

Supporting Information

Molecular Pd(II) Complex Incorporated into MOF as a Highly Active Single-Site Heterogeneous Catalyst for C–Cl Bond Activation

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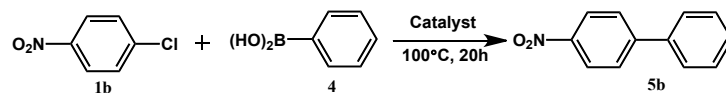
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1. Catalyst characterization and catalytic reaction

Table S1. Suzuki–Miyaura coupling of 4-nitro-1-chlorobenzene with Pd(II) doped UiO-67^a



Entry	Cat (mol %)	Base (equiv)	Solvent	Yield (%) ^b
1	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	DMF	4
2	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	Dioxane	15
3	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	Methanol (MeOH)	0
4	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	Ethanol (EtOH)	36
5	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	DMF/MeOH = 20:1	70
6	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₂ CO ₃ (3)	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	87
7	Pd doped UiO-67	K ₃ PO ₄ (3)	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	38
8	Pd doped UiO-67	Cs ₂ CO ₃ (3)	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	30
9	Pd doped UiO-67	KOH	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	99
10	UiO-67	KOH	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	--
11	Me ₂ L	KOH	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	50
12	PdCl ₂ (CH ₃ CN) ₂	KOH	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	--
13	PdCl ₂ (PPh ₃) ₂	KOH	DMF/EtOH = 20:1	<3%

^a Reaction conditions: 4-nitro-1-chlorobenzene (0.5 mmol), phenylboronic acid (0.75 mmol), base (1.5 mmol), solvent (5 mL), and Pd(II) doped UiO-67 (0.46 mol% Pd), 100 °C, 20 h, under N₂. ^b Yields were determined by GC-MS analysis.

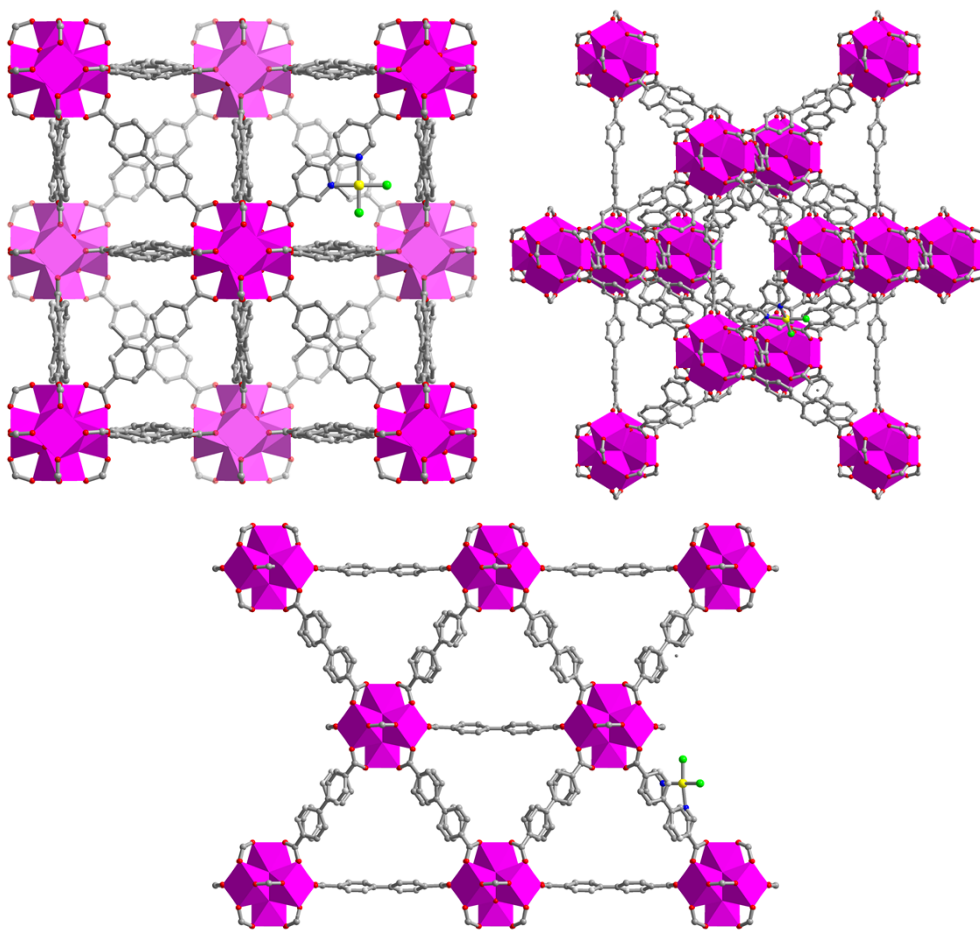


Figure S1. Structure of Pd(II) doped UiO-67 viewed from different directions. The molar ratio of (mol L_1 /(mol L_1 + mol L_2)) of the displayed structural model is ca. 4.17 mol % (comparable to 4.0 mol % in the actual MOF as measured by AAS).

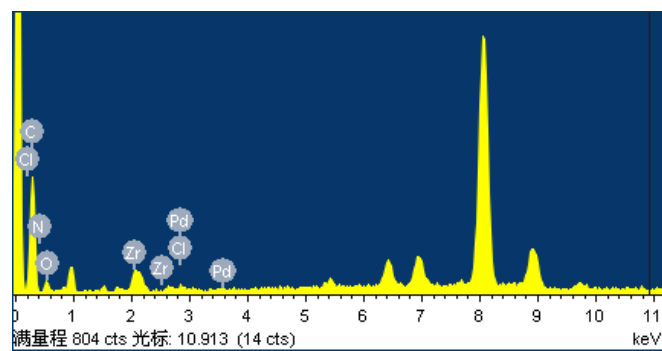


Figure S2. The EDX pattern of Pd(II) doped UiO-67, the unlabeled peaks belong to the copper support.

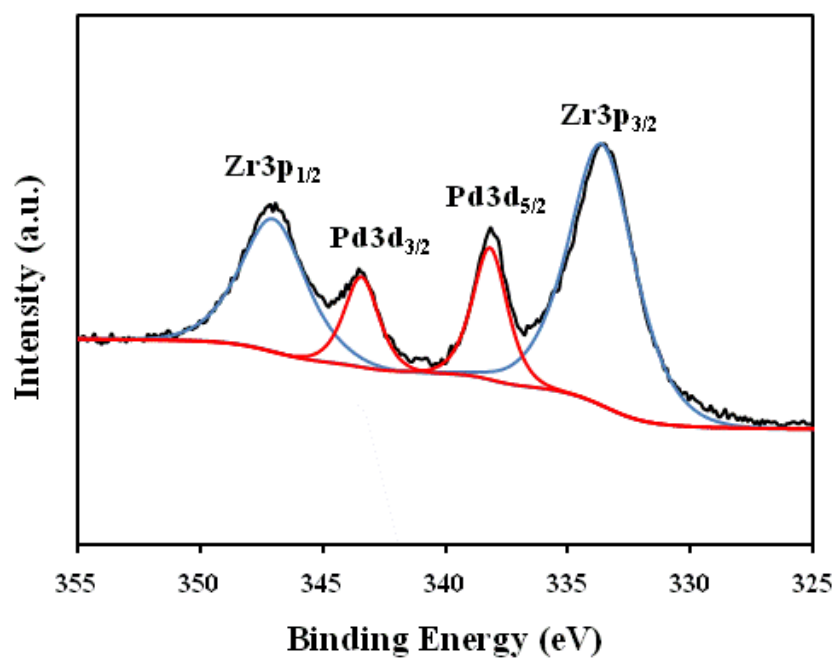


Figure S3. XPS spectra (Pd 3d level) for the recovered catalyst.

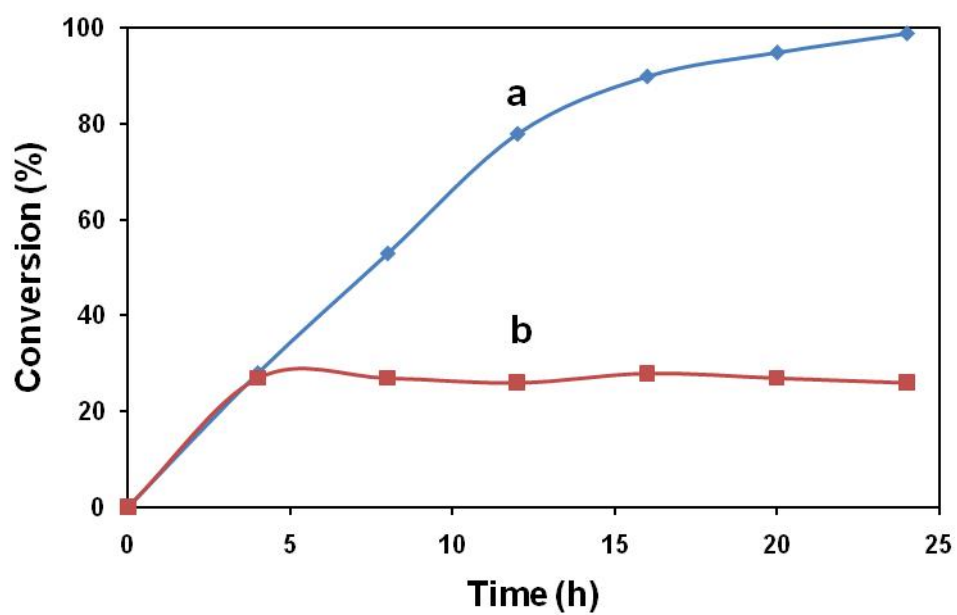
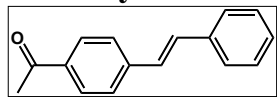


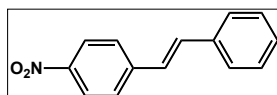
Figure S4. Activity profile for the cross-coupling of 4-chloroacetophenone with phenylethylene. Reaction conditions: 4-chloroacetophenone (0.5 mmol), phenylethylene (0.75 mmol), K_2CO_3 (3 equiv), tetrabutylammonium bromide (0.3 mmol), Pd(II) doped UiO-67 (0.46 mol% Pd), DMF (5 mL), 100 °C. (a) With catalyst, and (b) with filtrate.

2. Analytical data for compounds



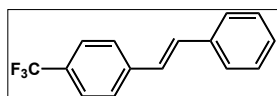
(E)-4-Acetylstilbene (3a)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.86 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.4, 142.0, 136.7, 135.9, 131.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.4, 126.8, 126.5, 26.5.



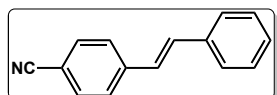
(E)-4-Nitrostilbene (3b)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.15 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 146.8, 143.9, 136.2, 133.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.0, 126.9, 126.3, 124.1.



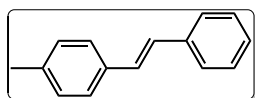
(E)-1-Styryl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (3c)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.51 (s, 4H), 7.44 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 140.8, 136.6, 131.2, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 127.1, 126.8, 126.6, 125.6, 122.9.



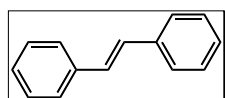
(E)-4-Styrylbenzonitrile (3d)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.51 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.28 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 141.7, 136.2, 132.4, 132.3, 128.8, 128.6, 126.8, 126.6, 118.9, 110.5.



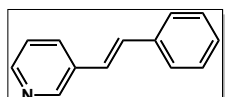
(E)-4-Methylstilbene (3e)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.41 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, J =6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (dd, J =19.2 Hz, 16.4 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 137.5, 137.5, 134.6, 129.4, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 126.4, 126.4, 21.2.



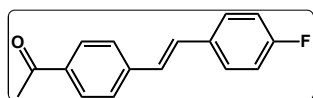
(E)-Stilbene (3f)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.57 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.42 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 137.3, 128.7, 128.7, 127.6, 126.5.



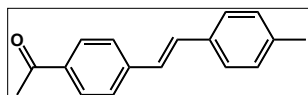
3-Styryl-pyridine (3g)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J =4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J =16.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 148.4, 136.6, 132.9, 132.6, 130.8, 128.7, 128.1, 126.6, 124.8, 123.5.



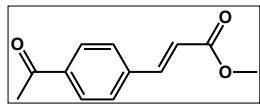
4-acetyl-4'-fluorostilbene (3h)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.87 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 7.49 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.43 (t, J =6.2, 2H), 7.10 (d, J =16.4, 1H), 6.98 (m, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.4, 163.9, 161.46, 141.8, 136.0, 132.9, 132.9, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.2, 127.2, 126.4, 115.9, 115.7, 26.5.



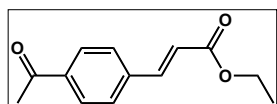
4-acetyl-4'-methylstilbene (3i)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.83 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.45 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 7.32 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, J =16.4, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.4, 142.2, 138.3, 135.7, 133.9, 131.3, 129.4, 128.8, 126.7, 126.4, 126.3, 26.5, 21.2.



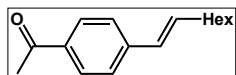
(E)-4-acetyl-methylcinnamate (3j)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.85 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.0, 166.6, 143.0, 138.5, 137.8, 128.6, 127.9, 120.1, 51.6, 26.4.



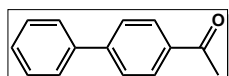
(E)-4-acetyl-ethylcinnamate (3k)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.87 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd, J =14.4 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J =7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.1, 166.3, 142.8, 138.6, 137.8, 128.7, 128.0, 120.7, 60.6, 26.5, 14.1.



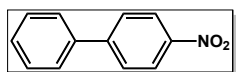
(E)-1-(4-Acetylphenyl)-1-octene (3l)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.79 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.34 – 6.25 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.14–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.21 (m, 8H), 0.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.4, 142.6, 135.3, 134.5, 128.9, 128.7, 125.8, 33.1, 31.6, 29.0, 28.8, 26.4, 22.5, 14.0.



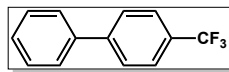
4-Acetyl-biphenyl (5a)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.03 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 2.64 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.8, 145.7, 139.8, 135.9, 128.9, 128.9, 128.2, 127.3, 127.2, 26.6.



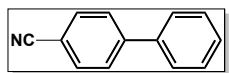
4-Nitrobiphenyl (5b)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.28 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 147.6, 147.1, 138.7, 129.1, 128.9, 127.7, 127.3, 124.1.



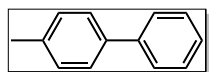
4-(Trifluoromethyl)biphenyl (5c)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 145.5, 139.0, 132.4, 129.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.1, 118.8, 110.8.



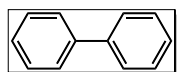
4-Carbbonitrilebiphenyl (5d)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.47 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 145.5, 139.0, 132.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 127.1, 118.8, 110.8.



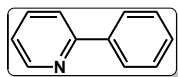
4-Methylbiphenyl (5e)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.57 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 141.2, 138.3, 137.0, 129.5, 128.7, 127.0, 127.0, 21.1.



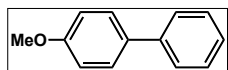
Biphenyl (5f)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.50 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.25 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 141.2, 128.7, 127.2, 127.2.



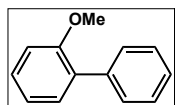
2-phenylpyridine (5g)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.72 (d, J =4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 157.1, 149.4, 139.2, 136.4, 128.7, 128.5, 126.7, 121.8, 120.2.



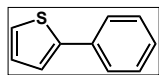
4-methoxybiphenyl (5h)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.53 (t, J =8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.41 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.1, 140.8, 133.8, 128.7, 128.1, 126.7, 126.6, 114.2, 55.3.



2-methoxybiphenyl (5i)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.51 (d, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J =8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 156.4, 138.5, 130.8, 130.7, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 126.9, 120.8, 111.2, 55.5.



2-phenylthiophene (5j)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.51 (d, J =7.6, 2H), 7.26 (t, J =6.8, 2H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 6.97–6.95 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 144.5, 134.5, 129.0, 128.1, 127.5, 126.0, 124.9, 123.2.

3. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of products

