

Model equations:

Equation for cytosolic glutamate (cglut)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([cglut] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & \text{bglut} \cdot \text{kmbglut} - \text{kglutin} \cdot [cglut] \\ & - \frac{\left(1 + \frac{14.2722 \cdot [bmet] \cdot [para]}{1000} + \frac{[bmet] \cdot \left(1 + \frac{20 \cdot [para]}{1000}\right)}{(20 + [bmet]) \cdot \left(18.5433 + \frac{[para]}{1000}\right)}\right) \cdot vGCLf1 \cdot [ccys] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cglc]}{keqGCL \cdot [ccys] \cdot [cglut]}\right) \cdot [cglut]}{kGCLccys \cdot kGCLcglut \cdot \left(1 + \frac{AB}{kGCLAB} + \frac{[ccys]}{kGCLccys}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{BSO}{kiBSO} + \frac{[cglc]}{kGCLcglc} + \frac{[cglut]}{kGCLcglut} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kiGCL} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGCLgluAB}\right)} \\ & + \frac{vop \cdot [oxo]}{kopoxo \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglut]}{kopcglut} + \frac{[oxo]}{kopoxo}\right)} + 2.4 \cdot KprotDeg_{(v37)} \cdot [prot] - 2.4 \cdot KprotAA_{(v7)} \cdot [ccys] \cdot [met] \\ & - \frac{\left(1 + \frac{14.2722 \cdot [bmet] \cdot [para]}{1000} + \frac{[bmet] \cdot \left(1 + \frac{20 \cdot [para]}{1000}\right)}{(20 + [bmet]) \cdot \left(18.5433 + \frac{[para]}{1000}\right)}\right) \cdot AB \cdot vGCLf1 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{keqGCL \cdot [cglut]}\right) \cdot [cglut]}{kGCLAB \cdot kGCLcglut \cdot \left(1 + \frac{AB}{kGCLAB} + \frac{[ccys]}{kGCLccys}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{BSO}{kiBSO} + \frac{[cglc]}{kGCLcglc} + \frac{[cglut]}{kGCLcglut} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kiGCL} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGCLgluAB}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for venous blood cysteine (bcys)

$$\frac{d([bcys] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = -0.49 \cdot \text{kcysin} \cdot [bcys] - \text{kccysin} \cdot [ccys] + \frac{vAP \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[bcys]}{keqAP \cdot [cysgly]}\right) \cdot [cysgly]}{kAPcysgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bcys]}{kAPbcys} + \frac{[cysgly]}{kAPcysgly}\right)} + 2 \cdot vGSSGexp \cdot [bGSSG]$$

Equation for liver cytosol cysteine (ccys)

$$\frac{d([ccys] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \text{kcysin} \cdot [bcys] - \text{kccysin} \cdot [ccys] + \frac{vmctgl \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[ccys]}{kcgccys \cdot keqctggcl}\right) \cdot [cyt]}{kmctgleyt \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[ccys]}{kcgccys} + \frac{[cyt]}{kmctgleyt}\right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(1 + \frac{14.2722 \cdot [\text{bmet}] \cdot [\text{para}]}{(0.67994 + [\text{bmet}]) \cdot (20. + \frac{[\text{para}]}{1000})} + \frac{[\text{bmet}] \cdot (1 + \frac{20. \cdot [\text{para}]}{1000})}{(20. + [\text{bmet}]) \cdot (18.5433 + \frac{[\text{para}]}{1000})} \right) \cdot v\text{GCLf1} \cdot [\text{ccys}] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[\text{cglc}]}{\text{keqGCL} \cdot [\text{ccys}] \cdot [\text{cglut}]} \right) \cdot [\text{cglut}] \\
 & - \frac{k\text{GCLccys} \cdot k\text{GCLcglut} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\text{AB}}{k\text{GCLAB}} + \frac{[\text{ccys}]}{k\text{GCLccys}} \right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\text{BSO}}{k_i\text{BSO}} + \frac{[\text{cglc}]}{k\text{GCLcglc}} + \frac{[\text{cglut}]}{k\text{GCLcglut}} + \frac{[\text{cGSH}]}{k_i\text{GCL}} + \frac{[\text{gluAB}]}{k\text{GCLgluAB}} \right)}{v\text{GCTA} \cdot [\text{cglc}] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[\text{ccys}] \cdot [\text{oxo}]}{\text{keqGCTA} \cdot [\text{cglc}]} \right)} \\
 & + \frac{k\text{cgctcglc} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[\text{ccys}]}{k\text{cgctccys}} + \frac{[\text{cglc}]}{k\text{cgctcglc}} + \frac{[\text{oxo}]}{k\text{GCTAoxo}} + \frac{[\text{ccys}] \cdot [\text{oxo}]}{k\text{cgctccys} \cdot k\text{GCTAoxo}} \right)}{+ 0.92 \cdot V_{\text{cell}} \cdot K_{\text{protDeg}}(v_{37}) \cdot [\text{prot}] - 0.92 \cdot K_{\text{protAA}}(v_7) \cdot [\text{ccys}] \cdot [\text{met}]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol ophthalmic acid (OPA)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d([\text{OPA}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} &= -V_{\text{cell}} \cdot \left(\frac{fQ_{\text{liv}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{OPA}] \cdot 2.13}{K_{\text{opliv}} \cdot fV_{\text{liv}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} \right) \\
 & + \frac{v\text{GSf1} \cdot [\text{cgly}] \cdot [\text{gluAB}] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[\text{OPA}]}{\text{keqGS2} \cdot [\text{cgly}] \cdot [\text{gluAB}]} \right)}{k\text{GSscglc} \cdot k\text{GSscgly} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[\text{cgly}]}{k\text{GSscgly}} + \frac{[\text{gluAB}]}{k\text{GSgluAB}} \right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[\text{cglc}]}{k\text{GSscglc}} + \frac{[\text{cGSH}]}{k\text{GSscGSH}} + \frac{[\text{OPA}]}{k\text{GSOPA}} \right)} \\
 & + \frac{fQ_{\text{liv}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{opArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Equation for venous blood ophthalmic acid (bOPA)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d([\text{bOPA}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} &= 2.14 \cdot V_{\text{cell}} \cdot \left(\frac{fQ_{\text{liv}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{OPA}] \cdot 2.13}{K_{\text{opliv}} \cdot fV_{\text{liv}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} \right) \\
 & - \frac{fQ_{\text{ven}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{bOPA}]}{fV_{\text{ven}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} + \frac{fQ_{\text{tiss}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{opTiss}]}{fV_{\text{tiss}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{optiss}}} + \frac{fQ_{\text{kid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{opKid}]}{fV_{\text{kid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{opkid}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol acetaminophen glutathione adduct (ASG)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([ASG] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & -kcysASG \cdot (-[bASG] + [ASG]) \\ & + \frac{[para] \cdot VmP450E1 \cdot [cGSH]}{kP450E1cGSH \cdot kP450E1para \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[para]}{kP450E1para} + \frac{[ASG]}{kP450E1ASG} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kP450E1cGSH}\right)} \\ & + \frac{[para] \cdot VmP450A2 \cdot [cGSH]}{kP450A2cGSH \cdot kP450A2para \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[para]}{kP450A2para} + \frac{[ASG]}{kP450A2ASG} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kP450A2cGSH}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol 5-oxoproline (oxo)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([oxo] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & \frac{vGCTA \cdot [cglc] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[ccys] \cdot [oxo]}{kegGCTA \cdot [cglc]}\right)}{kegctcglc \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[ccys]}{kegctccys} + \frac{[cglc]}{kegctcglc} + \frac{[oxo]}{kGCTAoxo} + \frac{[ccys] \cdot [oxo]}{kegctccys \cdot kGCTAoxo}\right)} \\ & - \frac{vop \cdot [oxo]}{kopoxo \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglut]}{kopcglut} + \frac{[oxo]}{kopoxo}\right)} \\ & + \frac{vGCTA \cdot [cgluAA] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[oxo]}{kegGCTA \cdot [cgluAA]}\right)}{kGCTAcgluAA \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgluAA]}{kGCTAcgluAA} + \frac{[oxo]}{kGCTAoxo}\right)} \\ & - V_{cell} \cdot \left(\frac{fQliv \cdot Qcard \cdot [oxo] \cdot 2.14}{Koxliv \cdot fVliv \cdot V_{tot}}\right) + \frac{fQliv \cdot Qcard \cdot [oxArt]}{fVart \cdot V_{tot}} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for venous blood 5-oxoproline (boxo)

$$\frac{d([boxo] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = 2.14 \cdot V_{cell} \cdot \left(\frac{fQ_{liv} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [oxo] \cdot 2.14}{K_{oxliv} \cdot fV_{liv} \cdot V_{tot}} \right) - \frac{fQ_{ven} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [boxo]}{fV_{ven} \cdot V_{tot}} + \frac{fQ_{tiss} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [oxTiss]}{fV_{tiss} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{oxtiss}} + \frac{fQ_{kid} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [oxKid]}{fV_{kid} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{oxkid}}$$

Equation for liver cytosol methionine (met)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([met] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & \frac{BET \cdot V_{mbhmt} \cdot [hcy]}{(BET + K_{mbhmtbet}) \cdot (K_{mbhmthey} + [hcy])} \\ & + \frac{(c5mTHFSUM - cCH2THF - cTHF) \cdot (H2O2_{ss} + kiMSH2O2) \cdot vmMS \cdot [hcy]}{(H2O2 + kiMSH2O2) \cdot kmMS_{hcy} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{c5mTHFSUM - cCH2THF - cTHF}{kmMS_{TH4}}\right) \cdot kmMS_{TH4} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[hcy]}{kmMS_{hcy}}\right)} \\ & + V_{cell} \cdot \left(K_{protDeg_{(v37)}} \cdot [prot] \right) + [bmet] \cdot k_{metin} - k_{metincmethionine} \cdot [met] - K_{protAA_{(v7)}} \cdot [ccys] \cdot [met] \\ & - \frac{(66.71 + kiMATiGSSG) \cdot vmMATi \cdot [met]}{kmMATi_{met} \cdot (kiMATiGSSG + [cGSSG]) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[met]}{kmMATi_{met}} + \frac{[SAM]}{kmMat_{iSAM}}\right)} \\ & - \frac{(66.71 + kiMATiiiGSSG) \cdot vmMATiii \cdot [met]^{1.21} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{k_{posSAM} \cdot [SAM]^2}{kmMATiii_{SAM} + [SAM]^2}\right)}{(kiMATiiiGSSG + [cGSSG]) \cdot \left(kmMATii_{met} + [met]^{1.21}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glycine (cgly)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([cgly] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & - \frac{V_{mmet} \cdot [cgly] \cdot [SAM]}{(kmGNMTcgly + [cgly]) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[SAH]}{kmGNMTSAH}\right) \cdot (kmGNMTSAM + [SAM])} \\ & - \frac{vGSf1 \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cGSH]}{keqGS1 \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly]}\right)}{kGScgly \cdot kGSgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgly]}{kGSgly} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGSgluAB}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglc]}{kGSgclc} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kGSgGSH} + \frac{[OPA]}{kGSOPA}\right)} \\ & - \frac{vGSf1 \cdot [cgly] \cdot [gluAB] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[OPA]}{keqGS2 \cdot [cgly] \cdot [gluAB]}\right)}{kGSgclc \cdot kGSgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgly]}{kGSgly} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGSgluAB}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglc]}{kGSgclc} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kGSgGSH} + \frac{[OPA]}{kGSOPA}\right)} \\ & + bgly \cdot kglyin - kcgly \cdot [cgly] \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol S-adenosylmethionine (SAM)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([SAM] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & - \frac{V_{mmeth} \cdot [SAM]}{KmmethSAM \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[SAH]}{KmmethSAH}\right) + [SAM]} \\ & - \frac{V_{mmet} \cdot [cgly] \cdot [SAM]}{(kmGNMTcgly + [cgly]) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[SAH]}{kmGNMTSAH}\right) \cdot (kmGNMTSAM + [SAM])} \\ & + \frac{(66.71 + kiMATiGSSG) \cdot vmMATi \cdot [met]}{kmMATimet \cdot (kiMATiGSSG + [cGSSG]) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[met]}{kmMATimet} + \frac{[SAM]}{kmMatiSAM}\right)} \\ & + \frac{(66.71 + kiMATiiiGSSG) \cdot vmMATiii \cdot [met]^{1.21} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{kposSAM \cdot [SAM]^2}{kmMATiiiSAM + [SAM]^2}\right)}{(kiMATiiiGSSG + [cGSSG]) \cdot (kmMATiiimet + [met]^{1.21})} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol S-adenosylhomocysteine (SAH)

$$\frac{d([SAH] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{V_{mmeth} \cdot [SAM]}{K_{mmethSAM} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[SAH]}{K_{mmethSAH}}\right) + [SAM]} + \frac{V_{mmet} \cdot [cgly] \cdot [SAM]}{(kmGNMTcgly + [cgly]) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[SAH]}{kmGNMTSAH}\right) \cdot (kmGNMTSAM + [SAM])} - \frac{V_{mfah} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[hcy]}{keqmet \cdot [SAH]}\right) \cdot [SAH]}{K_{mahSAH} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[hcy]}{K_{mahhcy}} + \frac{[SAH]}{K_{mahSAH}}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol homocysteine (hcy)

$$\frac{d([hcy] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{V_{mfah} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[hcy]}{keqmet \cdot [SAH]}\right) \cdot [SAH]}{K_{mahSAH} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[hcy]}{K_{mahhcy}} + \frac{[SAH]}{K_{mahSAH}}\right)} - \frac{BET \cdot V_{mbhmt} \cdot [hcy]}{(BET + K_{mbhmtbet}) \cdot (K_{mbhmt}hcy + [hcy])} - \frac{(c5mTHFSUM - cCH2THF - cTHF) \cdot (H2O2ss + kiMSH2O2) \cdot vmMS \cdot [hcy]}{(H2O2 + kiMSH2O2) \cdot kmMS_{hcy} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{c5mTHFSUM - cCH2THF - cTHF}{kmMS_{TH4}}\right) \cdot kmMS_{TH4} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[hcy]}{kmMS_{hcy}}\right)} - \frac{1.0016 \cdot cser \cdot (H2O2 + kaH2O2) \cdot V_{mcs} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cyt]}{keqcs \cdot kmcbscy} \right) \cdot [hcy] \cdot ([SAH] + [SAM])^2}{(H2O2ss + kaH2O2) \cdot K_{mcbshcy} \cdot K_{mcbsserine} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{cser}{K_{mcbsserine}} + \frac{[cyt]}{kmcbscy} + \frac{[hcy]}{K_{mcbshcy}} + \frac{cser \cdot [hcy]}{K_{mcbshcy} \cdot K_{mcbsserine}}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol cystathionine (cyt)

$$\frac{d([cyt] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{1.0016 \cdot cser \cdot (H2O2 + kaH2O2) \cdot V_{mcs} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cyt]}{keqcs \cdot kmcbscy} \right) \cdot [hcy] \cdot ([SAH] + [SAM])^2}{(H2O2ss + kaH2O2) \cdot K_{mcbshcy} \cdot K_{mcbsserine} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{cser}{K_{mcbsserine}} + \frac{[cyt]}{kmcbscy} + \frac{[hcy]}{K_{mcbshcy}} + \frac{cser \cdot [hcy]}{K_{mcbshcy} \cdot K_{mcbsserine}}\right)} - \frac{vmctgl \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[ccys]}{kcglccys \cdot keqctggcl}\right) \cdot [cyt]}{kmctgleyt \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[ccys]}{kcglccys} + \frac{[cyt]}{kmctgleyt}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glutamyl-cysteine (cglc)

$$\frac{d([cglc] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{\left(1 + \frac{14.2722 \cdot [bmet] \cdot [para]}{1000} + \frac{[bmet] \cdot \left(1 + \frac{20 \cdot [para]}{1000}\right)}{(0.67994 + [bmet]) \cdot \left(20 + \frac{[para]}{1000}\right)}\right) \cdot vGCLf1 \cdot [ccys] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cglc]}{keqGCL \cdot [ccys] \cdot [cglut]}\right) \cdot [cglut]}{kGCLccys \cdot kGCLcglut \cdot \left(1 + \frac{AB}{kGCLAB} + \frac{[ccys]}{kGCLccys}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{BSO}{kiBSO} + \frac{[cglc]}{kGCLcglc} + \frac{[cglut]}{kGCLcglut} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kiGCL} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGCLgluAB}\right)} - \frac{vGSf1 \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cGSH]}{keqGSI \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly]}\right)}{kGScg1c \cdot kGScgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgly]}{kGScgly} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGSgluAB}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglc]}{kGScg1c} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kGS cGSH} + \frac{[OPA]}{kGSOPA}\right)} - \frac{vGCTA \cdot [cglc] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[ccys] \cdot [oxo]}{keqGCTA \cdot [cglc]}\right)}{kcgctcglc \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[ccys]}{kcgctccys} + \frac{[cglc]}{kcgctcglc} + \frac{[oxo]}{kGCTAoxo} + \frac{[ccys] \cdot [oxo]}{kcgctccys \cdot kGCTAoxo}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glutathione (cGSH)

$$\frac{d([cGSH] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{vGSf1 \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cGSH]}{keqGSI \cdot [cglc] \cdot [cgly]}\right)}{kGScg1c \cdot kGScgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgly]}{kGScgly} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGSgluAB}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglc]}{kGScg1c} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kGS cGSH} + \frac{[OPA]}{kGSOPA}\right)} - 2 \cdot \frac{H2O2 \cdot vmGPX \cdot [cGSH]^2}{(H2O2 + 9 \cdot kmGPXH2O2) \cdot (kmGPXgsh + [cGSH])^2} + 2 \cdot \frac{cNADPH \cdot vmgr \cdot [cGSSG]}{kmgrGSSG \cdot kmgrNADPH \cdot \left(1 + \frac{cNADPH}{kmgrNADPH} + \frac{[cGSSG]}{kmgrGSSG} + \frac{cNADPH \cdot [cGSSG]}{kmgrGSSG \cdot kmgrNADPH}\right)} - \frac{vmgshoutl \cdot [cGSH]^3}{kmgshoutl^3 + [cGSH]^3} - \frac{vmgshouth \cdot [cGSH]}{kmgshouth + [cGSH]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{[\text{para}] \cdot V_{\text{mP450E1}} \cdot [\text{cGSH}]}{k_{\text{P450E1cGSH}} \cdot k_{\text{P450E1para}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[\text{para}]}{k_{\text{P450E1para}}} + \frac{[\text{ASG}]}{k_{\text{P450E1ASG}}} + \frac{[\text{cGSH}]}{k_{\text{P450E1cGSH}}} \right)} \\
 & - \frac{[\text{para}] \cdot V_{\text{mP450A2}} \cdot [\text{cGSH}]}{k_{\text{P450A2cGSH}} \cdot k_{\text{P450A2para}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[\text{para}]}{k_{\text{P450A2para}}} + \frac{[\text{ASG}]}{k_{\text{P450A2ASG}}} + \frac{[\text{cGSH}]}{k_{\text{P450A2cGSH}}} \right)} \\
 & - V_{\text{cell}} \cdot ([\text{cGSH}] \cdot k_{\text{cGSHused}(v40)})
 \end{aligned}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glutathionedisulfide (cGSSG)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d([\text{cGSSG}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = & \frac{\text{H2O2} \cdot v_{\text{mGPX}} \cdot [\text{cGSH}]^2}{(\text{H2O2} + 9 \cdot k_{\text{mGPXH2O2}}) \cdot (k_{\text{mGPXgsh}} + [\text{cGSH}])^2} \\
 & - \frac{c_{\text{NADPH}} \cdot v_{\text{mgr}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{k_{\text{mgrGSSG}} \cdot k_{\text{mgrNADPH}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{c_{\text{NADPH}}}{k_{\text{mgrNADPH}}} + \frac{[\text{cGSSG}]}{k_{\text{mgrGSSG}}} + \frac{c_{\text{NADPH}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{k_{\text{mgrGSSG}} \cdot k_{\text{mgrNADPH}}} \right)} \\
 & - \frac{(\text{H2O2} + k_{\text{aGSSG1}}) \cdot v_{\text{mGSSG1}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{(\text{H2O2}_{\text{ss}} + k_{\text{aGSSG1}}) \cdot (k_{\text{mGSSG1}} + [\text{cGSSG}])} \\
 & - \frac{(\text{H2O2} + k_{\text{aGSSGh}}) \cdot v_{\text{mGSSGh}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{(\text{H2O2}_{\text{ss}} + k_{\text{aGSSGh}}) \cdot (k_{\text{mGSSGh}} + [\text{cGSSG}])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Equation for venous blood glutathionedisulfide (bGSSG)

$$\frac{d([\text{bGSSG}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = 0.49 \cdot \frac{(\text{H2O2} + k_{\text{aGSSG1}}) \cdot v_{\text{mGSSG1}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{(\text{H2O2}_{\text{ss}} + k_{\text{aGSSG1}}) \cdot (k_{\text{mGSSG1}} + [\text{cGSSG}])} + 0.49 \cdot \frac{(\text{H2O2} + k_{\text{aGSSGh}}) \cdot v_{\text{mGSSGh}} \cdot [\text{cGSSG}]}{(\text{H2O2}_{\text{ss}} + k_{\text{aGSSGh}}) \cdot (k_{\text{mGSSGh}} + [\text{cGSSG}])} - v_{\text{bGSSGexp}} \cdot [\text{bGSSG}]$$

Equation for venous blood glutathione (bGSH)

$$\frac{d([bGSH] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = 0.49 \cdot \frac{vmgshoutl \cdot [cGSH]^3}{kmgshoutl^3 + [cGSH]^3} + 0.49 \cdot \frac{vmgshouth \cdot [cGSH]}{kmgshouth + [cGSH]} - \frac{vGGT \cdot [bGSH] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{keqGGT \cdot [bGSH]}\right)}{kGGTbGSH \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bgluAA]}{kGGTbgluAA} + \frac{[bGSH]}{kGGTbGSH} + \frac{[cysgly]}{kGGTcysgly} + \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{kGGTbgluAA \cdot kGGTcysgly}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glutamyl aminobutyrate (gluAB)

$$\frac{d([gluAB] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{\left(1 + \frac{14.2722 \cdot [bmet] \cdot [para]}{1000} + \frac{[bmet] \cdot \left(1 + \frac{20 \cdot [para]}{1000}\right)}{(20 + [bmet]) \cdot \left(18.5433 + \frac{[para]}{1000}\right)}\right) \cdot AB \cdot vGCLf1 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{keqGCL \cdot [cglut]}\right) \cdot [cglut]}{kGCLAB \cdot kGCLcglut \cdot \left(1 + \frac{AB}{kGCLAB} + \frac{[ccys]}{kGCLccys}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{BSO}{kiBSO} + \frac{[cglc]}{kGCLcglc} + \frac{[cglut]}{kGCLcglut} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kiGCL} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGCLgluAB}\right)} - \frac{vGSf1 \cdot [cgly] \cdot [gluAB] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[OPA]}{keqGS2 \cdot [cgly] \cdot [gluAB]}\right)}{kGScglc \cdot kGScgly \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgly]}{kGScgly} + \frac{[gluAB]}{kGSgluAB}\right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cglc]}{kGScglc} + \frac{[cGSH]}{kGSgSH} + \frac{[OPA]}{kGSOPA}\right)}$$

Equation for venous blood glutamyl amino acid (bgluAA)

$$\frac{d([bgluAA] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{vGGT \cdot [bGSH] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{keqGGT \cdot [bGSH]}\right)}{kGGTbGSH \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bgluAA]}{kGGTbgluAA} + \frac{[bGSH]}{kGGTbGSH} + \frac{[cysgly]}{kGGTcysgly} + \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{kGGTbgluAA \cdot kGGTcysgly}\right)} - 0.49 \cdot \frac{vTRS \cdot [bgluAA] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cgluAA]}{keqTRS \cdot [bgluAA]}\right)}{kTRsbgluAA \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bgluAA]}{kTRsbgluAA} + \frac{[cgluAA]}{kTRScgluAA}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol cysteinylglycine (cysgly)

$$\frac{d([cysgly] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{v_{GGT} \cdot [bGSH] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{K_{eqGGT} \cdot [bGSH]}\right)}{k_{GGTbGSH} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bgluAA]}{k_{GGTbgluAA}} + \frac{[bGSH]}{k_{GGTbGSH}} + \frac{[cysgly]}{k_{GGTcysgly}} + \frac{[bgluAA] \cdot [cysgly]}{k_{GGTbgluAA} \cdot k_{GGTcysgly}}\right)} - \frac{v_{AP} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[bcys]}{K_{eqAP} \cdot [cysgly]}\right) \cdot [cysgly]}{k_{APcysgly} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bcys]}{k_{APbcys}} + \frac{[cysgly]}{k_{APcysgly}}\right)}$$

Equation for liver cytosol glutamyl amino acid (cgluAA)

$$\frac{d([cgluAA] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{v_{TRS} \cdot [bgluAA] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[cgluAA]}{K_{eqTRS} \cdot [bgluAA]}\right)}{k_{TRsbgluAA} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[bgluAA]}{k_{TRsbgluAA}} + \frac{[cgluAA]}{k_{TRScgluAA}}\right)} - \frac{v_{GCTA} \cdot [cgluAA] \cdot \left(1 - \frac{[oxo]}{K_{eqGCTA} \cdot [cgluAA]}\right)}{k_{GCTAcgluAA} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[cgluAA]}{k_{GCTAcgluAA}} + \frac{[oxo]}{k_{GCTAoxo}}\right)}$$

Equation for general liver cytosol proteins (prot)

$$\frac{d([prot] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = -V_{cell} \cdot \left(K_{protDeg(v37)} \cdot [prot]\right) - V_{cell} \cdot \left(k_{protg(v38)} \cdot [prot] - k_{protd(v38)} \cdot [growthprot]\right) + K_{protAA(v7)} \cdot [ccys] \cdot [met]$$

Equation for liver cytosol acetaminophen (para)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d([para] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = & - \frac{[para] \cdot V_{mP450E1} \cdot [cGSH]}{k_{P450E1cGSH} \cdot k_{P450E1para} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[para]}{k_{P450E1para}} + \frac{[ASG]}{k_{P450E1ASG}} + \frac{[cGSH]}{k_{P450E1cGSH}}\right)} \\ & - \frac{[para] \cdot V_{mP450A2} \cdot [cGSH]}{k_{P450A2cGSH} \cdot k_{P450A2para} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[para]}{k_{P450A2para}} + \frac{[ASG]}{k_{P450A2ASG}} + \frac{[cGSH]}{k_{P450A2cGSH}}\right)} \\ & - \frac{v_{Spara} \cdot [para]}{k_{Spara} + [para]} - \frac{v_{Gpara} \cdot [para]}{k_{Gpara} + [para]} + 0.47 \cdot \frac{f_{Qliv} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [pArt]}{f_{Vart} \cdot V_{tot}} - 0.47 \cdot \frac{f_{Qliv} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [para] \cdot 2.14}{f_{Vliv} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{paliv}} - 0.47 \cdot \frac{Cl_{int} \cdot [para]}{f_{Vliv} \cdot V_{tot}} \end{aligned}$$

Equation for arterial blood acetaminophen (pArt)

$$\frac{d([pArt] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{fQart \cdot Qcard \cdot [pLung]}{fVlung \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpalung} - \frac{fQtiss \cdot Qcard \cdot [pArt]}{fVart \cdot Vtot} - \frac{fQkid \cdot Qcard \cdot [pArt]}{fVart \cdot Vtot} - \frac{fQliv \cdot Qcard \cdot [pArt]}{fVart \cdot Vtot}$$

Equation for lung tissue acetaminophen (pLung)

$$\frac{d([pLung] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = -\frac{fQart \cdot Qcard \cdot [pLung]}{fVlung \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpalung} + \frac{fQven \cdot Qcard \cdot [pVen]}{fVven \cdot Vtot}$$

Equation for venous blood acetaminophen (pVen)

$$\frac{d([pVen] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = -\frac{fQven \cdot Qcard \cdot [pVen]}{fVven \cdot Vtot} + \frac{fQtiss \cdot Qcard \cdot [pTiss]}{fVtiss \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpatiss} + \frac{fQkid \cdot Qcard \cdot [pKid]}{fVkid \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpakid} + \frac{fQliv \cdot Qcard \cdot [para] \cdot 2.14}{fVliv \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpaliv} + V_{cell} \cdot (ivpara_v)$$

Equation for other tissues acetaminophen (pTiss)

$$\frac{d([pTiss] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{fQtiss \cdot Qcard \cdot [pArt]}{fVart \cdot Vtot} - \frac{fQtiss \cdot Qcard \cdot [pTiss]}{fVtiss \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpatiss}$$

Equation for kidney acetaminophen (pKid)

$$\frac{d([pKid] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{fQkid \cdot Qcard \cdot [pArt]}{fVart \cdot Vtot} - \frac{fQkid \cdot Qcard \cdot [pKid]}{fVkid \cdot Vtot \cdot Kpakid} - \frac{CLpauri \cdot [pKid]}{fVkid \cdot Vtot}$$

Equation for urine acetaminophen (pUri)

$$\frac{d([pUri] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{CL_{paui} \cdot [pKid]}{fV_{kid} \cdot V_{tot}}$$

Equation for metabolized acetaminophen (pExt)

$$\frac{d([pExt] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{Cl_{int} \cdot [para]}{fV_{liv} \cdot V_{tot}}$$

Equation for arterial blood ophtalmic acid (opArt)

$$\frac{d([opArt] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{fQ_{art} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opLung]}{fV_{lung} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{oplung}} - \frac{fQ_{tiss} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opArt]}{fV_{art} \cdot V_{tot}} - \frac{fQ_{kid} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opArt]}{fV_{art} \cdot V_{tot}} - 2.14 \cdot \frac{fQ_{liv} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opArt]}{fV_{art} \cdot V_{tot}}$$

Equation for lung ophtalmic acid (opLung)

$$\frac{d([opLung] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = -\frac{fQ_{art} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opLung]}{fV_{lung} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{oplung}} + \frac{fQ_{ven} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [bOPA]}{fV_{ven} \cdot V_{tot}}$$

Equation for other tissues ophtalmic acid (opTiss)

$$\frac{d([opTiss] \cdot V_{cell})}{dt} = \frac{fQ_{tiss} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opArt]}{fV_{art} \cdot V_{tot}} - \frac{fQ_{tiss} \cdot Q_{card} \cdot [opTiss]}{fV_{tiss} \cdot V_{tot} \cdot K_{optiss}}$$

Equation for kidney ophtalmic acid (opKid)

$$\frac{d([\text{opKid}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{fQ_{\text{kid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{opArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} - \frac{fQ_{\text{kid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{opKid}]}{fV_{\text{kid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{opkid}}} - \frac{C_{\text{Lopuri}} \cdot [\text{opKid}]}{fV_{\text{kid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

Equation for excreted ophtalmic acid (opDEG)

$$\frac{d([\text{opDEG}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{C_{\text{Lopuri}} \cdot [\text{opKid}]}{fV_{\text{kid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

Equation for arterial blood 5-oxoproline (oxArt)

$$\frac{d([\text{oxArt}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{fQ_{\text{art}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxLung}]}{fV_{\text{lung}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{oxlung}}} - \frac{fQ_{\text{tiss}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} - \frac{fQ_{\text{kid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} - 2.14 \cdot \frac{fQ_{\text{liv}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

Equation for lung 5-oxoproline (oxLung)

$$\frac{d([\text{oxLung}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = - \frac{fQ_{\text{art}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxLung}]}{fV_{\text{lung}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{oxlung}}} + \frac{fQ_{\text{ven}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{boxo}]}{fV_{\text{ven}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

Equation for other tissues 5-oxoproline (oxTiss)

$$\frac{d([\text{oxTiss}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{fQ_{\text{tiss}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxArt}]}{fV_{\text{art}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} - \frac{fQ_{\text{tiss}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxTiss}]}{fV_{\text{tiss}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{oxTiss}}}$$

Equation for kidney 5-oxoproline (oxKid)

$$\frac{d([\text{oxKid}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{f_{\text{Qkid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxArt}]}{f_{\text{Vart}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}} - \frac{f_{\text{Qkid}} \cdot Q_{\text{card}} \cdot [\text{oxKid}]}{f_{\text{Vkid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}} \cdot K_{\text{oxkid}}} - \frac{C_{\text{Loxuri}} \cdot [\text{oxKid}]}{f_{\text{Vkid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

Equations for urine 5-oxoproline (oxUri) and acetaminophen intra-venous infusion (ivpara)

$$\frac{d([\text{oxUri}] \cdot V_{\text{cell}})}{dt} = \frac{C_{\text{Loxuri}} \cdot [\text{oxKid}]}{f_{\text{Vkid}} \cdot V_{\text{tot}}}$$

$$\frac{d([\text{ivpara}])}{dt} = -\text{ivpara}_v$$