

Table S1:

Determined thicknesses of TiO_2 nanotube layers after anodization at different potentials in various electrolyte systems.

Potential [V]	Length [nm]			
	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4/\text{HF}$	$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4/\text{HF}$	$\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4/\text{HF}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4/\text{NaF}$
1	15	15	20	85
10	192	353	433	716
20	454	826	1187	1400