

## Supplementary information

### Solution-processible erbium-ytterbium complex for potential planar optical amplifier application

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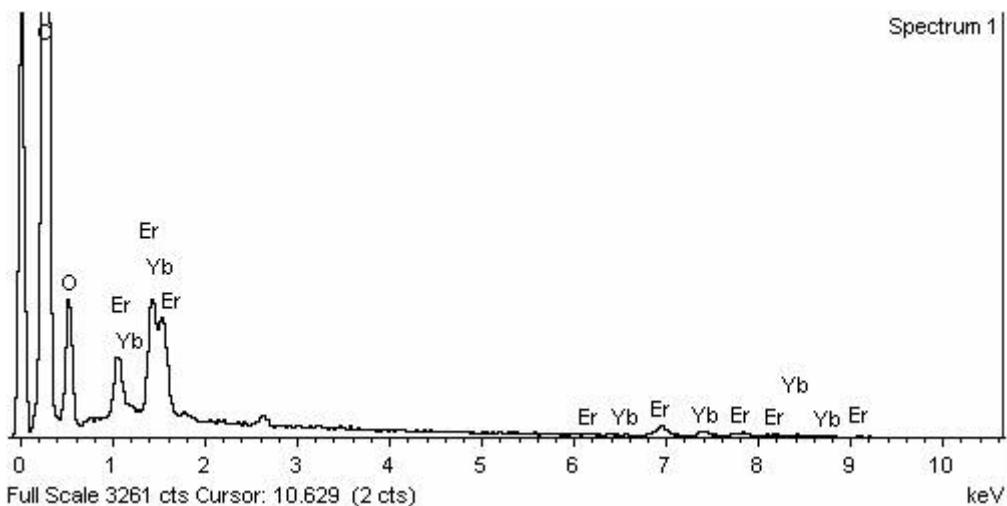


Figure 1S X-ray energy dispersive spectrum from the complex  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$ .

Table 1S EDS analysis results for the complex  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$ .

Element	Weight%	Atomic%
C K	9.86	66.29
O K	5.43	27.43
Er M	7.73	3.73
Yb M	5.46	2.55
Totals	28.47	

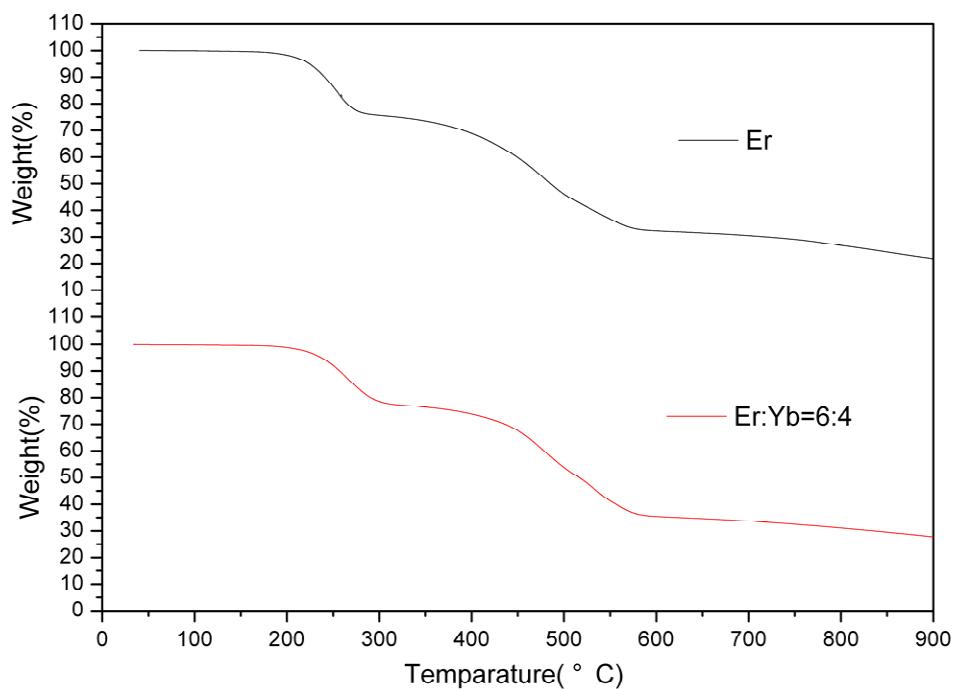


Figure 2S The TGA diagrams of  $\text{Er}_2(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  and  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  complexes.

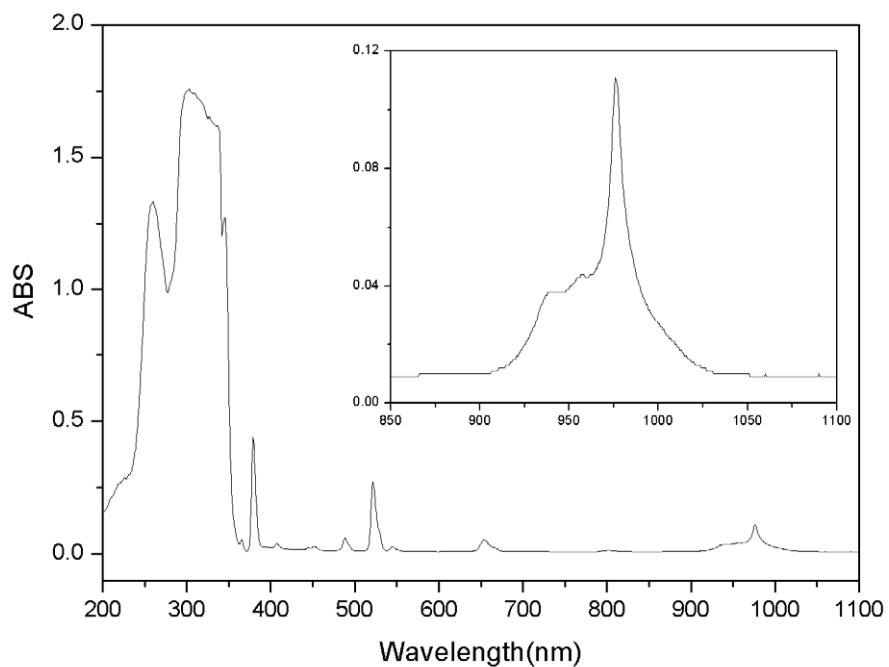


Figure 3S The UV-Vis absorption spectrum of  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  complex in THF. The inset is its absorption around 980nm.

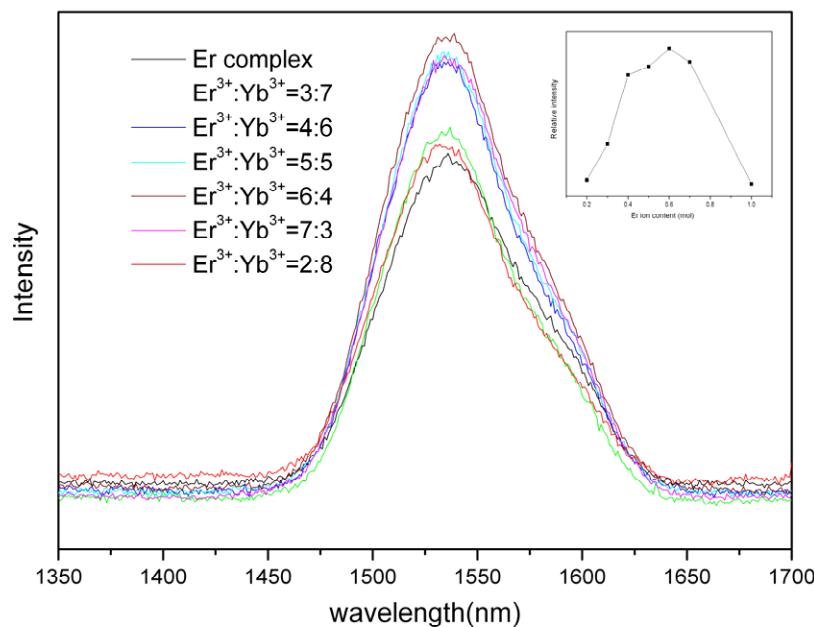


Figure 4S The NIR PL spectra of  $\text{Er}_x\text{Yb}_{2-x}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  ( $x = 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0, 1.2, 1.4, 2$ ) complexes in THF at a complex concentration of 0.0543 M excited at 975 nm.

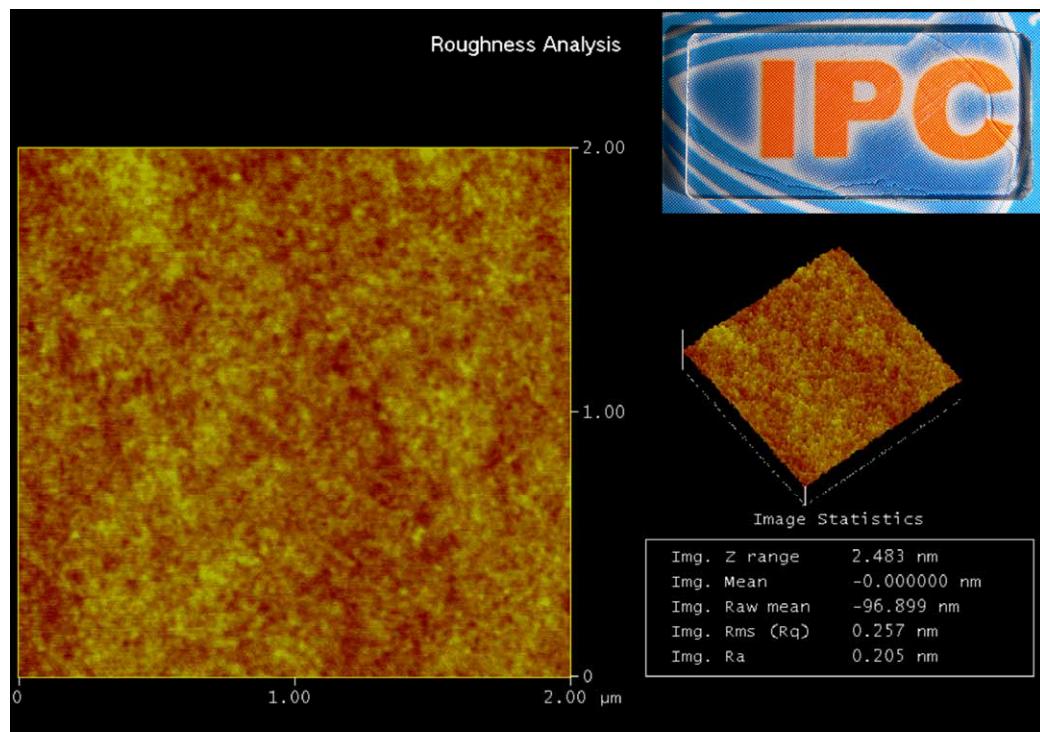


Figure 5S AFM image and photograph of  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  thin film. The right top-corner is the photograph.

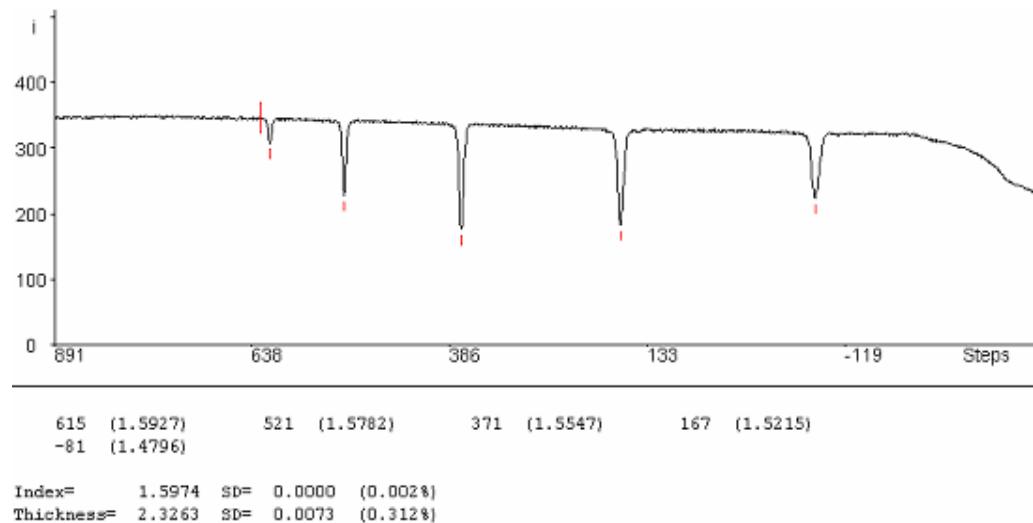
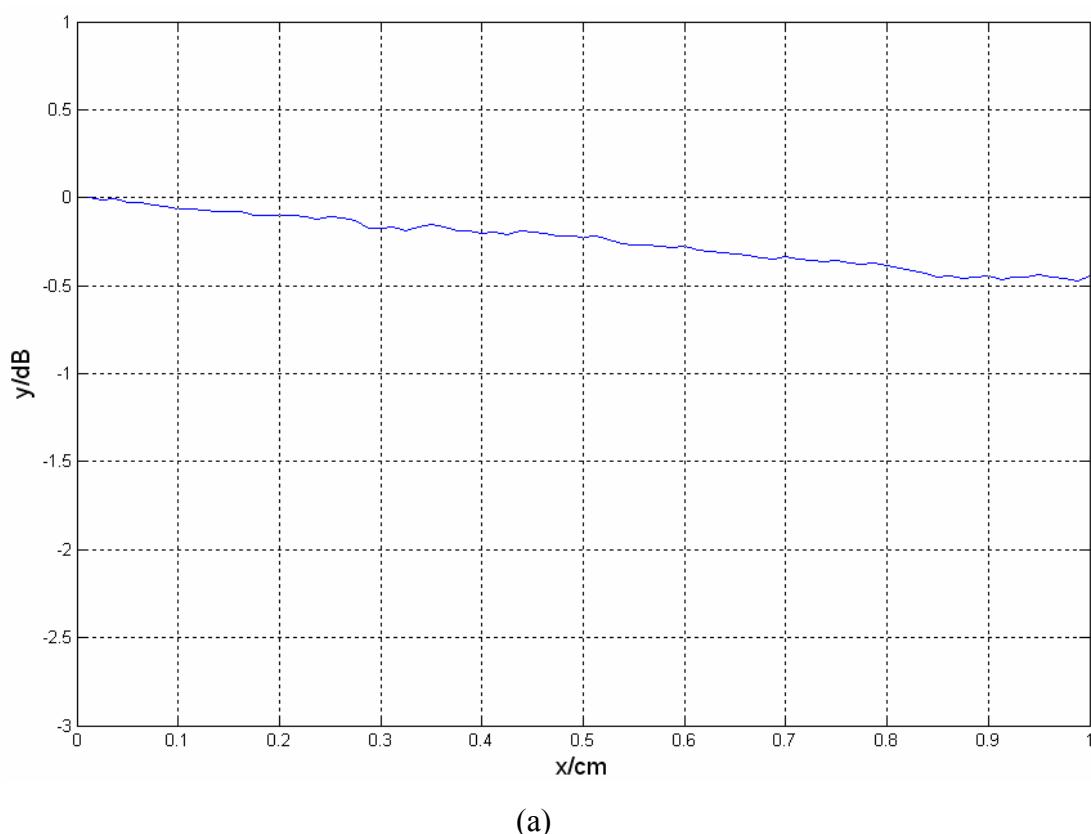
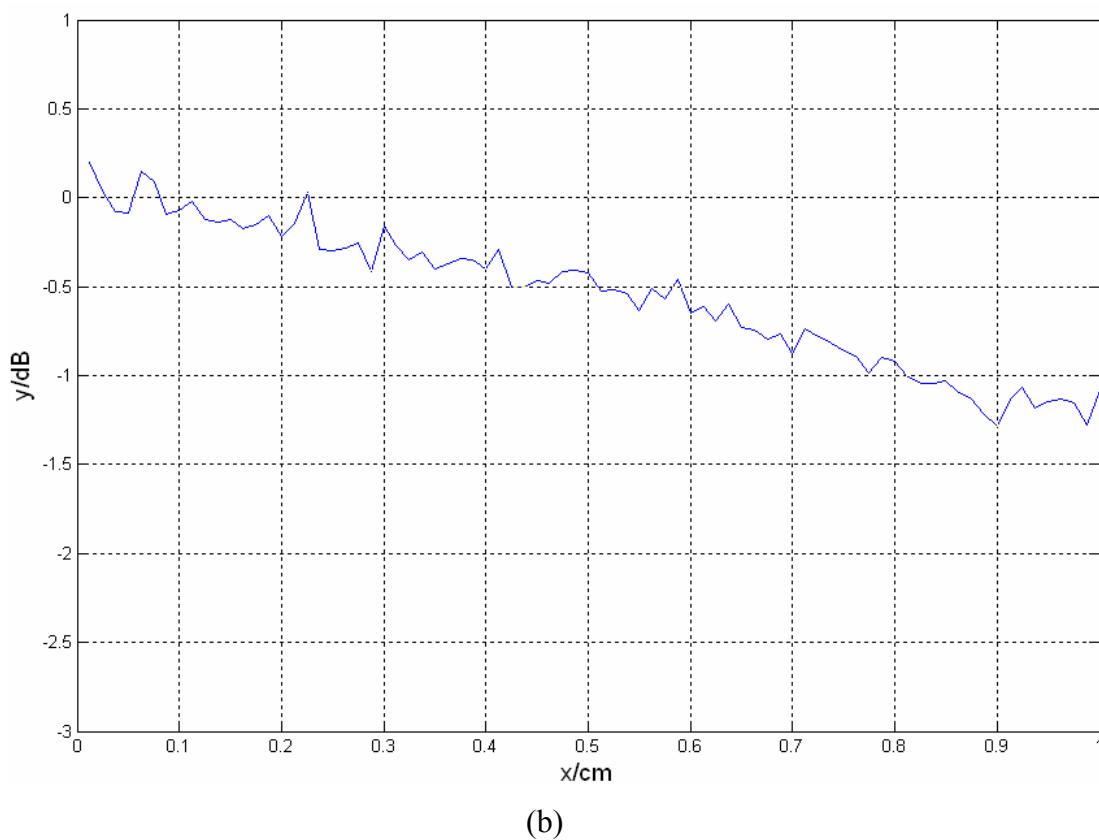


Figure 6S The refractive index at 633 nm and thickness of  $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  complex film.





(b)

Figure 7S The optical loss diagrams of planar waveguides at 633 nm. (a)  
 $\text{Er}_{1.2}\text{Yb}_{0.8}(\text{PBa})_6(\text{Phen})_2$  complex film; (b) the PC polymer film.