, 128.31, 128.02, 124.41, 124.03, 117.91, 116.55, 116.32, 112.88, 99.06, 61.62, 60.21, 21.07, 14.25,

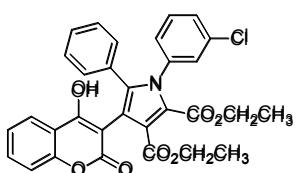
14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{32}H_{26}NO_7 [M-H]^+$: 536.1709, found: 536.1694.



diethyl

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5l). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline **4b** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2 h, afforded 47.4 mg (85 %) of **5l**. white powder; m.p.: 227-228°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3412, 3071, 2981, 2902, 1715, 1683, 1522, 1495, 1444, 1420, 1334, 1303, 1265, 1201, 1172, 1123, 1078, 1014, 971, 924, 898, 862, 840, 762, 718, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.31 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32-7.23 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.12-7.05 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.10-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.06-0.97 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.58, 162.29, 162.19, 161.11, 152.89, 137.75, 136.70, 133.61, 132.80, 130.30, 130.23, 130.16, 129.33, 128.68, 128.43, 128.24, 124.44, 124.04, 119.36, 116.57, 116.22, 113.21, 98.62, 61.64, 60.38, 14.23, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{31}H_{24}^{35}ClNO_7 [M]^+$: 557.1241, found: 557.1209.

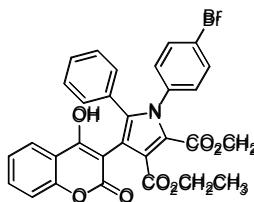
diethyl **1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5m).**



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloroaniline **4c** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 3 h, afforded 48.0 mg (86 %) of **5m**. white powder; m.p.: 164-165°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3420, 3072, 2979, 2871, 1719, 1682, 1522, 1485, 1421, 1334, 1303, 1264, 1203, 1129, 1078, 1044, 1013, 978, 924, 861, 787, 701, 680, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.27 (s, 1H, OH), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.42-7.25 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.20 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.12-7.05 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.09-4.04 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.05-0.98 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.53, 162.31, 162.23, 161.02, 152.89, 139.06, 137.78, 133.23, 132.85, 130.88, 130.27, 130.04, 129.17, 128.73, 128.44, 128.37, 128.23, 127.40, 124.46, 124.04, 119.49,

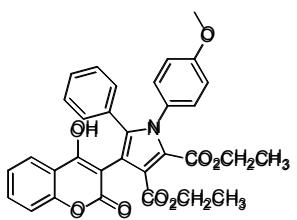
116.58, 116.17, 113.22, 98.53, 61.63, 60.40, 14.21, 14.04; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{31}H_{24}^{35}ClNO_7$ [M]⁺: 557.1241, found: 557.1244.

diethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (5n). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylfloxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 3 h, afforded 51.2 mg (85 %) of **5n**. white powder; m.p.: 238-239°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3419, 3065, 2980, 1712, 1577, 1491, 1419, 1341, 1302, 1268, 1203, 1122, 1071, 1012, 967, 924, 898, 840, 760, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.32 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, ArH), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.11-7.05 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.11-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.06-0.97 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.59, 162.30, 162.21, 161.12, 152.90, 137.71, 137.14, 132.81, 132.30, 130.50, 130.31, 130.15, 128.69, 128.45, 128.19, 124.44, 124.05, 122.15, 119.40, 116.57, 116.22, 113.24, 98.61, 61.66, 60.40, 14.24, 14.06; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{31}H_{24}^{79}BrNO_7$ [M]⁺: 601.0736, found: 601.0720.

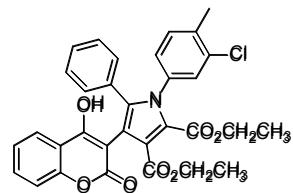
diethyl 4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (5o). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylfloxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline **4f** (12.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 44.3 mg (80 %) of **5o**. white powder; m.p.: 218-220°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3410, 3062, 2980, 2898, 1710, 1681, 1575, 1513, 1488, 1444, 1371, 1302, 1249, 1122, 1106, 1079, 1030, 972, 924, 898, 934, 801, 788, 725, 697, 650; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.30 (s, 1H, OH), 7.78-6.87 (m, 13H, ArH), 4.05-3.65 (m, 7H, 1×CH₃+2×CH₂), 1.01-0.98 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.64, 162.55, 162.09, 161.68, 159.44, 152.96, 137.62, 132.76, 130.66, 130.41, 130.38, 129.63, 129.51, 128.49, 128.36, 124.46, 124.09, 117.88, 116.60, 116.37, 114.33, 112.77, 99.17, 61.66, 60.27, 55.74, 14.29, 14.13; HRMS (ESI) calcd

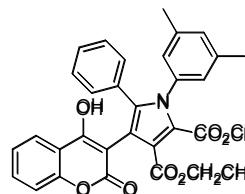
for $C_{32}H_{27}NO_8 [M]^+$: 553.1737, found: 553.1745.

diethyl 1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5p**).**



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloro-4-methylaniline **4k** (14.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 50.9 mg (89 %) of **5p**. white powder; m.p.: 247-248°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3422, 3082, 2982, 1725, 1681, 1576, 1498, 1424, 1344, 1265, 1201, 1174, 1125, 1086, 1014, 979, 924, 827, 787, 763, 698, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.27 (s, 1H, OH), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.31-7.24 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.11-7.07 (m, 6H, ArH), 4.12-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.52, 162.33, 162.24, 161.19, 152.90, 137.74, 136.62, 136.56, 133.24, 132.79, 131.63, 130.38, 130.29, 130.16, 128.70, 128.52, 128.43, 127.23, 124.43, 124.04, 119.10, 116.56, 116.20, 113.13, 98.65, 61.65, 60.36, 19.66, 14.22, 14.07; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{32}H_{26}^{35}ClNO_7 [M]^+$: 571.1398, found: 571.1378.

diethyl 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5q**).**



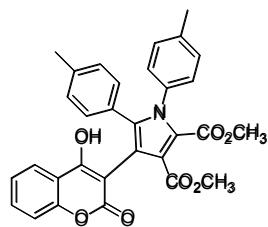
The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3,4-dimethylaniline **4h** (12.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 44.1 mg (80 %) of **5q**. white powder; m.p.: 226-228°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3423, 3077, 2981, 1724, 1683, 1577, 1488, 1445, 1305, 1262, 1203, 1169, 1122, 1090, 1014, 923, 899, 859, 703, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.25 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.32-6.80 (m, 10H, ArH), 4.08-4.03 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.14 (s, 6H, 2×CH₃), 1.04-0.98 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.42, 162.43, 161.93, 161.69, 152.88, 138.38, 137.51, 136.94, 132.71, 130.55, 130.36, 130.20, 129.52, 128.41, 128.26, 125.73, 124.40, 124.03, 117.50, 116.56, 116.31, 112.83, 99.13, 61.58, 60.15, 21.10, 14.23, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{33}H_{29}NO_7 [M]^+$: 551.1944, found: 551.1947.

diethyl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-



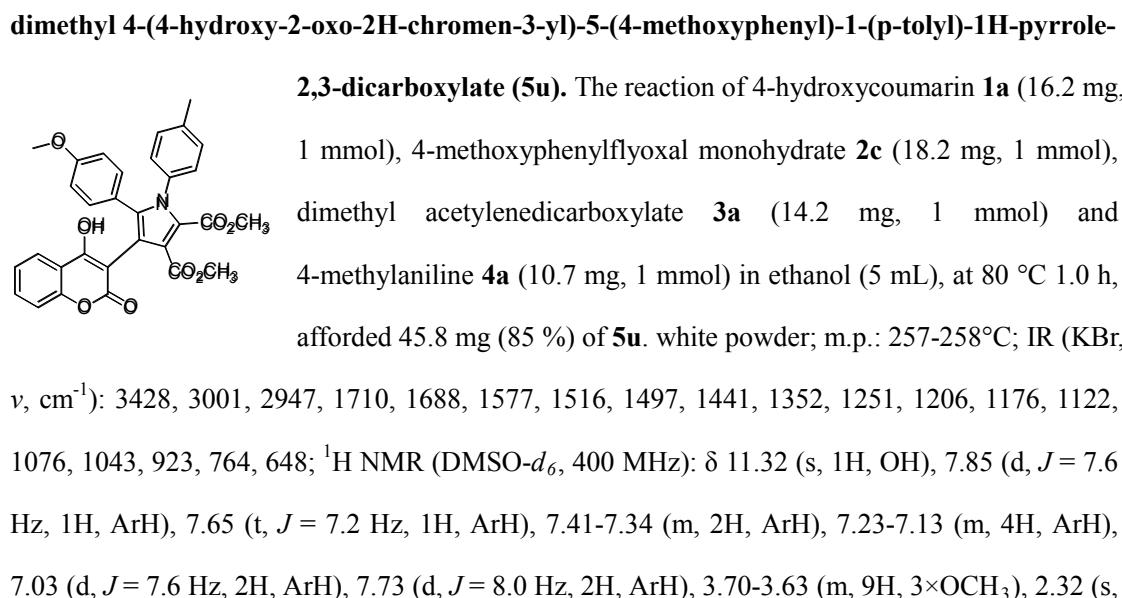
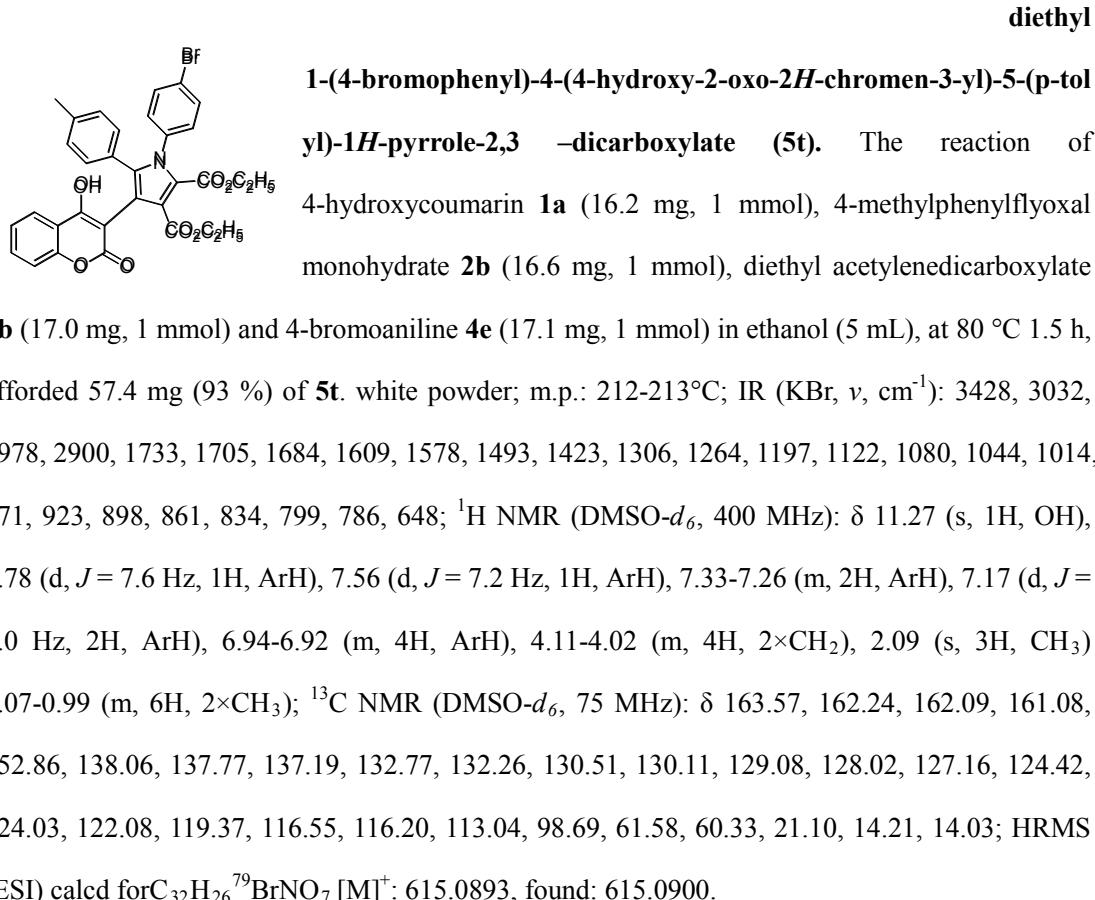
-dicarboxylate (5r). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetyleneddicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and phenylmethanamine **4l** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 0.5 h, afforded 48.9 mg (88 %) of **5r**. light red powder; m.p.: 103-105°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3423, 3067, 2975, 2885, 1727, 1614, 1552, 1509, 1416, 1443, 1271, 1158, 1088, 1044, 1013, 897, 836, 755, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.42 (s, 1H, OH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.27-7.20 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.11-7.04 (m, 4H, ArH), 5.28 (q, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 4.11-4.00 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.08-0.96 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz): δ 163.96, 163.04, 162.37, 162.07, 161.55, 160.63, 152.85, 138.49, 132.63, 130.40, 130.28, 129.31, 128.84, 128.78, 125.24, 124.30, 123.99, 121.07, 116.47, 116.35, 115.66, 115.45, 113.24, 98.78, 61.36, 60.28, 56.57, 48.63, 18.96, 14.19, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₆FNO₇ [M]⁺: 555.1693, found: 555.1720.

dimethyl



**4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1,5-di-p-tolyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-
dicarboxylate (5s).** The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), 4-methylphenylflyoxal monohydrate **2b** (16.6 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl acetyleneddicarboxylate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methylaniline **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.0 h, afforded 47.8 mg (91 %) of **5s**. white powder; m.p.: 242-244°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3428, 3001, 2949, 2936, 1715, 1674, 1577, 1515, 1496, 1441, 1417, 1269, 1077, 1043, 1014, 983, 923, 759, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.23 (s, 1H, OH), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.32-7.24 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.13-7.04 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.91-6.86 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.62 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.58 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.05 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.14, 162.33, 162.09, 161.93, 152.87, 138.39, 137.81, 137.68, 135.10, 132.72, 130.08, 129.77,

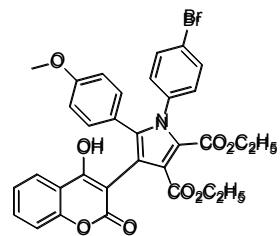
128.97, 128.62, 127.95, 127.49, 124.41, 124.07, 118.08, 116.59, 116.28, 112.76, 99.86, 52.83, 51.97, 21.21, 21.09; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{31}H_{25}NO_7 [M]^+$: 523.1631, found: 523.1648.



3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.16, 162.31, 162.06, 161.87, 159.18, 152.85, 138.32, 137.63, 132.71, 131.54, 129.73, 128.37, 127.95, 124.40, 122.47, 118.06, 116.57, 116.27, 113.75, 112.61, 99.86, 55.24, 52.79, 51.93, 21.07; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₅NO₈ [M]⁺: 539.1580, found: 539.1593.

diethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-

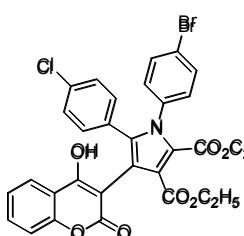
pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5v). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a**



(16.2 mg, 1 mmol), 4-methoxyphenylflyoxal monohydrate **2c** (18.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 57.1 mg (90 %) of **5v**. white powder; m.p.: 155-156°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3429, 3001, 2979, 2935, 1711, 1682, 1577, 1494, 1417, 1338, 1296, 1262, 1202, 1123, 1081, 1013, 923, 861, 835, 802, 763, 648; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.24 (s, 1H, OH), 7.80-7.77 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.58-7.56 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.97 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.71-6.68 (m, 2H, ArH), 4.09-4.04 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 3.58 (s, 3H, OCH₃) 1.05-1.01 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.60, 162.24, 162.05, 161.07, 159.33, 152.86, 137.71, 137.23, 132.78, 132.25, 131.59, 130.51, 127.78, 124.44, 124.03, 122.10, 122.03, 119.35, 116.55, 116.20, 113.89, 112.90, 98.70, 61.54, 60.31, 55.27, 14.21, 14.03; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₆⁷⁹BrNO₈ [M]⁺: 631.0842, found: 631.0850.

diethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1*H*-

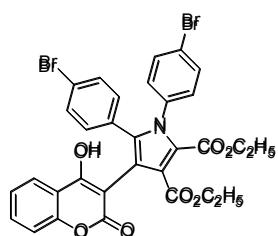
pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5w). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin



1a (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), 4-chlorophenylflyoxal monohydrate **2d** (18.6 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2.0 h, afforded 57.5 mg (90 %) of **5w**. white powder; m.p.: 223-224°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3428, 3001, 2981, 2935, 1711, 1689, 1670, 1579, 1491, 1417, 1335, 1307, 1266, 1206, 1172, 1151, 1119, 1043, 1013, 923, 759, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.33 (s, 1H, OH), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.61-7.58 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.35-7.16 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.11-4.03 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.07-0.99 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C

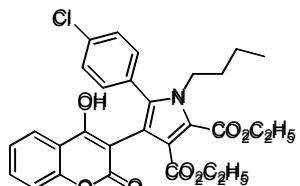
NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.38, 162.16, 160.97, 152.86, 136.83, 136.22, 132.89, 132.58, 132.42, 131.96, 130.37, 128.97, 128.67, 128.41, 124.48, 124.04, 122.27, 119.29, 116.59, 116.12, 113.54, 98.27, 61.69, 60.39, 14.19, 14.00; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃⁷⁹Br³⁵ClNO₇ [M]⁺: 635.0346, found: 635.0354.

diethyl 1,5-bis(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5x).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), 4-bromophenylflyoxal monohydrate **2e** (23.1 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2.0 h, afforded 60.4 mg (89 %) of **5x**. white powder; m.p.: 233-234°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3428, 3001, 2981, 2935, 1699, 1579, 1490, 1417, 1335, 1307, 1269, 1204, 1151, 1117, 1043, 1013, 923, 759, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.33 (s, 1H, OH), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.61-7.58 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.38-7.27 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.10-4.03 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.07-0.99 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.37, 162.16, 160.96, 152.86, 136.81, 136.23, 132.88, 132.73, 132.20, 131.58, 130.36, 129.33, 128.46, 124.47, 124.04, 122.38, 122.28, 119.29, 116.58, 116.12, 113.51, 98.27, 61.69, 60.39, 14.19, 14.00; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃⁷⁹Br₂NO₇ [M]⁺: 678.9841, found: 678.9848.

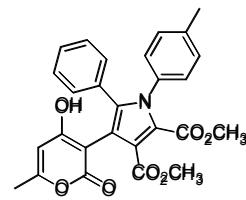
diethyl 1-butyl-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (5y).



The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1a** (16.2 mg, 1 mmol), 4-chlorophenylflyoxal monohydrate **2d** (18.6 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and butylamine **4j** (7.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 40.0 mg (74 %) of **5y**. white powder; m.p.: 158-159°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3233, 3064, 2961, 2932, 2870, 1737, 1714, 1611, 1565, 1546, 1490, 1456, 1425, 1317, 1270, 1202, 1089, 1032, 1013, 913, 864, 843, 760, 717, 675; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.23 (s, 1H, OH), 7.54 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.30-4.25 (m, 2H, CH₂), 4.05-3.90 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.50-1.39 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.08-1.03 (m,

2H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.66 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 100 MHz): δ 163.88, 162.16, 161.94, 161.64, 152.75, 136.50, 134.06, 132.67, 132.13, 129.57, 128.98, 125.16, 124.32, 123.91, 120.23, 116.46, 116.16, 113.02, 98.47, 61.48, 60.15, 45.61, 33.13, 19.44, 14.24, 14.18, 13.63; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₈³⁵ClNO₇ [M]⁺: 537.1554, found: 537.1580.

dimethyl 4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (7a). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 40.2 mg (85 %) of **7a**. white powder; m.p.: 243-245°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3418, 3001, 2953, 1713, 1641, 1577, 1515, 1443, 1178, 1143, 1093, 1059, 1013, 997, 939, 924, 822, 700, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.01 (s, 1H, OH), 7.12-6.97 (m, 9H, ArH), 5.91 (s, 1H, =CH), 3.60 (s, 6H, 2×OCH₃), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.01, 164.24, 164.17, 161.95, 161.82, 138.32, 136.85, 135.07, 130.91, 130.17, 129.79, 128.55, 128.27, 127.92, 127.83, 118.53, 113.86, 100.47, 95.54, 52.77, 51.94, 21.08, 19.76; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₂NO₇ [M-H]⁺: 472.1396, found: 472.1415.

dimethyl 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7b).



pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7b). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-yne dioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline **4b** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 3 h, afforded 43.1 mg (87 %) of **7b**. white powder; m.p.: 265-266°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3421, 3061, 2955, 2853, 1713, 1642, 1577, 1494, 1444, 1272, 1175, 1145, 1090, 1061, 1043, 1017, 998, 971, 924, 856, 773, 754, 733, 698, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.03 (s, 1H, OH), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.19-7.14 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.99-6.97 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.11, 164.38, 164.03, 161.95, 161.46, 137.39, 136.66, 133.46, 130.56, 130.23, 130.19, 129.28, 128.47, 128.36, 126.74, 120.08, 114.14, 100.45, 95.17, 52.73, 52.04, 19.74; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₁₉³⁵ClNO₇ [M-H]⁺:

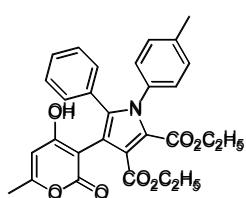
492.0850, found: 492.0841.

dimethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7c).

The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2 h, afforded 45.6 mg (85 %) of **7c**. white powder; m.p.: 261-263°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3419, 3092, 3002, 2954, 2714, 2680, 1712, 1640, 1577, 1522, 1443, 1370, 1216, 1174, 1145, 1093, 1043, 1014, 997, 939, 853, 772, 749, 698, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.04 (s, 1H, OH), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.14-7.10 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.99-6.97 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.62 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.09 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.11, 164.36, 164.02, 161.95, 161.46, 137.32, 137.08, 132.23, 130.54, 130.46, 130.23, 128.48, 128.37, 126.70, 121.99, 120.08, 114.16, 100.44, 95.15, 52.74, 52.04, 19.73; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₀⁷⁹BrNO₇ [M]⁺: 537.0423, found: 537.0412.

dimethyl 1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7d).

The reaction of 4-hydroxy- coumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloro-4-methylaniline **4k** (14.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 44.8 mg (88 %) of **7d**. white powder; m.p.: 249-250°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3426, 3067, 3001, 2949, 1718, 1675, 1576, 1499, 1444, 1272, 1208, 1133, 1094, 1054, 1012, 992, 925, 881, 786, 771, 703, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 11.02 (s, 1H, OH), 7.26-7.02 (m, 9H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 3.62 (s, 6H, 2×OCH₃), 2.24 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.09 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.12, 164.36, 164.01, 161.93, 161.50, 137.45, 136.60, 136.39, 133.25, 131.57, 130.57, 130.24, 128.75, 128.50, 128.35, 127.19, 126.86, 119.96, 114.07, 100.45, 95.18, 52.73, 52.02, 19.72, 19.65; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₁³⁵ClNO₇ [M-H]⁺: 506.1007, found: 506.1008.



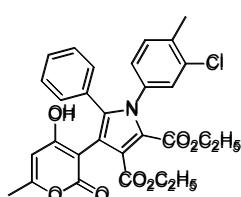
diethyl

4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2H-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7e). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-yndioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 39.1 mg (78 %) of **7e**. white powder; m.p.: 223-224°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3424, 3062, 3002, 2976, 2869, 2716, 2678, 1713, 1578, 1488, 1444, 1399, 1367, 1257, 1173, 1093, 1021, 997, 941, 869, 818, 768, 701, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.95 (s, 1H, OH), 7.12-6.97 (m, 9H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 4.06-4.01 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.10-1.00 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 166.94, 164.20, 163.58, 161.66, 161.45, 138.28, 136.50, 135.16, 130.94, 130.17, 129.85, 129.70, 128.40, 128.23, 127.95, 118.25, 113.74, 100.42, 95.85, 61.43, 60.11, 21.03, 19.70, 14.31, 14.03; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₆NO₇ [M-H]⁺: 500.1709, found: 500.1702.

diethyl **1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2H-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7f).**

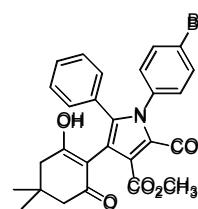
The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-yndioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2.5 h, afforded 42.4 mg (75 %) of **7f**. white powder; m.p.: 220-221°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3422, 3088, 2998, 2935, 1704, 1577, 1489, 1443, 1253, 1207, 1172, 1140, 1091, 1044, 1013, 941, 924, 816, 772, 728, 698, 650; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.98 (s, 1H, OH), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.14-6.98 (m, 6H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 4.09-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.03 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.05, 164.04, 163.66, 161.82, 160.94, 137.16, 136.94, 132.19, 130.55, 130.47, 130.21, 128.41, 128.35, 127.24, 121.93, 119.80, 114.05, 100.39, 95.41, 61.45, 60.29, 19.70, 14.29, 14.03; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₃⁷⁹BrNO₇ [M-H]⁺: 564.0658, found: 564.0676.

diethyl **1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-6-methyl-2-oxo-2H-pyran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-**

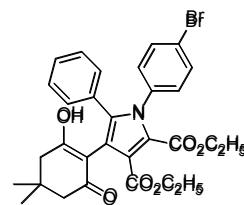


1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7g). The reaction of 4-hydroxycoumarin **1b** (12.6 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloro-4-methylaniline **4k** (14.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 45.5 mg (85 %) of **7g**. white powder; m.p.: 238-239°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3420, 3079, 3028, 2981, 1714, 1682, 1577, 1499, 1444, 1341, 1287, 1205, 1137, 1094, 1059, 1014, 989, 943, 854, 769, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.97 (s, 1H, OH), 7.28-7.01 (m, 8H, ArH), 5.92 (s, 1H, =CH), 4.08-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.09-1.03 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 167.04, 164.04, 163.62, 161.81, 161.02, 136.96, 136.64, 136.35, 133.21, 131.54, 130.57, 130.22, 128.34, 127.51, 127.17, 119.53, 113.94, 100.38, 95.44, 61.45, 60.27, 19.70, 19.64, 14.29, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₅³⁵ClNO₇ [M-H]⁺: 534.1320, found: 534.1338.

dimethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-4,4-dimethyl-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-



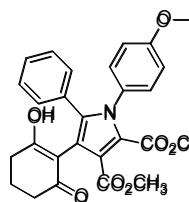
1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7h). The reaction of 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione **1c** (14.0 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 50.9 mg (92 %) of **7h**. white powder; m.p.: 234-235°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3419, 3067, 2996, 2950, 2869, 0643, 2617, 1719, 1579, 1491, 1443, 1364, 1276, 1211, 1173, 1086, 1070, 1030, 1013, 971, 923, 842, 798, 767, 697, 680, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.13 (s, 1H, OH), 7.50 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.13-7.08 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.93 (s, 2H, ArH), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.37 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.23-1.96 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.01 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.81 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.55, 161.57, 137.30, 136.98, 132.11, 130.76, 130.40, 130.27, 128.18, 128.11, 126.42, 121.75, 120.55, 115.70, 107.91, 52.60, 51.88, 31.89, 28.53, 27.88; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₅⁷⁹BrNO₆ [M-H]⁺: 550.0865, found: 550.0870.



diethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-4,4-dimethyl-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7i). The reaction of

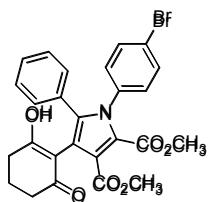
5,5-dimethyl- cyclohexane-1,3-dione **1c** (14.0 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 50.4 mg (87 %) of **7i**. white powder; m.p.: 217-218°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3423, 3060, 2981, 2889, 1737, 1714, 1576, 1416, 1443, 1271, 1134, 1084, 1044, 1013, 923, 864, 836, 794, 734, 700, 680, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.10 (s, 1H, OH), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.12-7.08 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.93 (s, 2H, ArH), 4.09-4.00 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.28-1.96 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.14 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.04-1.00 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃), 0.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.01, 161.01, 137.43, 136.78, 132.06, 130.79, 130.49, 130.29, 128.14, 128.08, 126.65, 121.69, 120.59, 115.52, 108.02, 61.22, 60.15, 50.66, 31.86, 28.87, 27.58, 14.51, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₂₉⁷⁹BrNO₆ [M-H]⁺: 578.1178, found: 578.1183.

dimethyl 4-(2-hydroxy-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (7j). The reaction of cyclohexane-1,3-dione **1d** (11.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline **4f** (12.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 41.8 mg (88 %) of **7j**. white powder; m.p.: 222-223°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3422, 3053, 2978, 2891, 1577, 1514, 1479, 1444, 1358, 1334, 1294, 1250, 1212, 1182, 1130, 1086, 1047, 1025, 984, 923, 841, 798, 763, 700, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 10.12 (s, 1H, OH), 7.12-7.10 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.93-6.90 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.58 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.30-2.15 (m, 2H, 2×CH₂), 1.85-1.66 (m, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 164.42, 162.06, 159.07, 136.49, 131.14, 130.57, 130.08, 129.39, 127.99, 127.85, 127.67, 118.93, 115.41, 114.18, 109.52, 55.67, 52.57, 51.66, 20.92; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄NO₇ [M-H]⁺: 474.1553, found: 474.1568.

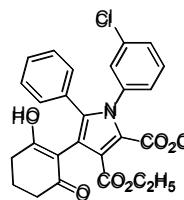
dimethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (7k). The reaction of cyclohexane-1,3-dione **1d** (11.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl

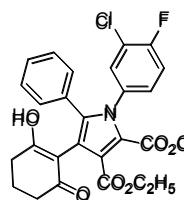
but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 43.0 mg (82 %) of **7k**. white powder; m.p.: 204-205°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm^{-1}): 3424, 3001, 2950, 2891, 2661, 2612, 1710, 1577, 1492, 1444, 1372, 1351, 1276, 1253, 1211, 1191, 1137, 1088, 1044, 1014, 987, 924, 848, 799, 767, 738, 698, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 10.17 (s, 1H, OH), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.13-7.07 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.92 (s, 2H, ArH), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.36-2.18 (m, 2H, 2×CH₂), 1.82-1.66 (m, 2H, CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.49, 161.62, 137.33, 136.74, 132.14, 130.74, 130.41, 130.20, 130.13, 128.14, 126.49, 121.75, 120.52, 115.91, 109.12, 52.62, 51.82, 20.91; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂⁷⁹BrNO₆ [M]⁺: 523.0631, found: 523.0630.

diethyl 1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (7l). The reaction of cyclohexane-1,3-dione **1d** (11.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloroaniline **4c** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2 h, afforded 42.7 mg (84 %) of **7l**. white powder; m.p.: 202-204°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm^{-1}): 3422, 3057, 2979, 2902, 2659, 2606, 1706, 1577, 1484, 1442, 1376, 1349, 1334, 1276, 1242, 1203, 1096, 1045, 1015, 990, 924, 876, 785, 763, 703, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 10.12 (s, 1H, OH), 7.39-7.25 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.14-7.12 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.94 (s, 2H, ArH), 4.08-4.02 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 2.37-2.14 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.81-1.68 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.15 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.02 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 163.94, 161.03, 139.41, 136.58, 133.12, 130.71, 130.13, 128.78, 128.46, 128.35, 128.25, 128.11, 127.37, 126.97, 120.60, 115.84, 109.25, 61.25, 60.13, 20.88, 14.48, 14.03; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₅³⁵ClNO₆ [M-H]⁺: 506.1370, found: 506.1397.

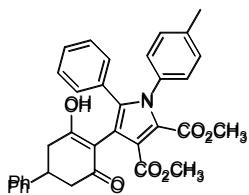
diethyl 1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7m).



The reaction of cyclohexane-1,3-dione **1d** (11.2 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 3-chloro-4-fluoroaniline **4l** (14.5 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 2.5 h, afforded 45.8 mg (87 %) of **7m**. white powder; m.p.: 217-218°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm^{-1}): 3425, 3059, 2979, 2904, 2661,

2613, 1703, 1577, 1501, 1418, 1375, 1257, 1226, 1204, 1145, 1090, 1045, 1014, 990, 924, 885, 833, 770, 702, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 10.14 (s, 1H, OH), 7.51-6.98 (m, 8H, ArH), 4.09-4.04 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 2.38-2.11 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 1.81-1.65 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.17-1.02 (m, 6H, 2 \times CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.11, 160.80, 158.84, 155.54, 137.22, 135.33, 130.87, 130.63, 130.26, 129.72, 129.62, 128.18, 126.45, 121.45, 119.84, 119.59, 117.33, 117.04, 115.64, 109.16, 61.22, 60.23, 20.89, 14.48, 14.06; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₄³⁵ClFNO₆ [M-H]⁺: 524.1276, found: 524.1285.

dimethyl 4-(5-hydroxy-3-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7n).



1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7n). The reaction of 5-phenylcyclohexane-1,3-dione **1e** (18.8 mg, 1 mmol), phenylfloxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 43.8 mg (82 %) of **7n**. white powder; m.p.: 117-118°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3420, 3056, 3002, 2949, 2630, 1716, 1577, 1515, 1486, 1443, 1330, 1273, 1207, 1132, 1086, 1047, 1018, 979, 983, 923, 833, 800, 765, 699, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 10.33 (s, 1H, OH), 7.27-6.92 (m, 14H, ArH), 3.63-3.56 (m, 6H, 2 \times OCH₃), 3.42-3.04 (m, 1H, CH), 2.66-2.09 (m, 7H, 1 \times CH₃+2 \times CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.46, 162.12, 143.88, 143.74, 138.07, 136.50, 136.22, 135.34, 131.19, 131.10, 130.18, 130.12, 129.70, 129.67, 128.98, 128.93, 128.11, 128.08, 127.95, 127.90, 127.36, 119.10, 118.89, 115.36, 115.32, 109.40, 109.34, 52.63, 51.78, 38.75, 38.53, 21.06; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₉NO₆ [M]⁺: 535.1995, found: 535.1990.

diethyl 4-(5-hydroxy-3-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7o).



1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7o). The reaction of 5-phenylcyclohexane-1,3-dione **1e** (18.8 mg, 1 mmol), phenylfloxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and p-toluidine **4a** (10.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 43.2 mg (77 %) of **7o**. white powder; m.p.: 210-211°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3411, 3060, 2958, 2900, 1711, 1578, 1515, 1423, 1271, 1200, 1133, 1085, 1049, 1018, 946, 923,

835, 803, 763, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 10.32 (s, 1H, OH), 7.27-6.93 (m, 14H, ArH), 4.08-4.00 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 3.29-3.03 (m, 1H, CH), 2.69-2.44 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 2.21(s, 3H, CH₃), 1.16-0.99 (m, 6H, 2 \times CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 163.90, 163.86, 161.63, 143.86, 143.69, 138.05, 136.19, 135.88, 135.43, 131.24, 130.18, 129.62, 128.99, 128.24, 128.08, 127.96, 127.29, 118.82, 115.15, 115.04, 109.53, 61.28, 60.05, 59.97, 38.76, 38.50, 21.04, 14.59, 14.05; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₅H₃₂NO₆ [M-H]⁺: 562.2230, found: 562.2273.

dimethyl 4-(2-hydroxy-5-oxocyclopent-1-en-1-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-



2,3-dicarboxylate (7p). The reaction of cyclopentane-1,3-dione **1f** (9.8 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-ynedioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline **4f** (12.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 35.0 mg (76 %) of **7p**. white powder; m.p.: 243-246°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3428, 3067, 2957, 2841, 1746, 1708, 1577, 1515, 1444, 1353, 1301, 1275, 1249, 1203, 1172, 1133, 1076, 1043, 1026, 923, 841, 769, 710, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 11.59 (s, 1H, OH), 7.12-7.00 (m, 7H, ArH), 6.83 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.68-3.58 (m, 9H, 3 \times OCH₃), 2.36-2.28 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz): δ 164.49, 161.79, 159.22, 136.78, 130.99, 130.40, 130.31, 129.53, 128.16, 128.09, 127.52, 118.99, 114.26, 113.07, 111.00, 55.71, 52.66, 51.90; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₃NO₇ [M]⁺: 461.1475, found: 461.1472.

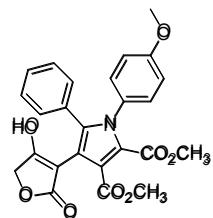
diethyl 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-5-oxocyclopent-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,



3-dicarboxylate (7q). The reaction of cyclopentane-1,3-dione **1f** (9.8 mg, 1 mmol), phenylflyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-ynedioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline **4b** (12.7 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 41.1 mg (83 %) of **7q**. light red powder; m.p.: 239-241°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3428, 3000, 2979, 2935, 1577, 1496, 1422, 1310, 1248, 1231, 1208, 1132, 1043, 1014, 924, 846, 808, 779, 749, 702, 649; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz): δ 11.63 (s, 1H, OH), 7.37 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.17-7.14 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.98 (s, 2H, ArH), 4.10-4.00 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 2.36-2.28 (m, 4H, 2 \times CH₂), 1.14 (t, J = 7.2

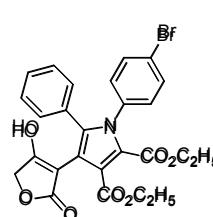
Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 163.91, 160.80, 136.83, 136.66, 133.36, 130.62, 130.32, 129.19, 128.24, 126.80, 120.28, 113.36, 110.80, 61.33, 60.29, 14.37, 14.02; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄³⁵ClNO₆ [M]⁺: 493.1292, found: 493.1297.

dimethyl 4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7r).



The reaction of tetrone acid **1g** (10.0 mg, 1 mmol), phenylglyoxal monohydrate **2a** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), dimethyl but-2-yne dioate **3a** (14.2 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline **4f** (12.3 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1 h, afforded 34.7 mg (75 %) of **7r**. light red powder; m.p.: 143-145°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3425, 3002, 2936, 2842, 1716, 1577, 1514, 1444, 1250, 1213, 1136, 1088, 1044, 1013, 924, 847, 768, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 12.06 (s, 1H, OH), 7.16-7.02 (m, 7H, ArH), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.58 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.69-3.59 (m, 9H, 3×OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 175.55, 173.67, 164.15, 161.66, 159.27, 137.40, 130.45, 130.37, 130.05, 129.49, 128.30, 127.91, 118.45, 114.28, 110.77, 94.22, 67.19, 55.72, 52.78, 52.03; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₁NO₈ [M]⁺: 463.1267, found: 463.1265.

diethyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-2-oxo-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-yl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2,3-dicarboxylate (7s).



The reaction of tetrone acid **1g** (10.0 mg, 1 mmol), phenylglyoxal monohydrate **2** (15.2 mg, 1 mmol), diethyl but-2-yne dioate **3b** (17.0 mg, 1 mmol) and 4-bromoaniline **4e** (17.1 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL), at 80 °C 1.5 h, afforded 42.1 mg (78 %) of **7s**. white powder; m.p.: 248-249°C; IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 3427, 3061, 2981, 2718, 2660, 1711, 1577, 1492, 1441, 1271, 1207, 1137, 1067, 1043, 1012, 924, 842, 770, 732, 699, 649; ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 400 MHz): δ 12.11 (s, 1H, OH), 7.52 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.18-7.04 (m, 7H, ArH), 4.58 (s, 2H, CH₂), 4.11-4.03 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.16-1.02 (m, 6H, 2×CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 175.69, 173.59, 163.64, 160.70, 137.27, 136.99, 132.21, 130.55, 130.44, 130.14, 128.57, 128.42, 127.10, 122.07, 119.89, 111.21, 94.07, 67.21, 61.50, 60.52, 14.34, 14.01; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂⁷⁹BrNO₇ [M]⁺: 539.0580, found: 539.0588.

Crystal structures of compound

Crystal data for 5p:

$C_{32}H_{26}ClNO_7$; $M = 571.99$, colorless block crystals, $0.256 \times 0.200 \times 0.123\text{mm}$, Monoclinic, space group $C2/c$, $a = 29.861(3)\text{\AA}$, $b = 10.2141(11)\text{\AA}$, $c = 21.675(2)\text{\AA}$, $\alpha = 90^\circ$ deg., $\beta = 117.4550(10)$ deg., $\gamma = 90^\circ$ deg., $V = 5866.4(11)\text{\AA}^3$, $Z = 8$, $D_c = 1.295\text{ g}\cdot\text{cm}^{-3}$, $F(000) = 2384$, $\mu(\text{MoK}\alpha) = 0.179\text{ mm}^{-1}$. Intensity data were collected on a diffractometer with graphite monochromated $\text{MoK}\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073\text{\AA}$) using ω scan mode with $2.12^\circ < \theta < 28.28^\circ$. 27689 unique reflections were measured and 7239 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ were used in the refinement. The structure was solved by direct methods and expanded using Fourier techniques. The final cycle of full-matrix least squares technique to $R = 0.0517$ and $wR = 0.1258$.

Table 1. Bond lengths (Å) for 4{I,I,I}

Bond	Bond Lengths	Bond	Bond Lengths	Bond	Bond Lengths
N(1)-C(1)	1.373(2)	C(8)-C(33)	1.522(3)	C(21)-C(22)	1.377(4)
N(1)-C(4)	1.384(2)	C(9)-C(10)	1.387(3)	C(22)-C(23)	1.372(3)
N(1)-C(5)	1.442(2)	C(9)-Cl(1')	1.771(3)	C(23)-C(24)	1.385(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.374(2)	C(11)-C(12)	1.380(3)	C(24)-O(7)	1.373(2)
C(1)-C(29)	1.480(2)	C(11)-C(16)	1.381(3)	C(25)-O(5)	1.212(2)
C(2)-C(3)	1.422(2)	C(12)-C(13)	1.377(3)	C(25)-O(7)	1.377(2)
C(2)-C(26)	1.470(3)	C(13)-C(14)	1.362(4)	C(26)-O(1)	1.196(2)
C(3)-C(4)	1.373(2)	C(14)-C(15)	1.359(4)	C(26)-O(2)	1.337(2)
C(3)-C(17)	1.477(2)	C(15)-C(16)	1.385(3)	C(27)-O(2)	1.449(3)
C(4)-C(11)	1.471(3)	C(17)-C(18)	1.353(2)	C(27)-C(28)	1.464(4)
C(5)-C(6)	1.362(3)	C(17)-C(25)	1.437(2)	C(29)-O(3)	1.193(2)
C(5)-C(10)	1.363(3)	C(18)-O(6)	1.331(2)	C(29)-O(4)	1.320(2)
C(6)-C(7)	1.382(3)	C(18)-C(19)	1.447(2)	C(30)-O(4)	1.447(3)
C(7)-C(8)	1.355(4)	C(19)-C(24)	1.379(3)	C(30)-C(31)	1.480(4)
C(7)-Cl(1)	1.741(4)	C(19)-C(20)	1.392(3)	O(6)-H(6)	0.868(10)
C(8)-C(9)	1.376(4)	C(20)-C(21)	1.376(3)		

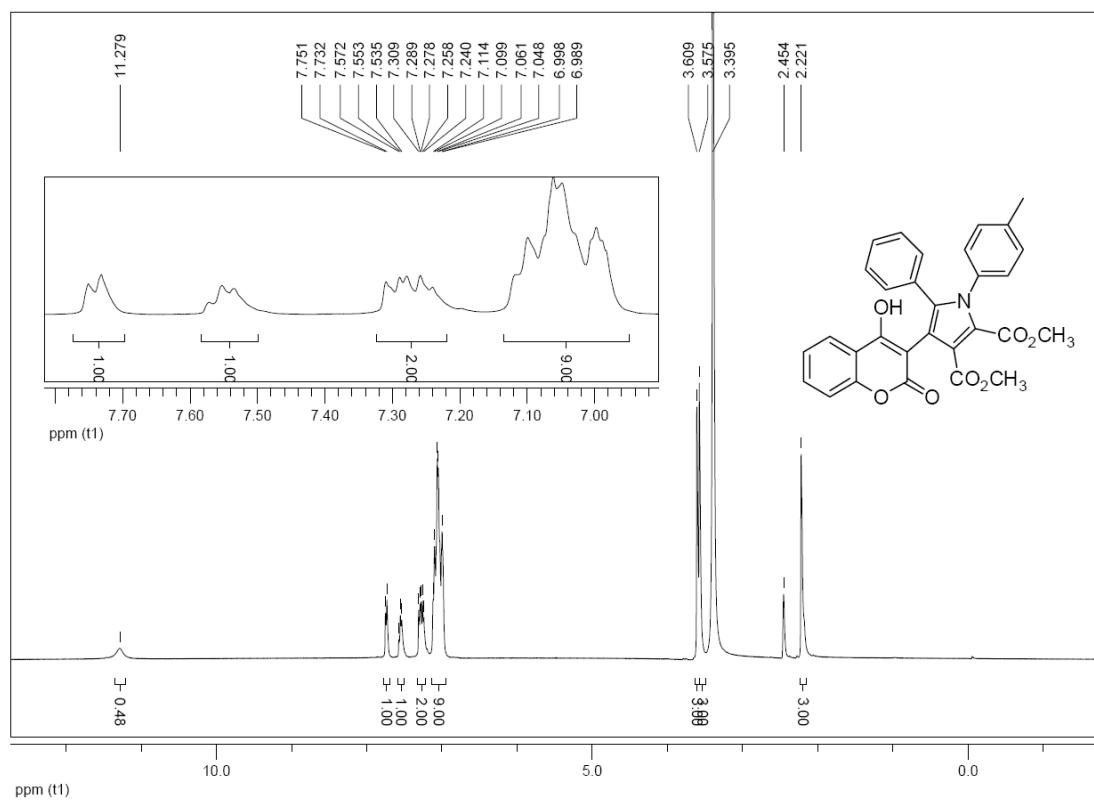
Table 2. Bond angles (°) for 4{I,I,I}

Angles	(°)	Angles	(°)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	109.04(14)	C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	119.6(2)
C(1)-N(1)-C(5)	124.63(14)	C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	120.3(2)
C(4)-N(1)-C(5)	126.21(15)	C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	120.8(2)
N(1)-C(1)-C(2)	108.37(15)	C(18)-C(17)-C(25)	120.33(15)

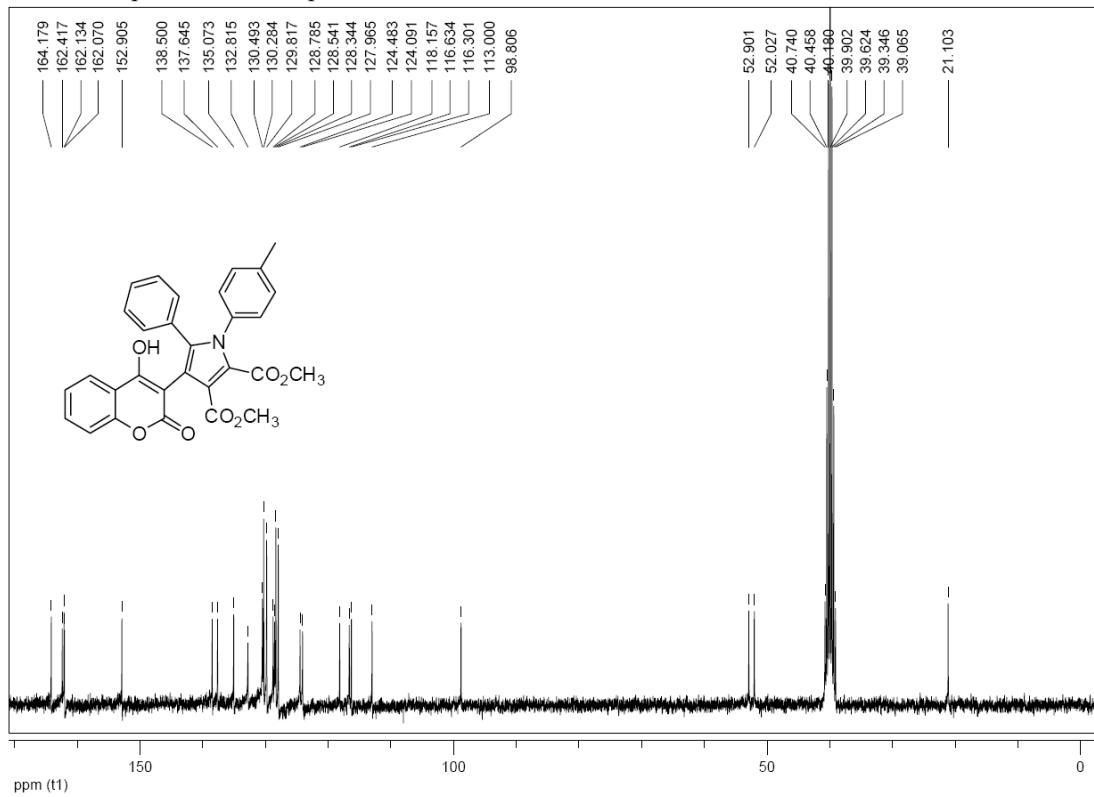
N(1)-C(1)-C(29)	122.07(15)	C(18)-C(17)-C(3)	121.68(15)
C(2)-C(1)-C(29)	129.52(17)	C(25)-C(17)-C(3)	117.86(15)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	107.11(15)	O(6)-C(18)-C(17)	125.14(16)
C(1)-C(2)-C(26)	124.10(17)	O(6)-C(18)-C(19)	114.29(16)
C(3)-C(2)-C(26)	128.31(16)	C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	120.55(16)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	107.77(14)	C(24)-C(19)-C(20)	118.52(17)
C(4)-C(3)-C(17)	124.81(16)	C(24)-C(19)-C(18)	117.78(17)
C(2)-C(3)-C(17)	127.22(15)	C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	123.65(18)
C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	107.68(15)	C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.0(2)
C(3)-C(4)-C(11)	128.56(15)	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	120.1(2)
N(1)-C(4)-C(11)	123.65(15)	C(23)-C(22)-C(21)	121.2(2)
C(6)-C(5)-C(10)	120.37(19)	C(22)-C(23)-C(24)	118.2(2)
C(6)-C(5)-N(1)	119.98(18)	O(7)-C(24)-C(19)	121.38(15)
C(10)-C(5)-N(1)	119.60(18)	O(7)-C(24)-C(23)	116.64(18)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	118.8(2)	C(19)-C(24)-C(23)	121.97(19)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	123.4(3)	O(5)-C(25)-O(7)	115.02(16)
C(8)-C(7)-Cl(1)	120.2(2)	O(5)-C(25)-C(17)	126.80(16)
C(6)-C(7)-Cl(1)	116.0(3)	O(7)-C(25)-C(17)	118.18(16)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	116.1(2)	O(1)-C(26)-O(2)	123.70(19)
C(7)-C(8)-C(33)	122.9(3)	O(1)-C(26)-C(2)	125.28(18)
C(9)-C(8)-C(33)	121.0(3)	O(2)-C(26)-C(2)	111.00(17)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	122.5(2)	O(2)-C(27)-C(28)	106.6(2)
C(8)-C(9)-Cl(1')	120.2(2)	O(3)-C(29)-O(4)	124.00(18)
C(10)-C(9)-Cl(1')	117.2(3)	O(3)-C(29)-C(1)	125.48(19)
C(5)-C(10)-C(9)	118.8(2)	O(4)-C(29)-C(1)	110.48(17)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)	117.85(19)	O(4)-C(30)-C(31)	107.8(2)
C(12)-C(11)-C(4)	122.30(17)	C(26)-O(2)-C(27)	117.07(17)
C(16)-C(11)-C(4)	119.70(17)	C(29)-O(4)-C(30)	116.82(17)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	120.8(2)	C(18)-O(6)-H(6)	114.0(16)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	120.7(2)	C(24)-O(7)-C(25)	121.73(15)

Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR of compounds 5 and 7

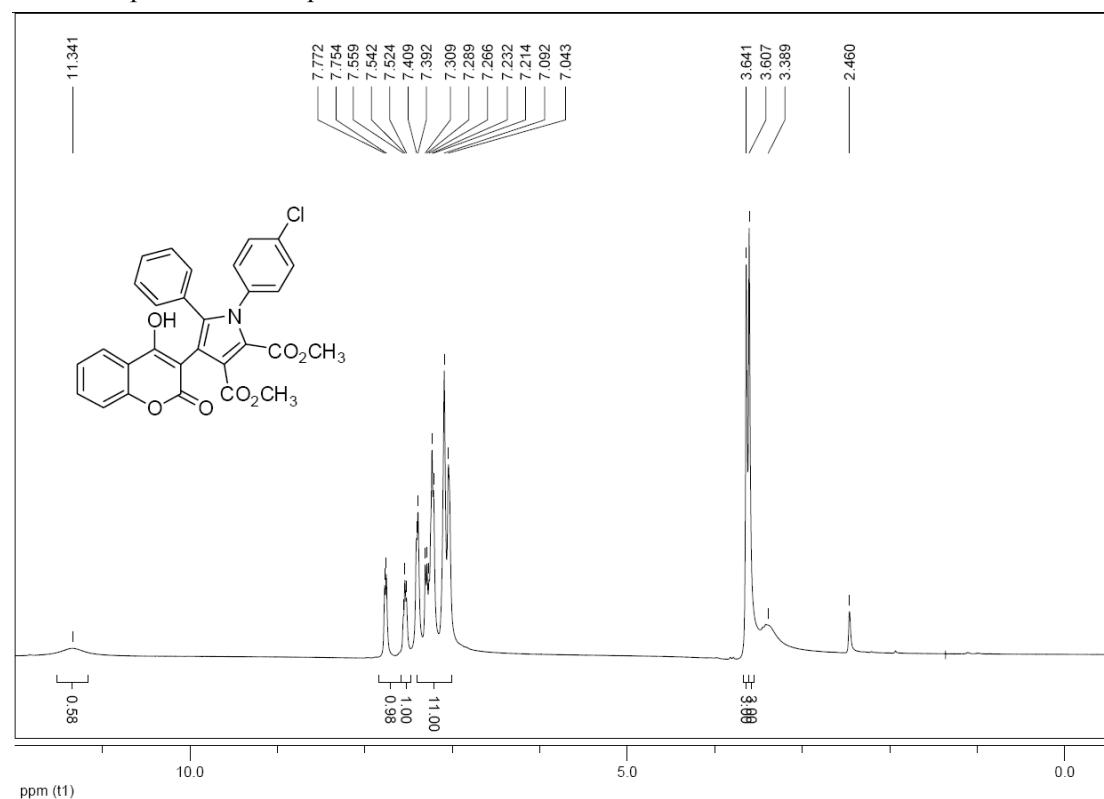
^1H NMR spectrum of compound 5a



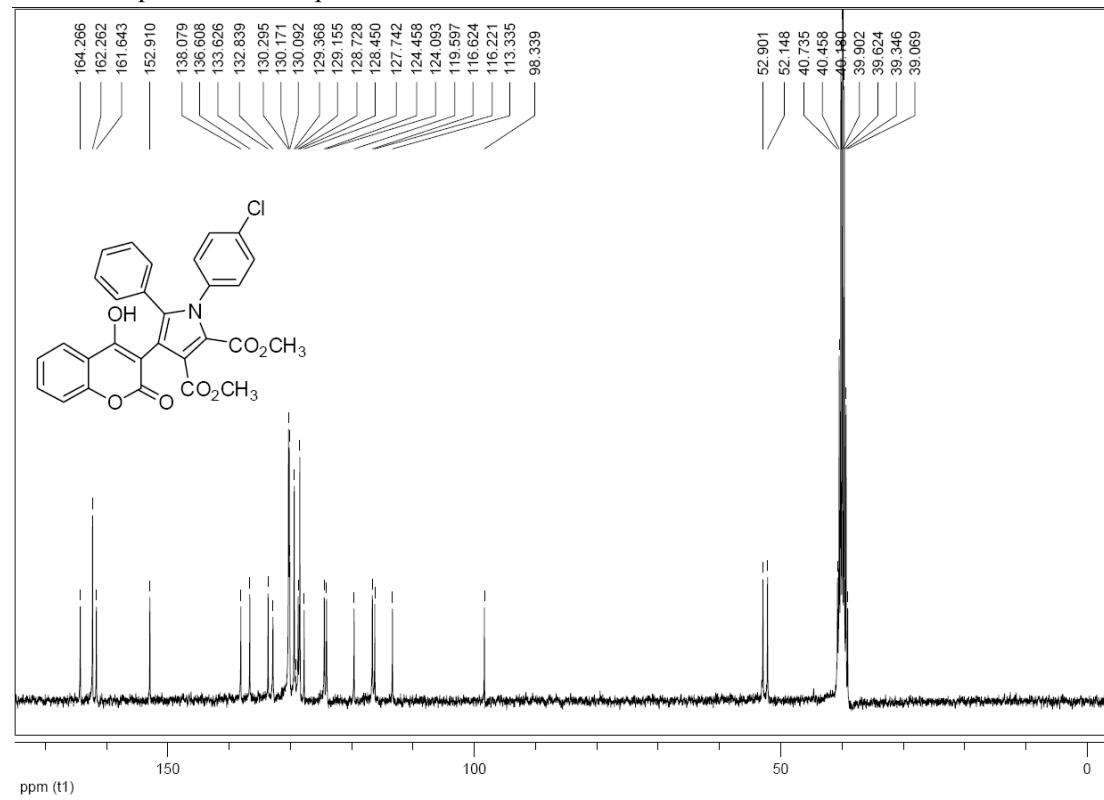
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 5a



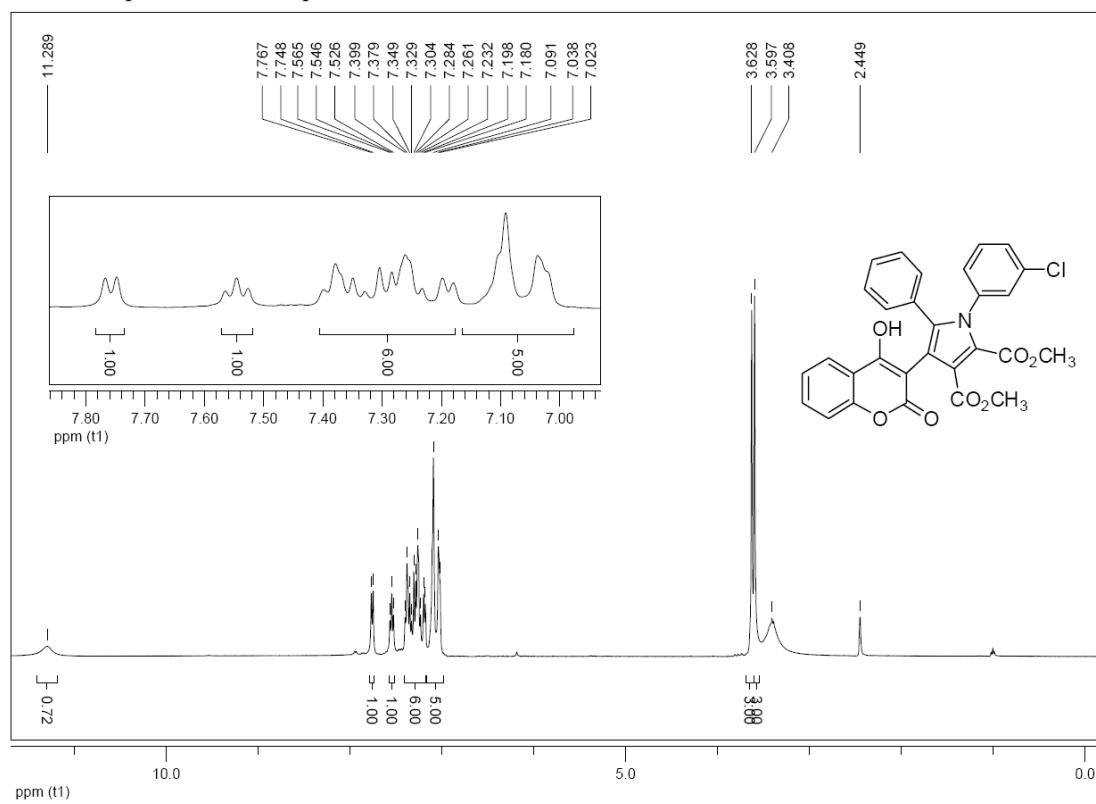
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5b



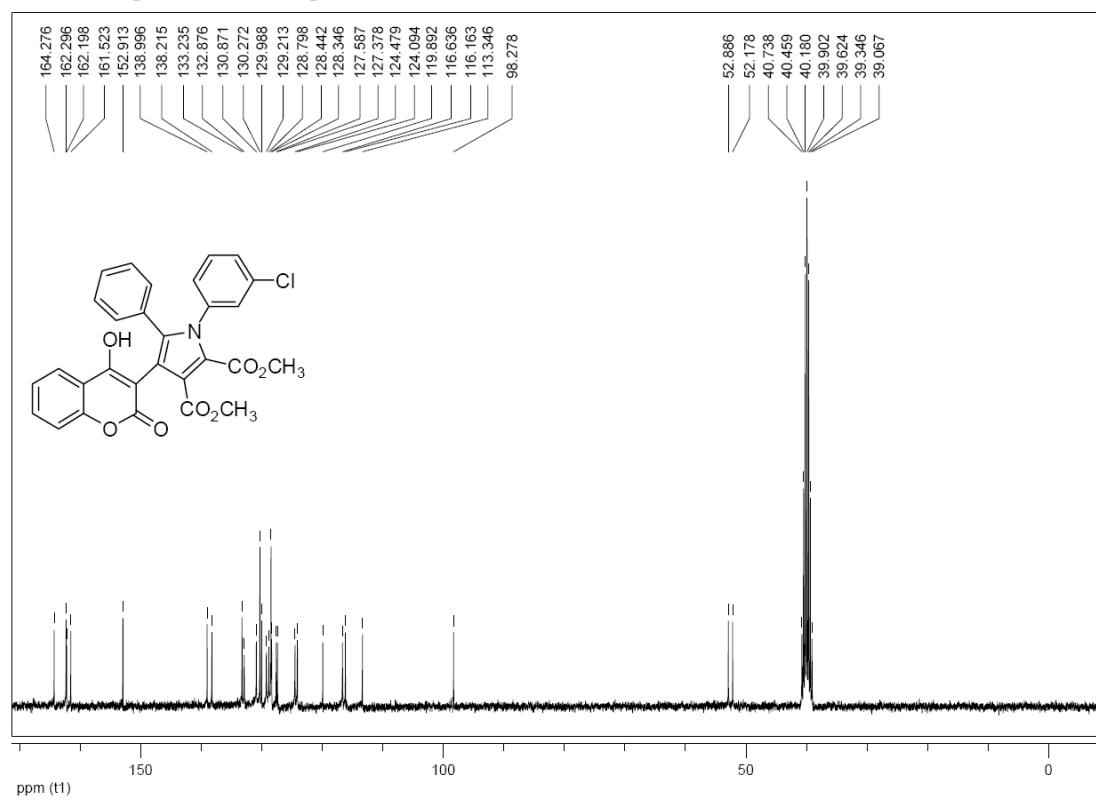
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5b



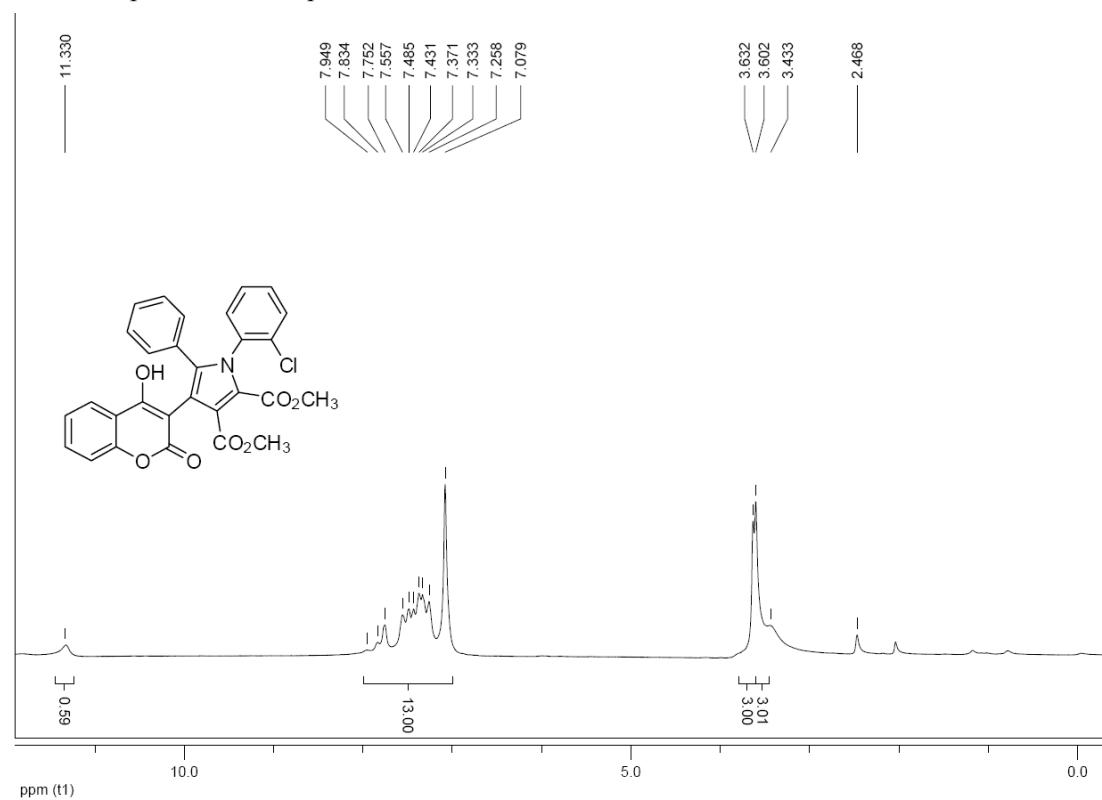
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5c**



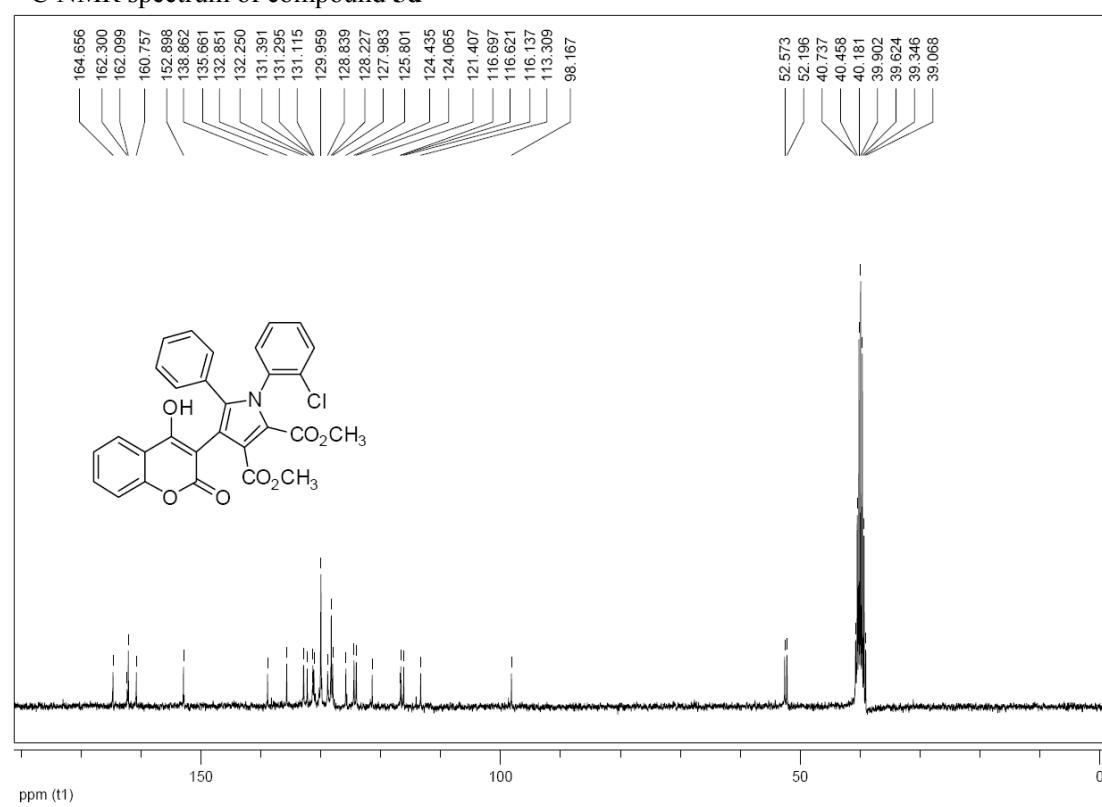
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5c**



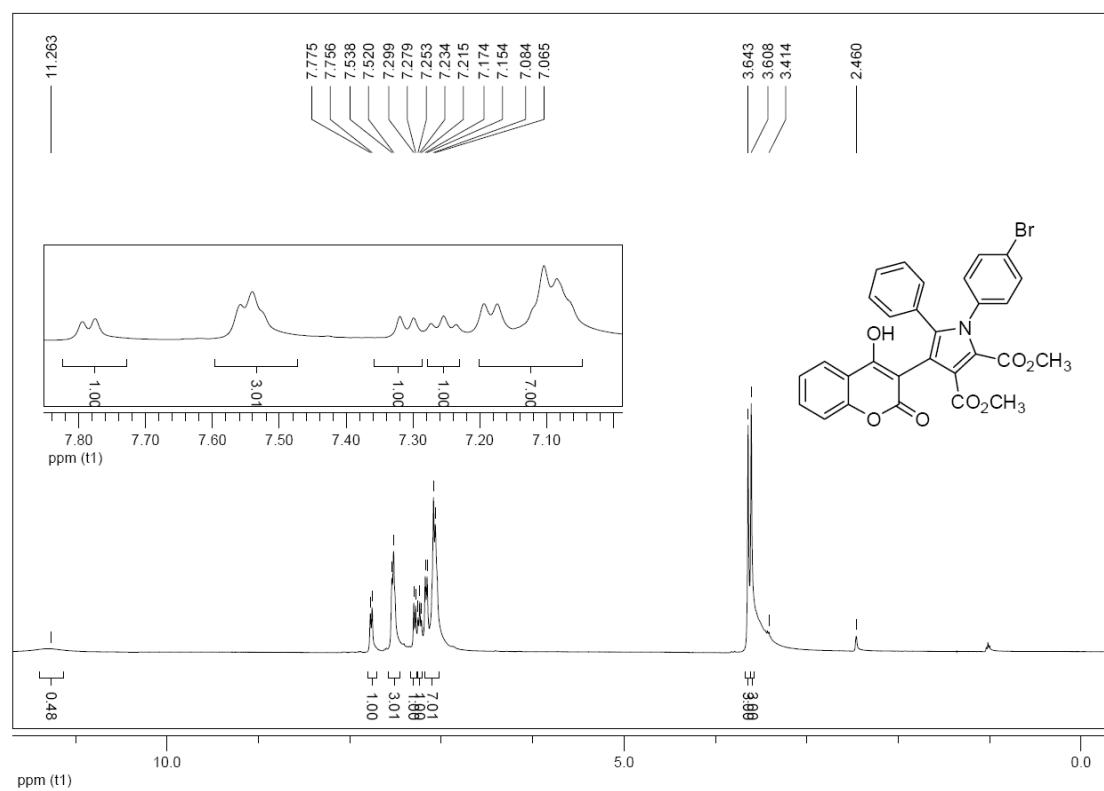
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5d**



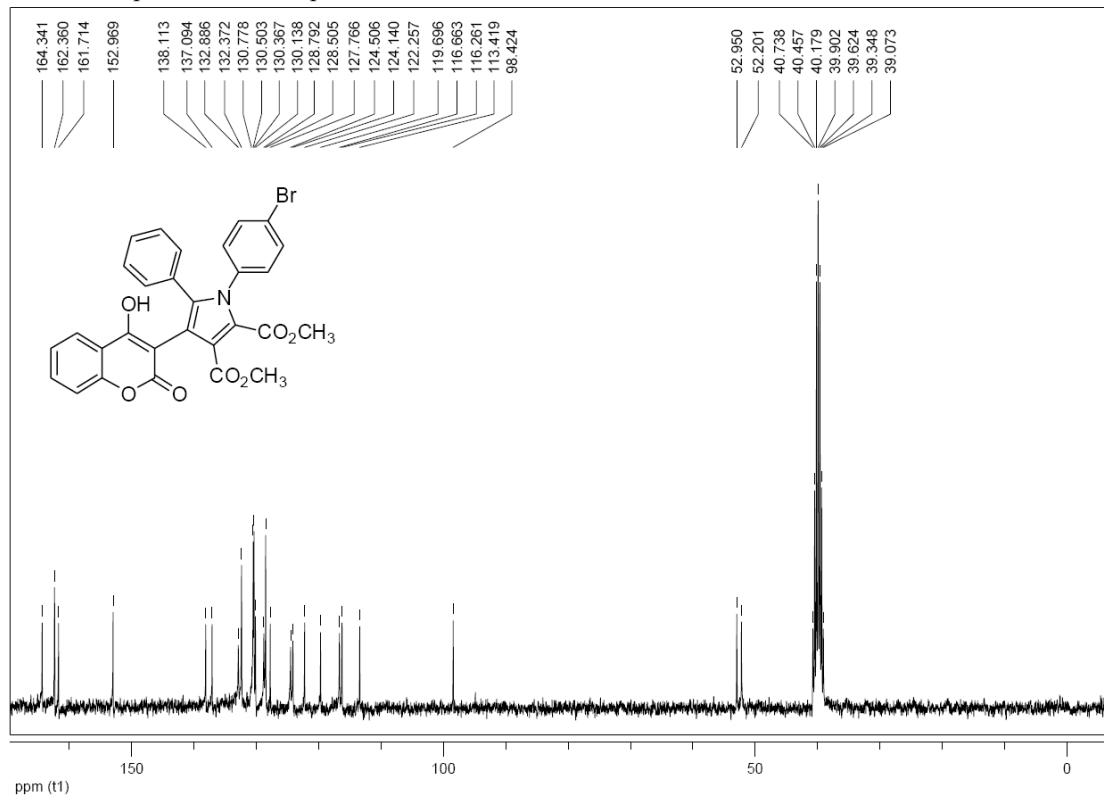
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5d**



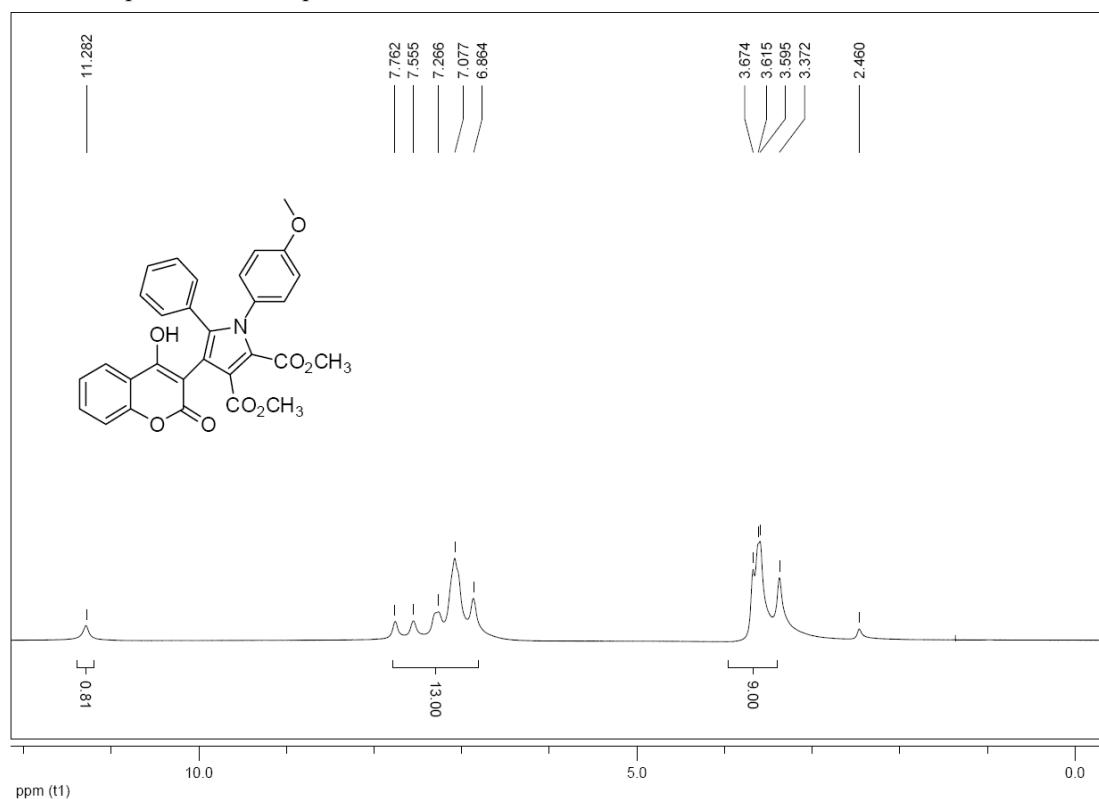
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5e



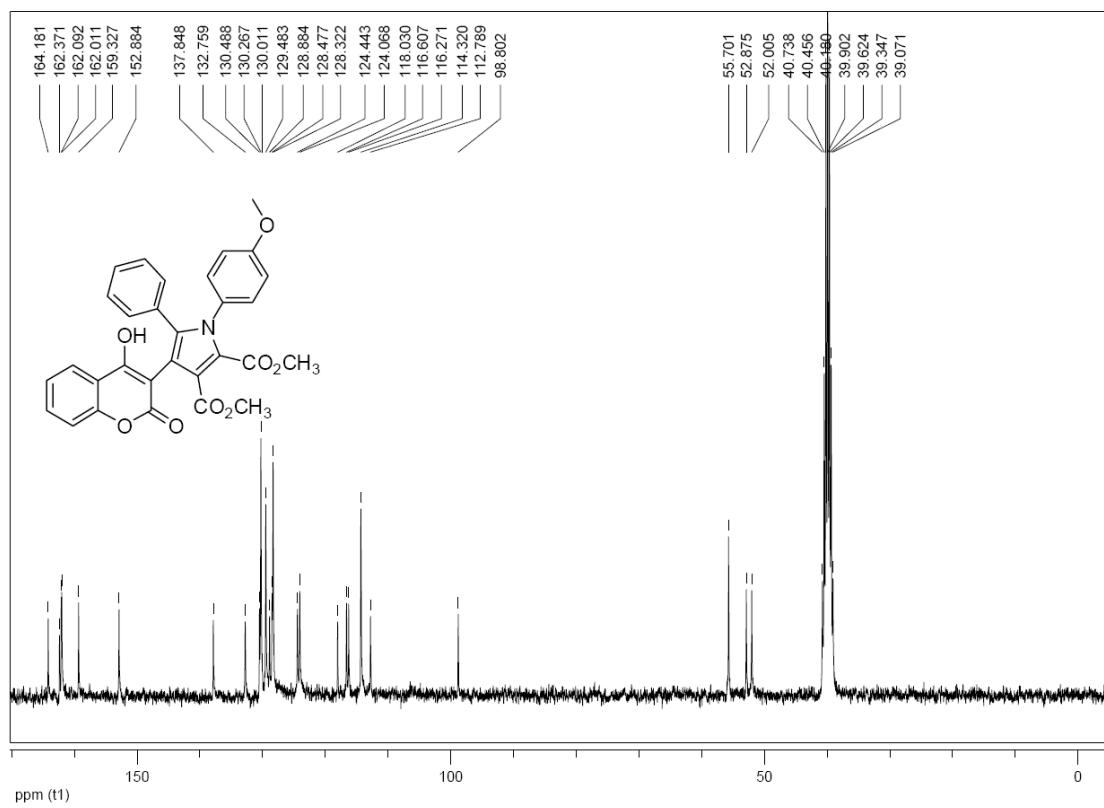
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5e



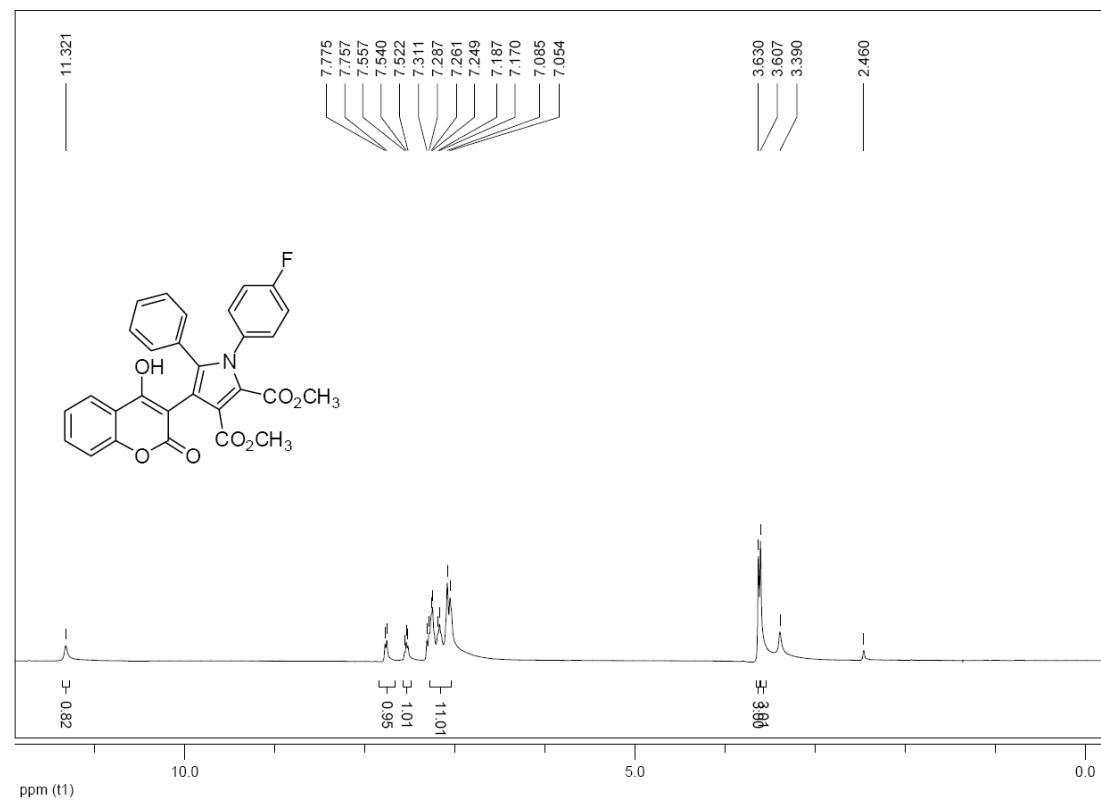
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5f



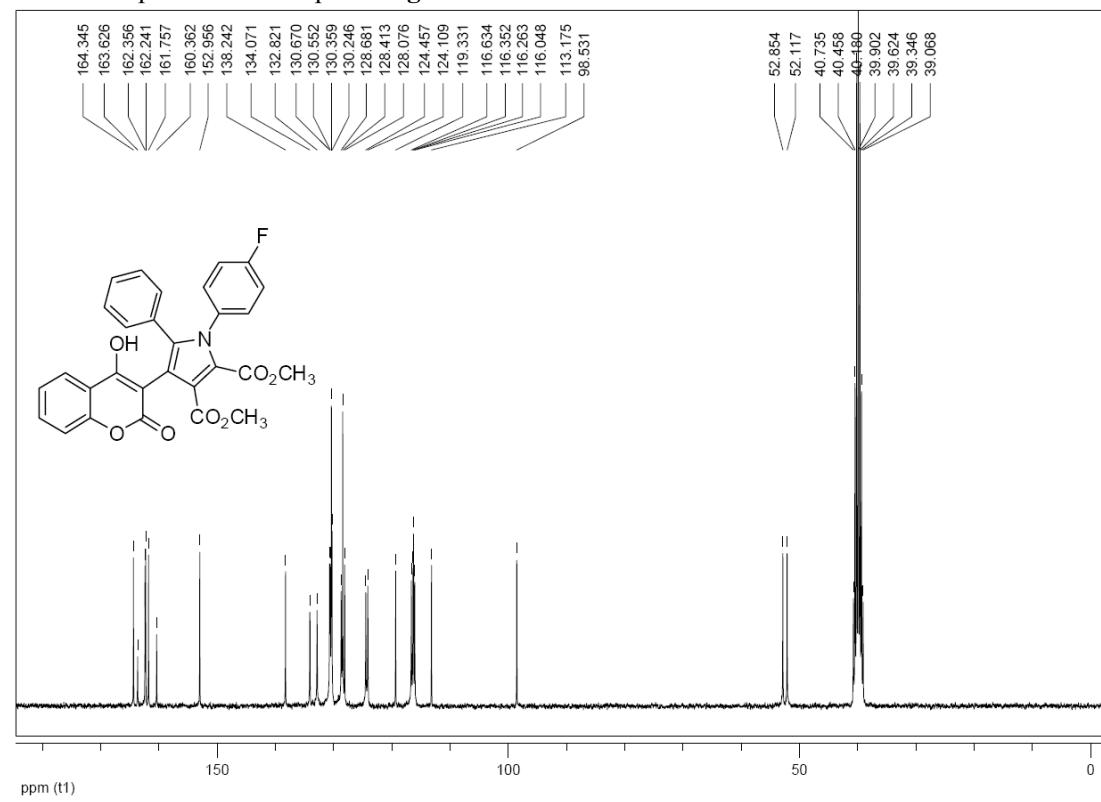
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5f



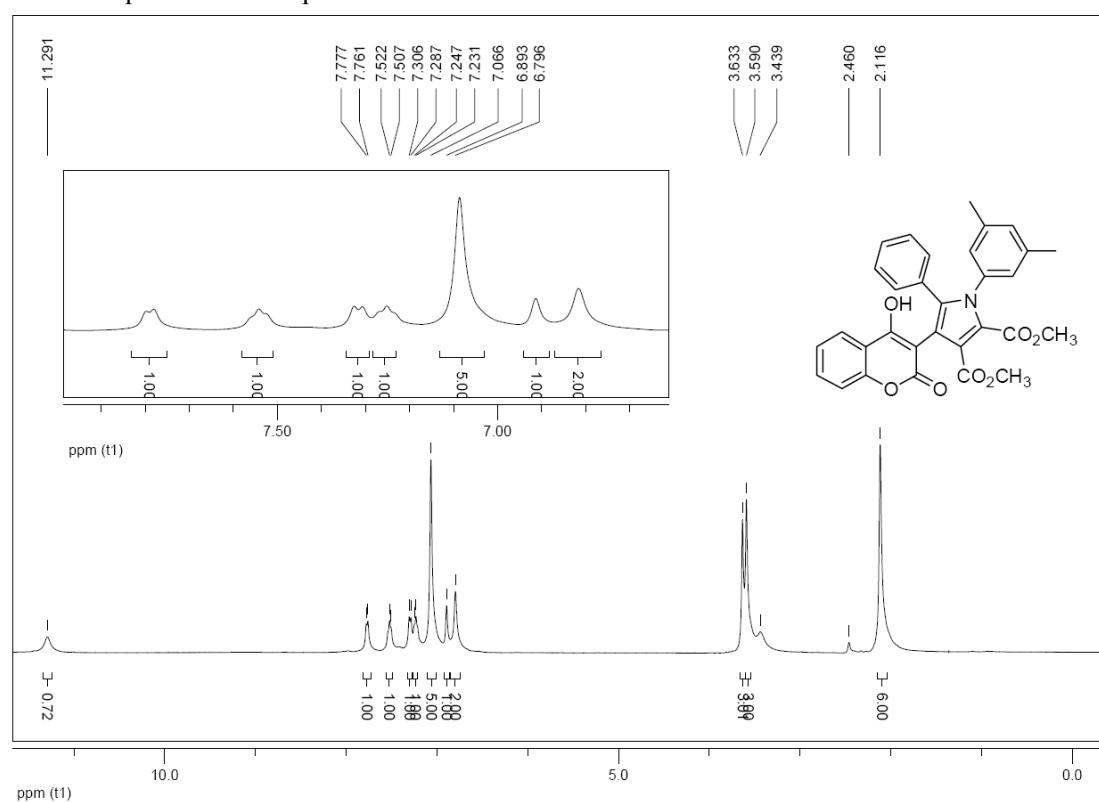
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5g**



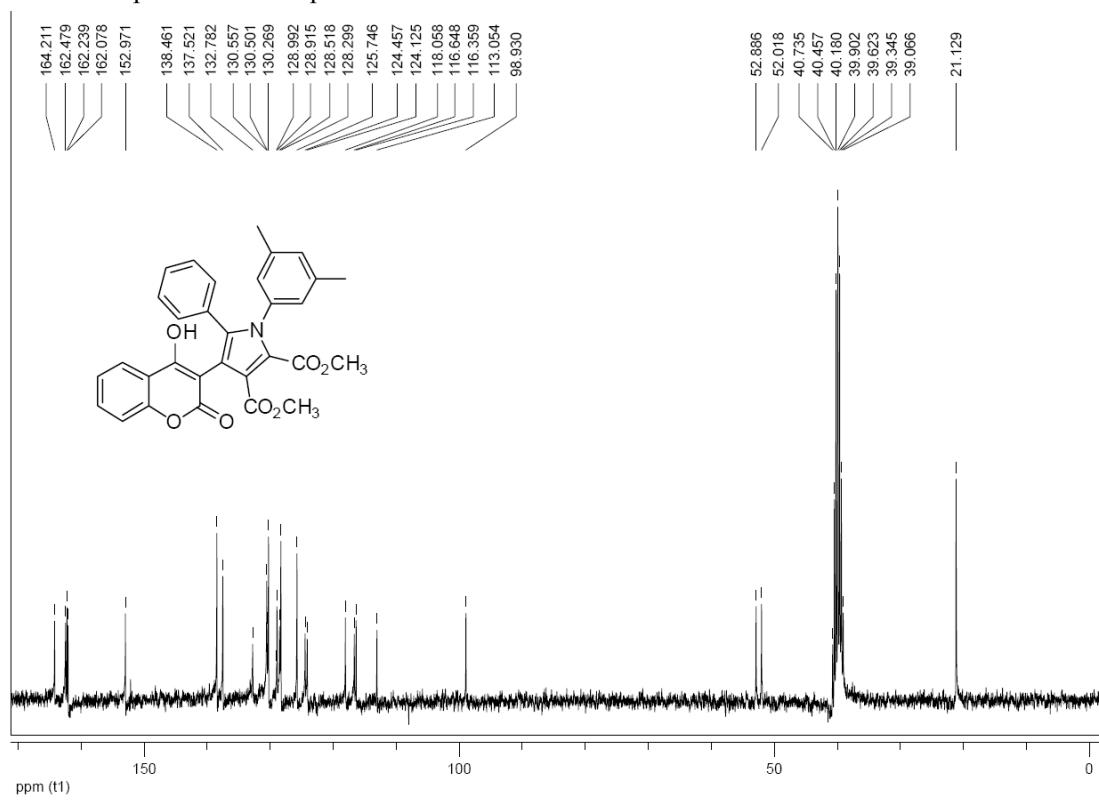
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5g**



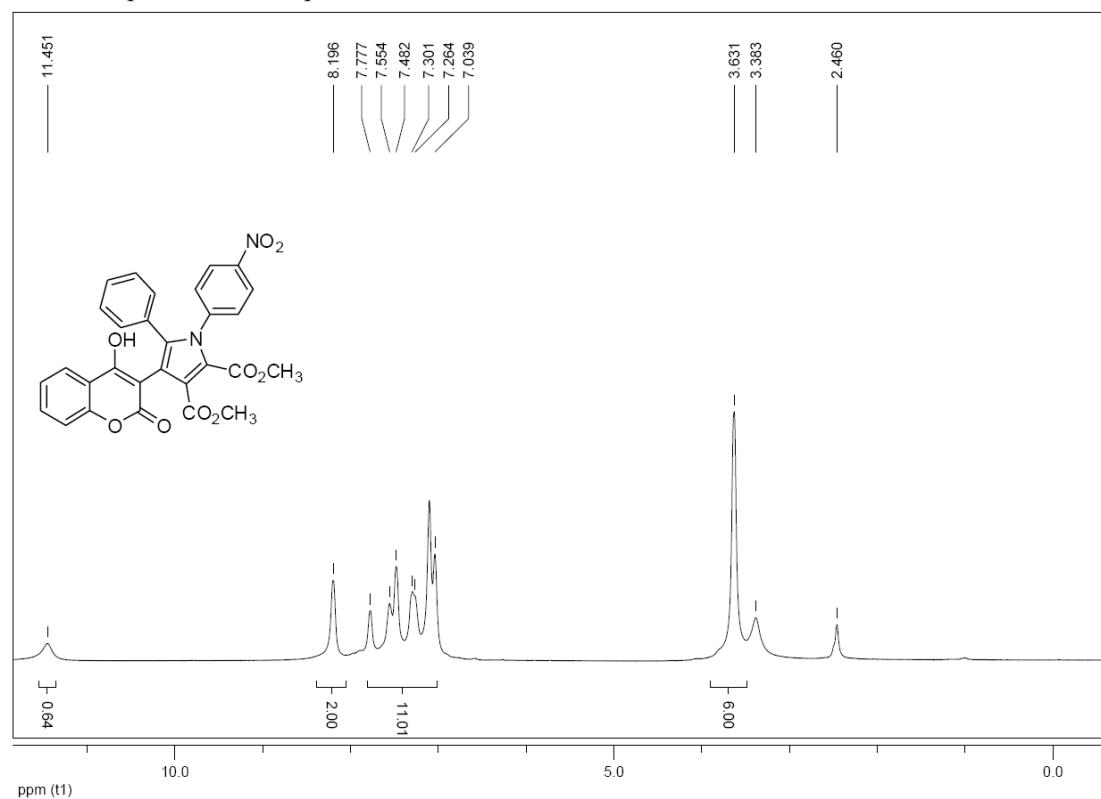
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5h**



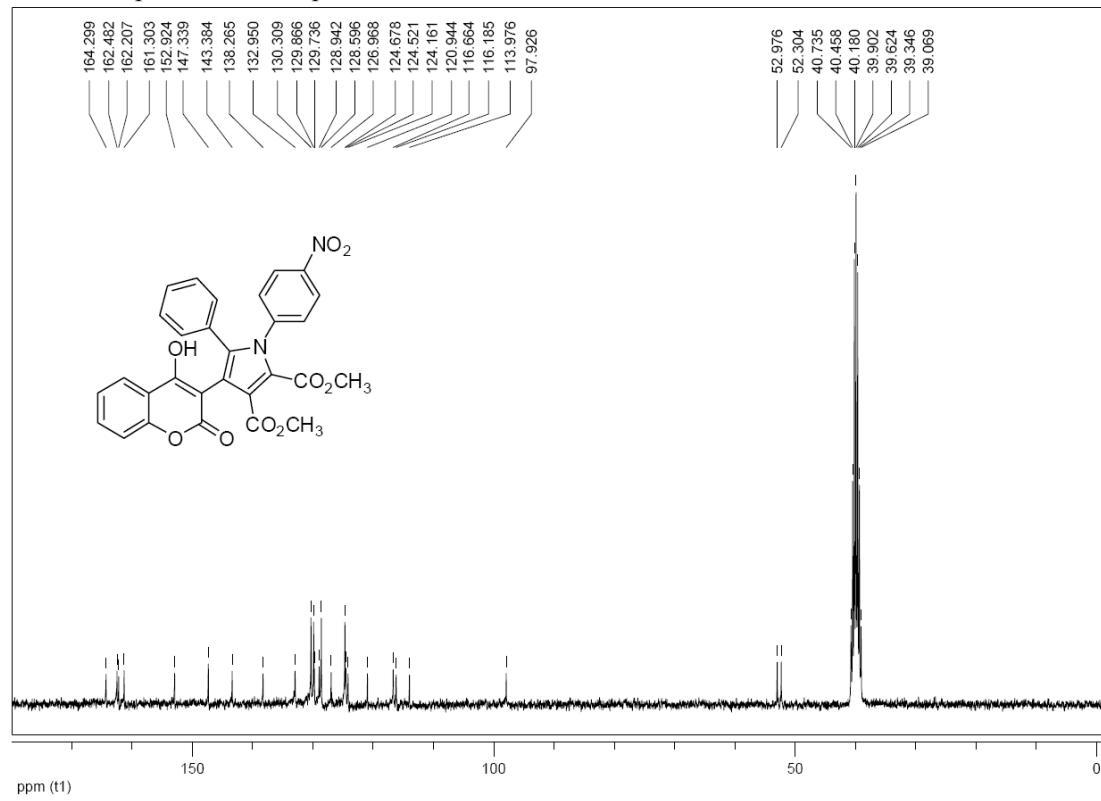
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5h**



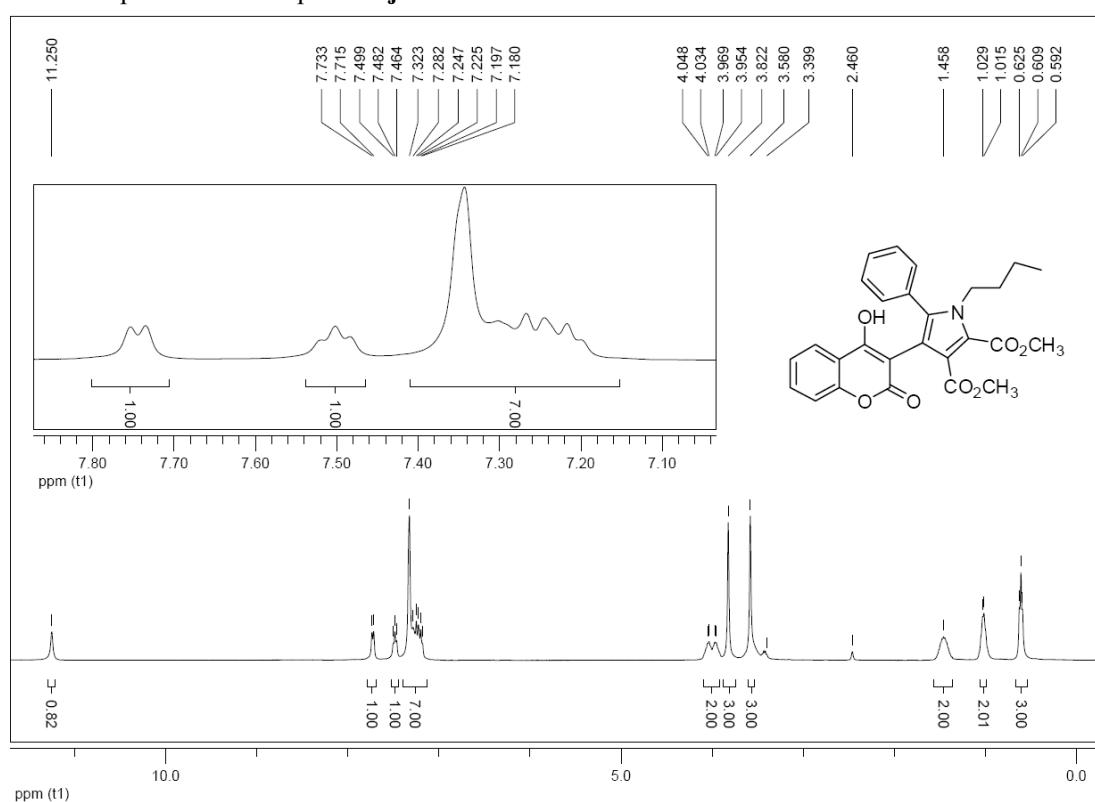
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5i**



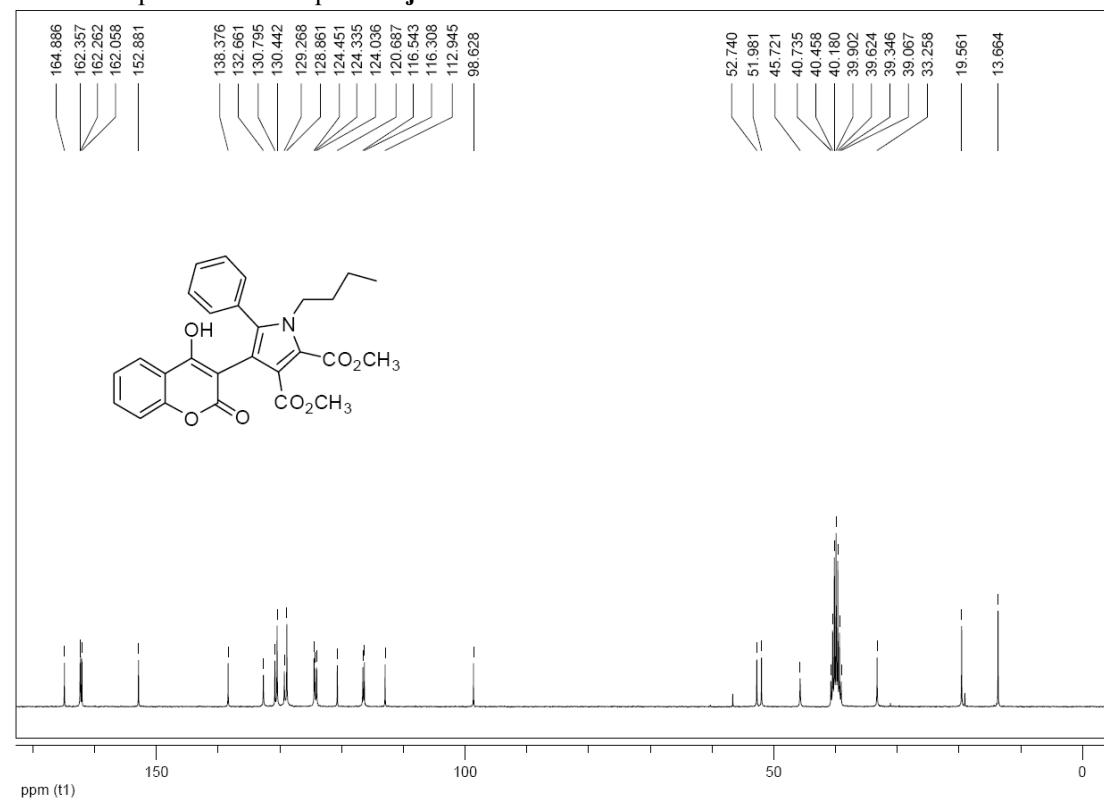
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5i**



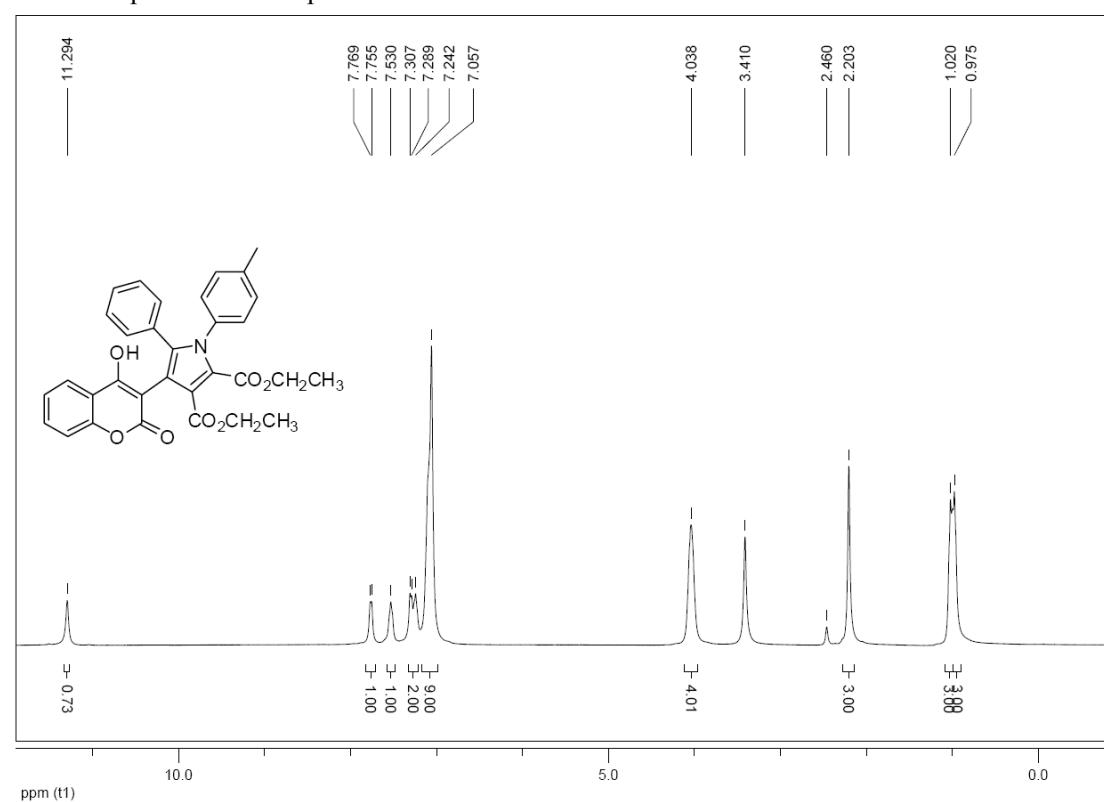
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5j



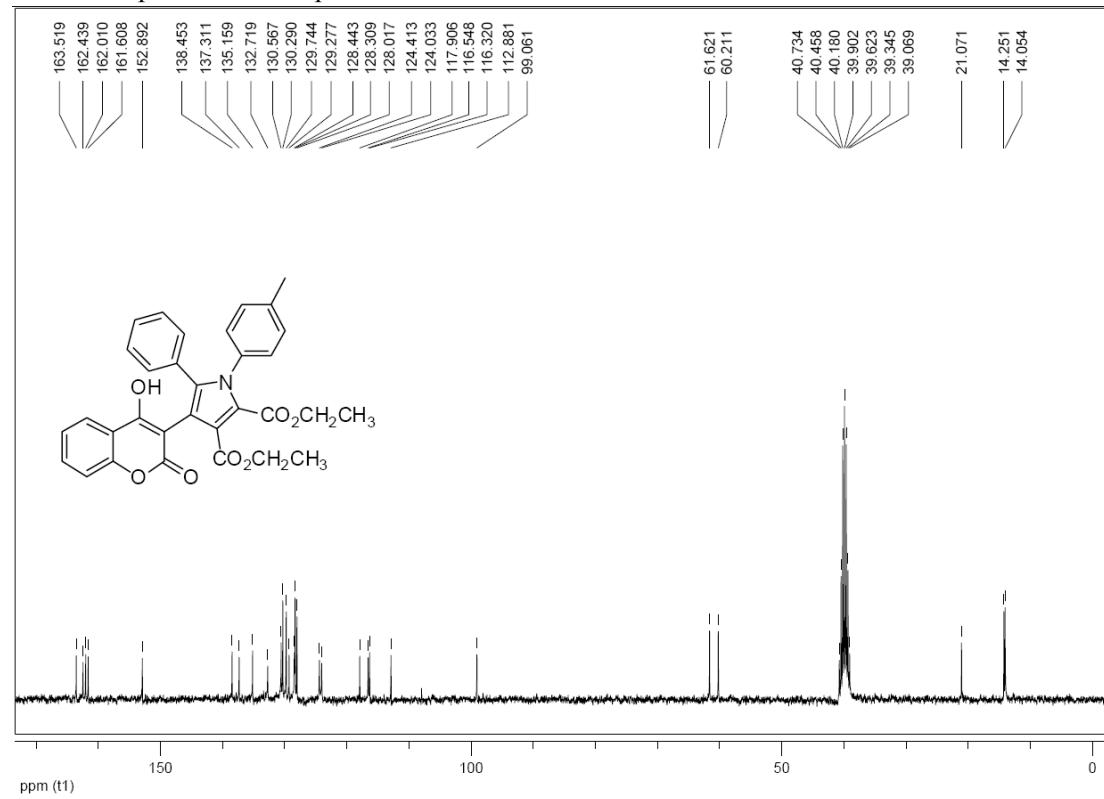
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5j



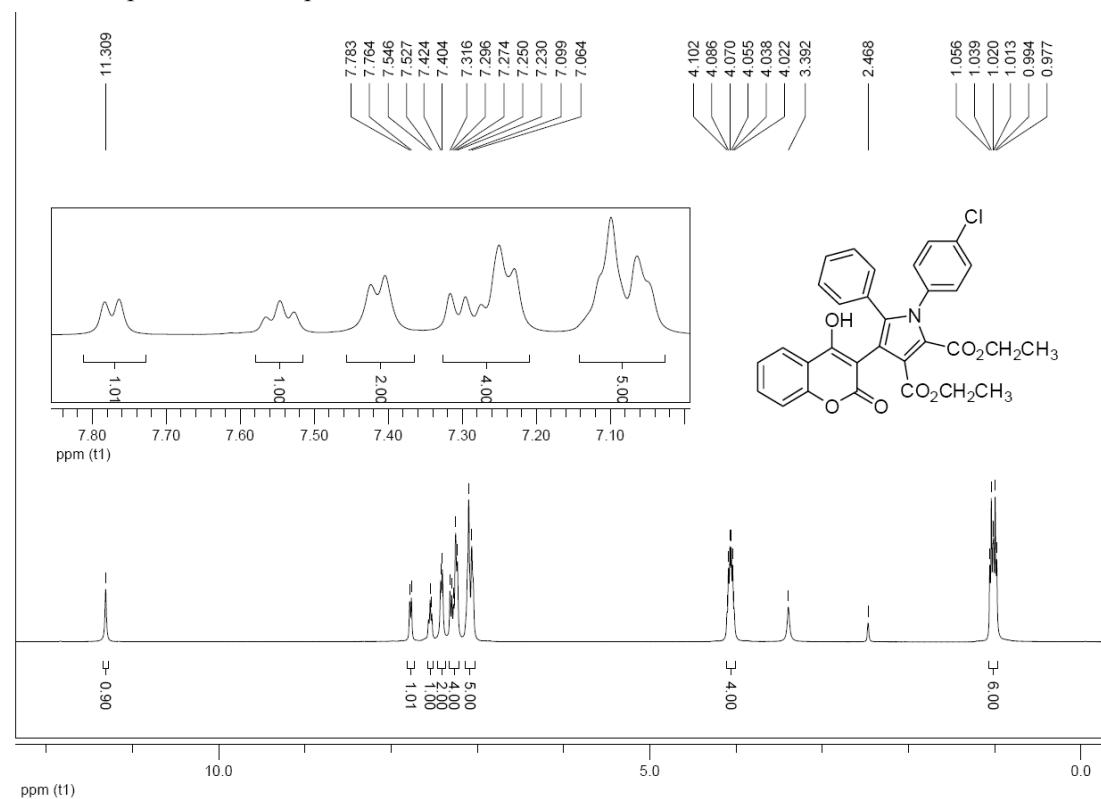
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5k**



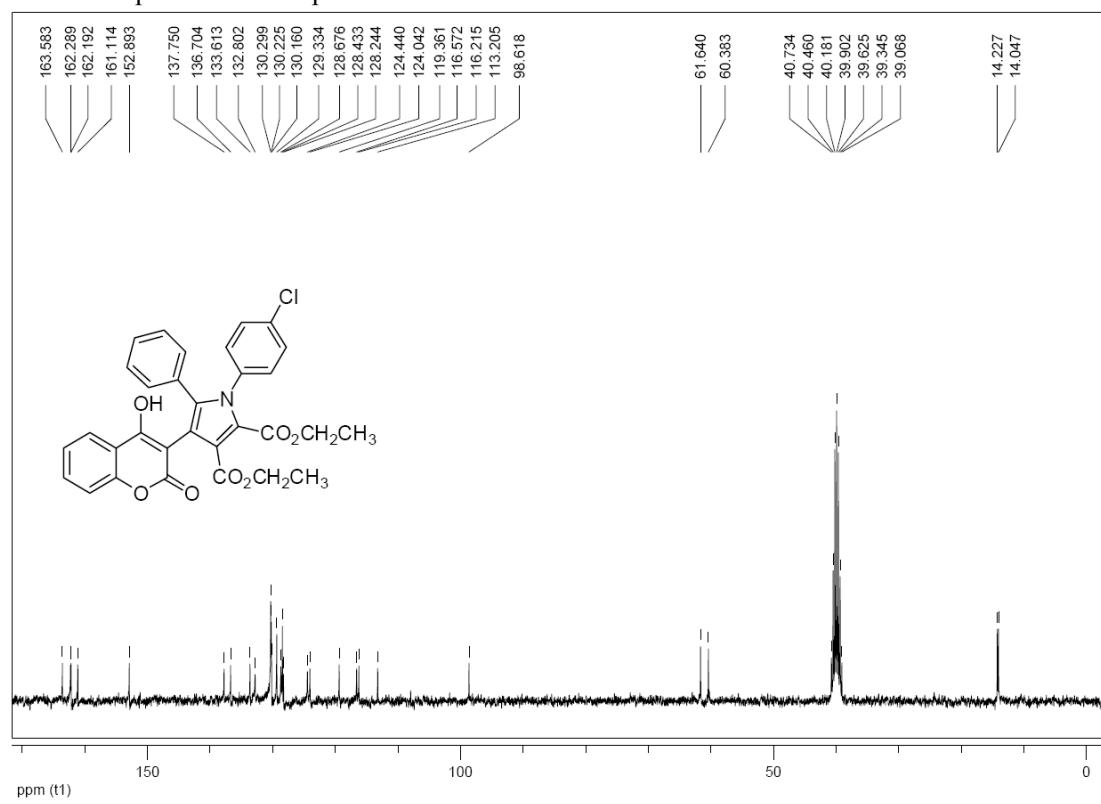
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5k**



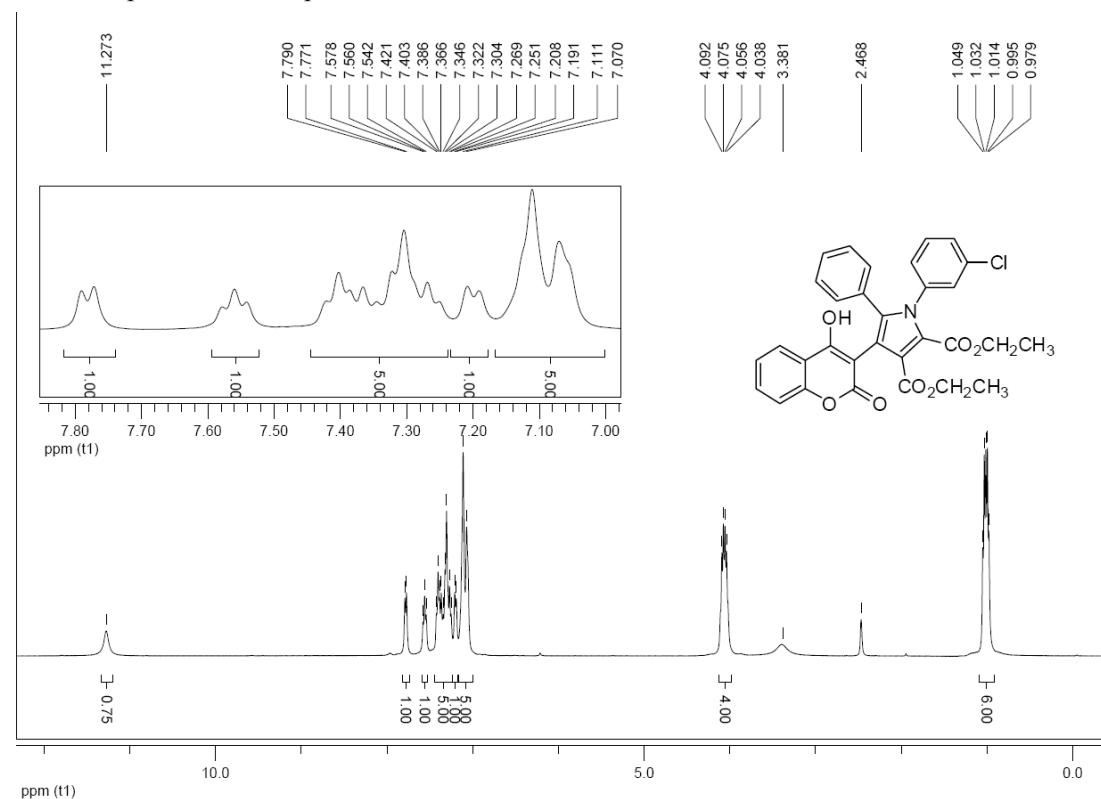
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5l



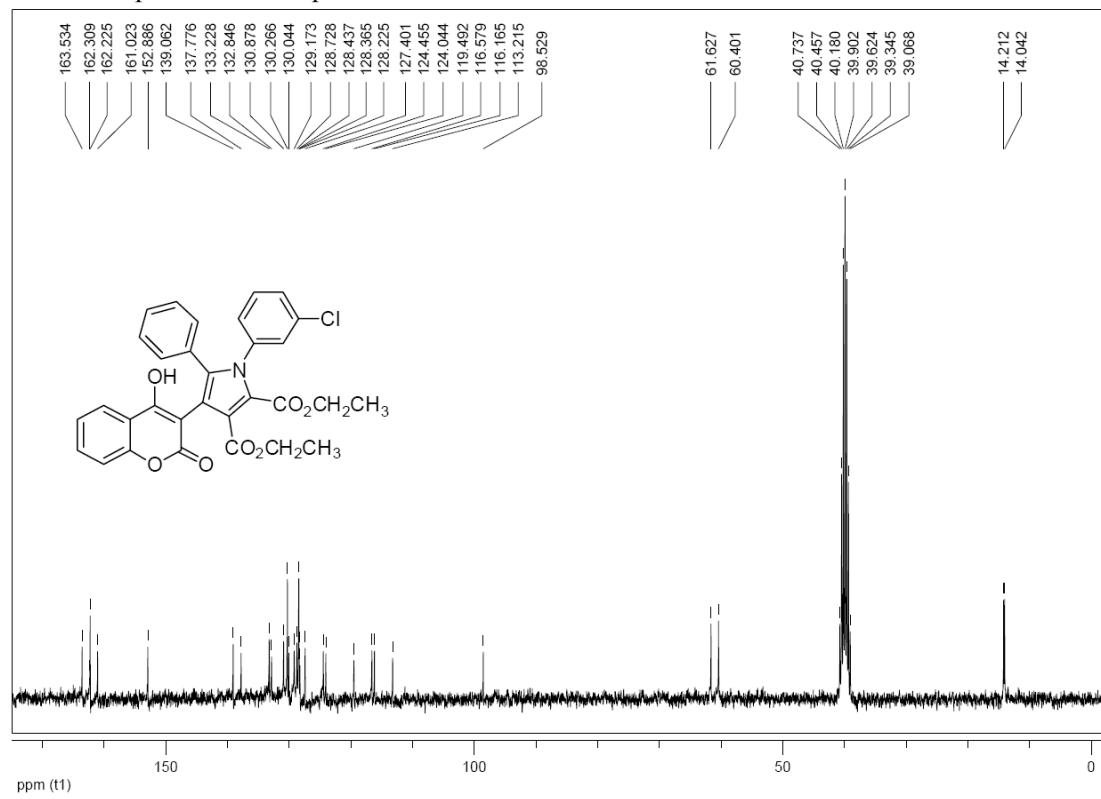
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5l



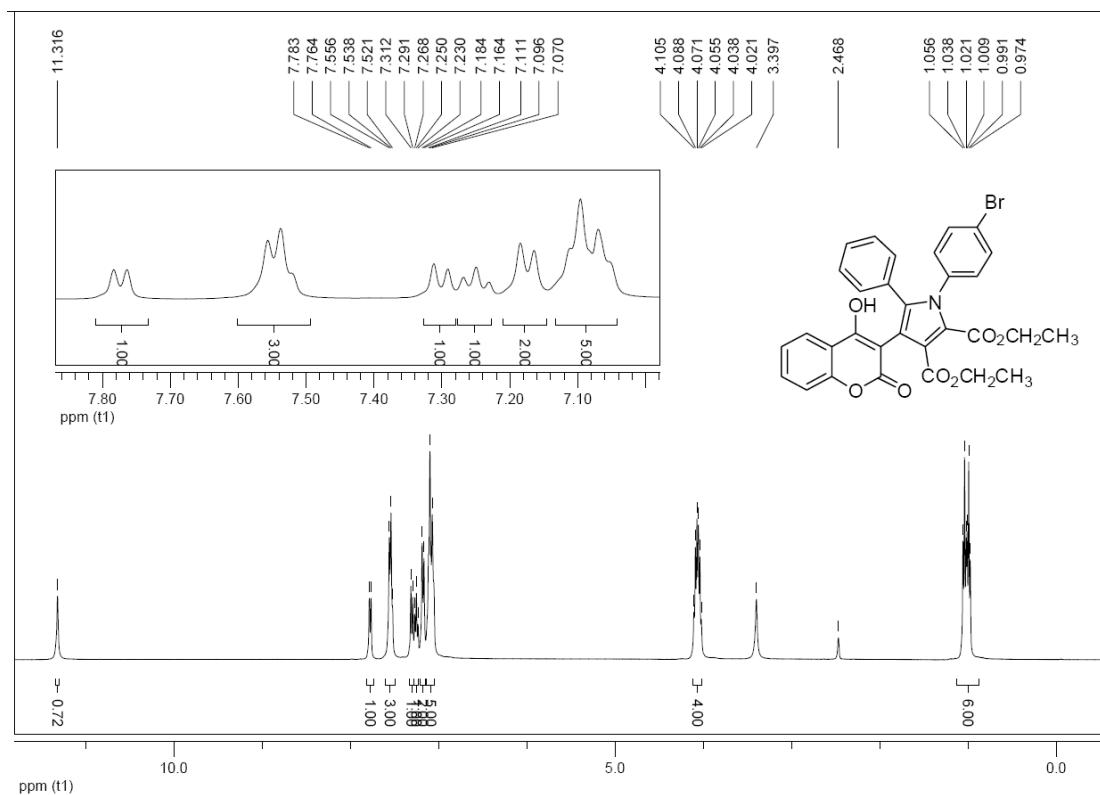
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5m**



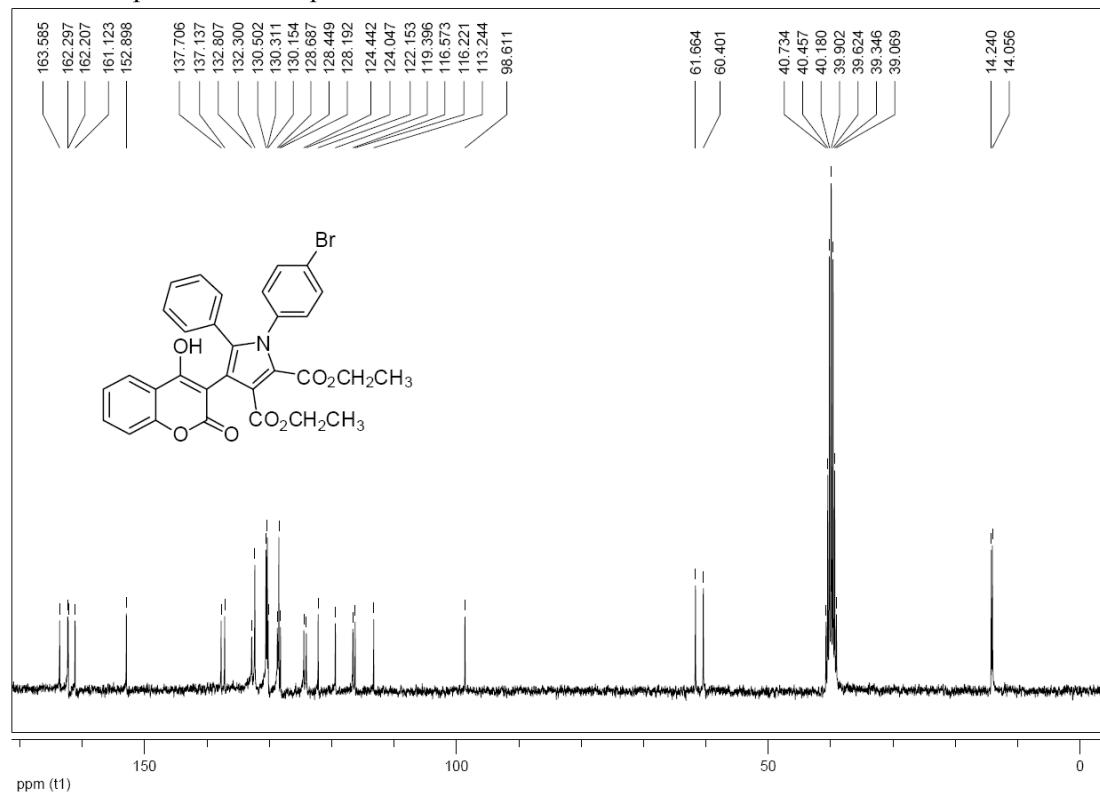
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5m**



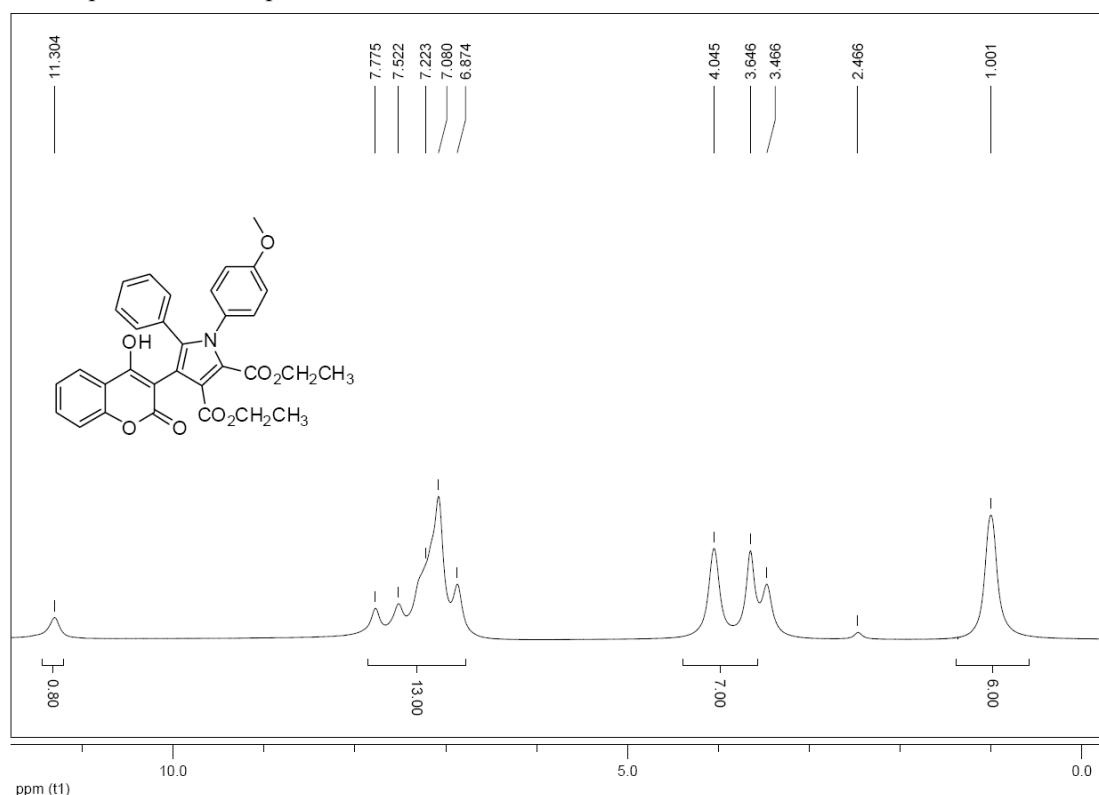
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5n



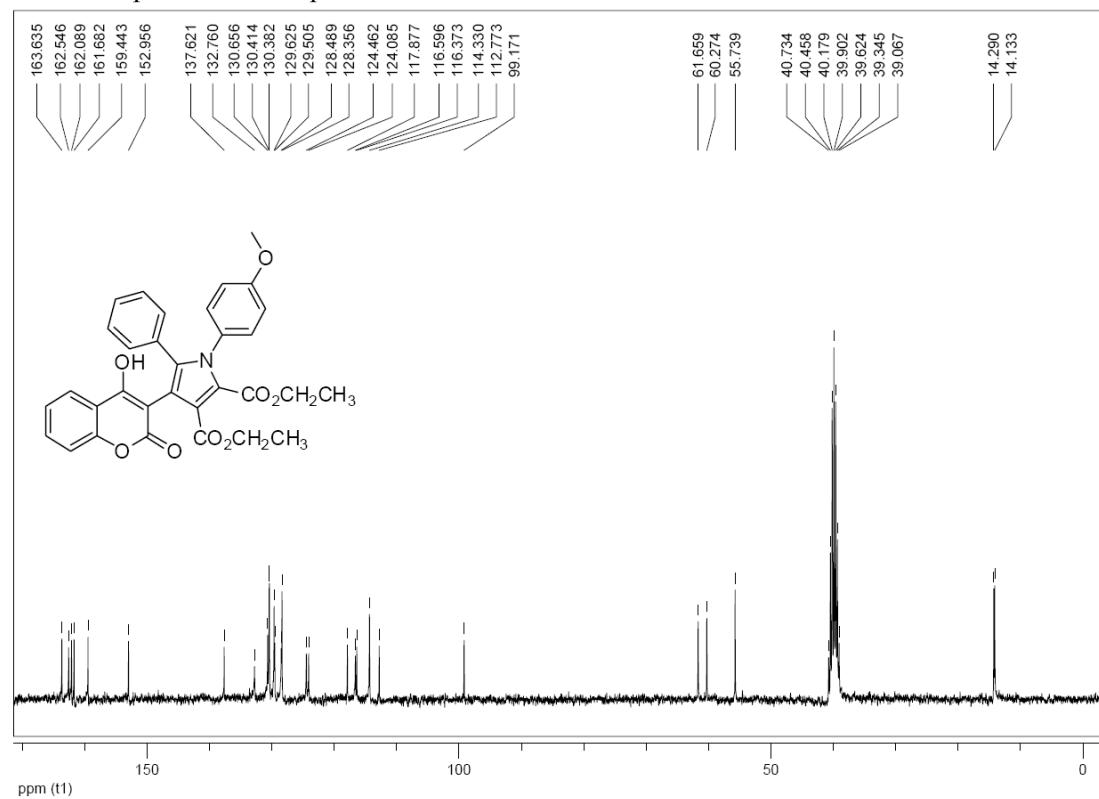
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5n



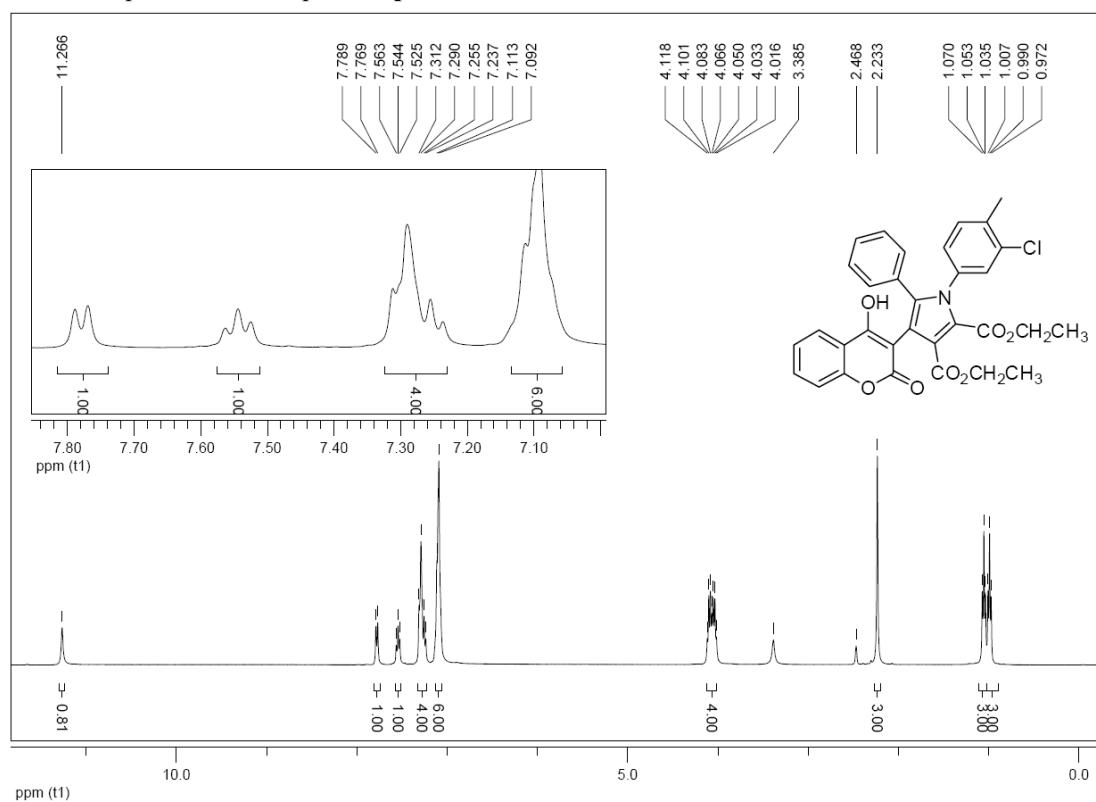
NMR spectrum of compound **5o**



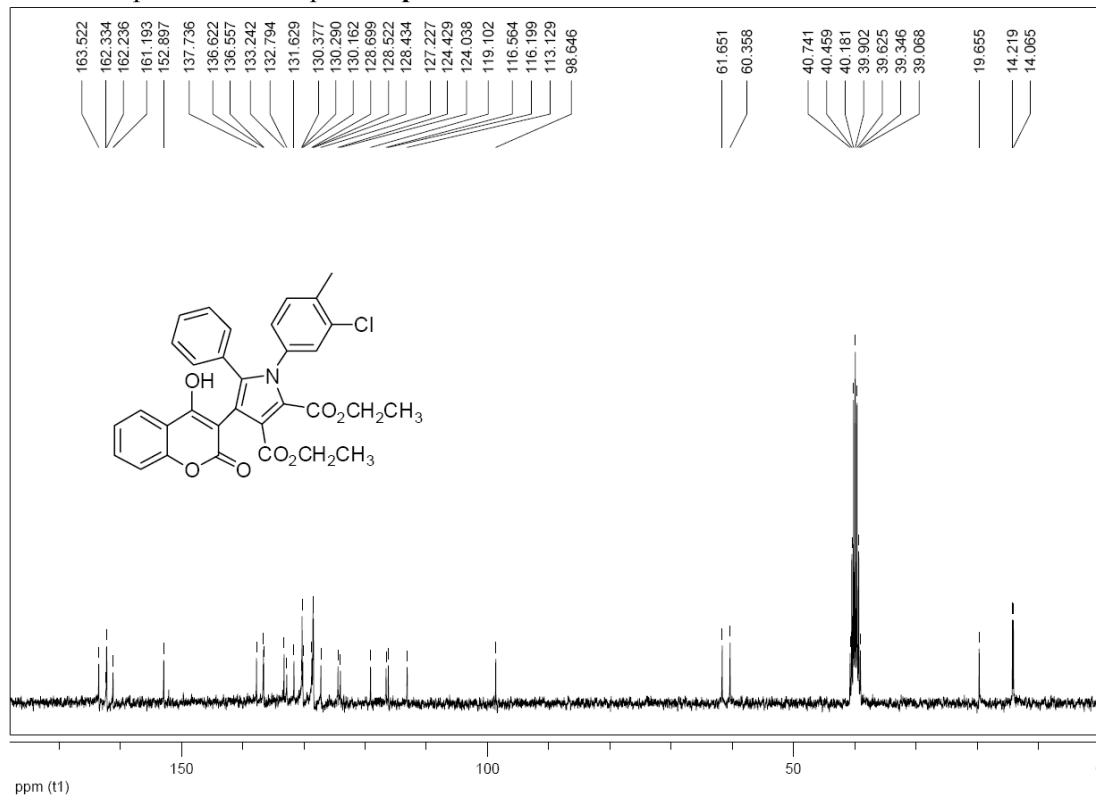
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5o**



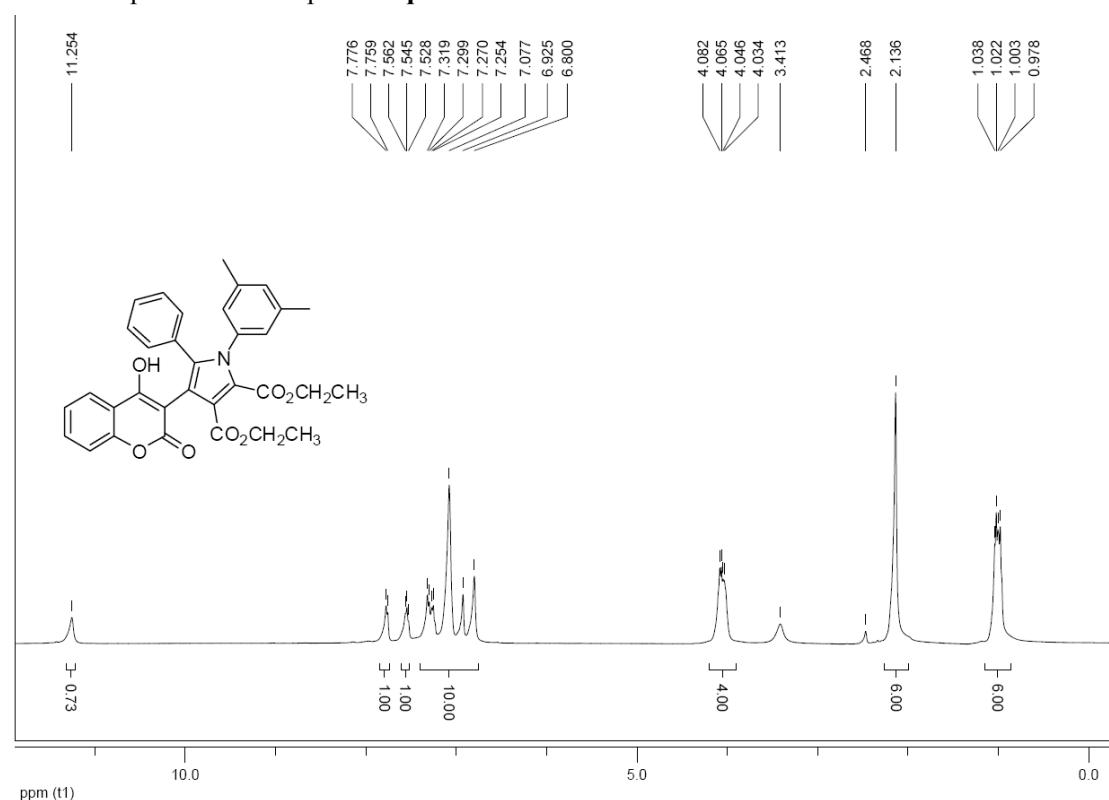
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5p



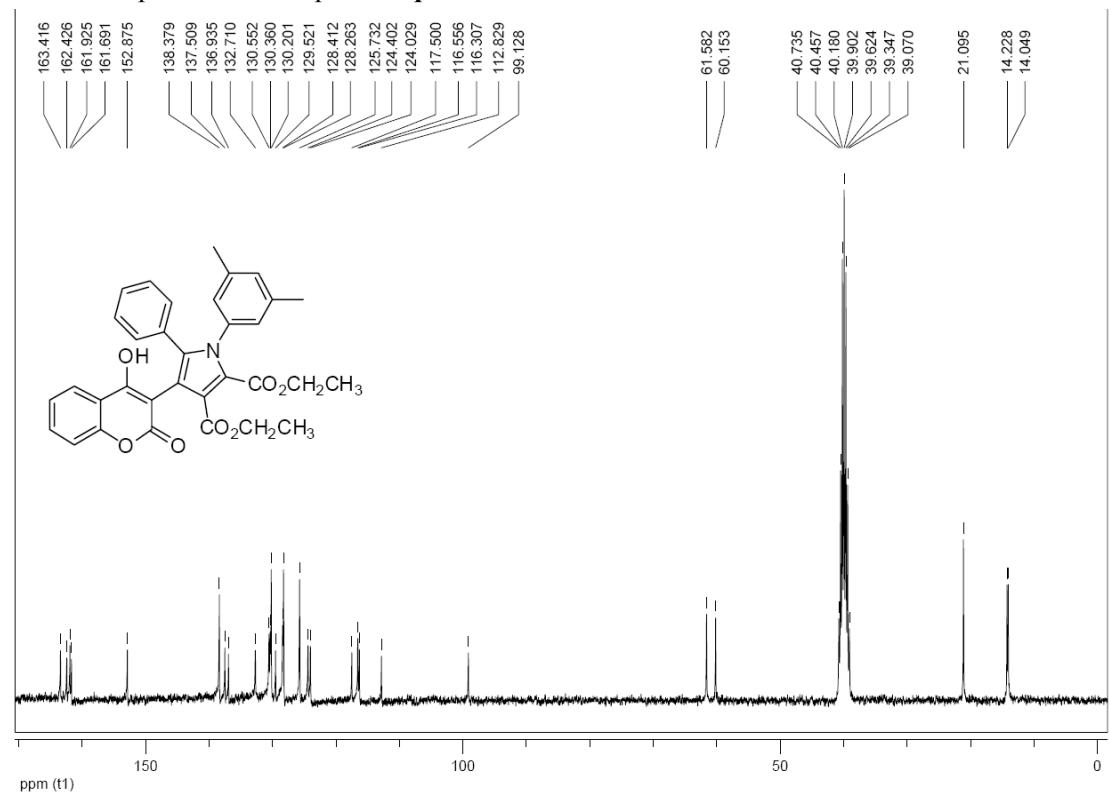
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5p



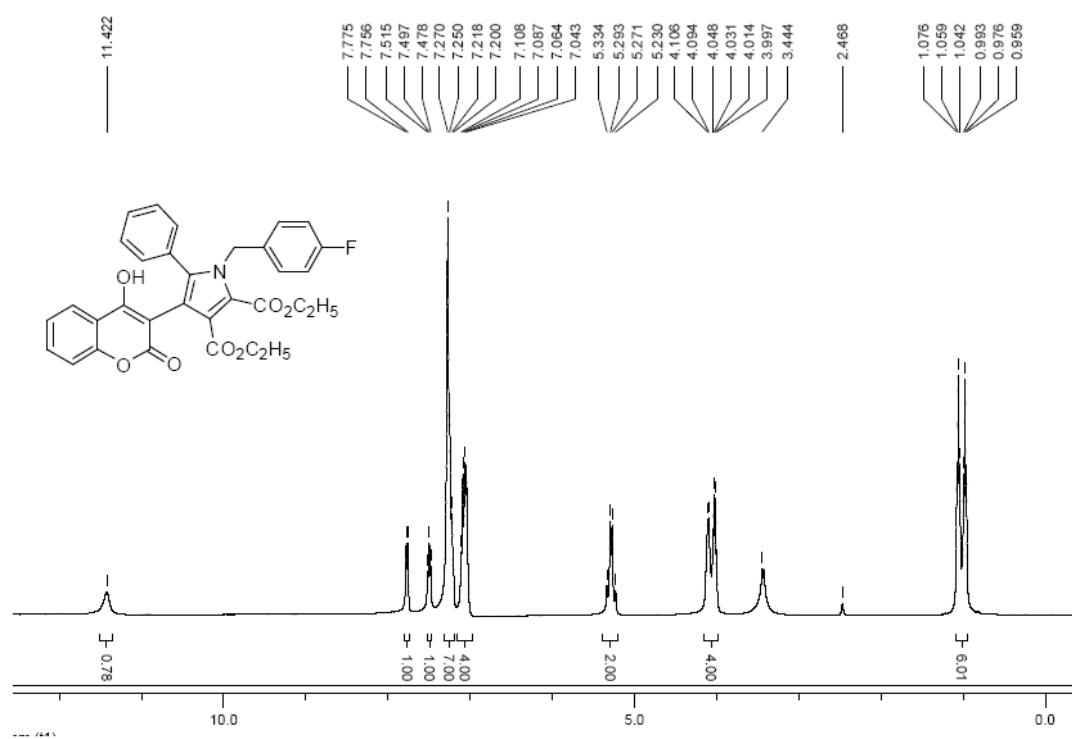
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5q**



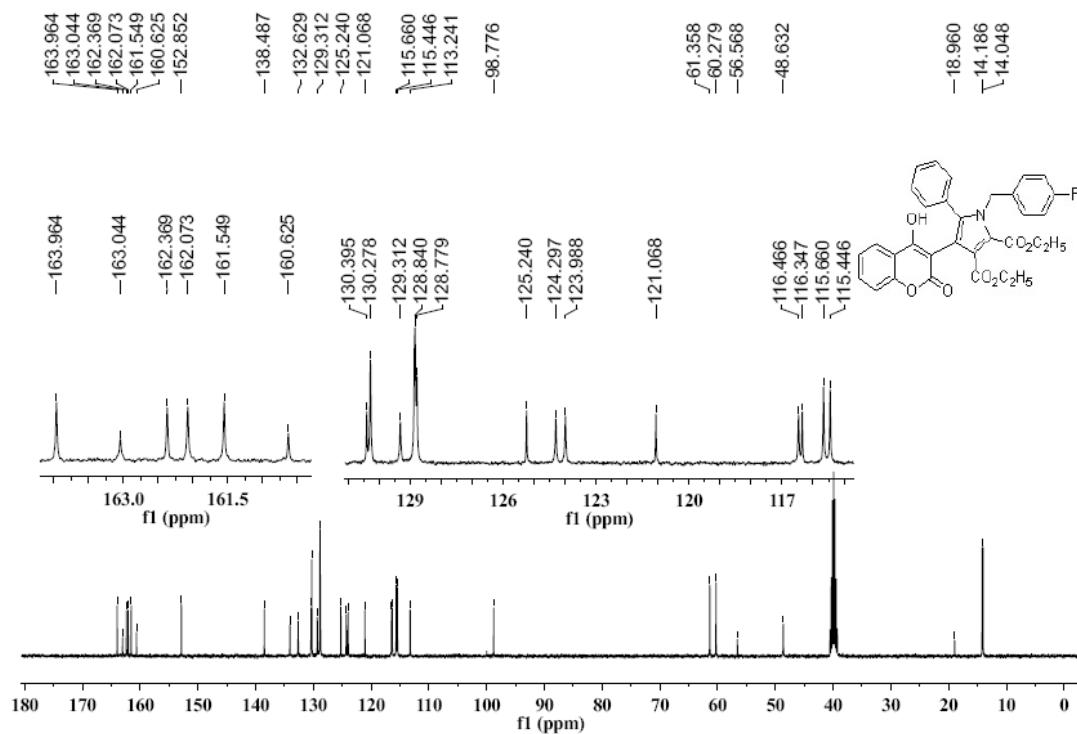
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5q**



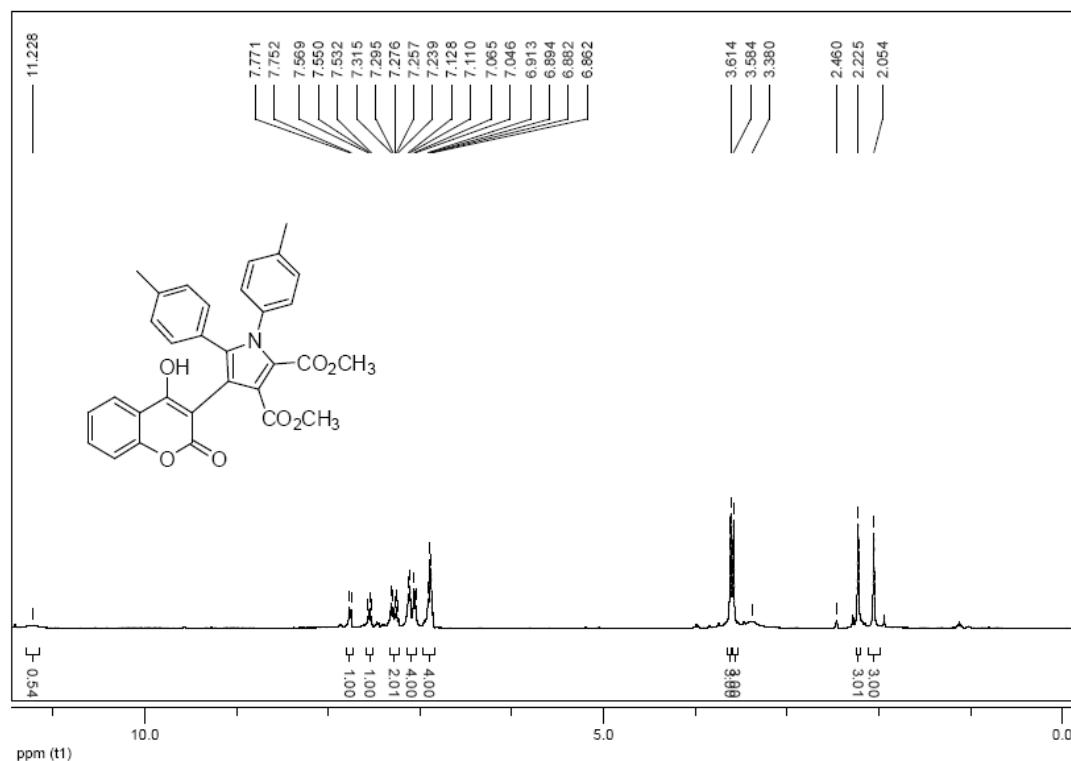
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5r



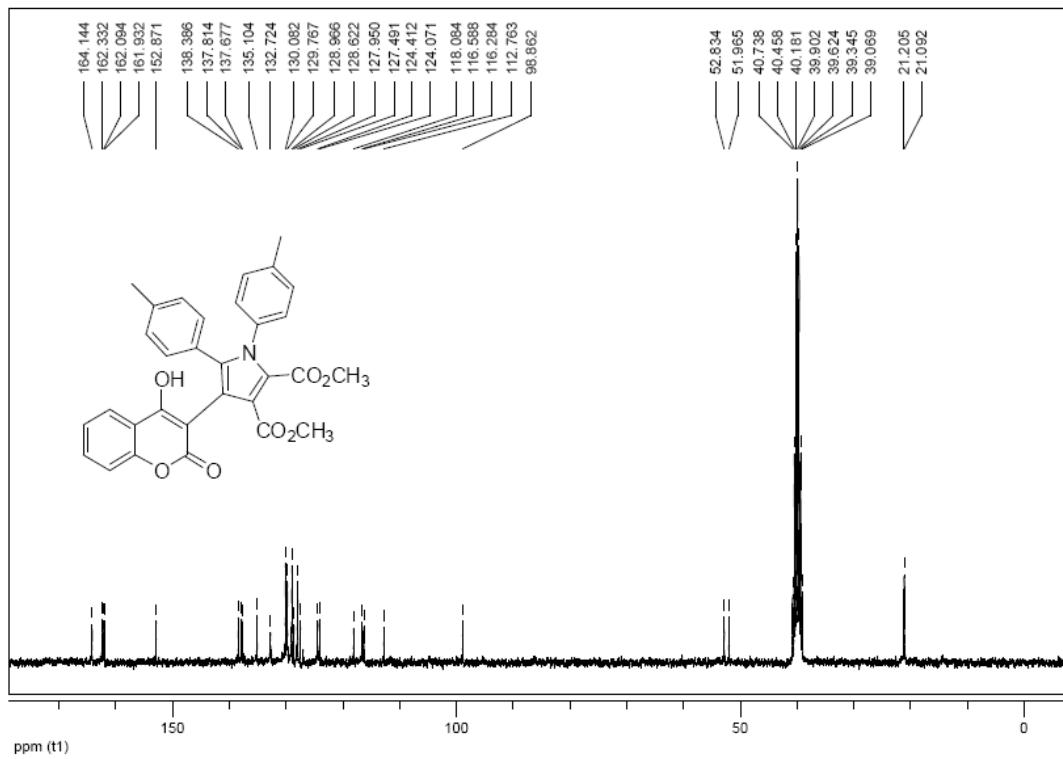
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5r



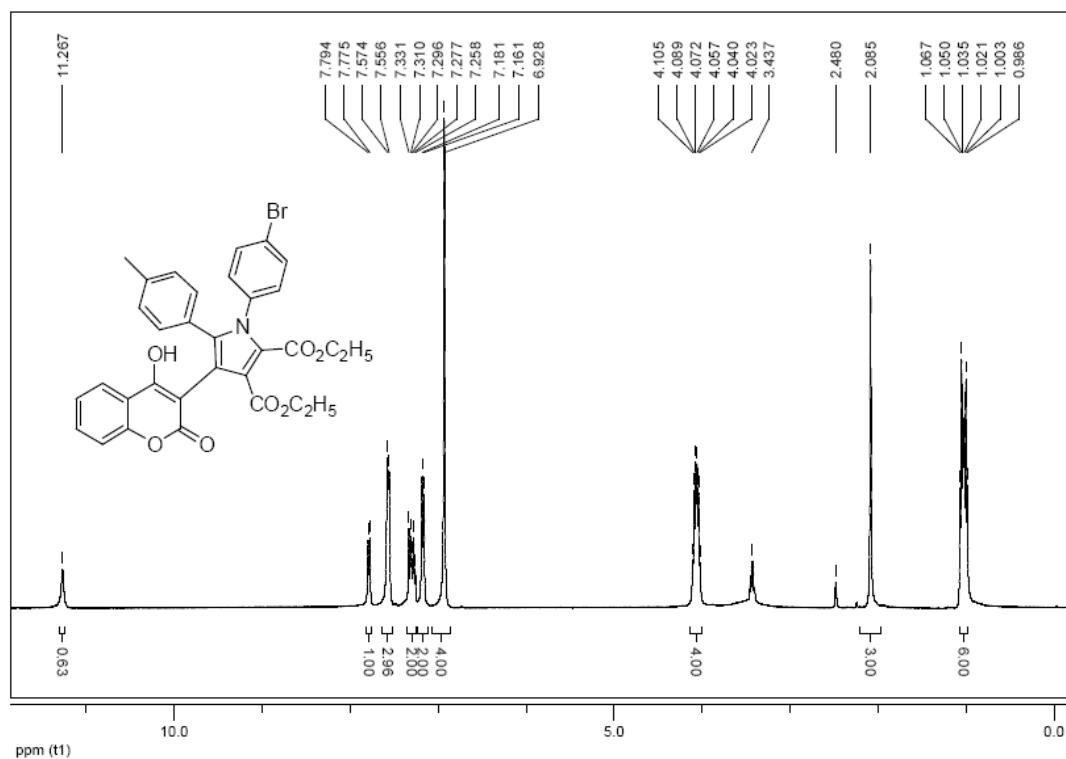
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5s



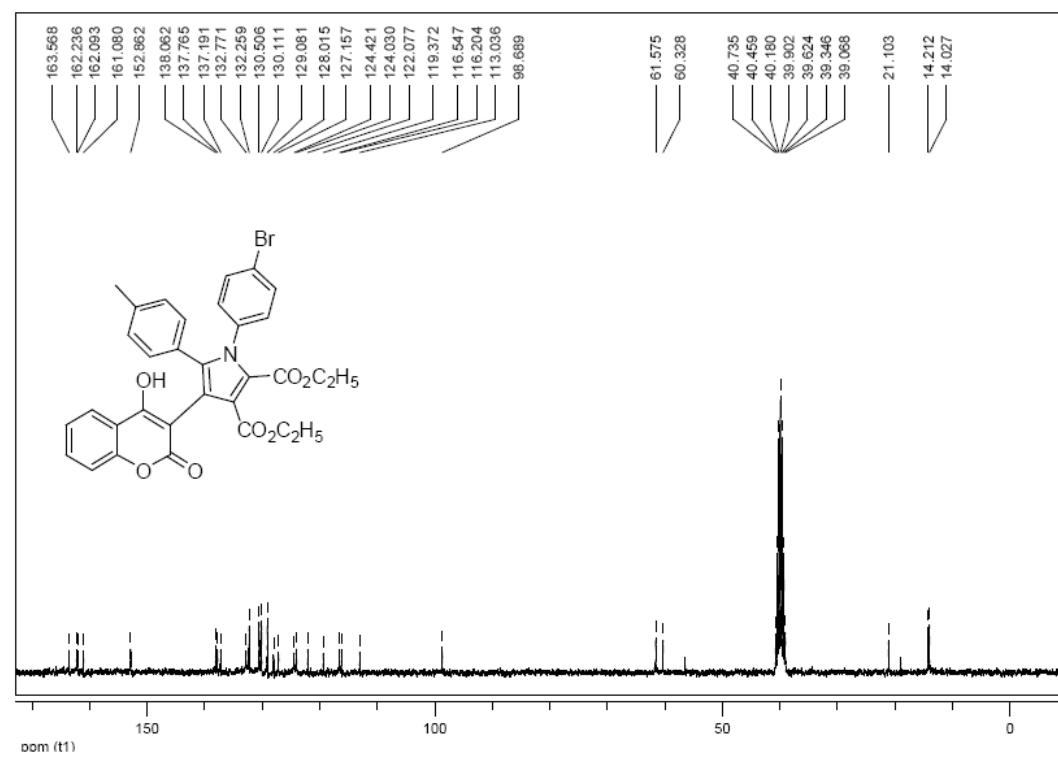
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5s



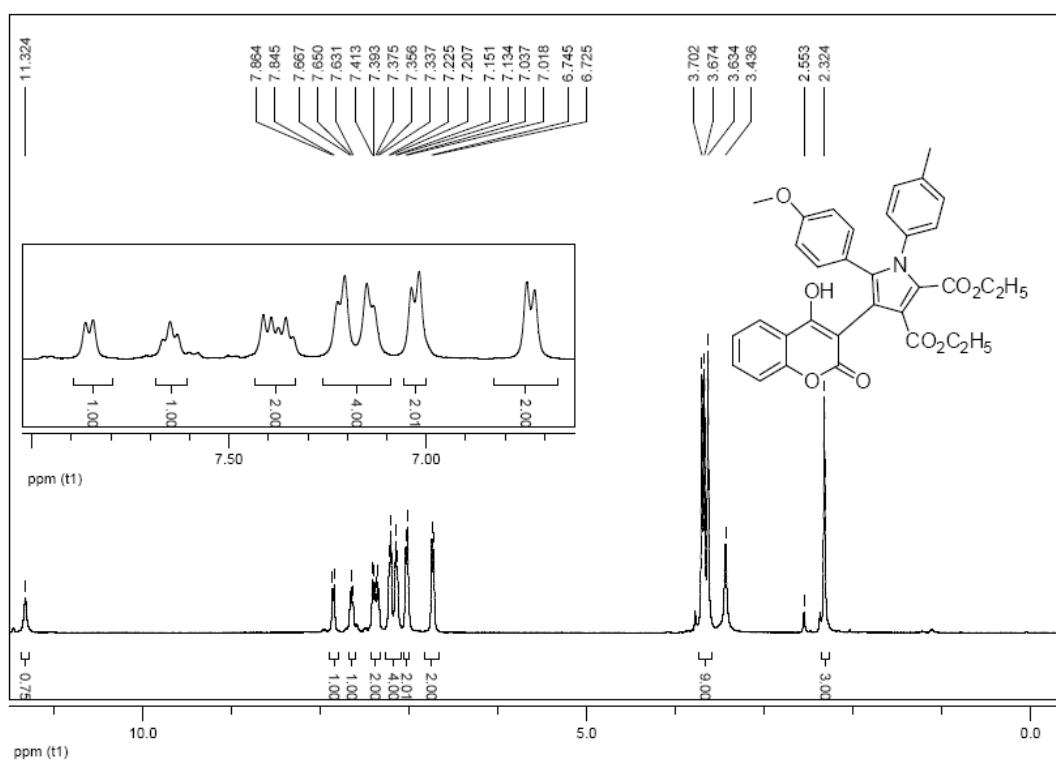
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5t



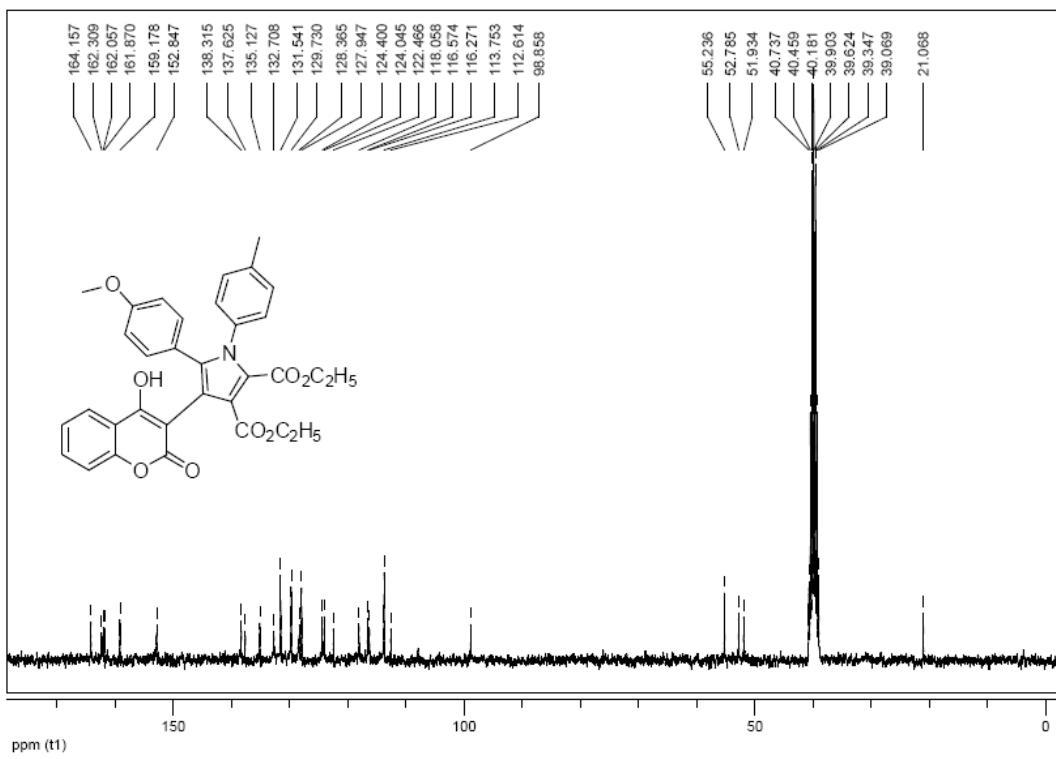
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5t



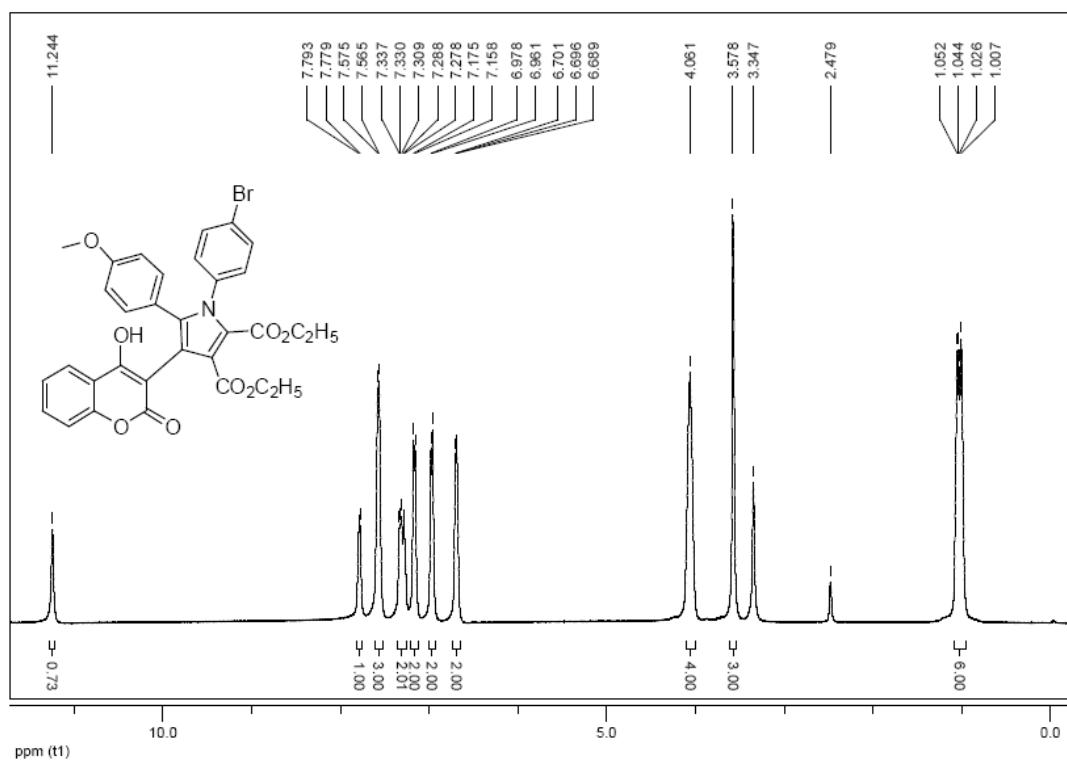
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5u**



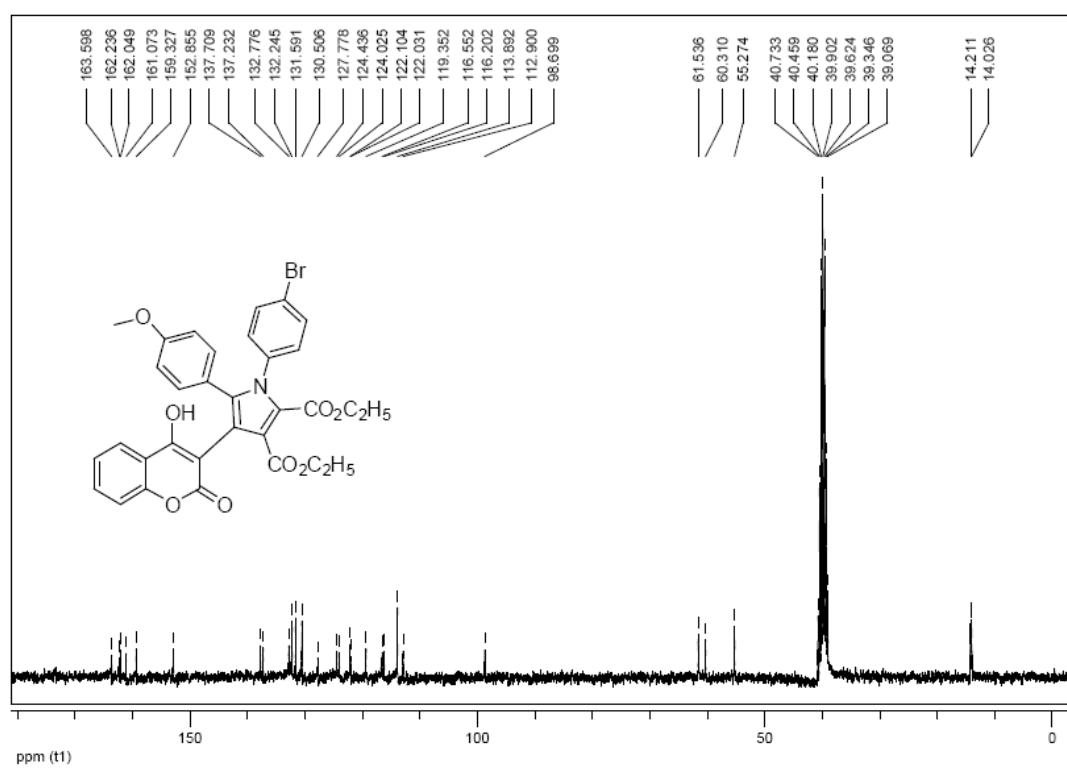
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5u**



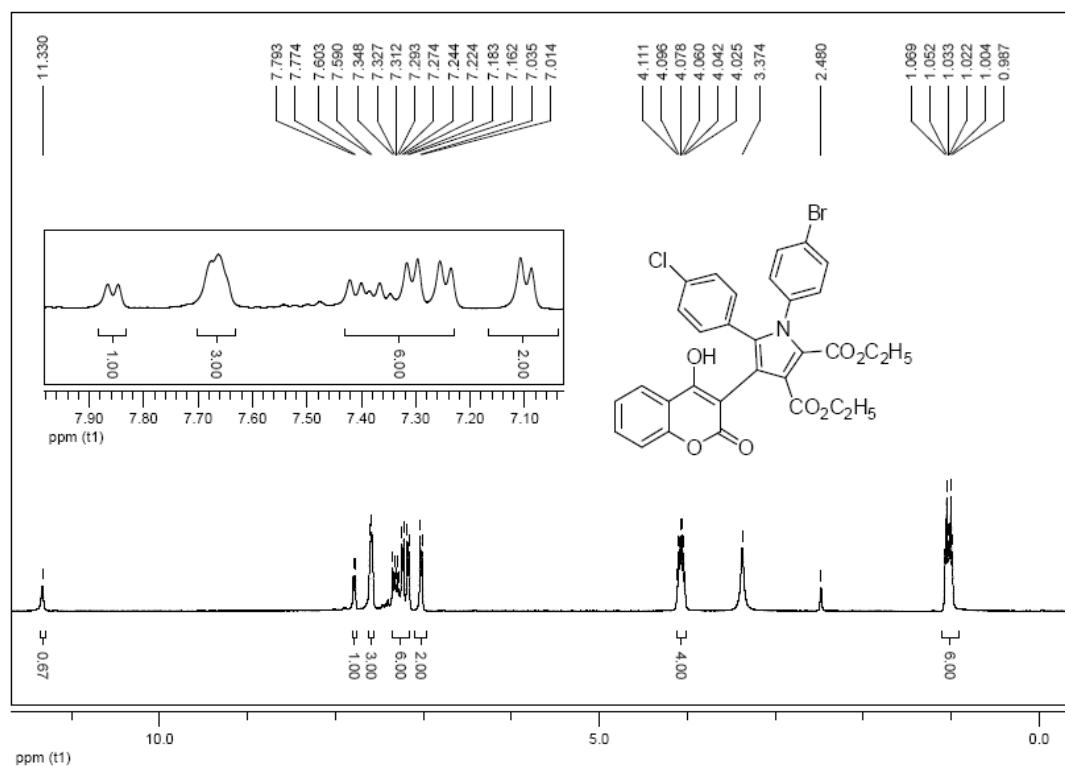
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5v



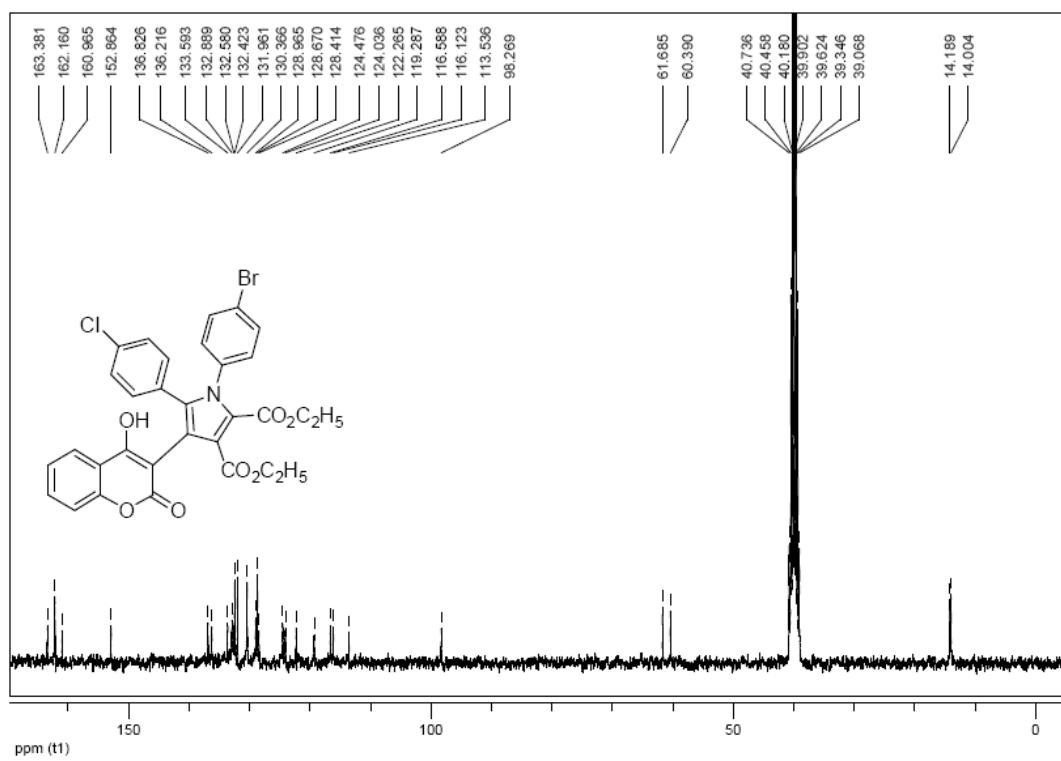
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5v



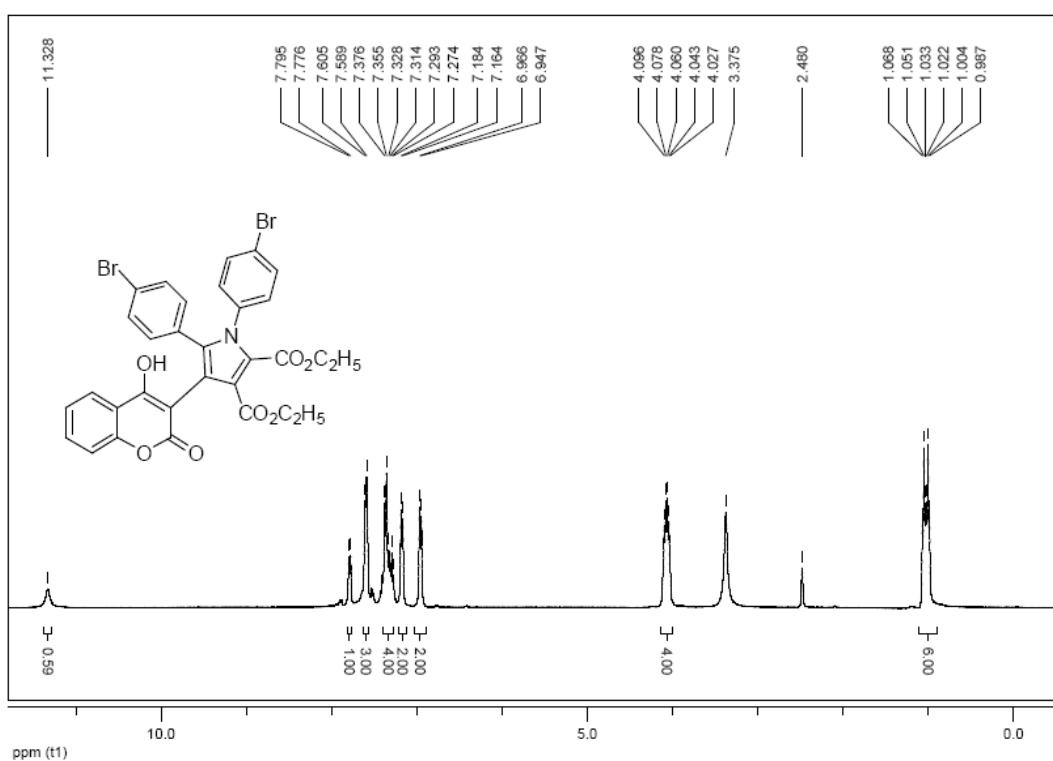
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5w



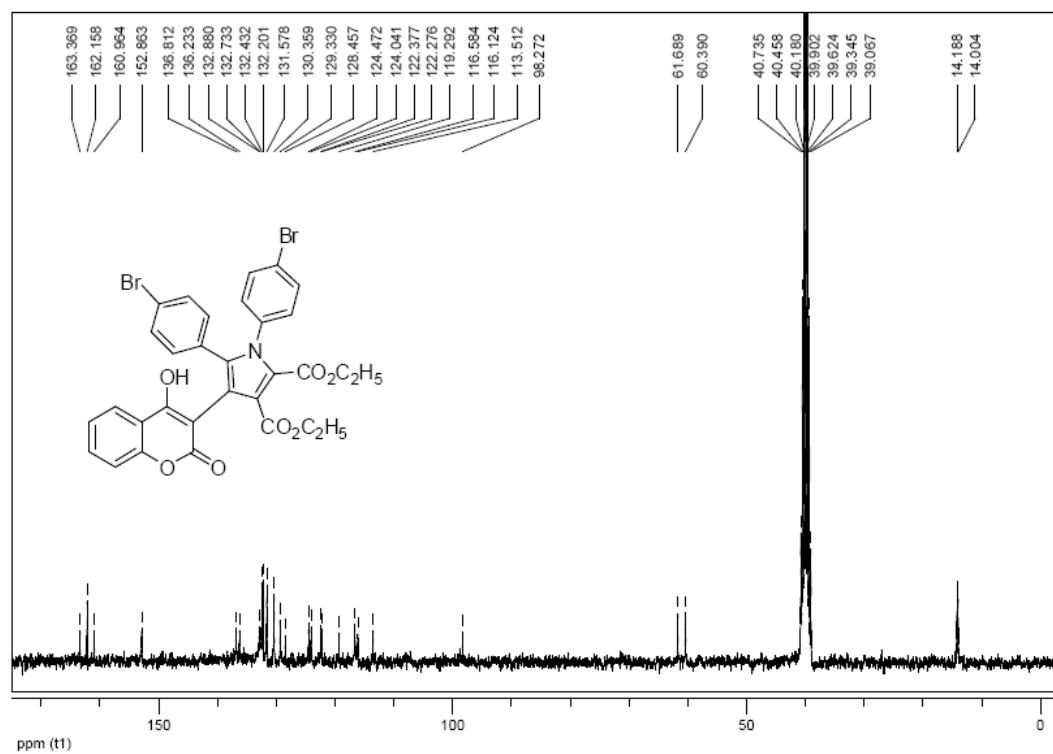
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5w



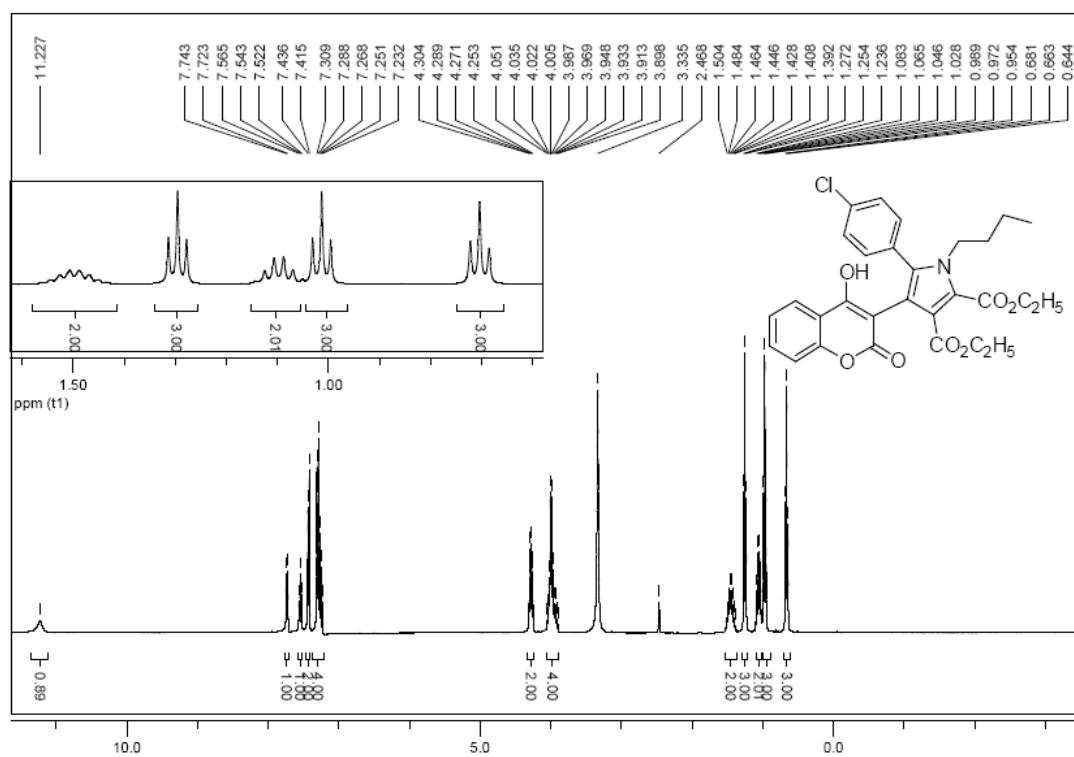
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5x**



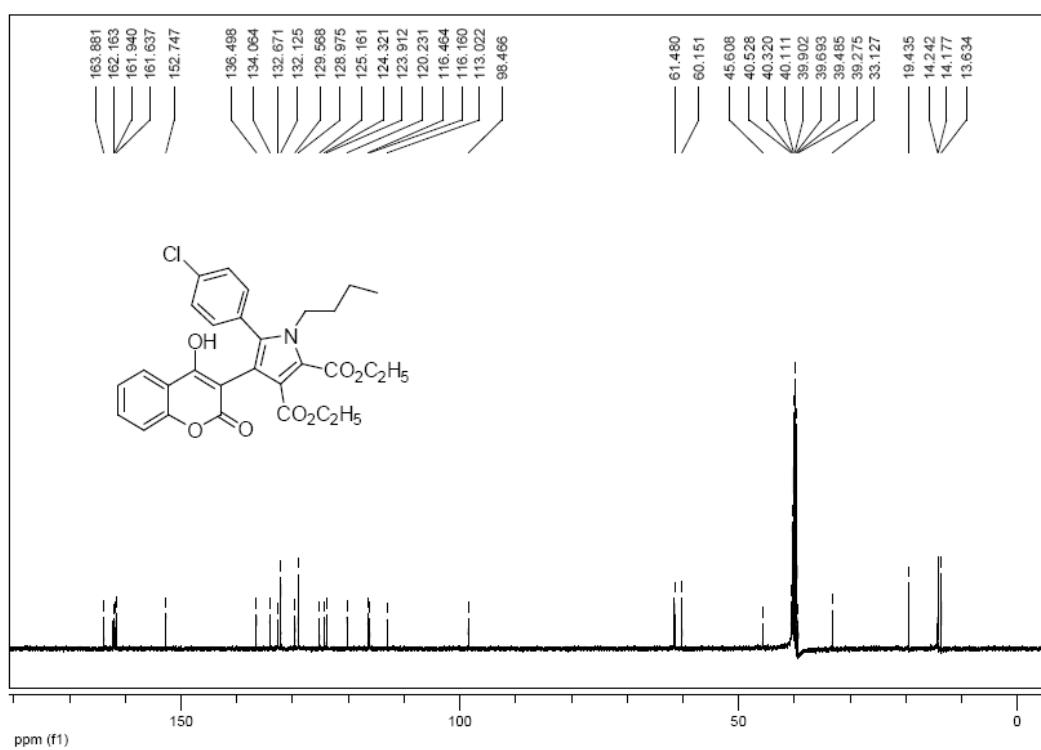
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5x**



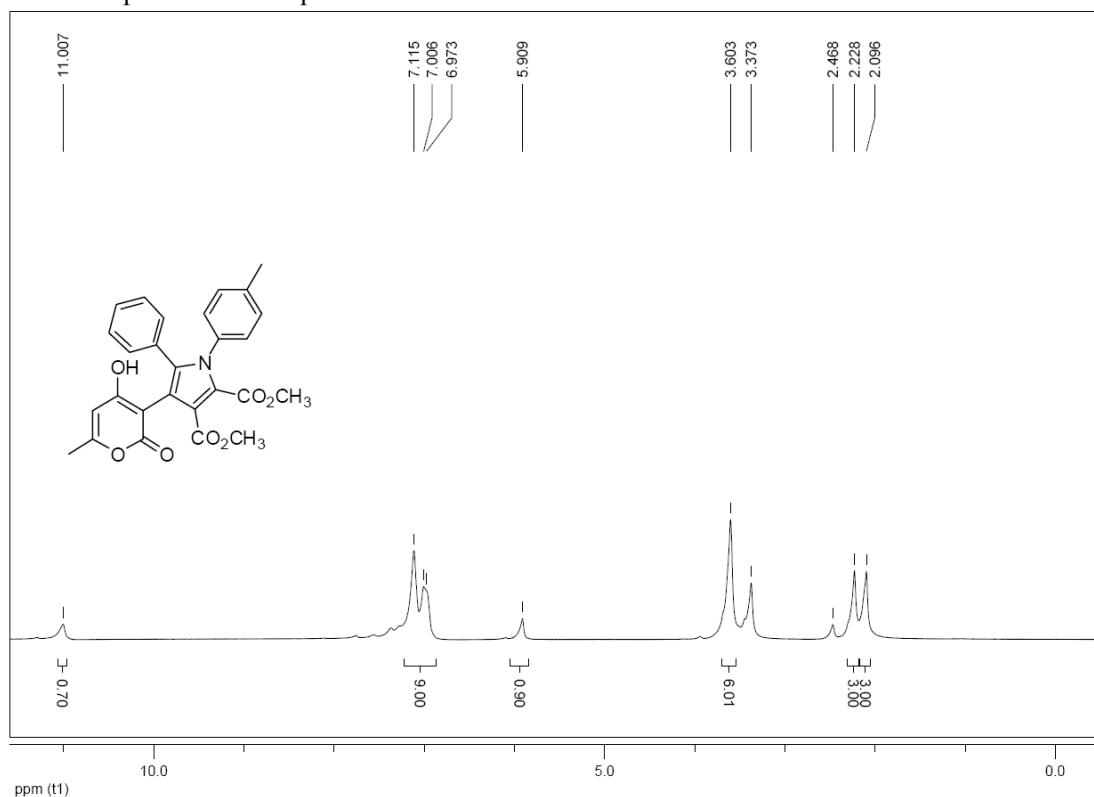
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5y



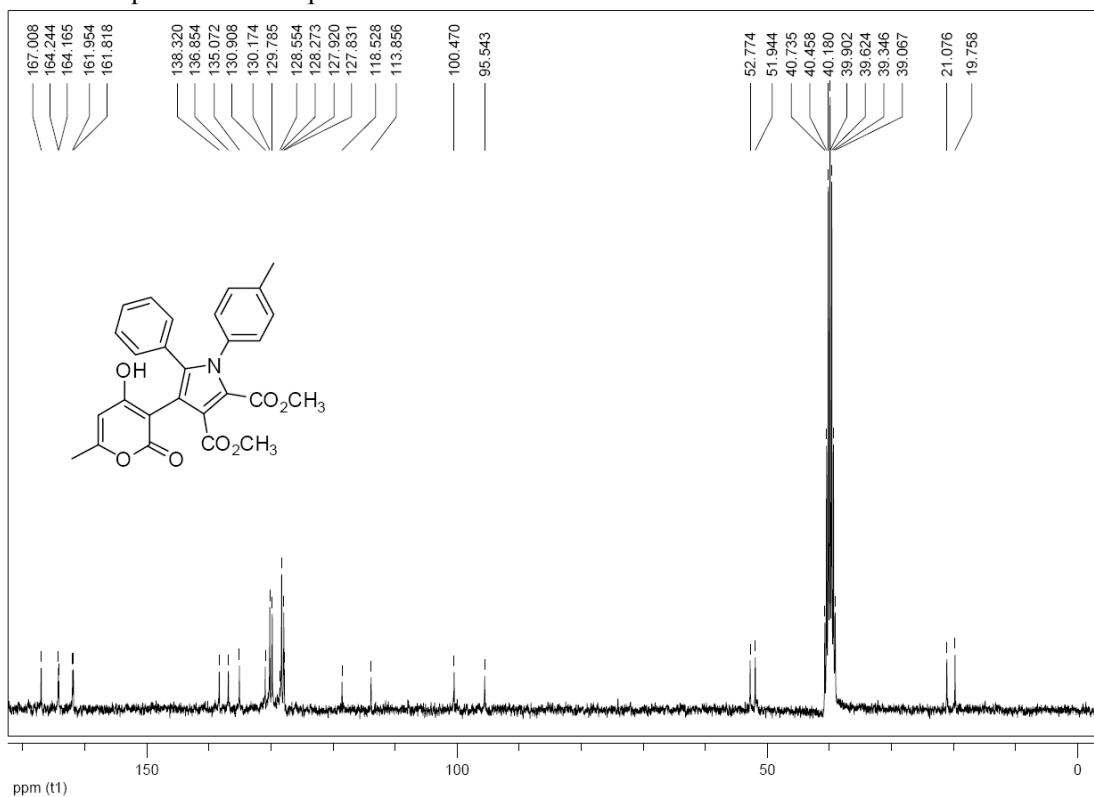
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5y



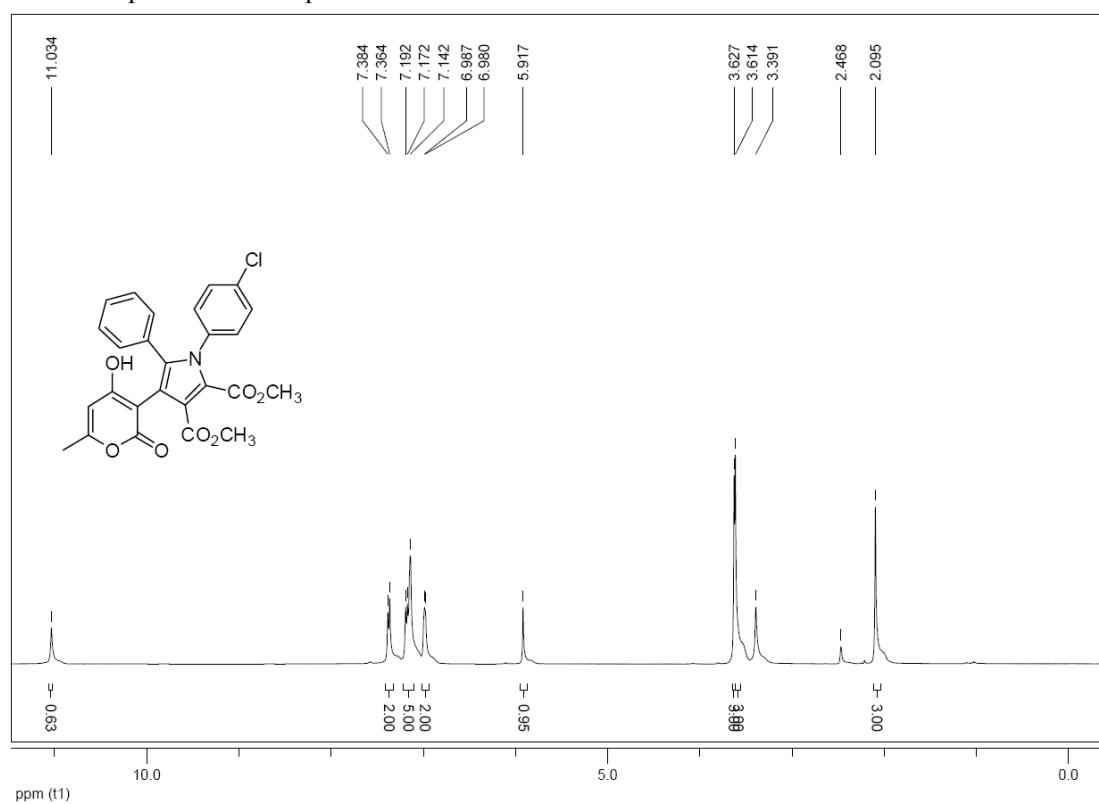
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7a



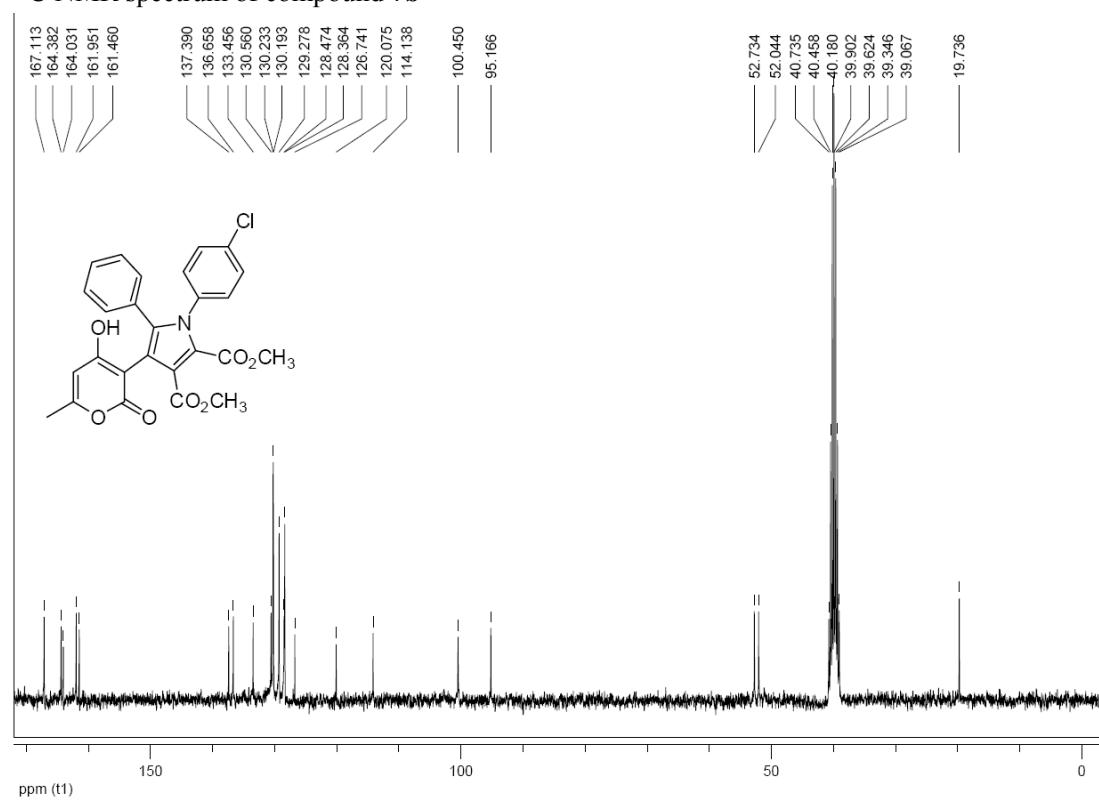
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7a



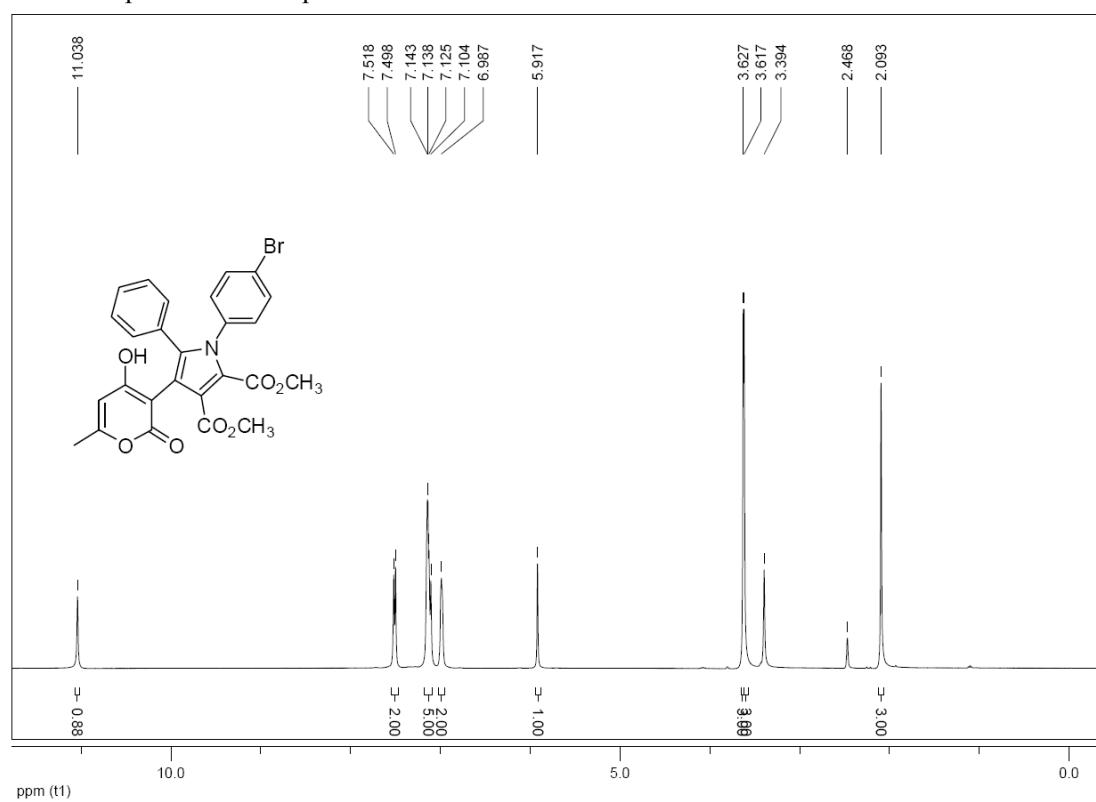
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7b



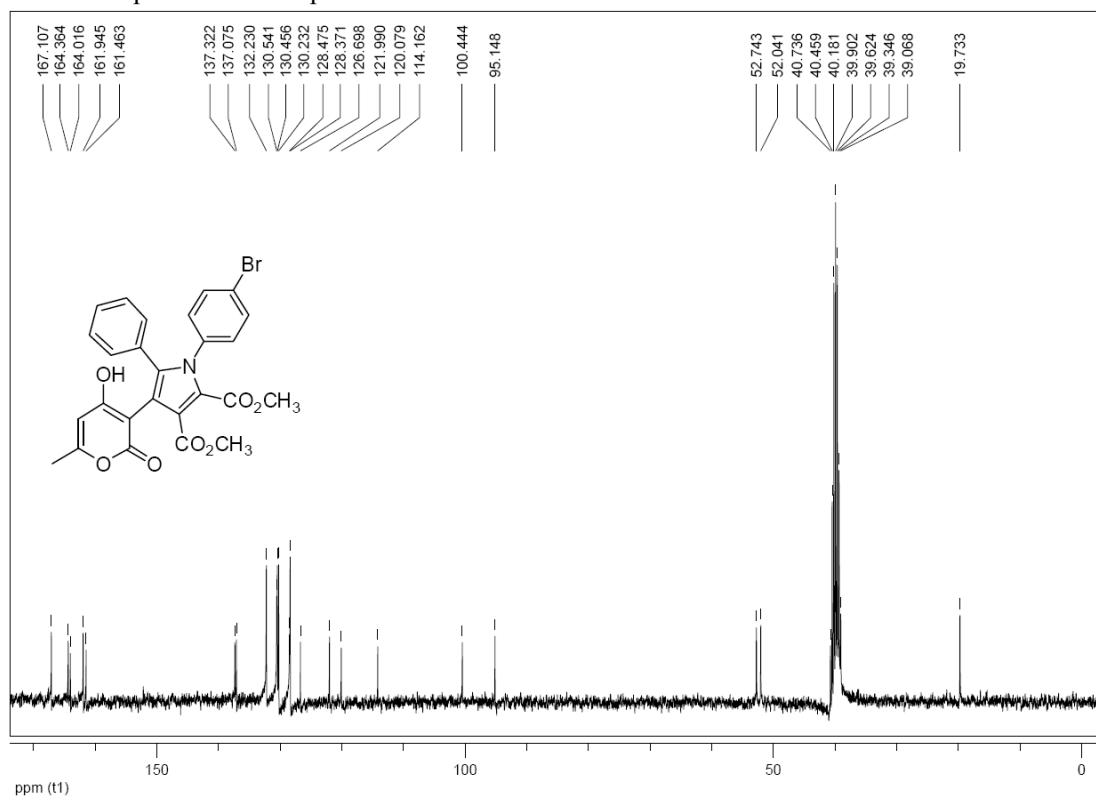
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7b



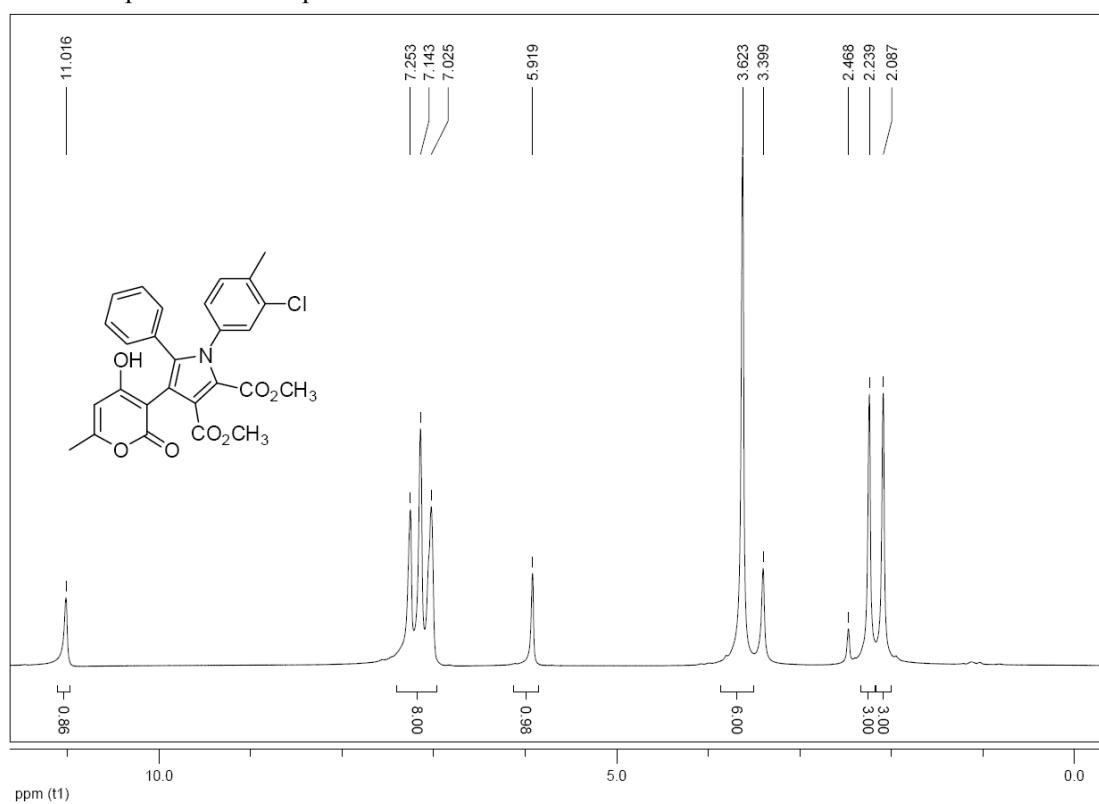
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7c



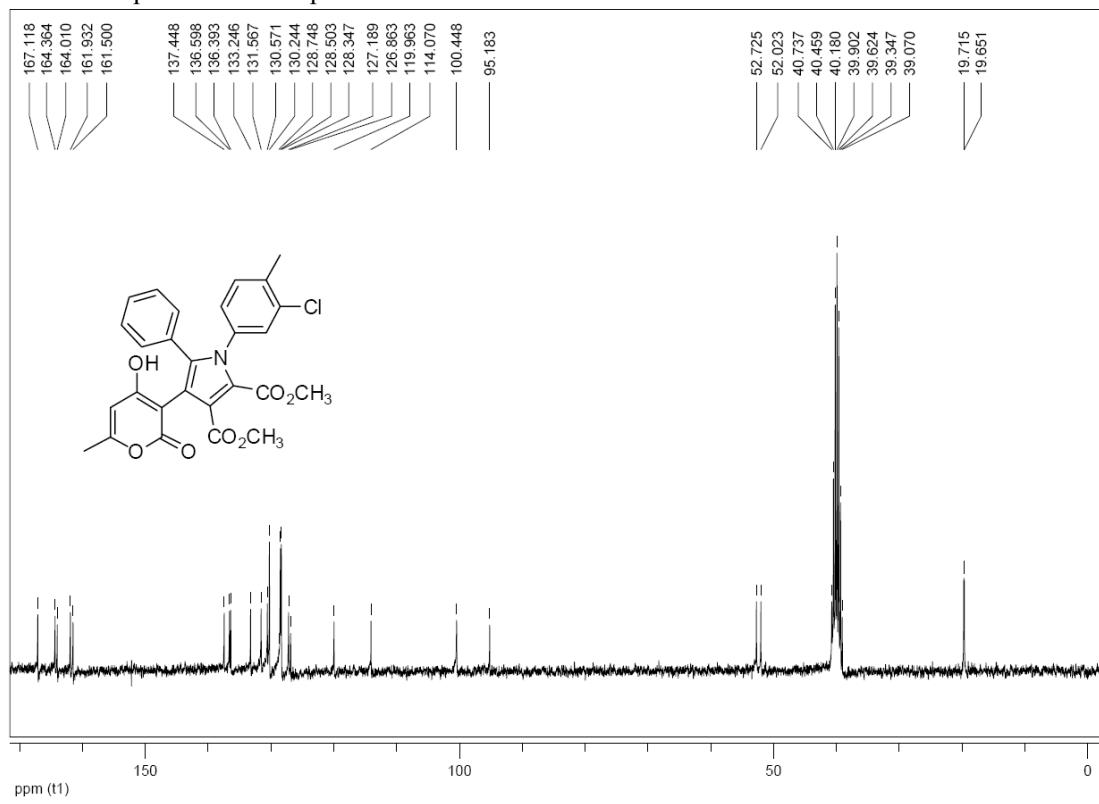
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7c



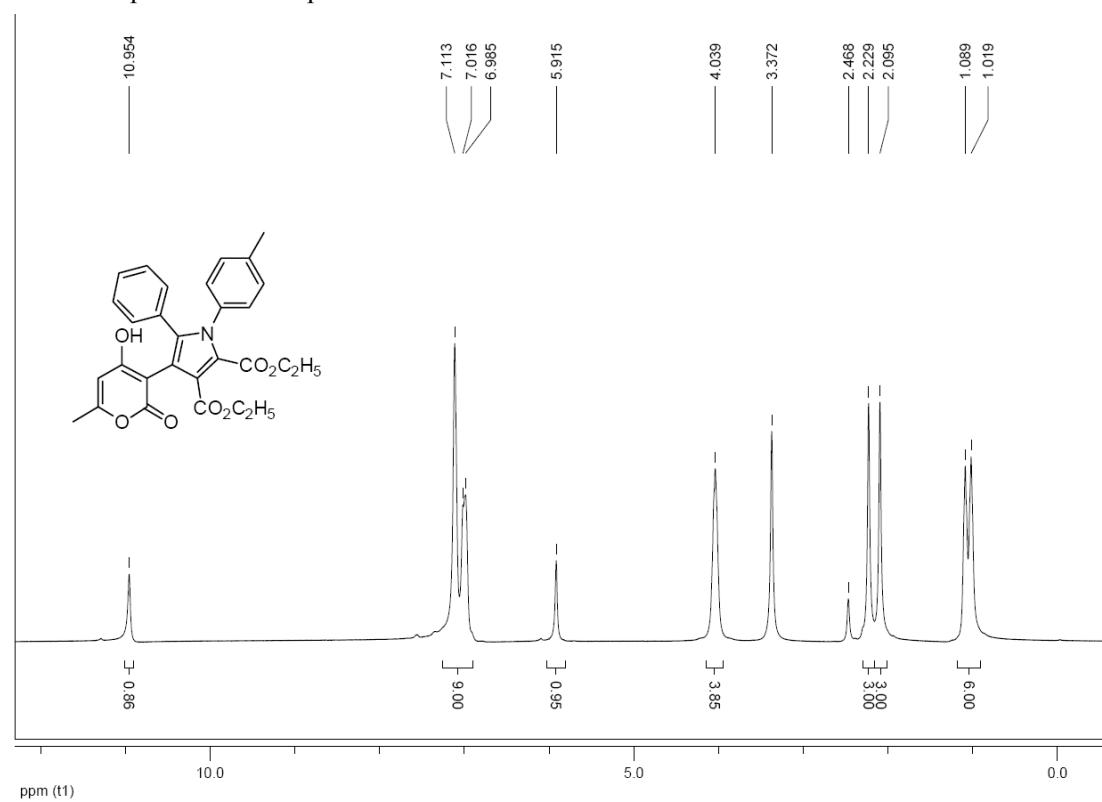
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7d



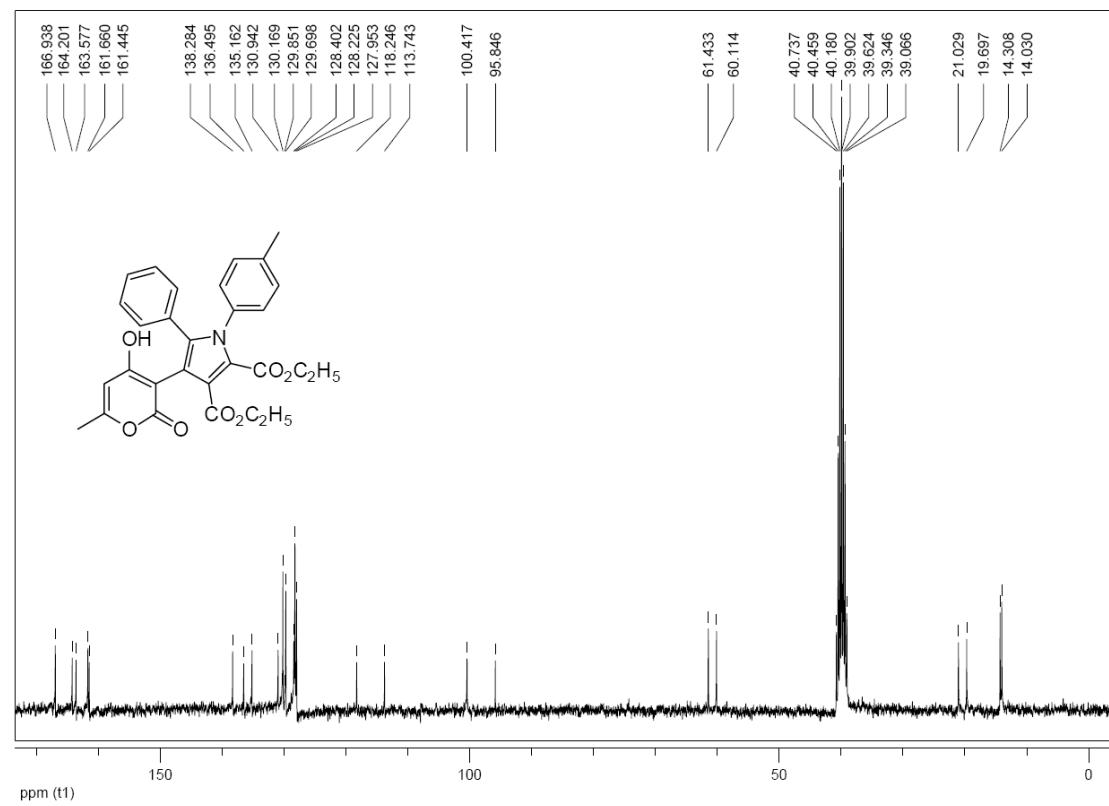
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7d



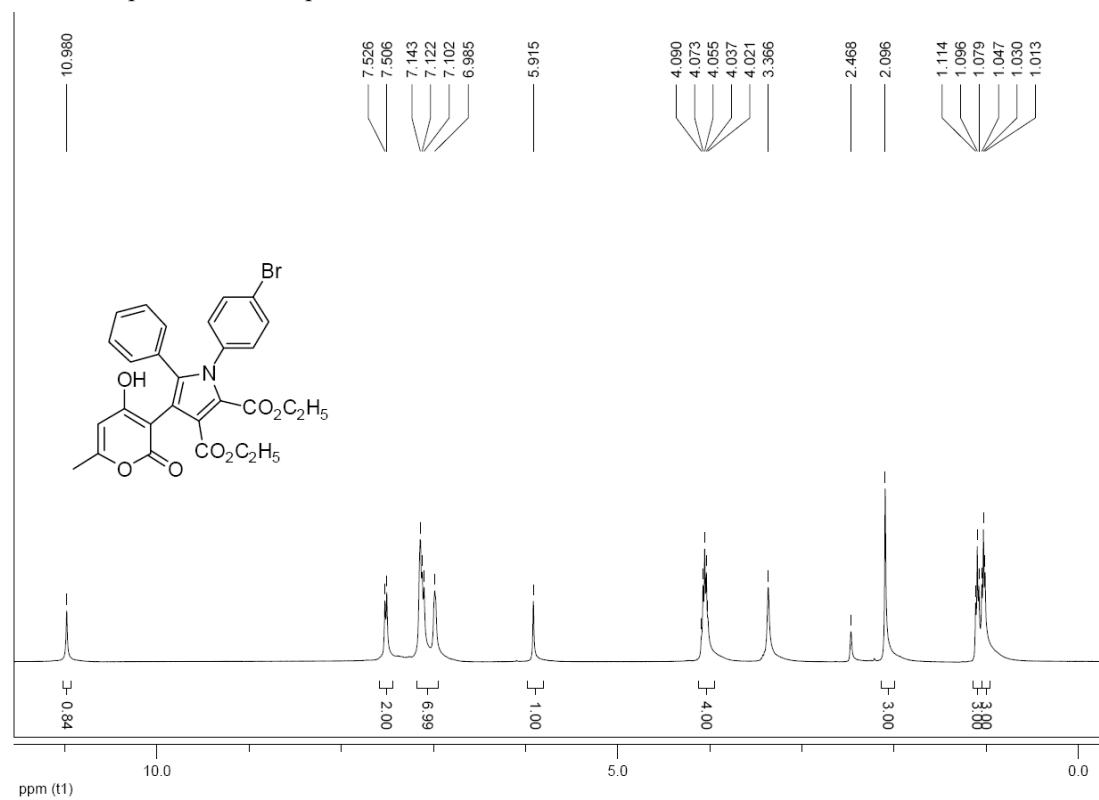
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7e



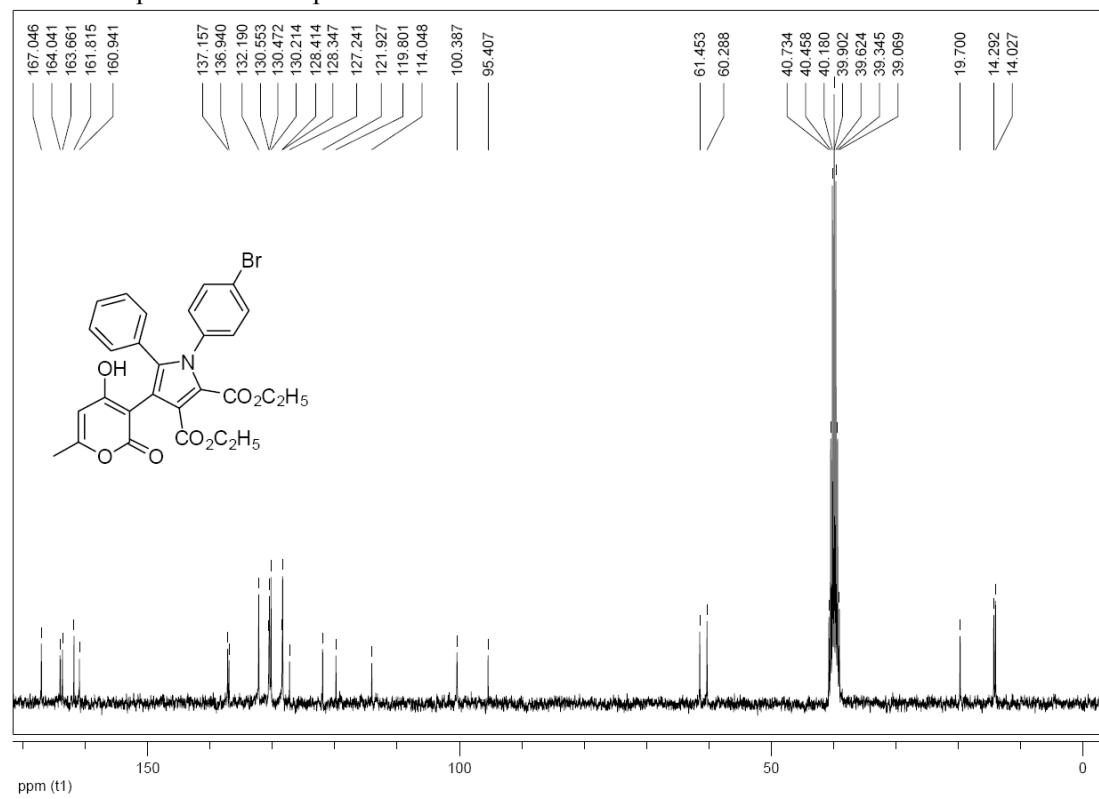
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7e



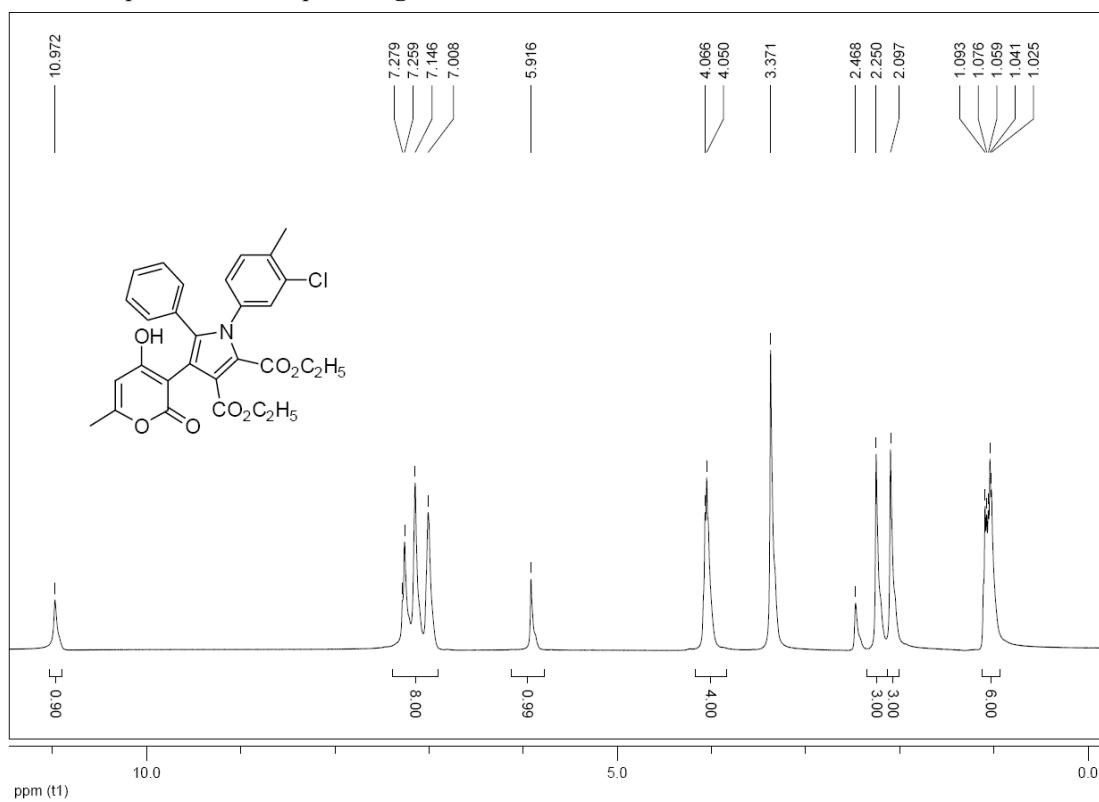
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7f



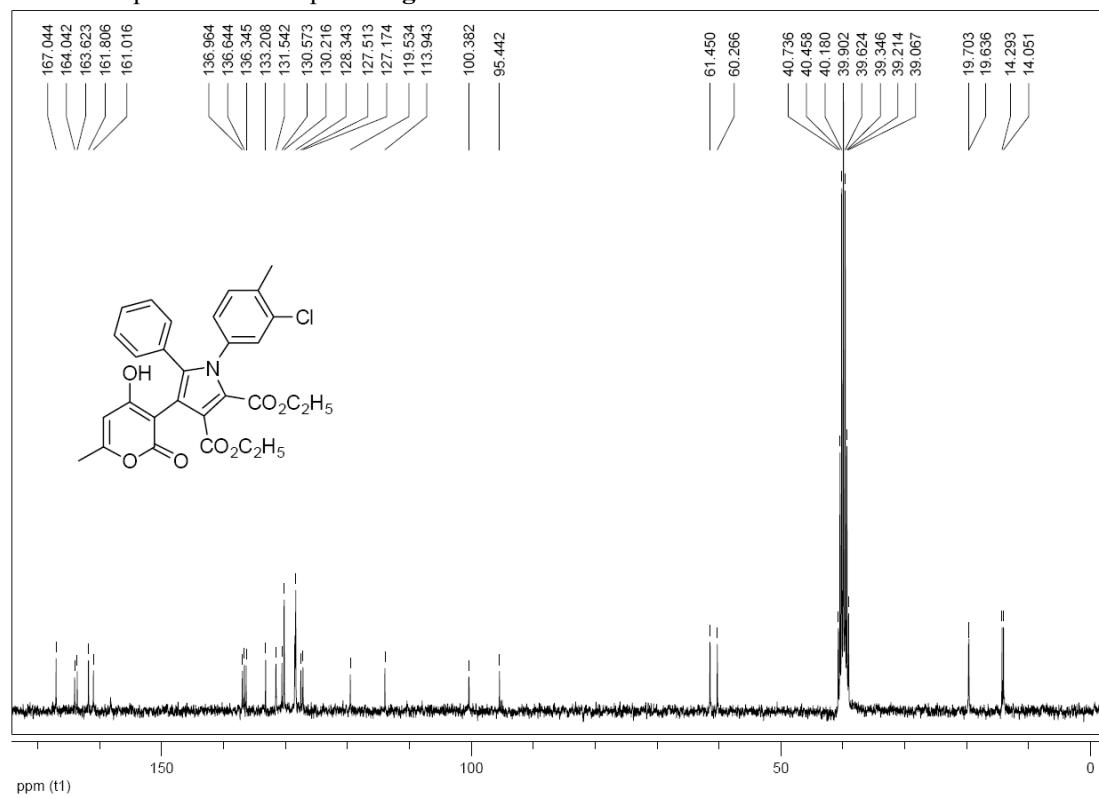
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7f



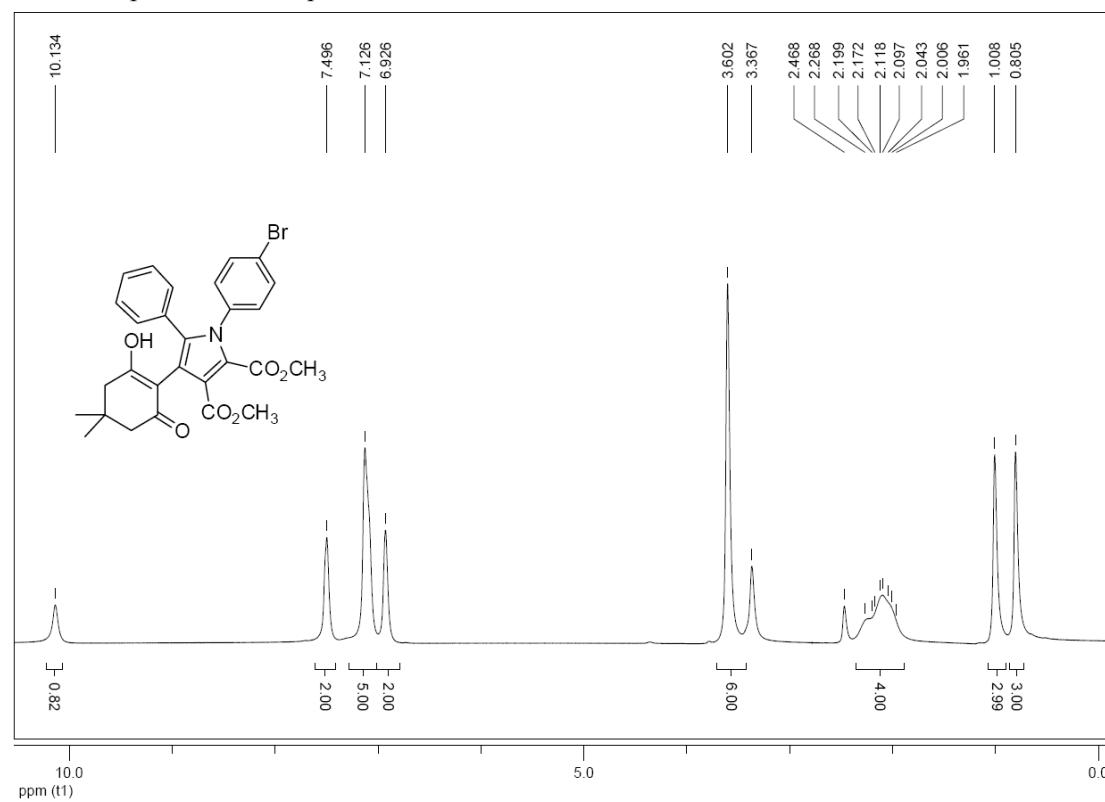
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7g



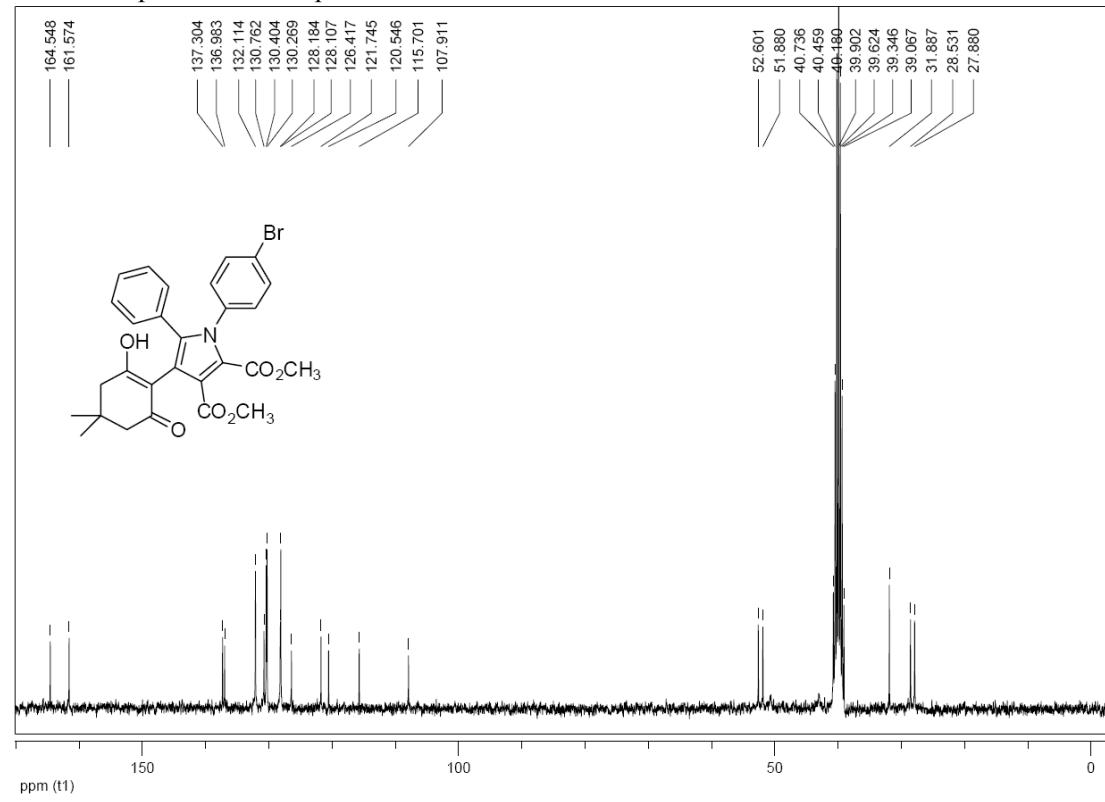
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7g



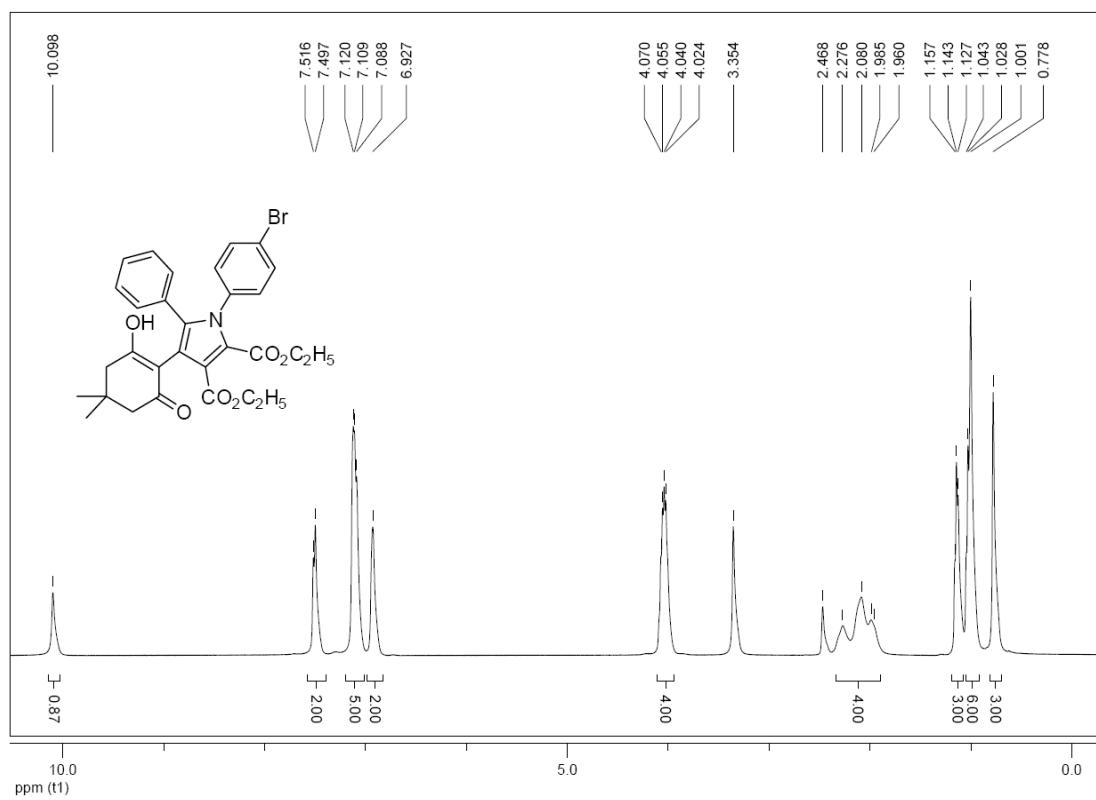
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7h



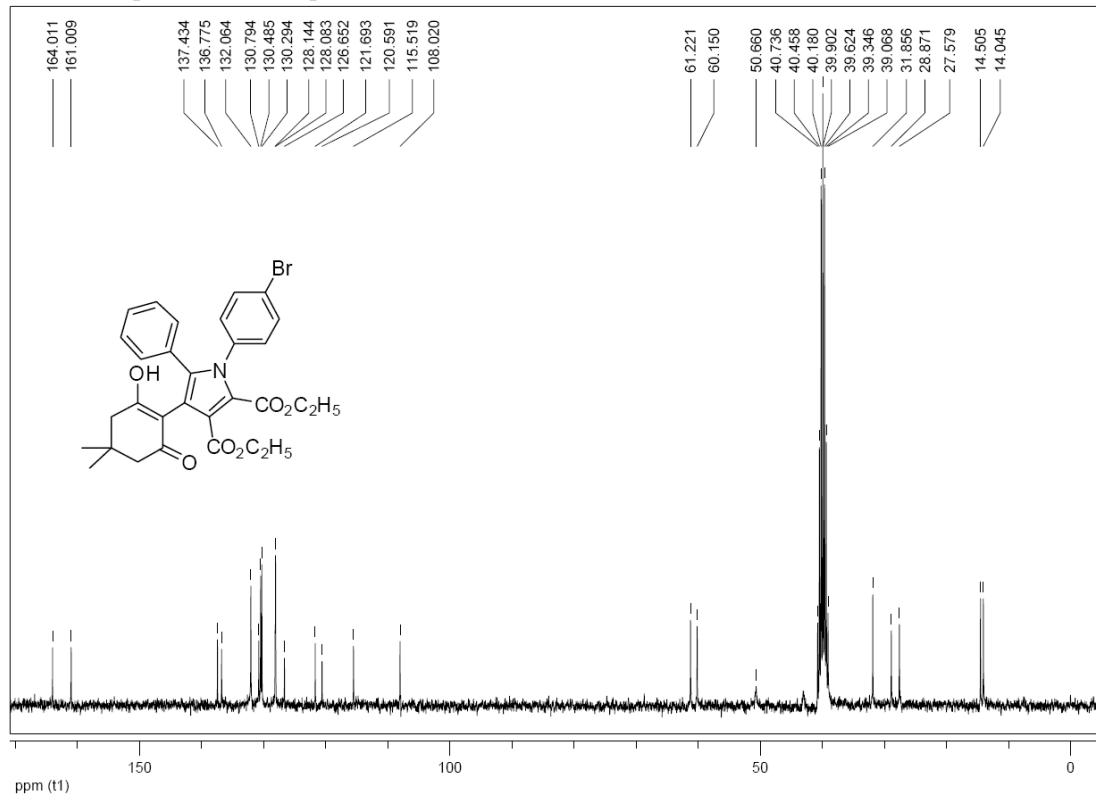
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7h



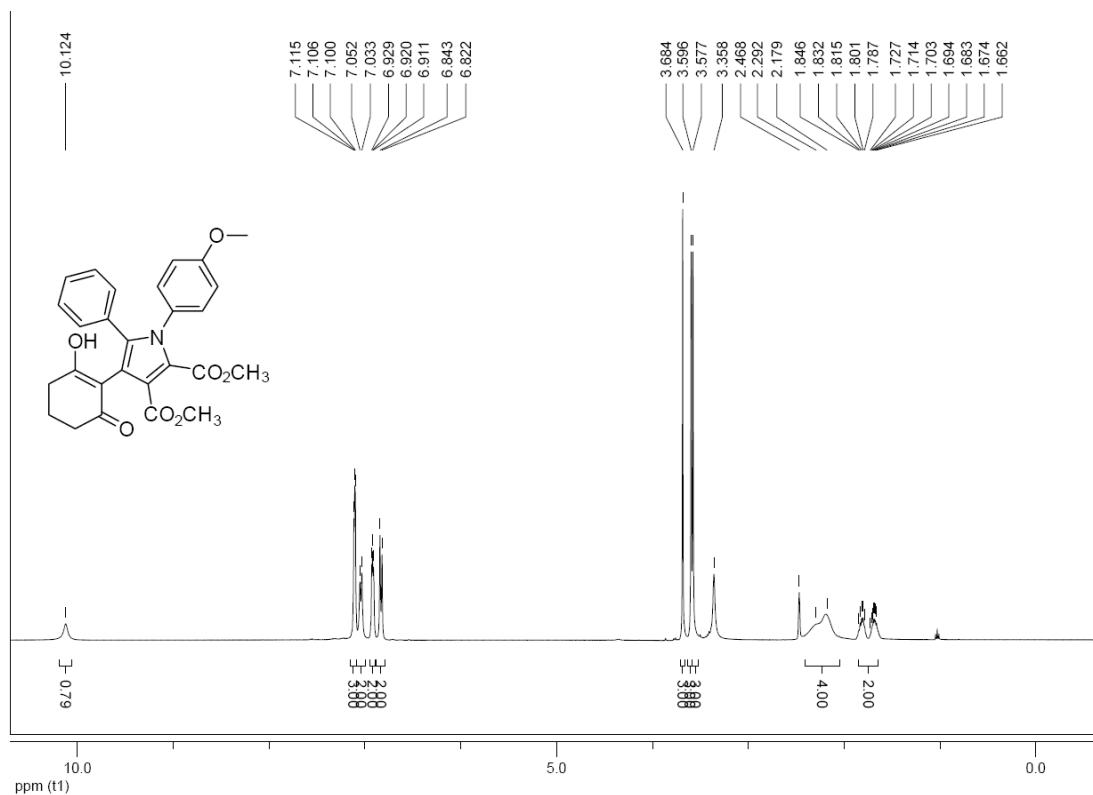
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7i



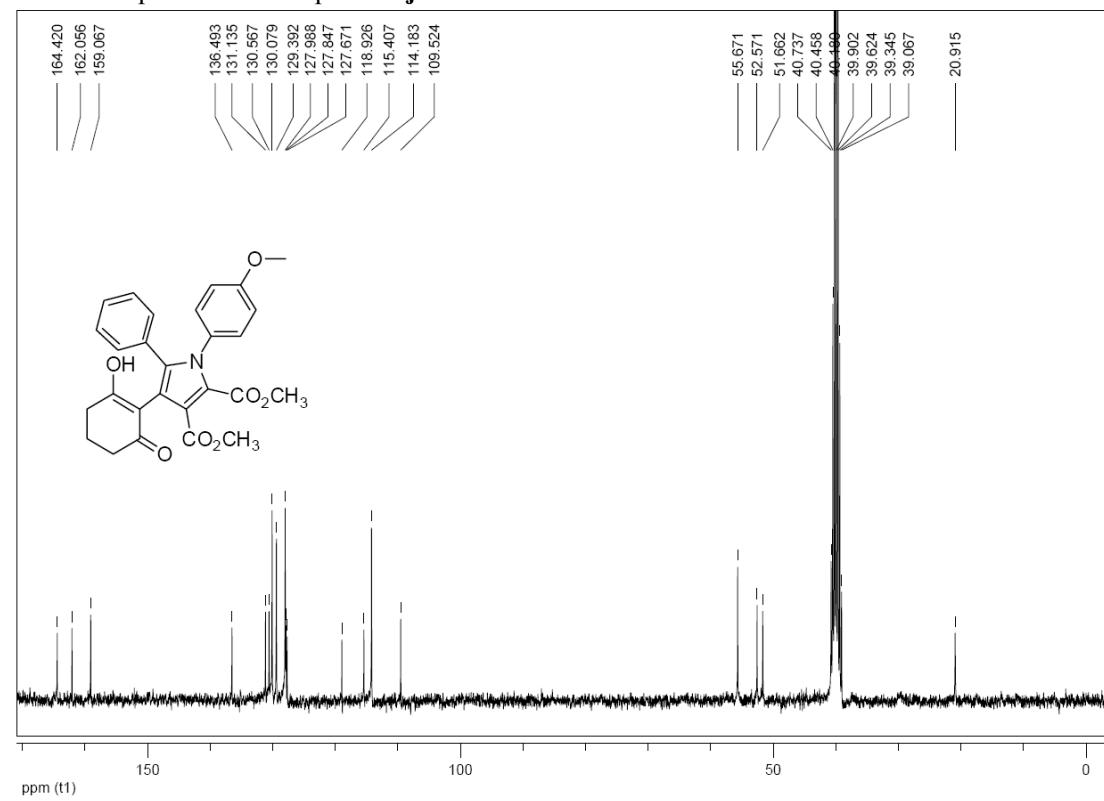
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7i



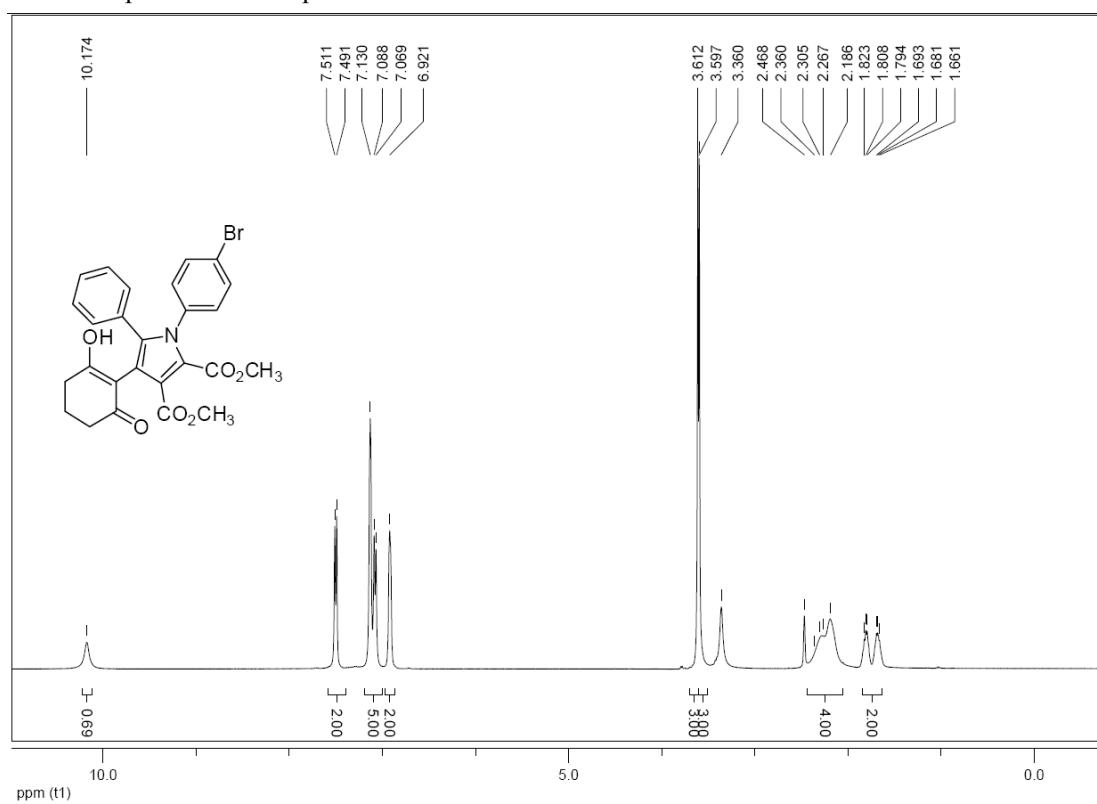
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7j



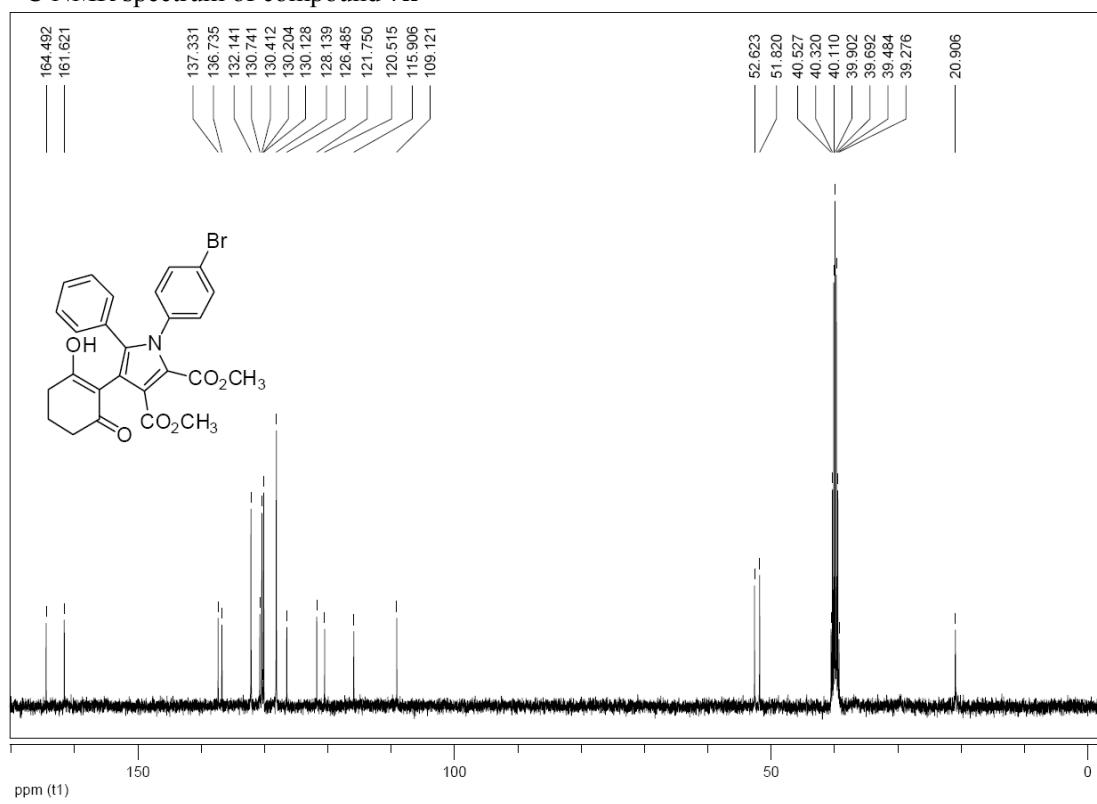
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7j



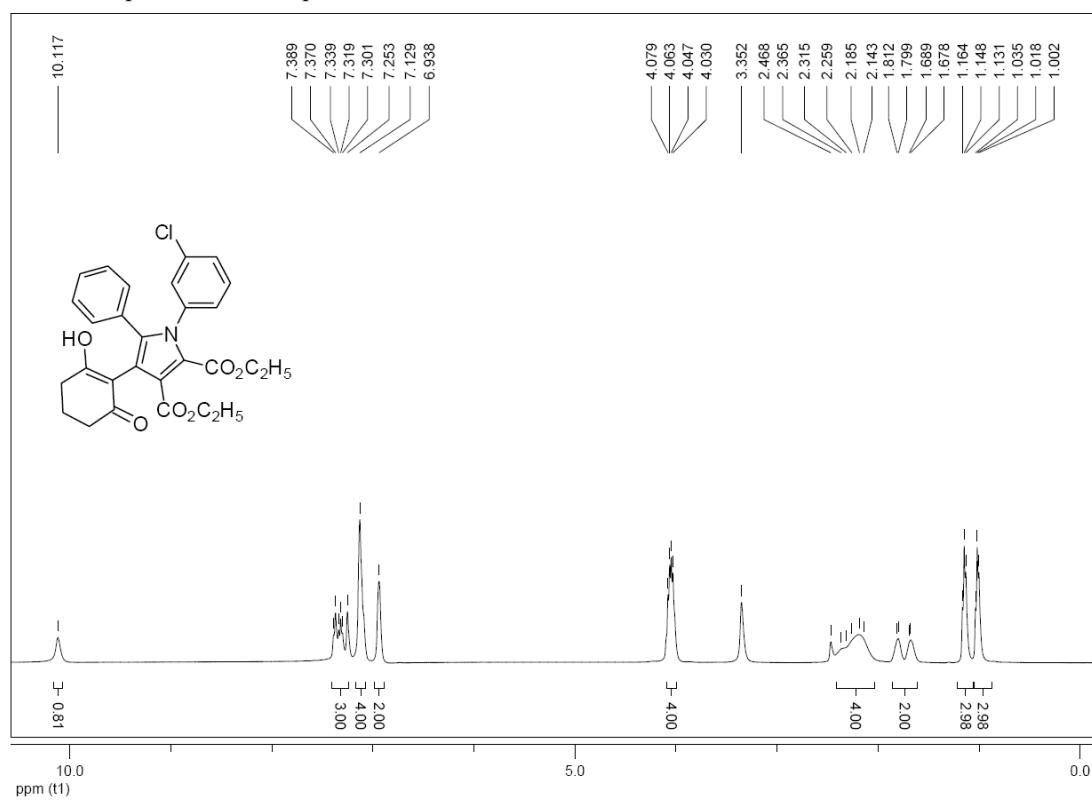
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7k



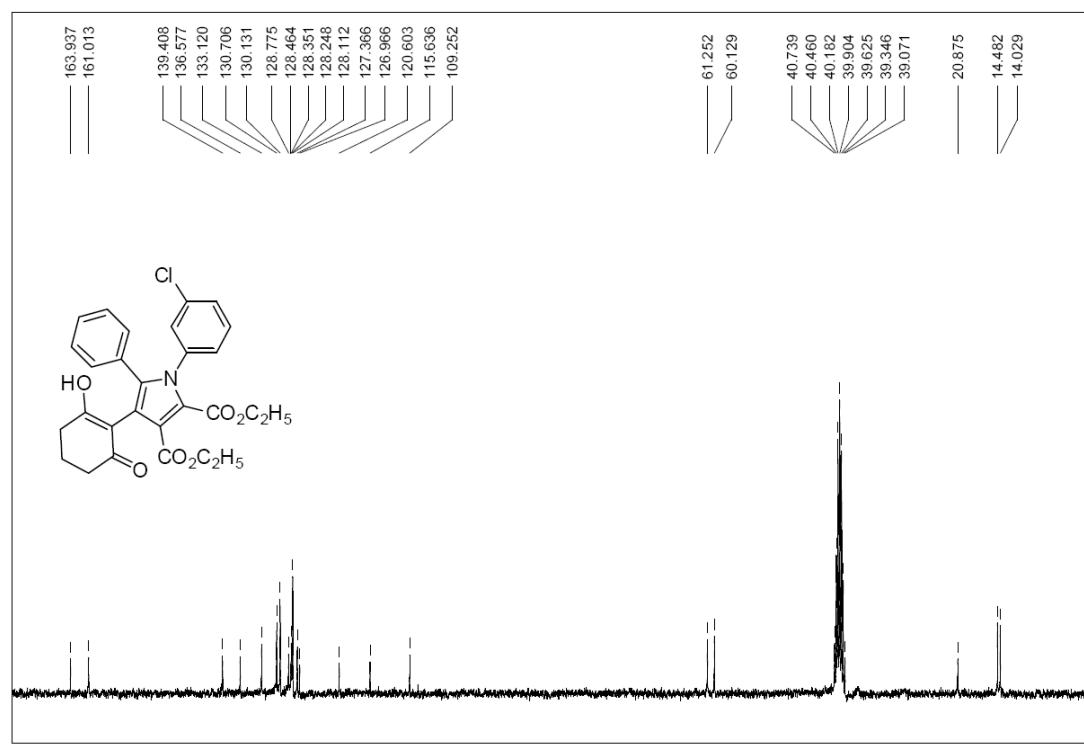
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7k



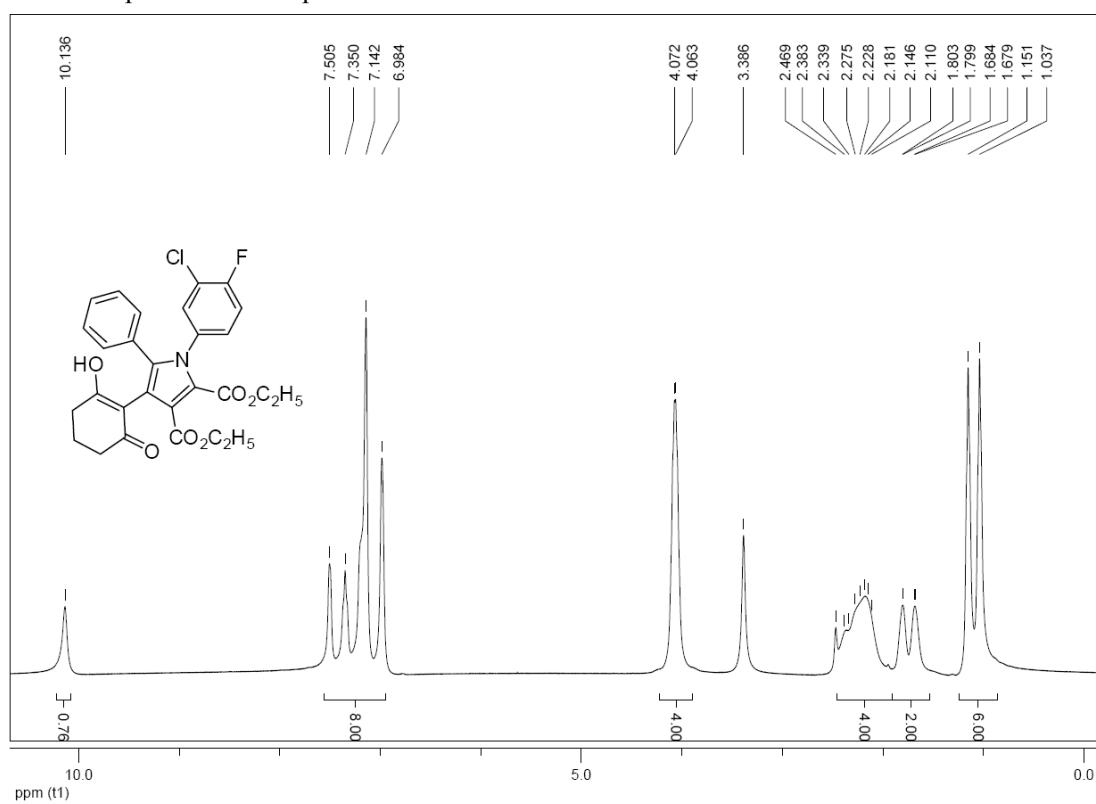
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7l



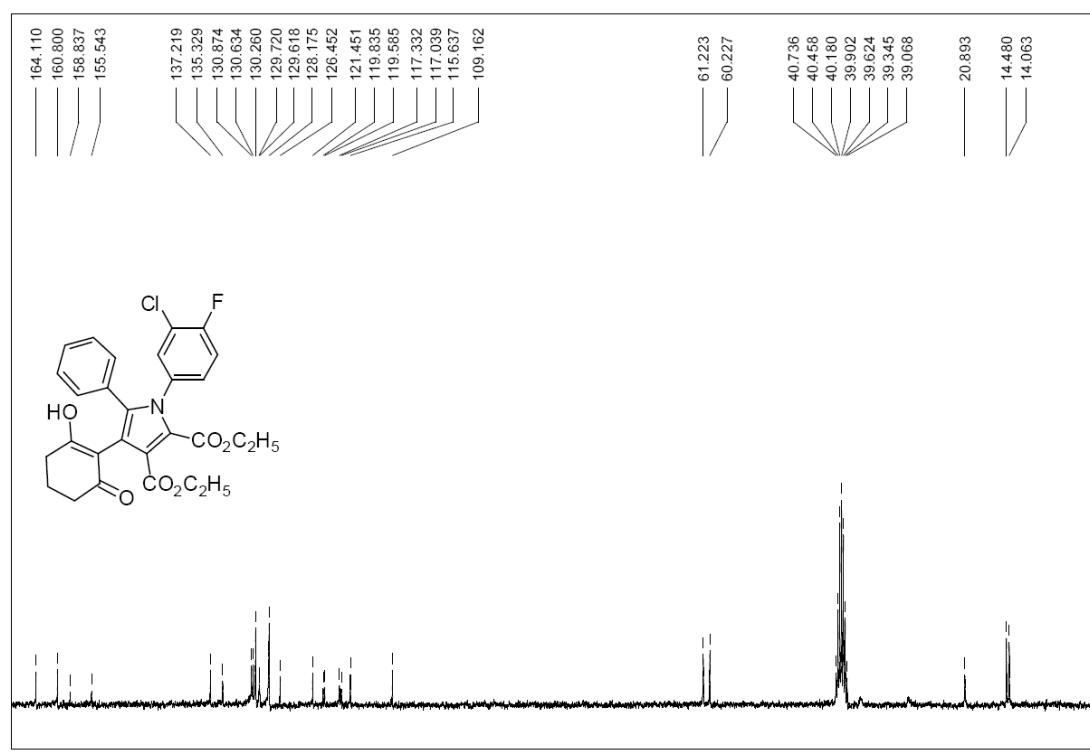
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7l



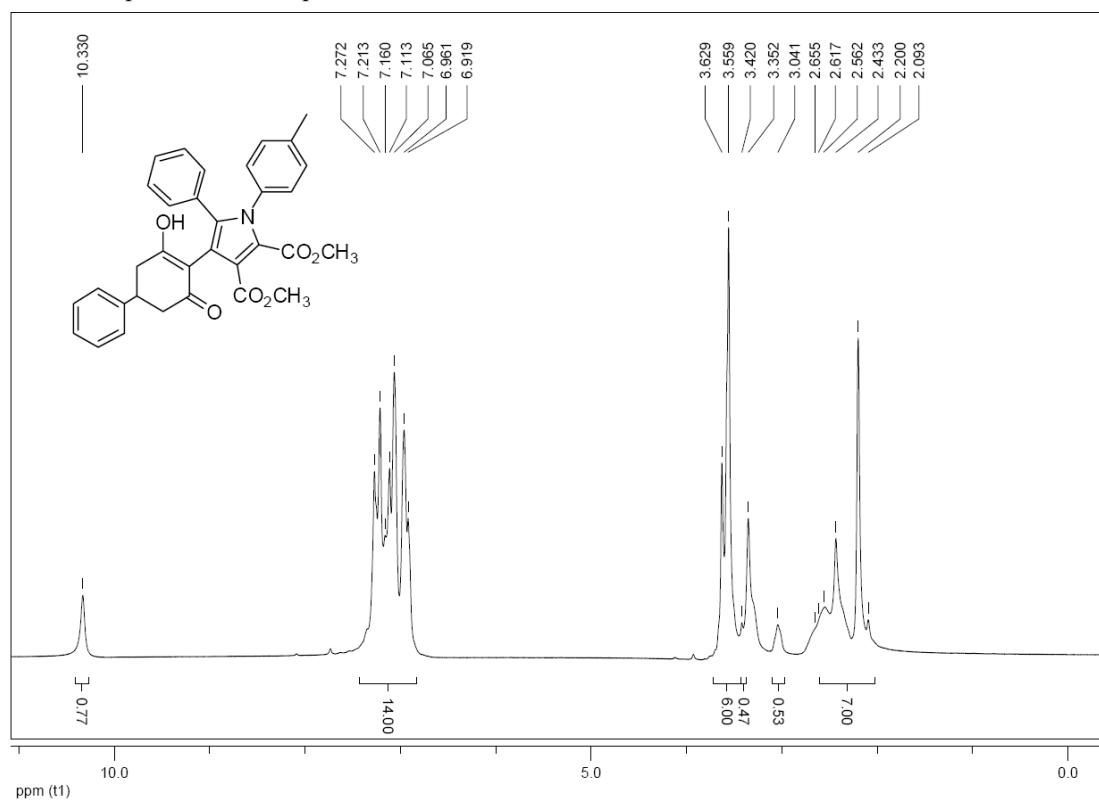
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7m



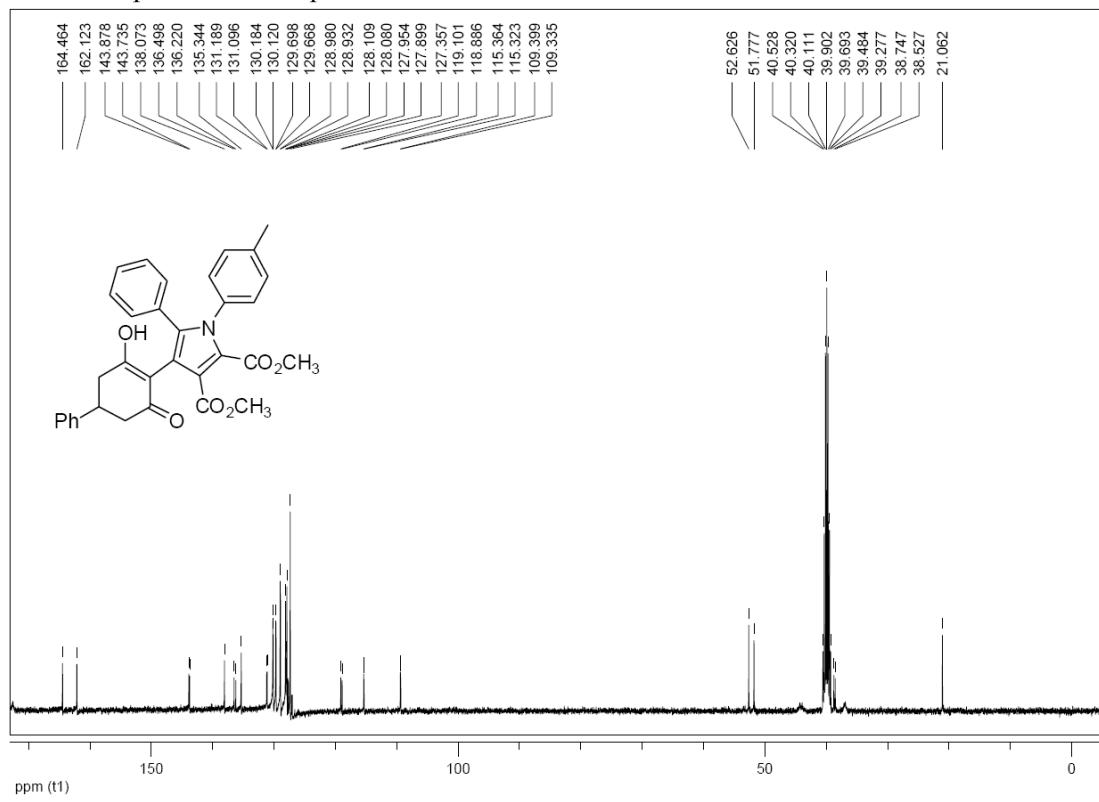
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7m



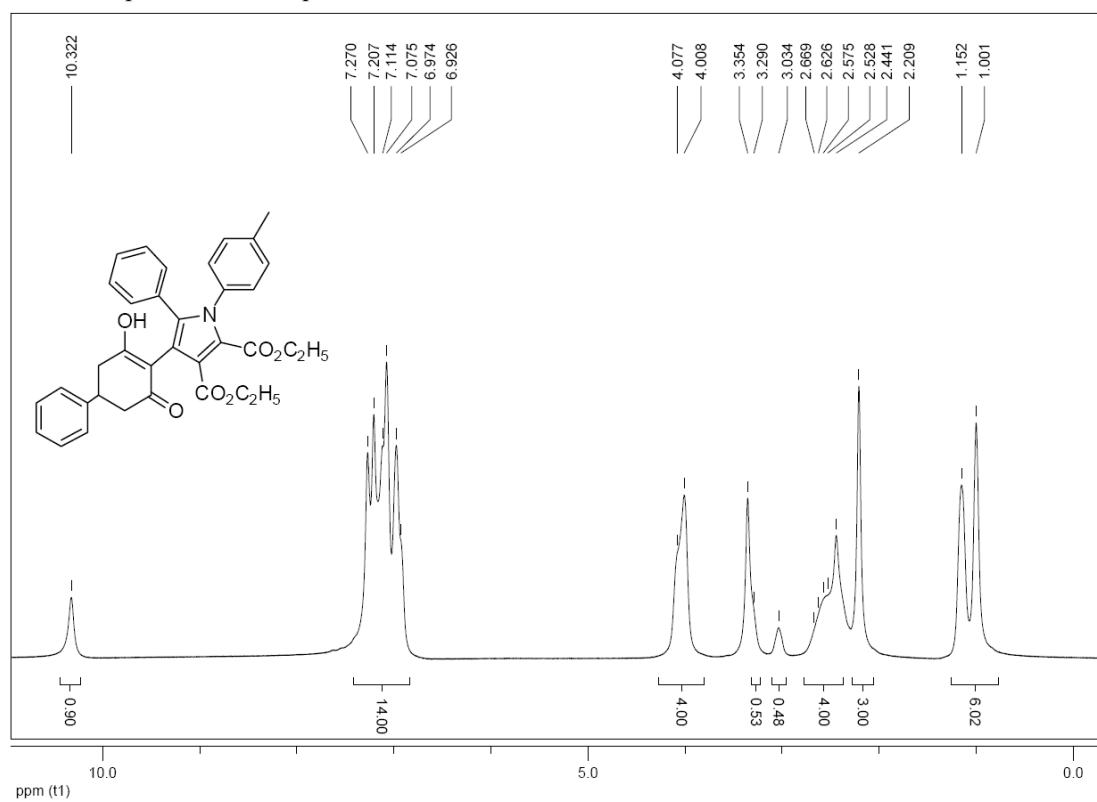
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7n



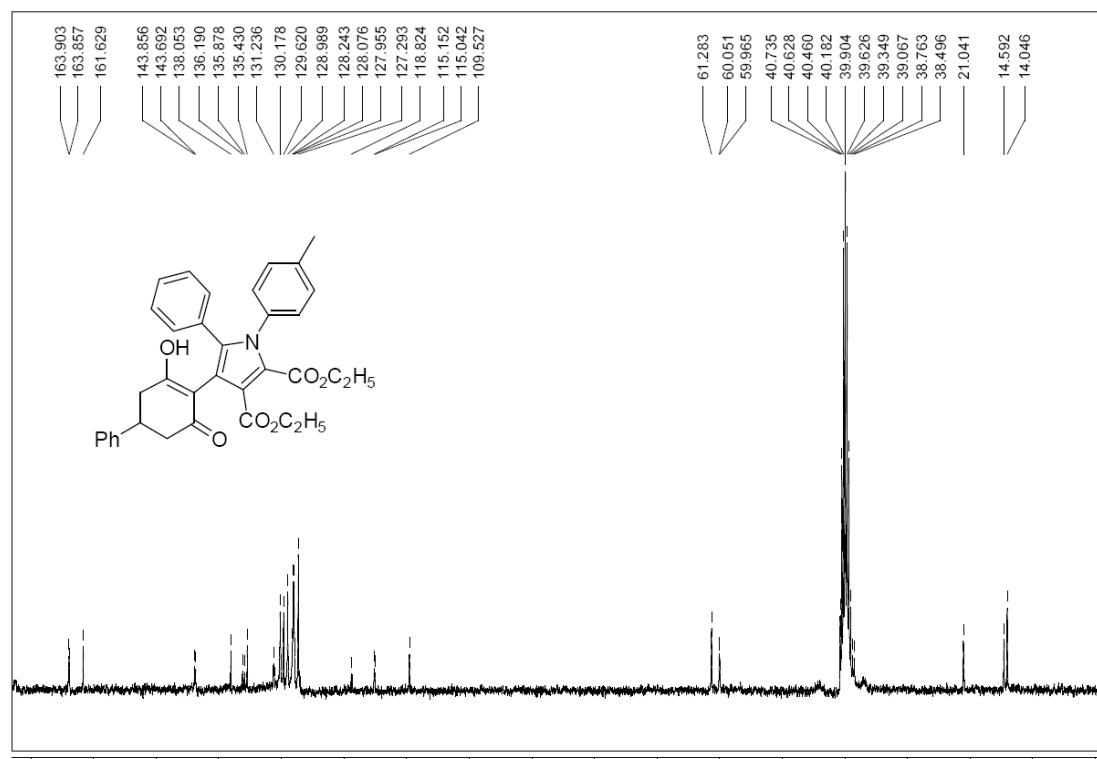
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7n



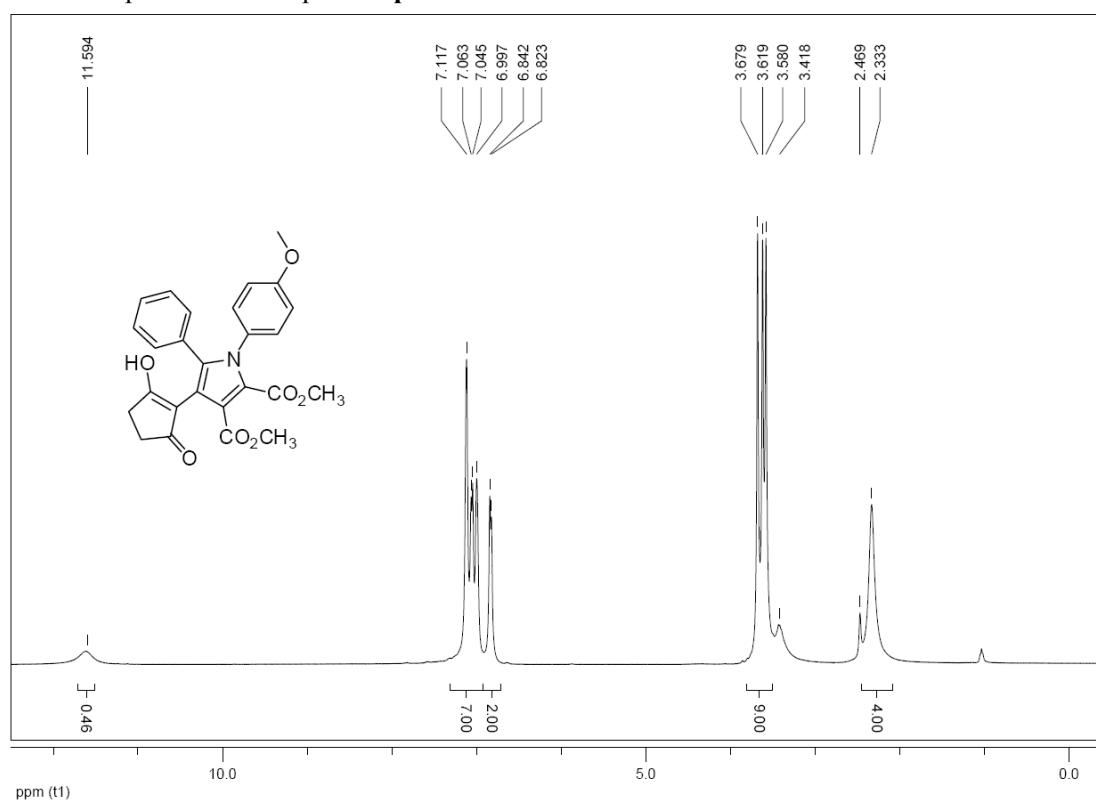
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **7o**



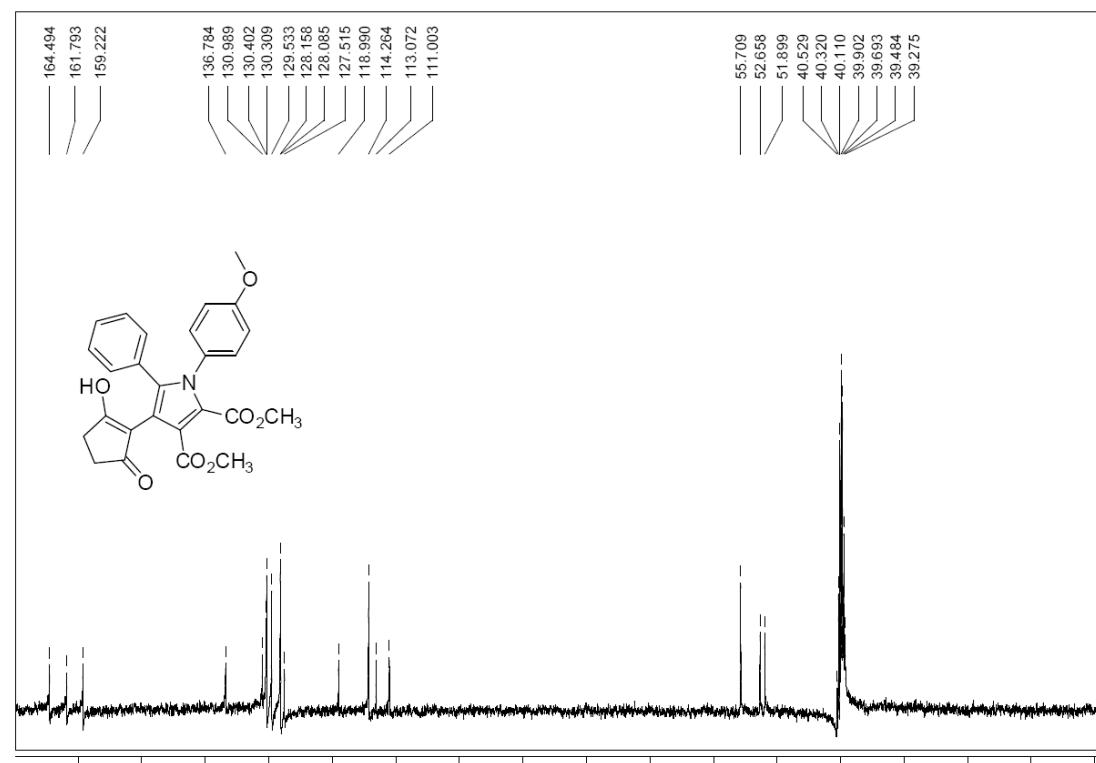
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **7o**



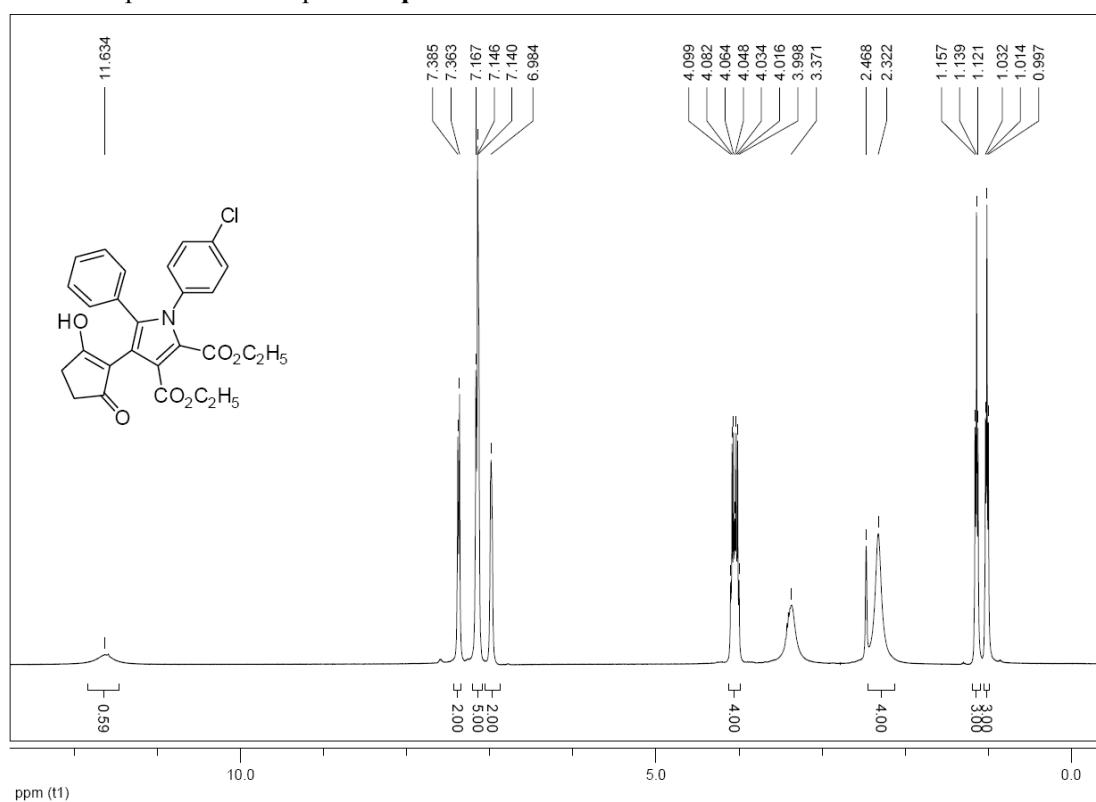
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7p



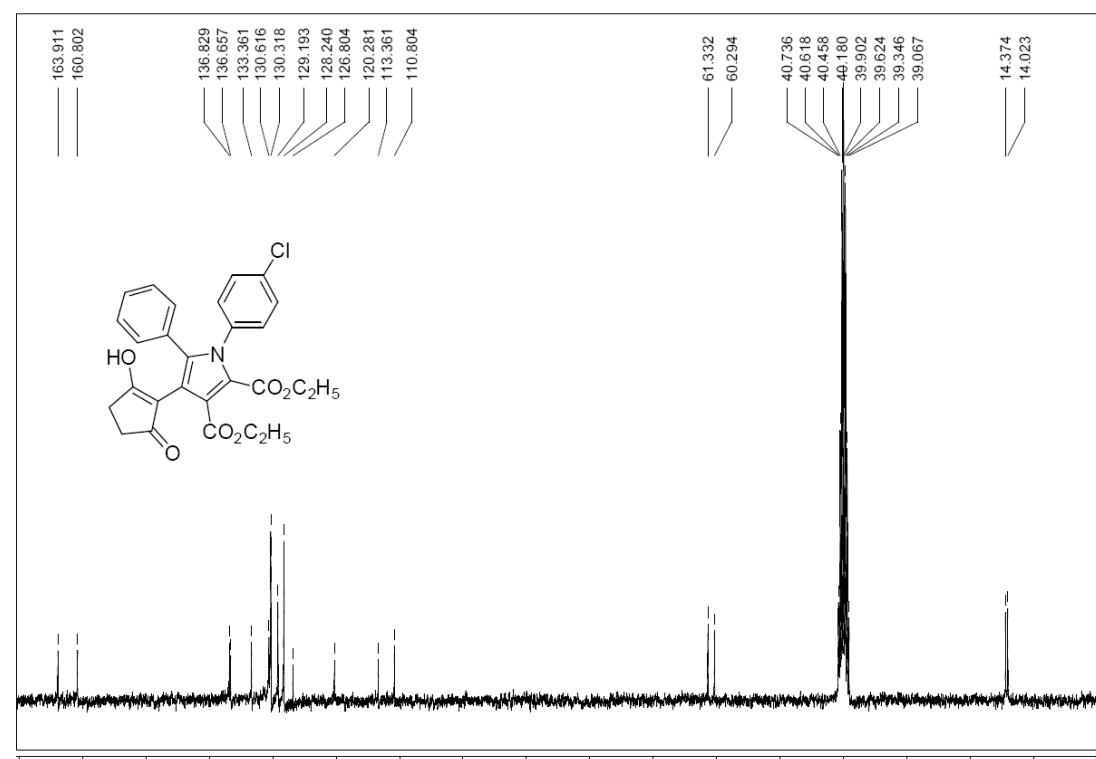
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7p



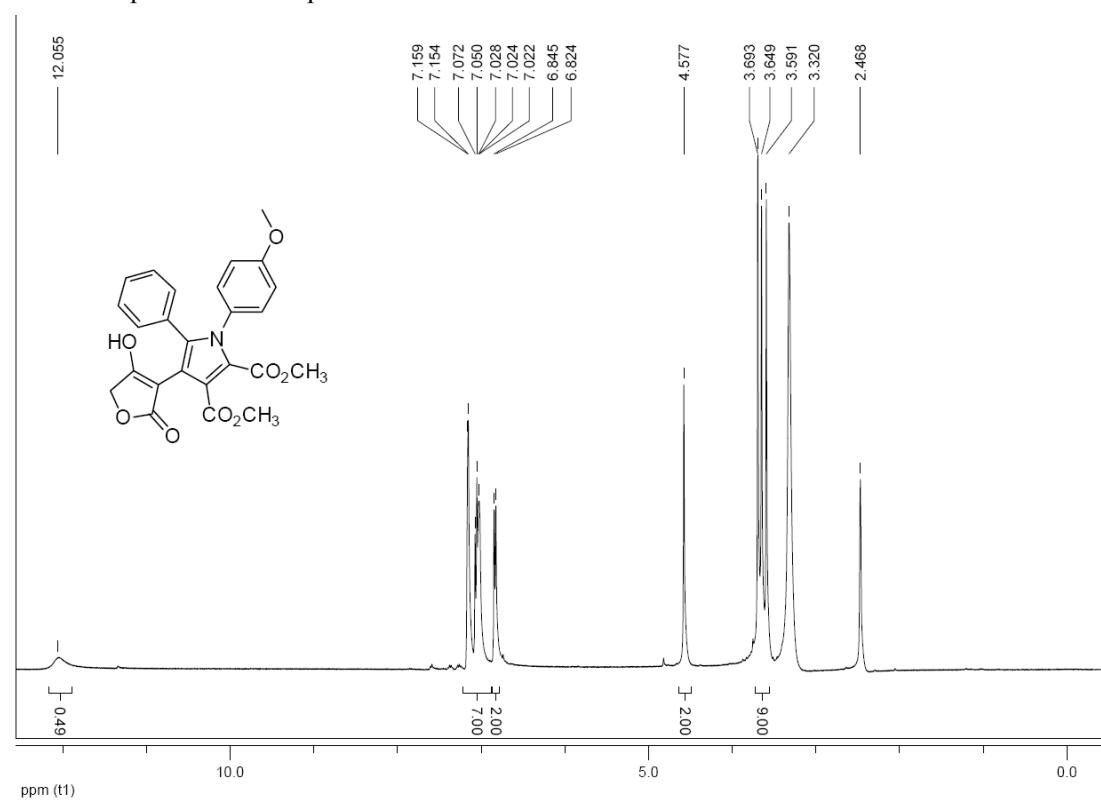
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7q



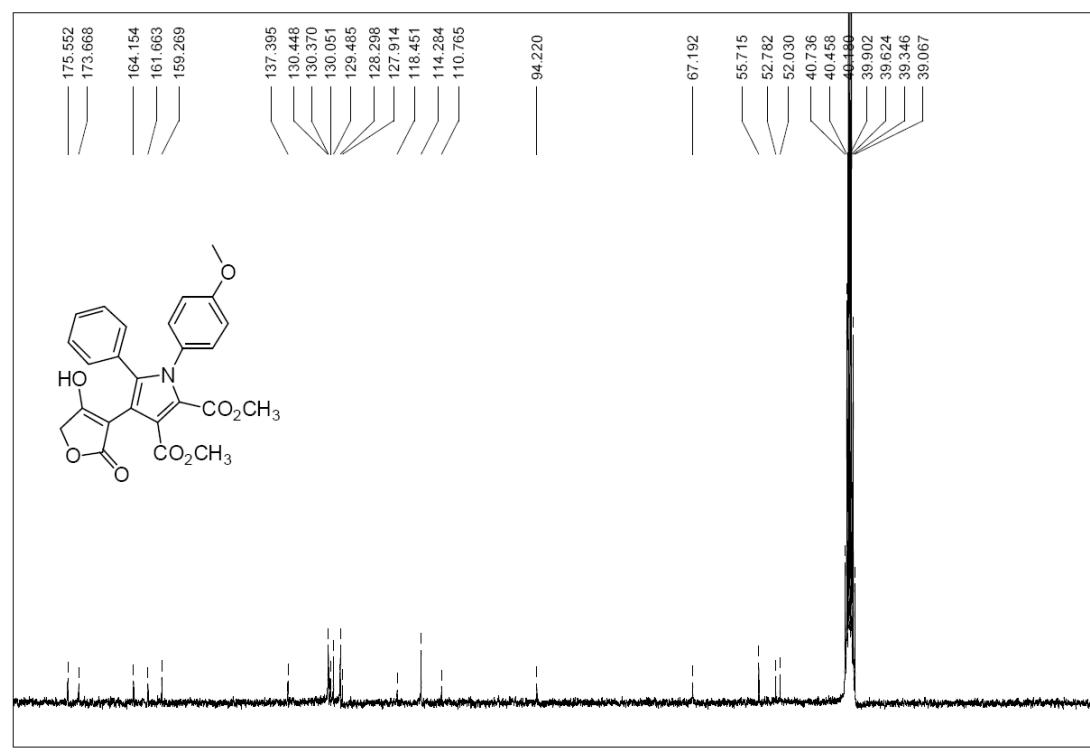
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7q



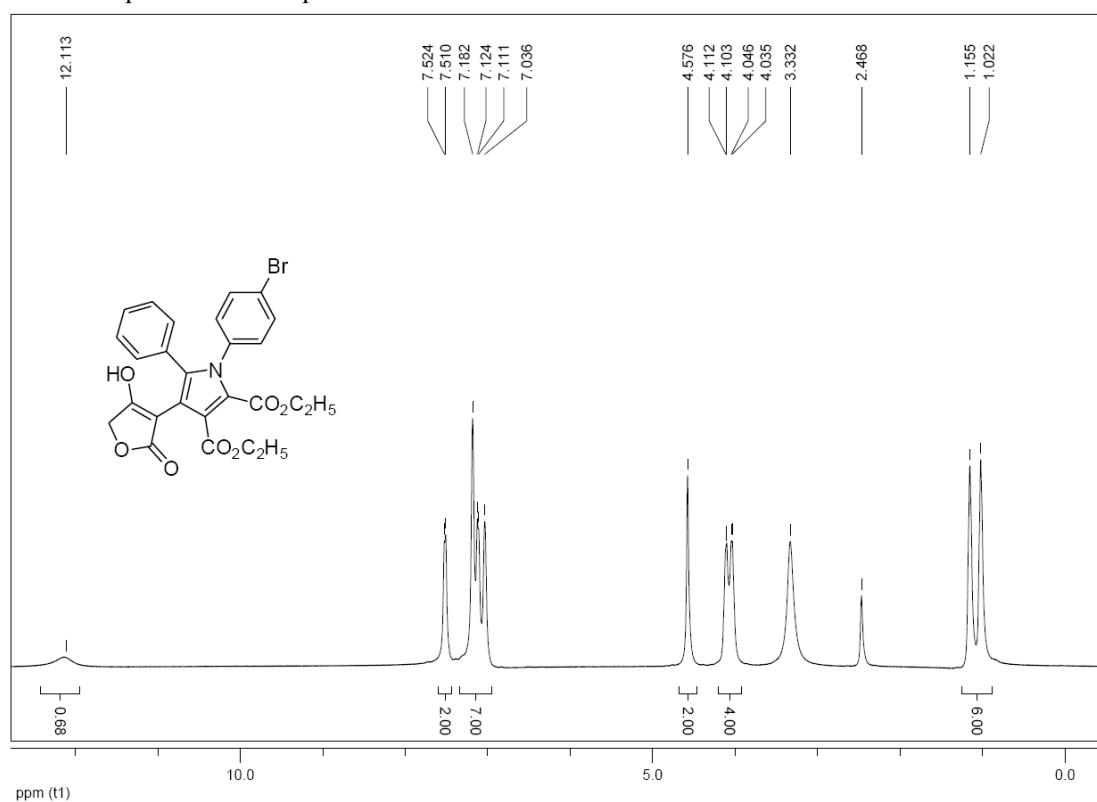
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7r



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7r



¹H NMR spectrum of compound 7s



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7s

