

Supplementary Information

3-Phenyl-4-acyl-5-isoxazolonate complex of Tb³⁺ doped into poly- β -hydroxybutyrate matrix as a promising light-conversion molecular device

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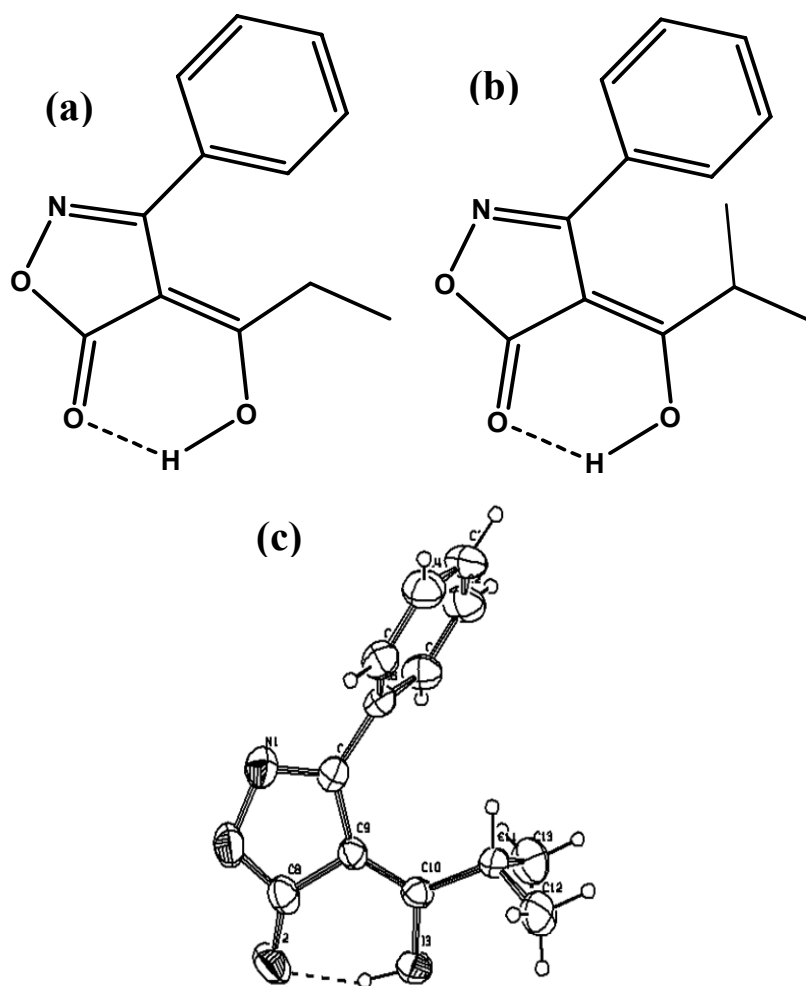


Fig. S1 Structural formulas for the HPPI (a) and HIBPI (b) ligands. (c) X-ray structure of the HIBPI ligand. Thermal ellipsoids were drawn at the 30% probability level.

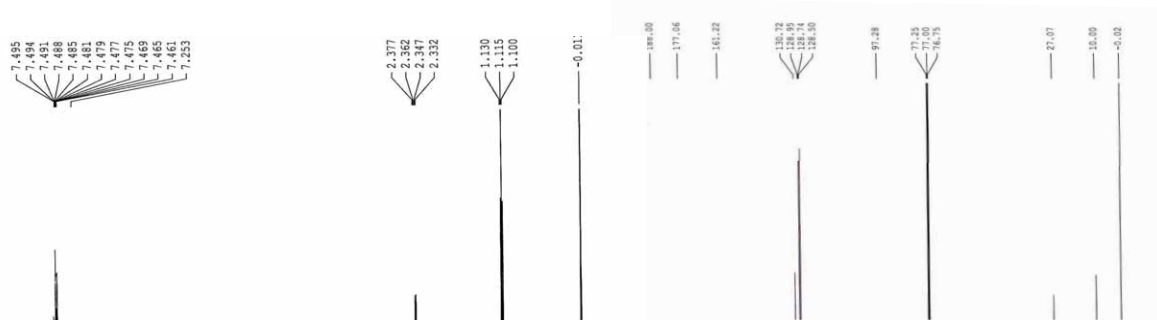


Fig. S2 500MHz ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of the ligand HPPI.

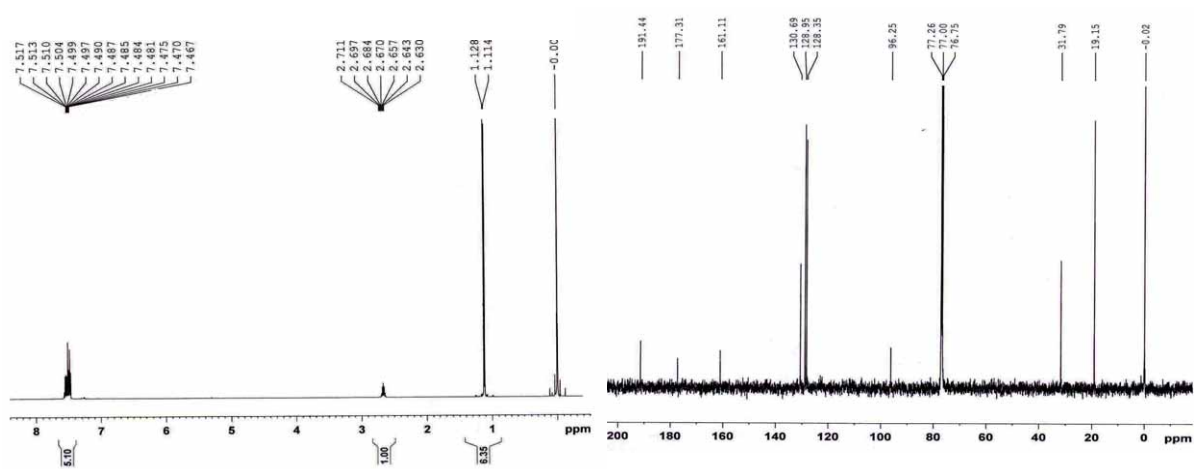


Fig. S3 500MHz ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of the ligand HIBPI.

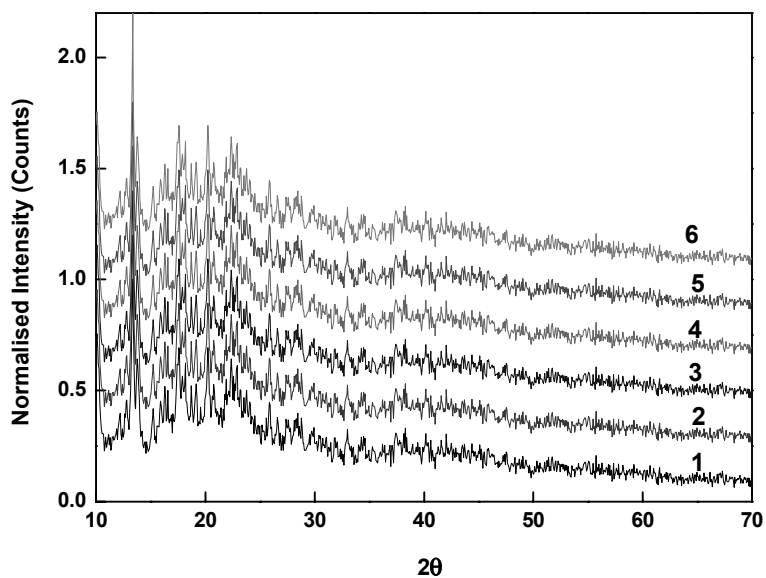


Fig. S4 XRD patterns for complexes 1-6.

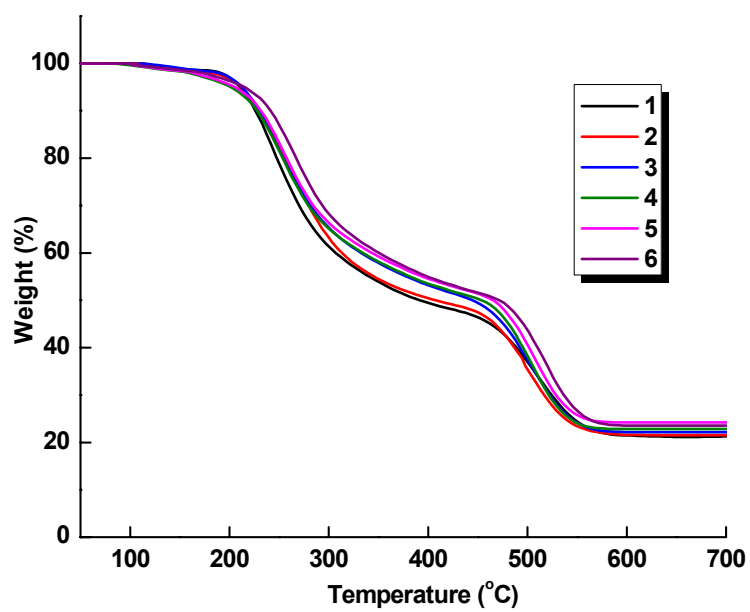


Fig. S5 Thermogravimetric curves for the Ln³⁺ complexes 1-6.

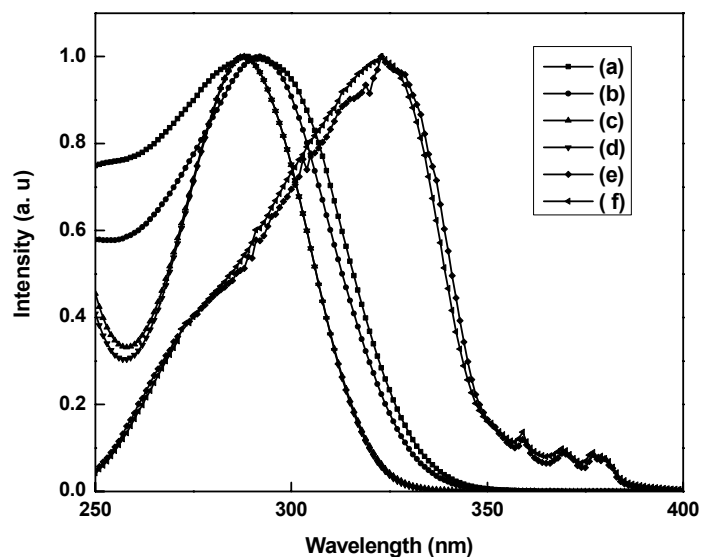


Fig. S6 UV-vis absorption spectra of HPPI (a) and HIBPI (b); UV-vis absorption spectra of **1** (c) and **2** (d); and excitation spectra of complexes **1** (e) and **2** (f). The excitation spectra is recorded in solid state, and absorption spectra were in CH₃CN ($c = 2 \times 10^{-5}$ M). All spectra are normalized to a constant intensity at the maximum.

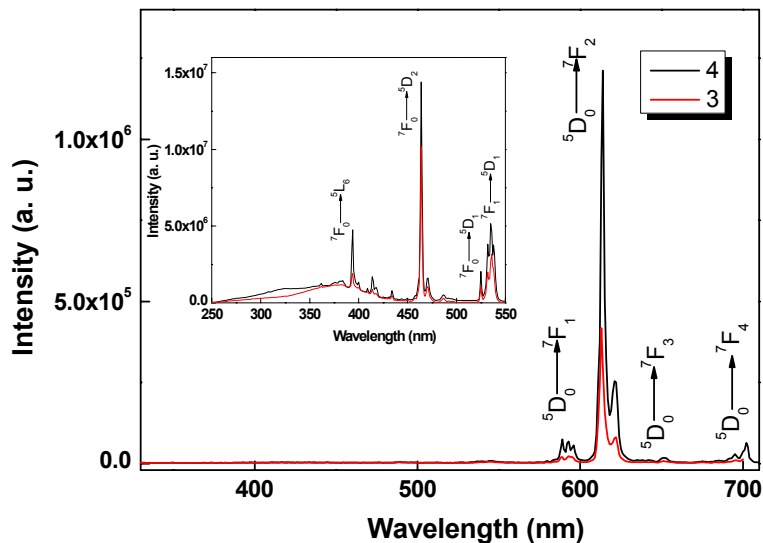


Fig. S7 Solid state excitation (shown in inset) and emission spectra for complexes **3** and **4** at 298 K ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 320$ nm and emission monitored around 614 nm).

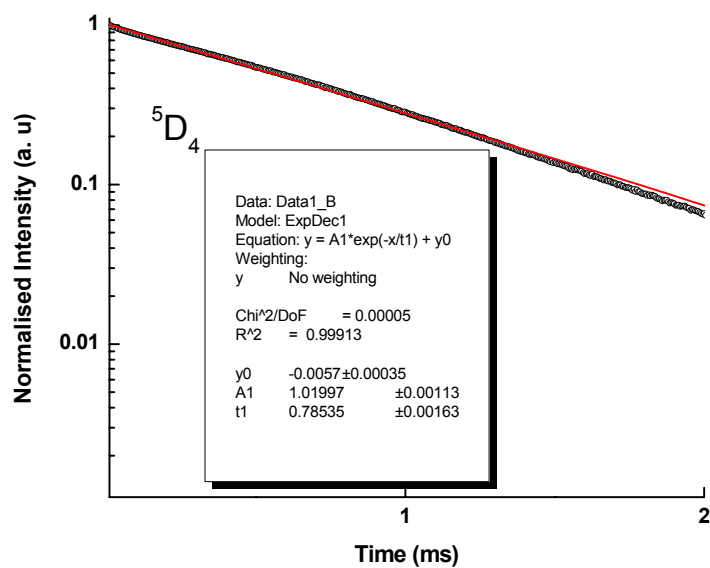


Fig. S8 Experimental luminescence decay profiles for complex **1** at 298 K (in solid state) monitored around 545 nm and excited at 320 nm.

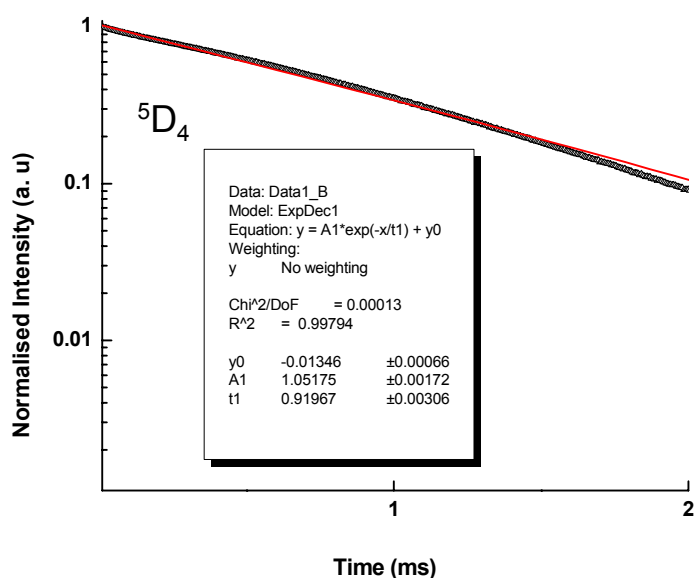


Fig. S9 Experimental luminescence decay profiles for complex **2** at 298 K (in solid state) monitored around 545 nm and excited at 320 nm.

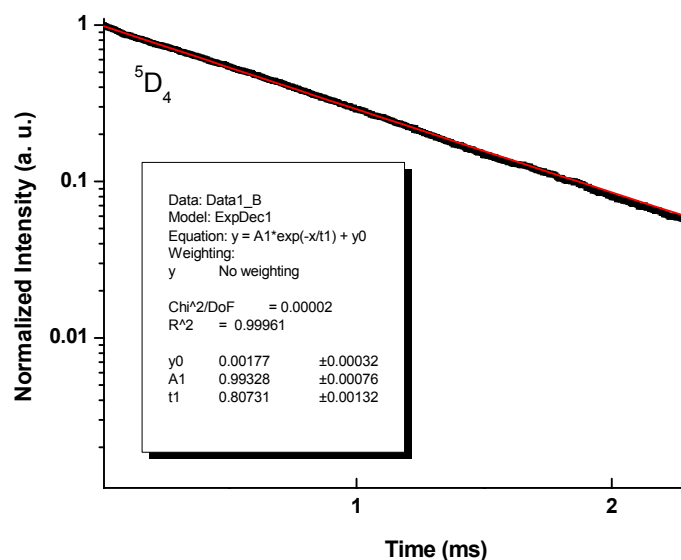


Fig. S10 Experimental luminescence decay profiles of complex **1** at 77 K in $CDCl_3$ monitored around 545 nm and excited at 320nm.

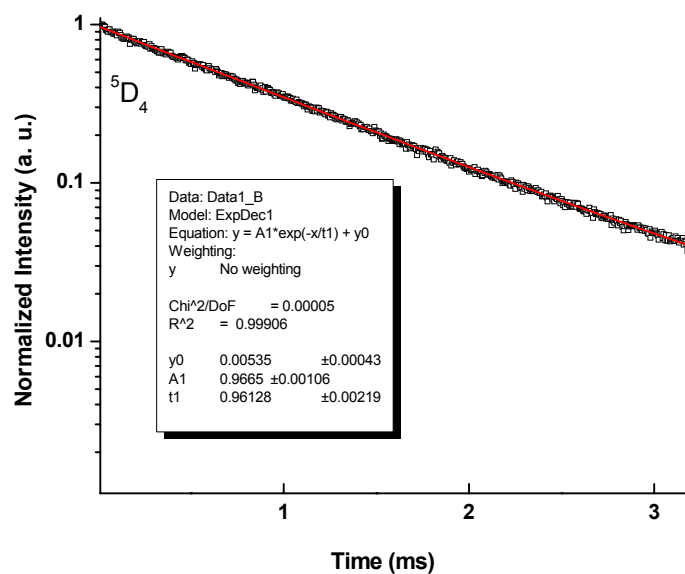


Fig. S11 Experimental luminescence decay profiles of complex **2** at 77K in $CDCl_3$ ($c = 2 \times 10^{-5}$) monitored around 545 nm and excited at 320nm.

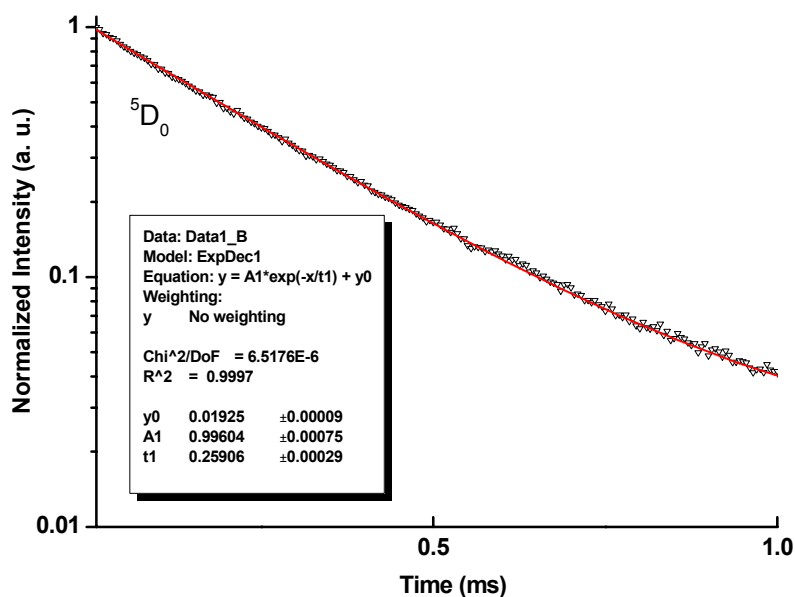


Fig. S12 Experimental luminescence decay profiles for complex **3** at 298 K (in solid state) monitored around 614 nm and excited at 320 nm.

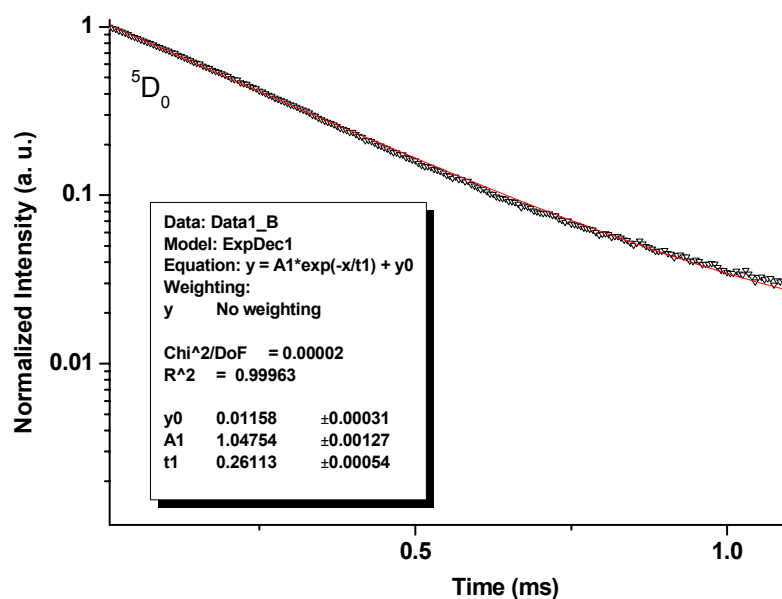


Fig. S13 Experimental luminescence decay profiles for complex **4** at 298 K (in solid state) monitored around 614 nm and excited at 320 nm.

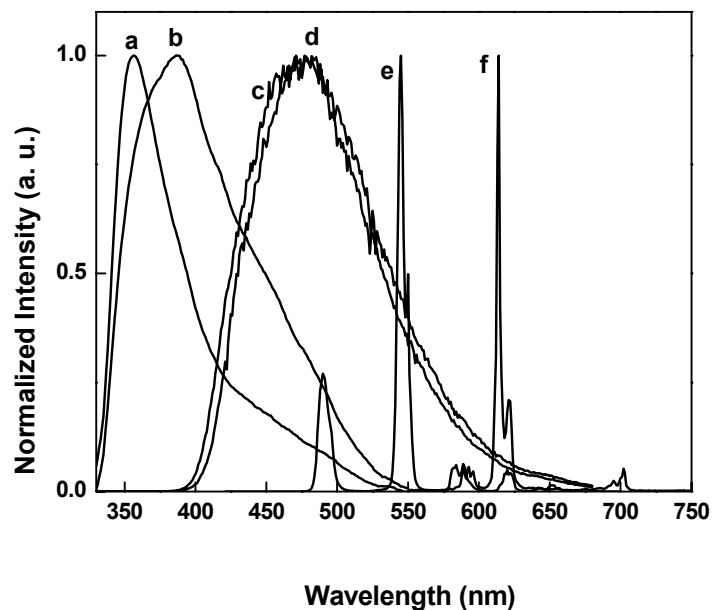


Fig. S14 Room-temperature emission spectra of the ligands HPPI (a), HIBPI (b) and complexes **2** (e), **4** (f) and low-temperature (77K) phosphorescent spectra of complexes **5** (c) and **6** (d) in CH₃CN solution ($c = 2 \times 10^{-5}$).

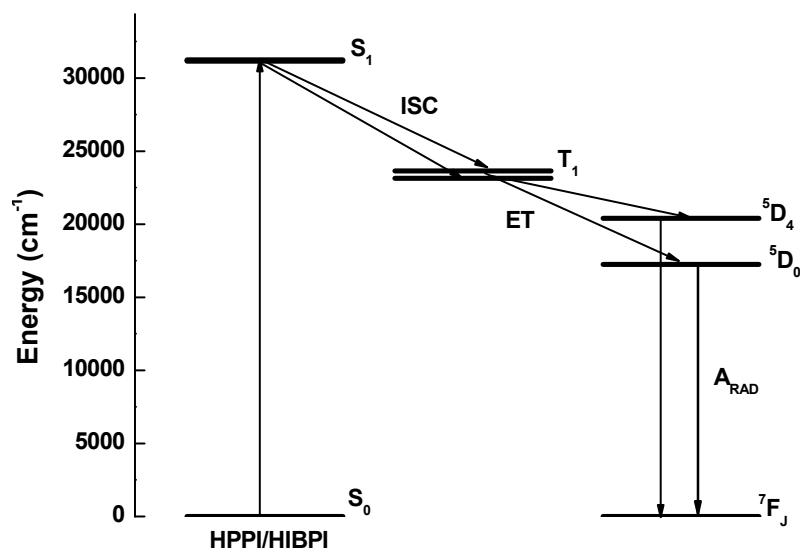


Fig. S15 Schematic energy level diagram and energy transfer processes: S₁, first excited singlet state; T₁, first excited triplet state.

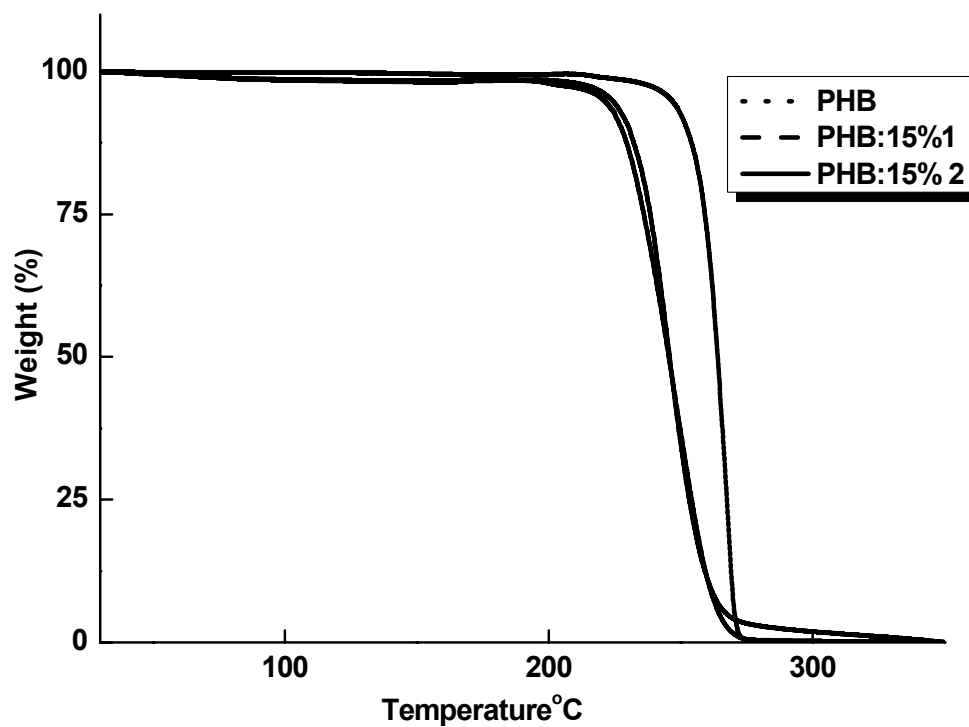


Fig. S16 Thermogravimetric curves for the doped and undoped PHB polymer films.