

Figure S1. Trends of upgraded vapors during pyrolysis of 40 boats of pine and the vapors passed through 0.5 g fixed bed of β -zeolite (SAR 25).

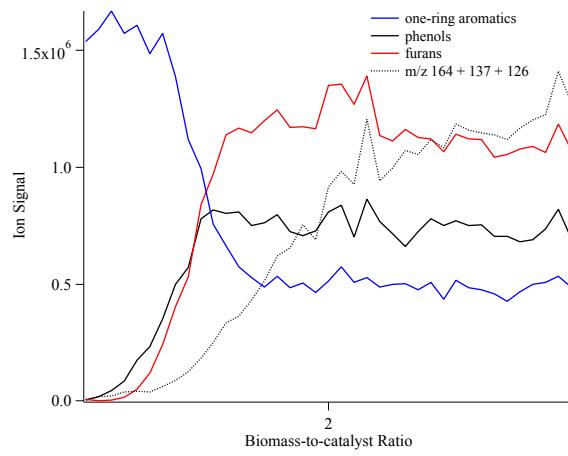


Figure S2. Trends of upgraded products, intermediates and primary vapors during pyrolysis of 40 boats of pine and the vapors passed through a fixed bed of 0.5 g β -zeolite (SAR 25).

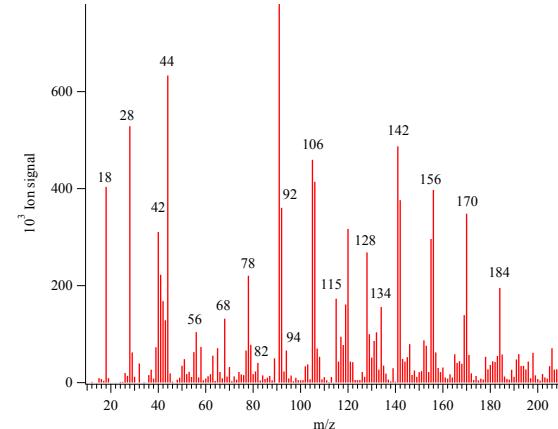


Figure S3. Averaged mass spectra for pyrolysis and upgrading of pine vapors recorded from boat 1 (β -zeolite with SAR 250).

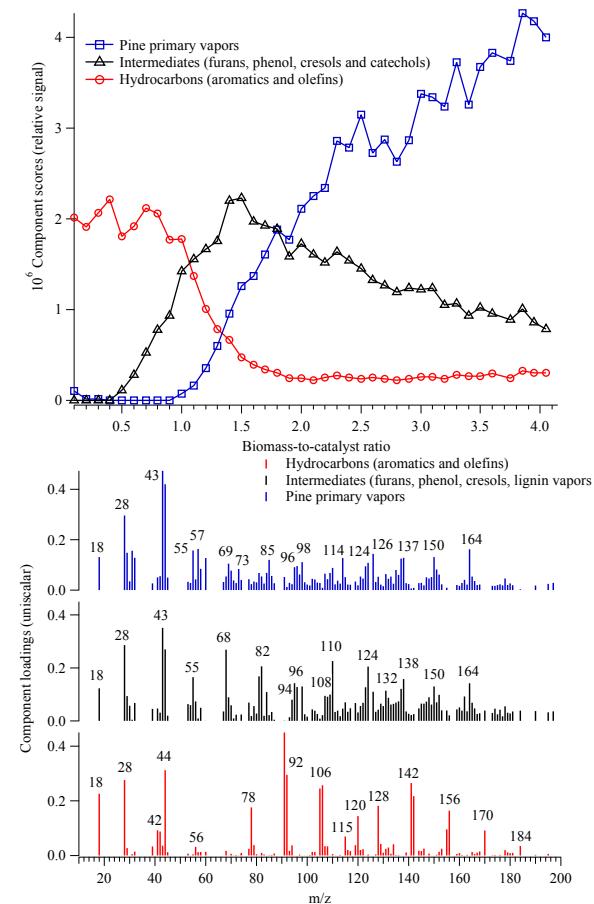


Figure S4. Multivariate analysis of a deactivation study of SAR 21 β -zeolite during upgrading of pine pyrolysis vapors. The top plot shows the component scores as a function of biomass-to-catalyst ratio. The reconstructed spectra for each pure component (PC 1 to PC 3) are shown in the lower plot.

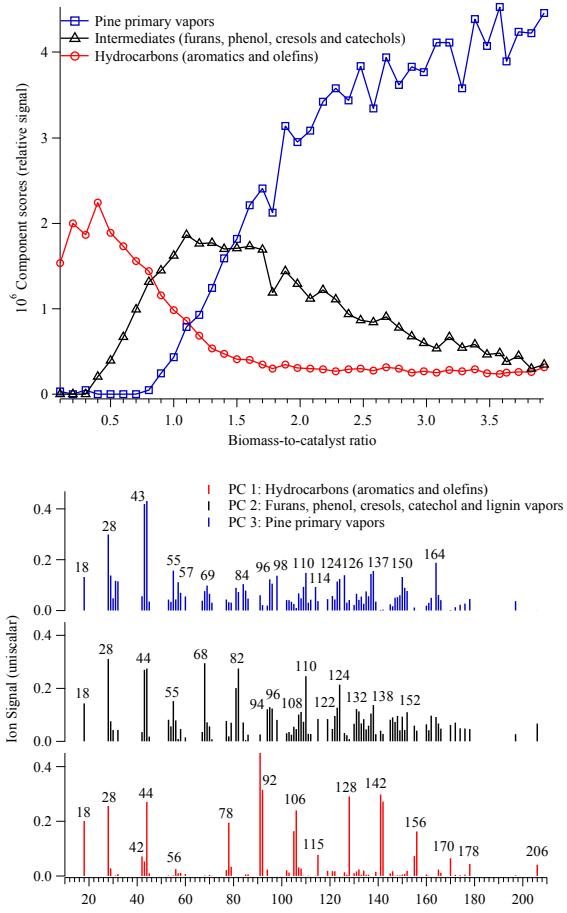


Figure S5. Multivariate analysis of a deactivation study of SAR 38 β -zeolite during upgrading of pine pyrolysis vapors. The top plot shows the component scores as a function of biomass-to-catalyst ratio. The reconstructed spectra for each pure component (PC 1 to PC 3) are shown in the lower plot.

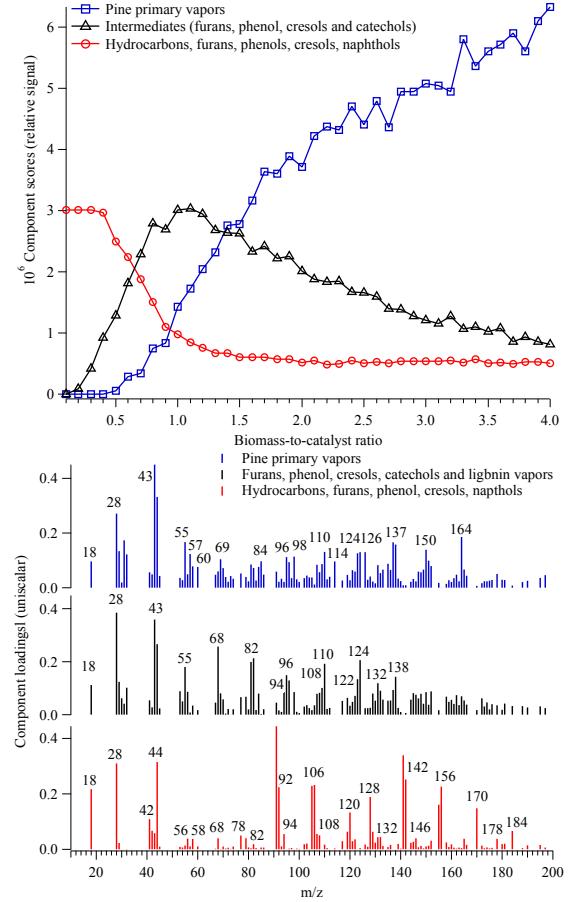


Figure S6. Multivariate analysis of a deactivation study of SAR 75 β -zeolite during upgrading of pine pyrolysis vapors. The top plot shows the component scores as a function of biomass-to-catalyst ratio. The reconstructed spectra for each pure component (PC 1 to PC 3) are shown in the lower plot.

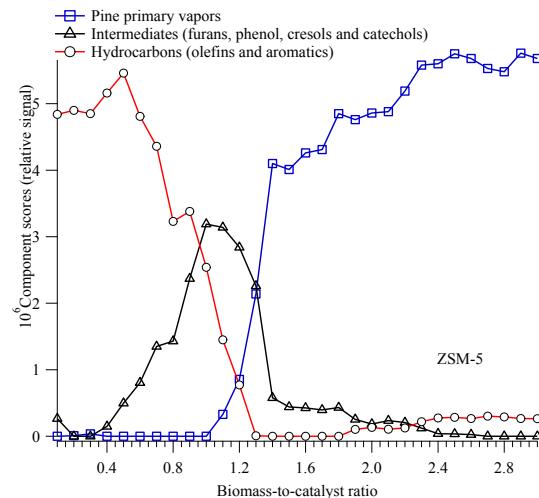


Figure S7. Multivariate analysis of a deactivation study of HZSM-5 during upgrading of pine pyrolysis

vapors. The plot shows the component scores as a function of biomass-to-catalyst ratio.