

Supporting Information

Novel copolymers incorporating dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]thiophene moieties for air-stable and high performance organic field-effect transistors

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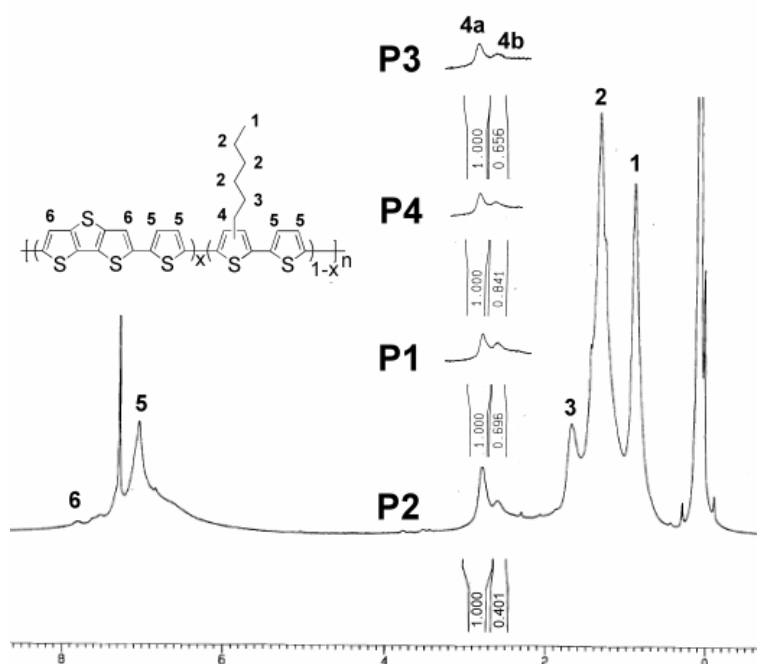


Figure S1. The ¹H NMR spectra of the copolymers.

Table S1. Electrochemical properties of the copolymers.

Polymers	$E_{ox}^{1/2}$ (V)	$E_{red}^{1/2}$ (V)	E_{HOMO} (eV)	E_{LUMO} (eV)	E_g^{ec} (eV)	E_g^{opt} ^a (eV)
P1	0.30	-2.14	-5.06	-2.62	2.44	2.01
P2	0.32	-2.15	-5.04	-2.63	2.41	1.98
P3	0.42	-2.17	-5.11	-2.59	2.52	2.00
P4	0.38	-2.17	-5.08	-2.60	2.48	1.95

a. The optical band gap was obtained from the equation $E_g^{opt} = 1240/\lambda_{edge}$, where λ_{edge} is the onset value of absorption spectrum in long wavelength direction.

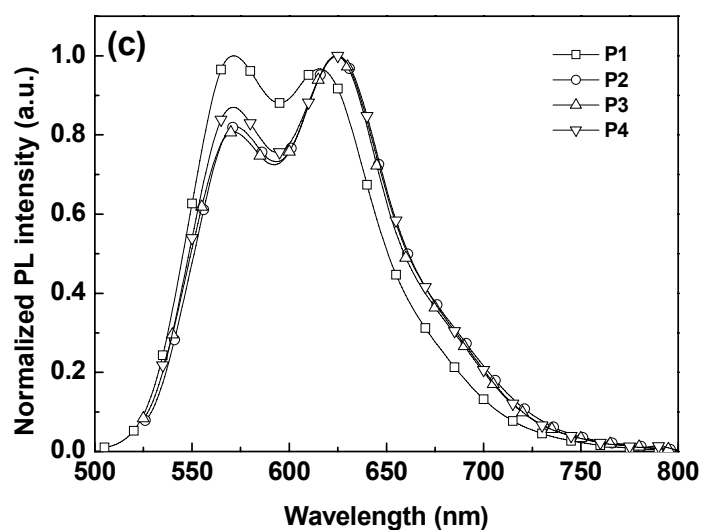


Figure S2. Photoluminescence spectra of the copolymer dilute solutions in chloroform.

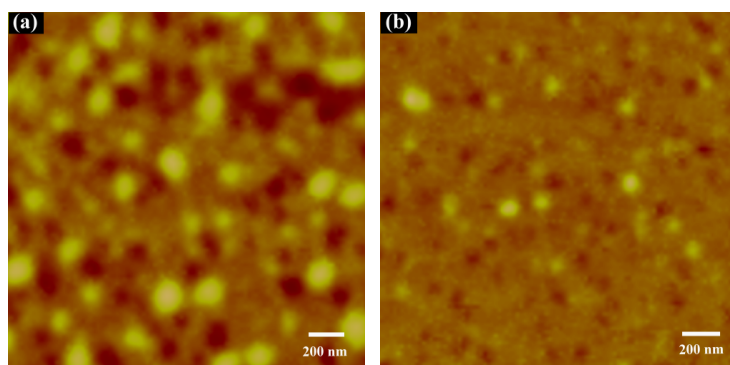


Figure S3. AFM images of films by spin coating: a) **P1** solutions onto OTS-modified SiO₂/Si substrate annealing at 170 °C for 30 min and b) **P2** solutions onto OTS-modified SiO₂/Si substrate annealing at 170 °C for 30 min.

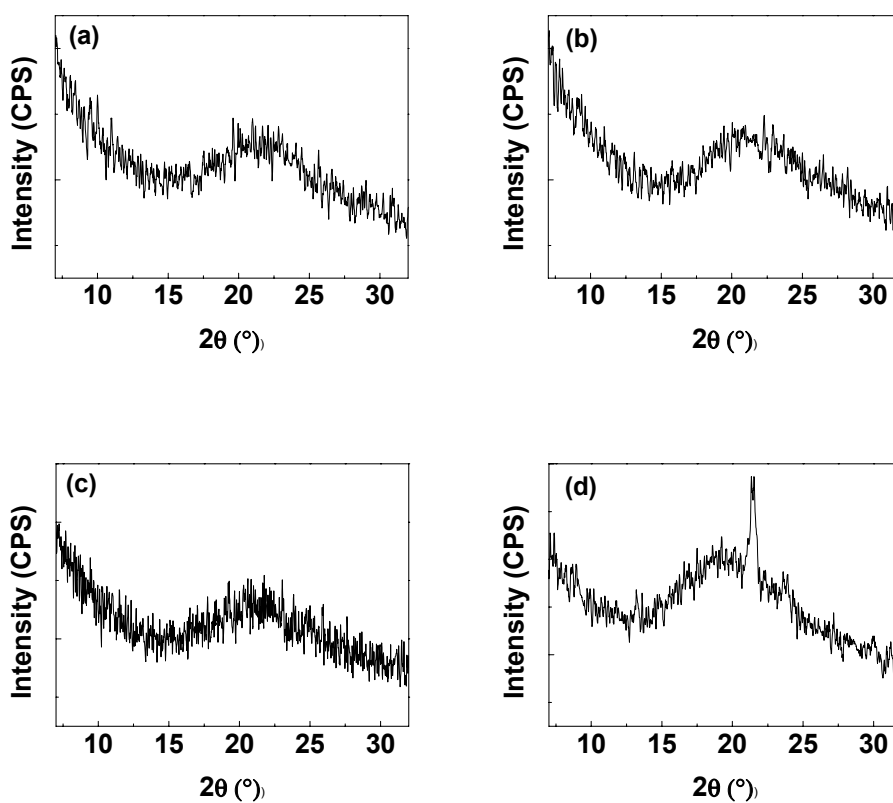


Figure S4. XRD patterns of untreated thin films: (a) for **P1**, (b) for **P2**, (c) for **P3** and (d) for **P4** solution spun coated on OTS-modified SiO₂/Si substrates.

Table S2. FET properties of devices by spin coating polymer solutions onto bare SiO₂

and OTS-modified SiO₂ substrates.

	Bare SiO ₂			OTS-modified SiO ₂					
	μ	$I_{\text{on/off}}$	V_G	R.T.			170 ° C		
				μ	$I_{\text{on/off}}$	V_G	μ	$I_{\text{on/off}}$	V_G
P1	4×10^{-5}	800	-12	1.7×10^{-4}	10^3	-28	[-]	[-]	[-]
P2	6.8×10^{-5}	100	-31	4.1×10^{-4}	10^3	-5	[-]	[-]	[-]
P3	5.1×10^{-4}	10^3	-2.1	3.5×10^{-4}	10^3	6.2	0.016	3×10^4	-5.5
P4	7.6×10^{-4}	10^3	-2.3	2.7×10^{-4}	10^3	-6.5	0.012	10^4	-4.7

[-]: not measured for the films became un-continuous.

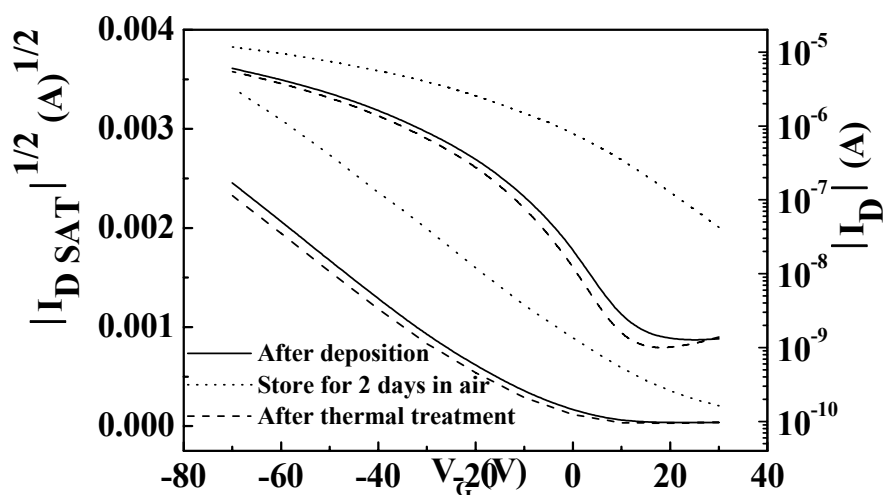


Figure S5. FET performance of device based on **P3** stored at ambient conditions with about 40% humidity and performance of device after second thermal treated.