

Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry

Precise U-Pb and Pb-Pb dating of Phanerozoic baddeleyite by SIMS with oxygen flooding technique

Qiu-Li Li¹, Xian-Hua Li^{1*}, Yu Liu¹, Guo-Qiang Tang¹, Jing-Hui Yang¹, Wei-Guang Zhu²

1. State Key Laboratory of Lithospheric Evolution, Institute of Geology and Geophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100029, China

2. State Key Laboratory of Ore Deposit Geochemistry, Institute of Geochemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guiyang 550002, China

Appendix Table 1 Baddeleyite Pb isotopic ratios determined by multi-collector SIMS mode

Sample spot #	$\frac{^{206}\text{Pb}^{\#}}{^{204}\text{Pb}_m}$	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	$\frac{^{207}\text{Pb}^{\#}}{^{206}\text{Pb}_m}$	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	$\frac{^{207}\text{Pb}^{\&}}{^{206}\text{Pb}_c}$	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	t _{207/206} (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	^{207}Pb (cps)	U ppm
FC46										
FC46@1	1.7E+06	48	0.07609	0.14	0.07608	0.14	1097	3	2357	948
FC46@2	6.9E+05	30	0.07630	0.14	0.07628	0.15	1102	3	2120	853
FC46@3	7.7E+05	38	0.07625	0.17	0.07623	0.17	1101	3	1667	669
FC46@4	2.6E+06	56	0.07627	0.13	0.07626	0.13	1102	3	2673	1078
FC46@5	1.8E+06	38	0.07612	0.11	0.07611	0.11	1098	2	3907	1572
FC46@6	5.1E+05	38	0.07592	0.21	0.07589	0.21	1092	4	1053	425
FC46@7	4.1E+05	29	0.07609	0.18	0.07606	0.18	1097	4	1383	556
FC46@8	8.6E+05	32	0.07618	0.14	0.07616	0.14	1099	3	2332	941
FC46@9	1.3E+06	35	0.07617	0.14	0.07616	0.14	1099	3	3399	1366
FC46@10	4.0E+05	38	0.07612	0.26	0.07608	0.26	1097	5	847	340
FC46@11	4.0E+05	38	0.07630	0.18	0.07626	0.18	1102	4	1358	544
FC46@12	1.2E+06	33	0.07607	0.11	0.07606	0.11	1097	2	3660	1462
FC46@13	4.0E+05	27	0.07603	0.16	0.07599	0.16	1095	3	1651	662
FC46@14	1.2E+06	48	0.07604	0.18	0.07603	0.18	1096	4	1635	657
FC46@15	2.6E+05	27	0.07623	0.21	0.07618	0.21	1100	4	1073	424
FC46@16	3.7E+05	28	0.07618	0.18	0.07614	0.18	1099	4	1378	546
FC46@17	2.6E+05	26	0.07584	0.19	0.07579	0.20	1090	4	1170	464
FC46@18	4.9E+05	24	0.07617	0.14	0.07614	0.14	1099	3	2331	918
FC46@19	1.0E+06	38	0.07577	0.15	0.07576	0.15	1089	3	2067	821
FC46@20	3.4E+05	29	0.07639	0.20	0.07635	0.20	1104	4	1361	536
FC46@21	3.8E+05	24	0.07631	0.17	0.07627	0.17	1102	3	1610	637
FC46@22	3.5E+05	30	0.07626	0.20	0.07622	0.21	1101	4	1080	426
FC46@23	3.7E+05	29	0.07623	0.19	0.07619	0.19	1100	4	1247	494
FC46@24	1.8E+06	48	0.07610	0.14	0.07609	0.14	1097	3	2488	985
FC46@25	3.7E+05	31	0.07631	0.19	0.07627	0.19	1102	4	1236	490
08JX02-2										
08JX02-2@1	1.1E+05	32	0.06629	0.46	0.06616	0.46	811	10	210	133
08JX02-2@2	3.9E+04	35	0.06610	0.83	0.06573	0.85	798	18	65	41

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry
 This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010

08JX02-2@3	4.2E+04	33	0.06646	0.69	0.06612	0.72	810	15	92	58
08JX02-2@4	1.2E+05	42	0.06612	0.68	0.06600	0.68	807	14	96	61
08JX02-2@5	8.2E+05	49	0.06624	0.28	0.06622	0.28	813	6	671	424
08JX02-2@6	2.9E+05	35	0.06639	0.31	0.06634	0.31	817	6	473	298
08JX02-2@7	4.2E+05	48	0.06613	0.39	0.06610	0.39	810	8	341	216
08JX02-2@8	1.0E+04	12	0.06792	0.37	0.06648	0.46	822	10	319	196
08JX02-2@9	6.2E+04	35	0.06591	0.69	0.06568	0.70	796	15	101	64
08JX02-2@10	4.9E+04	24	0.06717	0.56	0.06688	0.57	834	12	175	108
08JX02-2@11	3.4E+04	35	0.06668	0.83	0.06626	0.87	815	18	64	40
08JX02-2@12	2.1E+05	35	0.06654	0.36	0.06647	0.36	821	7	349	217
08JX02-2@13	3.9E+05	38	0.06647	0.37	0.06643	0.37	820	8	319	199
08JX02-2@14	1.4E+05	33	0.06668	0.38	0.06658	0.38	825	8	304	190
08JX02-2@15	2.4E+04	14	0.06724	0.38	0.06664	0.40	826	8	308	190
08JX02-2@16	2.0E+05	35	0.06573	0.55	0.06566	0.55	796	12	163	103
08JX02-2@17	8.0E+04	27	0.06664	0.45	0.06646	0.46	821	10	217	136
08JX02-2@18	8.0E+04	33	0.06606	0.50	0.06588	0.51	802	11	174	110
08JX02-2@19	6.5E+04	29	0.06673	0.51	0.06651	0.53	822	11	166	104
08JX02-2@20	1.8E+05	33	0.06595	0.55	0.06587	0.56	802	12	144	91
08JX02-2@21	4.2E+05	42	0.06623	0.31	0.06620	0.31	813	6	464	294
08JX02-2@22	4.5E+04	32	0.06600	0.71	0.06568	0.73	796	15	87	56
08JX02-2@23	1.0E+05	28	0.06619	0.30	0.06605	0.31	808	8	276	245
08JX02-2@24	2.8E+05	43	0.06633	0.36	0.06628	0.36	815	9	230	201
08JX02-2@25	2.3E+05	41	0.06623	0.36	0.06617	0.36	812	10	190	169

Kovdor

KOVDOR@1	3.1E+04	35	0.05518	0.94	0.05471	1.00	400	22	48	81
KOVDOR@2	7.8E+04	48	0.05442	0.93	0.05423	0.95	381	21	50	85
KOVDOR@3	2.3E+05	48	0.05428	0.56	0.05421	0.56	380	13	151	256
KOVDOR@4	6.9E+04	48	0.05443	0.99	0.05422	1.01	380	23	45	75
KOVDOR@5	3.9E+04	48	0.05575	1.30	0.05537	1.35	427	30	26	43
KOVDOR@6	4.1E+04	48	0.05422	1.31	0.05387	1.35	366	30	26	44
KOVDOR@7	4.9E+04	32	0.05463	0.75	0.05433	0.77	385	17	78	133
KOVDOR@8	6.5E+04	29	0.05419	0.57	0.05397	0.59	370	13	131	226
KOVDOR@9	1.3E+04	31	0.05491	1.29	0.05375	1.49	361	33	26	44
KOVDOR@10	2.2E+04	26	0.05499	0.90	0.05433	0.96	385	22	54	91
KOVDOR@11	2.5E+04	35	0.05515	1.05	0.05457	1.13	395	25	40	67
KOVDOR@12	1.2E+04	24	0.05443	1.12	0.05321	1.27	338	29	35	59
KOVDOR@13	2.2E+04	32	0.05407	1.11	0.05341	1.19	346	27	36	62
KOVDOR@14	2.0E+04	30	0.05534	1.05	0.05462	1.13	397	25	39	67
KOVDOR@15	5.5E+04	18	0.05425	0.35	0.05399	0.36	371	8	360	622
KOVDOR@16	3.1E+04	35	0.05424	0.96	0.05377	1.02	361	23	47	82
KOVDOR@17	1.5E+04	32	0.05513	1.29	0.05412	1.45	376	32	26	44
KOVDOR@18	4.7E+04	35	0.05466	0.77	0.05434	0.80	385	18	73	125
KOVDOR@19	1.2E+05	32	0.05500	0.47	0.05489	0.47	408	11	201	341

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry
 This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010

KOVDOR@20	1.3E+04	30	0.05637	1.36	0.05527	1.51	423	34	25	42
LGXL-01										
LGXL01@1	8.3E+05	36	0.04988	0.19	0.04986	0.19	189	4	747	2549
LGXL01@2	1.0E+07	100	0.05003	0.19	0.05003	0.19	196	4	714	2436
LGXL01@3	1.0E+07	100	0.05011	0.32	0.05011	0.32	200	7	242	826
LGXL01@4	1.7E+06	36	0.05002	0.13	0.05001	0.13	195	3	1479	5085
LGXL01@5	3.4E+05	57	0.04974	0.42	0.04970	0.42	181	10	138	479
LGXL01@6	1.0E+07	100	0.05013	0.34	0.05013	0.34	201	8	210	727
LGXL01@7	1.1E+04	9	0.05146	0.38	0.05012	0.46	201	11	166	561
LGXL01@8	1.8E+04	10	0.05096	0.38	0.05014	0.42	201	10	196	682
LGXL01@9	5.7E+05	36	0.05022	0.22	0.05019	0.22	204	5	530	1890
LGXL01@10	3.3E+05	49	0.05005	0.37	0.05001	0.37	196	9	182	657
LGXL01@11	6.4E+04	26	0.05010	0.48	0.04987	0.49	189	11	107	389
LGXL01@12	8.6E+04	29	0.05019	0.47	0.05002	0.48	196	11	110	405
LGXL01@13	9.4E+04	26	0.05009	0.40	0.04993	0.41	192	9	155	579
LGXL01@14	7.9E+04	26	0.05015	0.45	0.04996	0.46	193	11	122	462
LGXL01@15	8.2E+04	26	0.05014	0.40	0.04996	0.41	193	10	152	583
LGXL01@16	1.0E+07	100	0.04964	0.35	0.04964	0.35	178	8	220	862
LGXL01@17	3.4E+05	19	0.05008	0.18	0.05004	0.18	197	4	878	3443
LGXL01@18	8.9E+04	25	0.05011	0.41	0.04994	0.42	192	10	147	581
LGXL01@19	1.0E+07	100	0.05030	0.46	0.05030	0.46	209	10	118	470
LGXL01@20	1.0E+07	100	0.05006	0.46	0.05006	0.46	198	11	117	482
LGXL01@21	1.0E+07	100	0.05004	0.45	0.05004	0.45	197	10	122	507
LGXL01@22	1.4E+05	26	0.05012	0.34	0.05002	0.34	196	8	215	896
LGXL01@23	6.4E+04	17	0.05019	0.35	0.04996	0.37	193	8	195	819
LGXL01@24	7.5E+04	26	0.05048	0.43	0.05028	0.44	208	10	133	579
LGXL01@25	3.2E+04	18	0.05060	0.47	0.05014	0.51	202	12	113	508

$^{204}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}_m$ and $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}_m$ are the measured values.

& $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}_c$ is the calculated value after common-lead correction

Table 2 Baddeleyite U-Th-Pb data by mono-collector mode

Sample spot #	U (ppm)	Th (ppm)	$\frac{\text{Th}}{\text{U}}$	$f_{\text{206}}^{\text{8}}$ (%)	$\frac{\text{207}\text{Pb}}{\text{206}\text{Pb}}$ (%)	$\pm 1\sigma$ $\frac{\text{207}\text{Pb}}{\text{235}\text{U}}$ (%)	$\pm 1\sigma$ $\frac{\text{206}\text{Pb}}{\text{238}\text{U}}$ (%)	$\pm 1\sigma$ $t_{\text{207/206}}$ (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$ $t_{\text{207/235}}$ (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$ $t_{\text{206/238}}$ (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$	
Session 1												
FC4b												
FC4b@1	796	9	0.011	0.00	0.07640	0.5	2.096	2.3	0.1989	2.3	1105	10
FC4b@2	750	11	0.014	0.01	0.07601	0.5	1.871	2.3	0.1785	2.3	1095	10
FC4b@3	1098	11	0.010	0.00	0.07611	0.4	1.982	2.3	0.1888	2.3	1098	8
FC4b@4	457	4	0.008	0.00	0.07571	0.6	2.023	2.3	0.1938	2.3	1088	11
FC4b@5	425	3	0.007	0.00	0.07578	0.6	2.035	2.3	0.1948	2.3	1089	12
FC4b@6	390	4	0.011	0.00	0.07573	0.7	2.041	2.4	0.1955	2.3	1088	14
FC4b@7	1545	10	0.007	0.00	0.07641	0.3	1.995	2.3	0.1893	2.3	1106	7
FC4b@8	880	10	0.011	0.00	0.07648	0.4	2.032	2.3	0.1927	2.3	1108	9
FC4b@9	476	4	0.009	0.00	0.07649	0.6	2.085	2.3	0.1977	2.3	1108	11
FC4b@10	888	8	0.009	0.01	0.07630	0.5	1.973	2.3	0.1876	2.3	1103	9
FC4b@11	861	7	0.009	0.00	0.07582	0.4	1.949	2.3	0.1864	2.3	1090	9
FC4b@12	756	6	0.008	0.01	0.07649	0.7	1.898	2.4	0.1800	2.3	1108	14
08JX02-2												
08JX02-2@1	141	5	0.039	0.54	0.06646	2.0	1.279	3.1	0.1396	2.4	821	41
08JX02-2@2	69	2	0.024	0.00	0.06678	1.9	1.256	3.0	0.1364	2.3	831	40
08JX02-2@3	682	17	0.025	0.00	0.06731	0.8	1.326	2.4	0.1429	2.3	847	16
08JX02-2@4	78	2	0.028	0.00	0.06672	1.9	1.208	3.0	0.1313	2.3	829	39
08JX02-2@5	42	1	0.032	0.06	0.06668	2.3	1.165	3.2	0.1267	2.3	828	48
08JX02-2@6	86	2	0.019	0.15	0.06757	2.1	1.202	3.1	0.1290	2.3	855	42
08JX02-2@7	60	2	0.028	0.16	0.06639	2.2	1.193	3.2	0.1303	2.3	819	45
08JX02-2@8	301	7	0.024	0.07	0.06647	0.9	1.213	2.4	0.1323	2.3	821	19
08JX02-2@9	286	6	0.022	0.01	0.06682	0.9	1.202	2.4	0.1304	2.3	832	18
08JX02-2@10	190	5	0.029	0.18	0.06451	1.5	1.164	2.7	0.1309	2.3	758	32
08JX02-2@11	164	4	0.025	0.19	0.06438	1.5	1.180	2.7	0.1329	2.3	754	32

08JX02-2@12	267	6	0.023	0.04	0.06557	1.1	1.160	2.5	0.1283	2.3	793	22	782	14	778	17
08JX02-2@13	186	3	0.018	0.02	0.06746	1.1	1.186	2.5	0.1275	2.3	852	23	794	14	774	17
08JX02-2@14	311	7	0.023	0.21	0.06655	1.2	1.176	2.6	0.1281	2.3	824	25	789	14	777	17
08JX02-2@15	225	7	0.032	0.08	0.06619	1.3	1.229	2.6	0.1347	2.3	812	27	814	15	815	17
08JX02-2@16	113	3	0.023	0.00	0.06490	1.6	1.182	2.8	0.1321	2.3	771	33	792	15	800	17
08JX02-2@17	1639	65	0.040	0.18	0.06646	0.6	1.3801	2.3	0.1506	2.3	821	13	880	14	904	19
KOVDOR																
KOVDOR@1	204	12	0.057	0.00	0.05328	1.8	0.4783	2.9	0.06511	2.3	341	41	396.9	9.6	406.7	8.9
KOVDOR@2	38	1	0.036	0.00	0.05449	4.4	0.4510	5.0	0.06003	2.3	391	96	378.0	16	375.8	8.3
KOVDOR@3	31	1	0.035	0.38	0.05598	4.9	0.4753	5.4	0.06159	2.3	452	105	394.9	18	385.3	8.6
KOVDOR@4	188	8	0.043	0.11	0.05396	2.1	0.4606	3.1	0.06191	2.3	369	47	384.7	10	387.2	8.5
KOVDOR@5	26	1	0.034	0.00	0.05431	8.9	0.4576	9.1	0.06111	2.3	384	187	382.6	30	382.4	8.6
KOVDOR@6	194	11	0.055	0.14	0.05620	2.2	0.4729	3.2	0.06102	2.3	460	49	393.2	10	381.8	8.4
KOVDOR@7	125	7	0.056	0.23	0.05341	3.1	0.4611	3.9	0.06262	2.3	346	69	385.1	12	391.6	8.7
KOVDOR@8	202	12	0.057	0.00	0.05479	2.0	0.4651	3.0	0.06157	2.3	404	44	387.8	9.8	385.1	8.5
KOVDOR@9	37	1	0.030	0.00	0.05235	5.0	0.4287	5.5	0.05939	2.3	301	109	362.3	17	371.9	8.2
KOVDOR@10	39	1	0.031	0.00	0.05584	4.6	0.4659	5.1	0.06051	2.3	446	98	388.3	17	378.8	8.3
KOVDOR@11	22	1	0.023	0.64	0.05824	6.5	0.4582	6.8	0.05706	2.3	539	135	383.0	22	357.7	7.9
KOVDOR@12	161	6	0.036	0.15	0.05559	3.3	0.4580	4.0	0.05976	2.3	436	72	382.9	13	374.2	8.2
KOVDOR@13	27	1	0.023	0.00	0.05332	6.7	0.4522	7.1	0.06151	2.3	342	145	378.8	23	384.8	8.5
KOVDOR@14	326	10	0.030	0.00	0.05454	1.9	0.4436	3.0	0.05899	2.3	393	43	372.8	9.3	369.5	8.1
Session 2																
SK10-2	452	8	0.018	0.00	0.05030	3.3	0.03483	4.9	0.005021	3.6	-	-	34.8	1.7	32.3	1.2
SK10-2@1	578	11	0.019	0.33	0.04299	4.8	0.03152	6.0	0.005318	3.6	-	-	31.5	1.9	34.2	1.2
SK10-2@2	227	11	0.047	0.34	0.05309	5.9	0.03676	7.0	0.005021	3.6	-	-	36.7	2.5	32.3	1.2
SK10-2@3	966	27	0.028	0.07	0.04636	2.9	0.03320	4.6	0.005195	3.6	-	-	33.2	1.5	33.4	1.2
SK10-2@4	268	6	0.021	0.25	0.04867	5.1	0.03457	6.3	0.005152	3.6	-	-	34.5	2.1	33.1	1.2
SK10-2@5	935	44	0.047	0.00	0.04573	2.8	0.03396	4.5	0.005386	3.6	-	-	33.9	1.5	34.6	1.2

SK10-2@7	117	3	0.022	0.59	0.04551	10	0.03219	11	0.005129	3.9	-	-	32.2	3.4	33.0	1.3
SK10-2@8	1094	77	0.071	0.07	0.04737	2.4	0.03583	4.3	0.005486	3.6	-	-	35.7	1.5	35.3	1.3
SK10-2@9	128	2	0.014	1.54	0.04791	28	0.03347	29	0.005067	3.8	-	-	33.4	9.5	32.6	1.2
SK10-2@10	267	4	0.014	0.71	0.04700	7.1	0.03162	8.0	0.004879	3.6	-	-	31.6	2.5	31.4	1.1
SK10-2@11	142	2	0.016	0.82	0.04262	12	0.02997	12	0.005099	3.8	-	-	30.0	3.6	32.8	1.2
SK10-2@12	25	3	0.109	0.92	0.05321	21	0.03706	22	0.005051	4.4	-	-	36.9	7.9	32.5	1.4
SK10-2@13	126	2	0.019	0.92	0.03993	13	0.02755	13	0.005003	3.7	-	-	27.6	3.6	32.2	1.2
SK10-2@14	495	19	0.038	0.00	0.04934	3.2	0.03638	4.9	0.005347	3.7	-	-	36.3	1.8	34.4	1.3
SK10-2@15	209	4	0.018	0.29	0.04530	9.2	0.03273	9.9	0.005240	3.8	-	-	32.7	3.2	33.7	1.3
SK10-2@16	376	5	0.014	0.20	0.04847	4.4	0.03316	5.8	0.004962	3.7	-	-	33.1	1.9	31.9	1.2
SK10-2@17	126	2	0.017	0.53	0.04461	12	0.03123	12	0.005078	3.7	-	-	31.2	3.8	32.7	1.2
SK10-2@18	285	5	0.018	0.00	0.04918	4.3	0.03464	5.7	0.005109	3.7	-	-	34.6	1.9	32.8	1.2
SK10-2@19	3724	302	0.081	0.02	0.04723	1.3	0.03945	3.8	0.006058	3.6	-	-	39.3	1.5	38.9	1.4
SK10-2@20	158	3	0.021	0.50	0.04208	10	0.02834	11	0.004884	3.8	-	-	28.4	3.1	31.4	1.2
SK10-2@21	209	4	0.017	0.00	0.04189	5.1	0.02859	6.3	0.004951	3.7	-	-	28.6	1.8	31.8	1.2
SK10-2@22	163	7	0.044	0.00	0.04769	5.1	0.03495	6.3	0.005315	3.7	-	-	34.9	2.2	34.2	1.3
SK10-2@23	534	18	0.033	0.15	0.04606	4.2	0.03394	5.6	0.005344	3.6	-	-	33.9	1.9	34.4	1.2
SK10-2@24	421	7	0.016	0.00	0.04648	3.7	0.03322	5.2	0.005184	3.6	-	-	33.2	1.7	33.3	1.2
SK10-2@25	161	3	0.018	0.00	0.04696	6.3	0.03200	7.3	0.004943	3.6	-	-	32.0	2.3	31.8	1.2
SK10-2@26	254	6	0.022	0.63	0.04342	8.3	0.02909	9.1	0.004859	3.7	-	-	29.1	2.6	31.2	1.1
Session 3																
LGXL-01	2911	201	0.069	0.00	0.05123	0.9	0.2625	3.2	0.03716	3.1	251	20	236.6	6.9	235.2	7.2
LGXL01@1	546	8	0.015	0.06	0.04950	1.6	0.2261	3.5	0.03313	3.1	171	38	207.0	6.6	210.1	6.5
LGXL01@2	489	4	0.008	0.00	0.04928	2.0	0.2177	3.7	0.03204	3.1	161	46	200.0	6.7	203.3	6.3
LGXL01@3	2597	296	0.114	0.02	0.04928	0.8	0.2610	3.2	0.03841	3.1	161	17	235.4	6.8	243.0	7.5
LGXL01@4	676	9	0.013	0.00	0.05104	1.4	0.2230	3.4	0.03169	3.1	243	32	204.4	6.4	201.1	6.2
LGXL01@5	217	2	0.007	0.00	0.05046	2.5	0.2127	4.0	0.03057	3.1	216	57	195.8	7.1	194.1	6.0
LGXL01@6	2429	23	0.009	0.00	0.04997	0.9	0.2274	3.2	0.03300	3.1	194	20	208.0	6.1	209.3	6.4
LGXL01@7	392	5	0.012	0.00	0.04987	2.0	0.2139	3.7	0.03111	3.1	189	46	196.8	6.7	197.5	6.1

LGXLL01@9	1195	77	0.065	0.00	0.04978	1.2	0.2570	3.3	0.03744	3.1	185	27	232.2	7.0	236.9	7.3
LGXLL01@10	292	3	0.009	0.00	0.05033	2.1	0.2024	3.7	0.02917	3.1	210	47	187.2	6.4	185.4	5.7
LGXLL01@11	1350	20	0.014	0.01	0.04932	1.2	0.2340	3.4	0.03440	3.1	163	29	213.5	6.5	218.0	6.7
LGXLL01@12	412	4	0.010	0.00	0.05146	1.8	0.2182	3.6	0.03074	3.1	262	40	200.4	6.6	195.2	6.0
LGXLL01@13	283	3	0.010	0.00	0.04950	2.4	0.2273	3.9	0.03330	3.1	172	54	207.9	7.4	211.2	6.5
LGXLL01@14	268	3	0.011	0.00	0.04943	2.2	0.2030	3.8	0.02978	3.2	168	50	187.6	6.6	189.2	5.9
LGXLL01@15	671	4	0.006	0.03	0.04910	1.8	0.2133	3.6	0.03151	3.1	152	41	196.3	6.4	200.0	6.2
LGXLL01@16	264	2	0.009	0.00	0.04948	2.6	0.1979	4.1	0.02901	3.2	171	60	183.4	6.9	184.4	5.7
LGXLL01@17	452	4	0.008	0.00	0.04829	2.3	0.2038	3.9	0.03061	3.1	113	53	188.3	6.7	194.3	6.0
LGXLL01@18	198	2	0.011	0.00	0.04946	2.6	0.2012	4.1	0.02950	3.2	170	59	186.1	7.0	187.4	5.9

& f_{206} is the percentage of common ^{206}Pb in total ^{206}Pb .

Table 3 Zircon U-Pb data of LGXL-01 by mono-collector mode

Sample spot #	U (ppm)	Th (ppm)	Th U	f_{206} (%)	^{207}Pb ^{206}Pb	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	^{207}Pb ^{235}U	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	^{206}Pb ^{238}U	$\pm 1\sigma$ (%)	$t_{207/235}$ (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$ (Ma)	$t_{206/238}$ (Ma)	$\pm 1\sigma$
LGXL-01@1	160	138	0.86	0.00	0.05022	2.7	0.2126	3.1	0.03069	1.5	206	61	195.7	5.5
LGXL-01@2	160	322	2.01	0.00	0.04827	2.4	0.2058	2.9	0.03091	1.5	113	57	190.0	5.0
LGXL-01@3	301	540	1.79	0.09	0.04887	1.8	0.2029	2.5	0.03011	1.5	141	46	187.6	4.3
LGXL-01@4	403	388	0.96	0.11	0.05046	1.5	0.2118	2.3	0.03045	1.6	216	39	195.1	4.2
LGXL-01@5	276	250	0.90	0.07	0.04983	2.4	0.2091	2.9	0.03043	1.6	187	57	192.8	5.2
LGXL-01@6	94	135	1.43	0.20	0.05161	3.1	0.2131	4.1	0.02995	1.5	268	86	196.2	7.4
LGXL-01@7	184	209	1.14	0.24	0.04832	3.5	0.2036	4.3	0.03057	1.5	114	93	188.2	7.5
LGXL-01@8	70	56	0.79	0.15	0.04965	3.6	0.2095	4.3	0.03061	1.6	178	91	193.1	7.6
LGXL-01@9	125	132	1.05	0.08	0.05026	2.7	0.2124	3.3	0.03065	1.5	207	66	195.6	5.9
LGXL-01@10	212	209	0.99	0.05	0.04997	2.1	0.2071	2.7	0.03007	1.6	193	51	191.1	4.8
LGXL-01@11	93	80	0.87	0.18	0.05011	4.1	0.2167	4.9	0.03138	1.5	200	104	199.2	8.9
LGXL-01@12	67	58	0.87	0.15	0.04977	3.6	0.2094	4.3	0.03051	1.6	184	91	193.0	7.7
LGXL-01@13	131	134	1.03	0.00	0.04936	2.6	0.2119	3.1	0.03112	1.6	166	60	195.1	5.4
LGXL-01@14	238	385	1.62	0.14	0.05024	1.9	0.2089	2.7	0.03016	1.5	206	52	192.6	4.8
LGXL-01@15	63	77	1.22	0.00	0.05058	3.7	0.2172	4.0	0.03114	1.5	222	83	199.6	7.2
LGXL-01@16	558	2216	3.97	0.03	0.04983	1.2	0.2153	2.0	0.03134	1.5	187	29	198.0	3.5
LGXL-01@17	106	76	0.72	0.04	0.04875	2.8	0.2093	3.3	0.03114	1.6	136	66	192.9	5.8
LGXL-01@18	131	147	1.12	0.05	0.05038	2.5	0.2183	3.0	0.03144	1.5	212	60	200.5	5.5

& f_{206} is the percentage of common ^{206}Pb in total ^{206}Pb .

Fig. 1 Enhancement of Pb^+ ion yield by using oxygen flooding technique

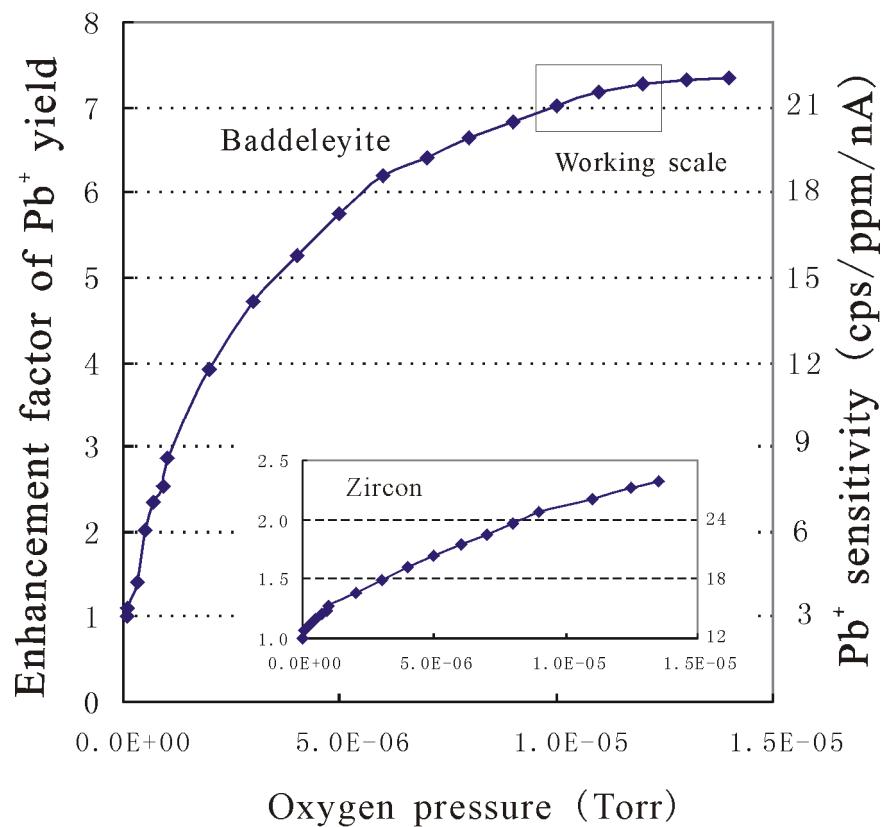


Fig. 2 (A) Pb-Pb dating results of FC 4b baddeleyite by multi-collection mode and single-collection mode; (B) U-Pb dating results of FC-4b baddeleyite. Error bars, error ellipses and weighted average ages are at 2SE level.

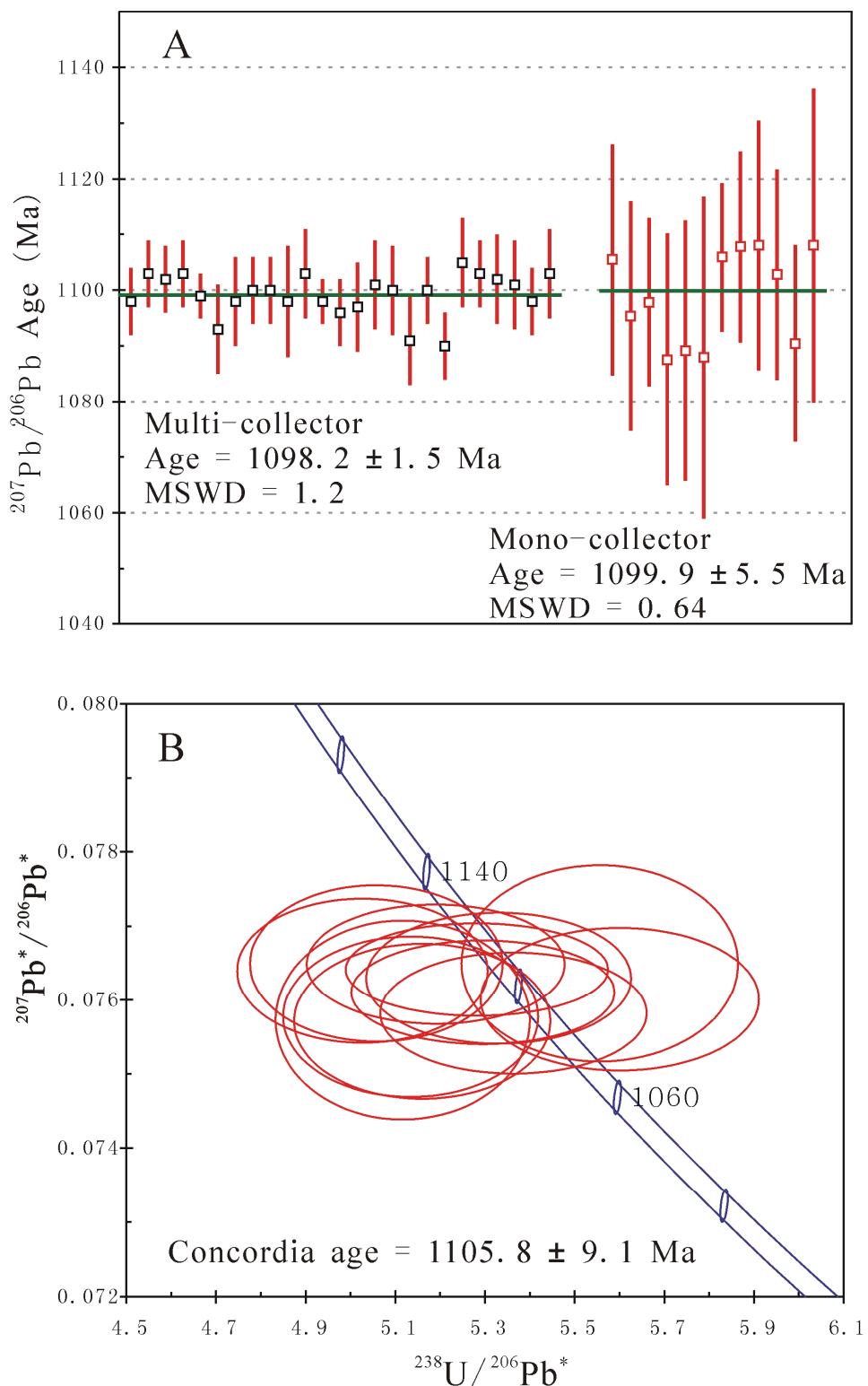


Fig. 3 (A) Pb-Pb dating results of 05JX02 baddeleyite by multi-collection mode and single-collection mode; (B) U-Pb dating results of 05JX02 baddeleyite. Error bars, error ellipses and weighted average ages are at 2SE level.

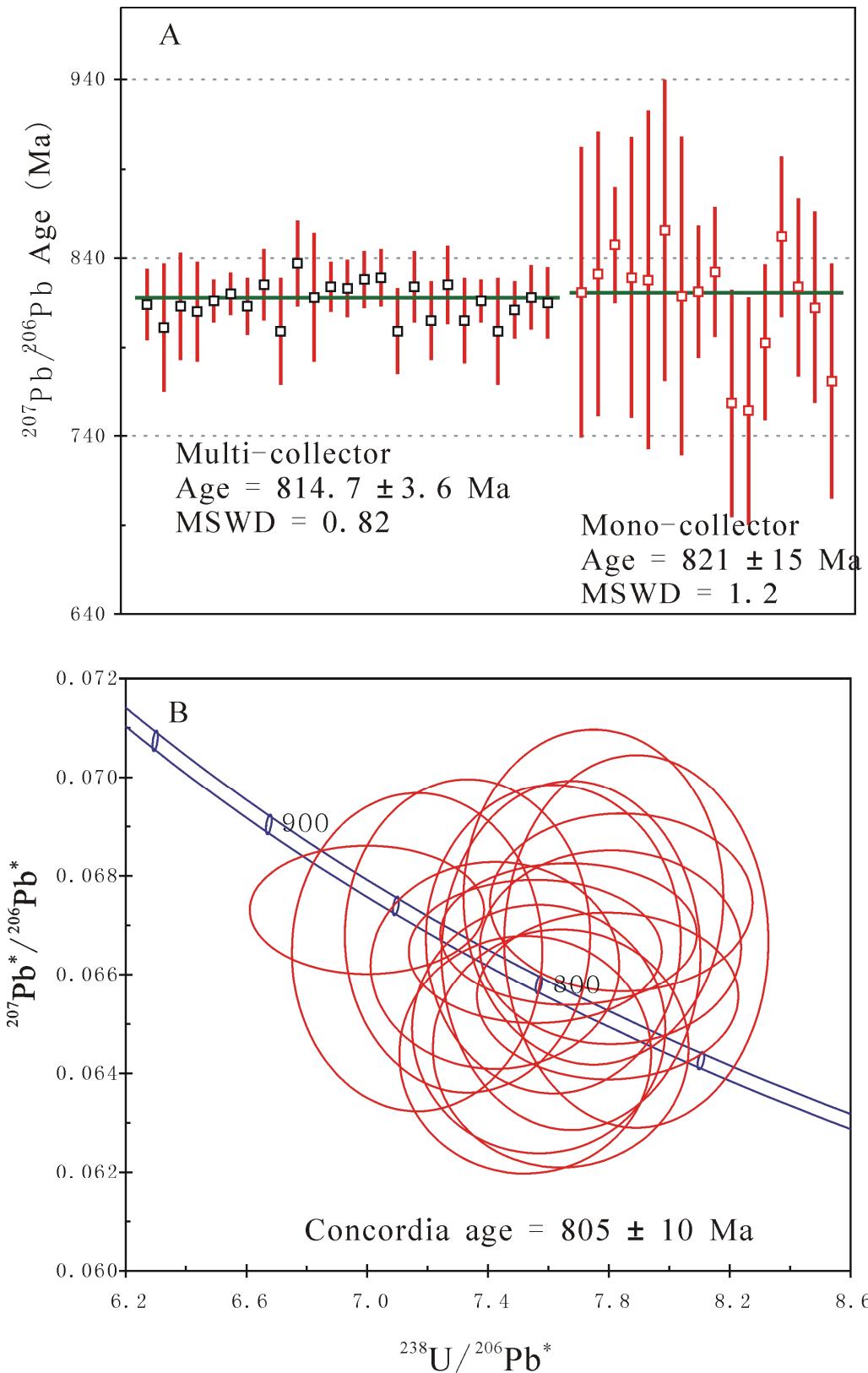


Fig. 4 (A) Pb-Pb dating results of Kovdor baddeleyite by multi-collection mode and single-collection mode; (B) U-Pb dating results of Kovdor baddeleyite. Error bars, error ellipses and weighted average ages are at 2SE level.

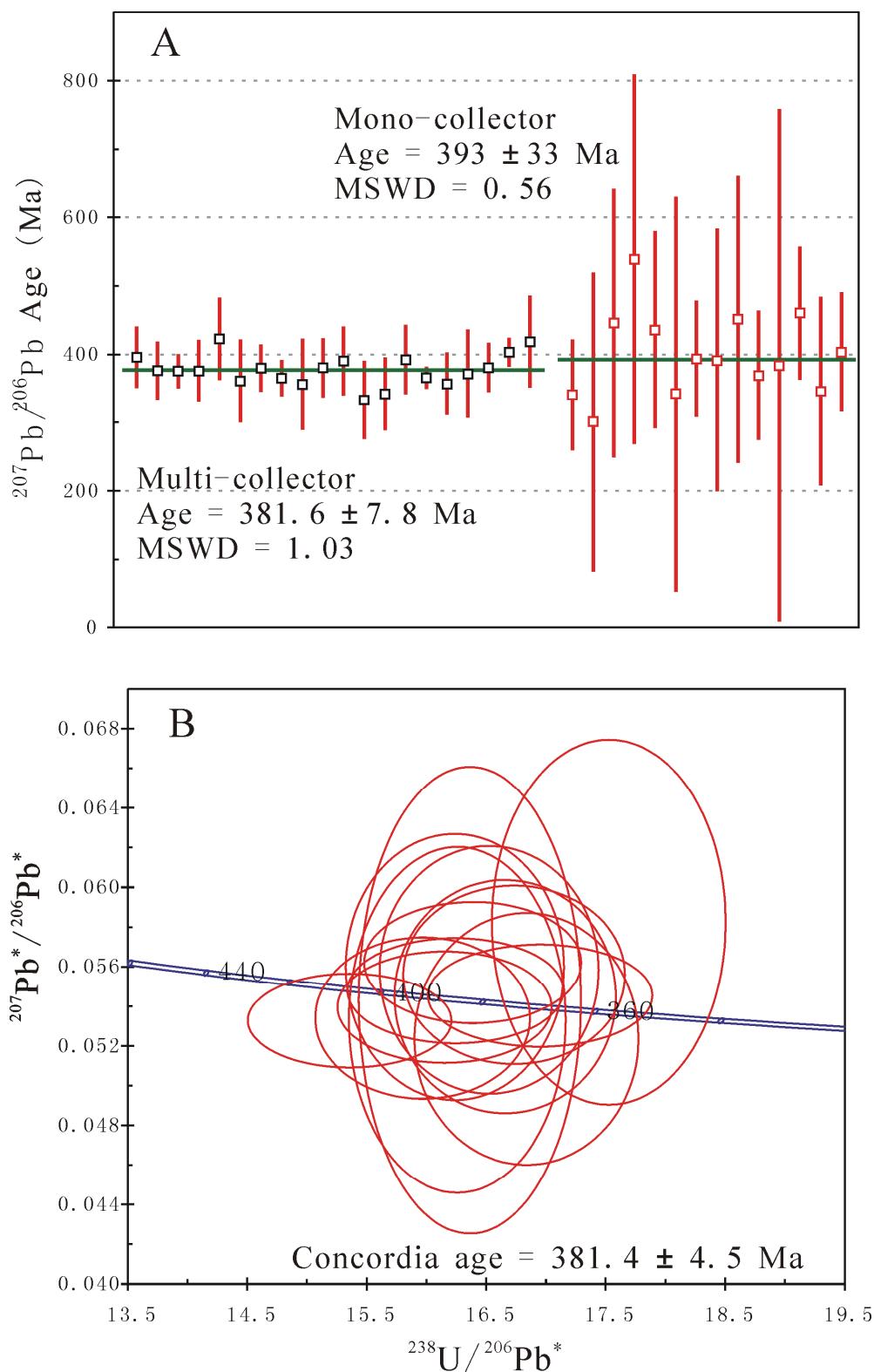


Fig. 5 U-Pb dating results of LGXL-01 zircon. Error ellipses and weighted average ages are at 2SE level.

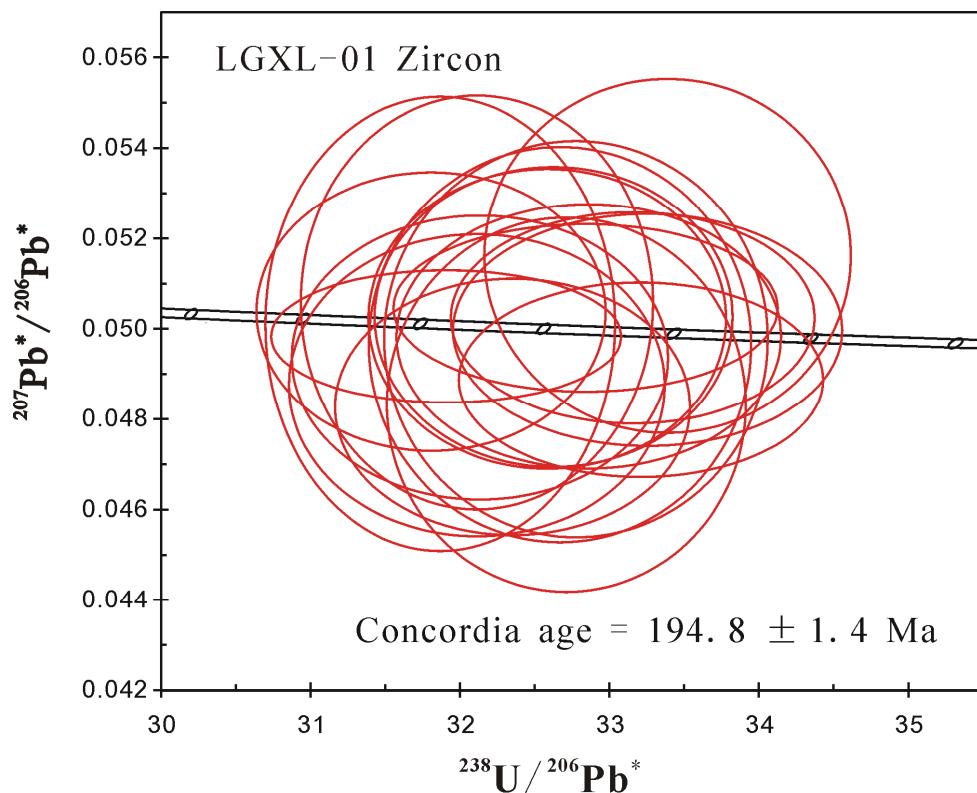


Fig. 6 U-Pb dating results of SK10-2 baddeleyite. Error ellipses and weighted average ages are at 2SE level.

