

Electronic Supplementary Information

Structural evolution and electrocatalytic application of nitrogen-doped carbon shells synthesized by pyrolysis of near-monodisperse polyaniline nanospheres

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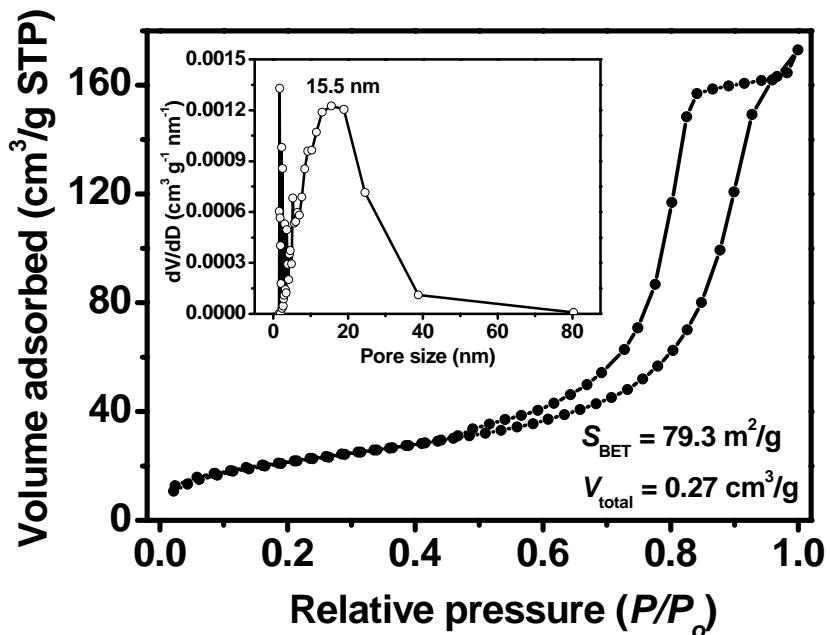


Fig. S1 N_2 adsorption/desorption isotherms (77 K) and the corresponding BJH pore size distribution (inset) of the PANI-1.5 colloidal spheres.

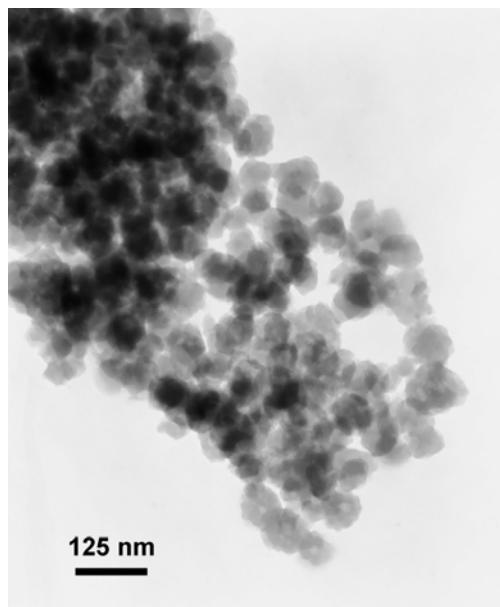


Fig. S2 TEM images of NCS-1.5-400 synthesized by pyrolyzing the PANI-1.5 colloids at 400 °C.

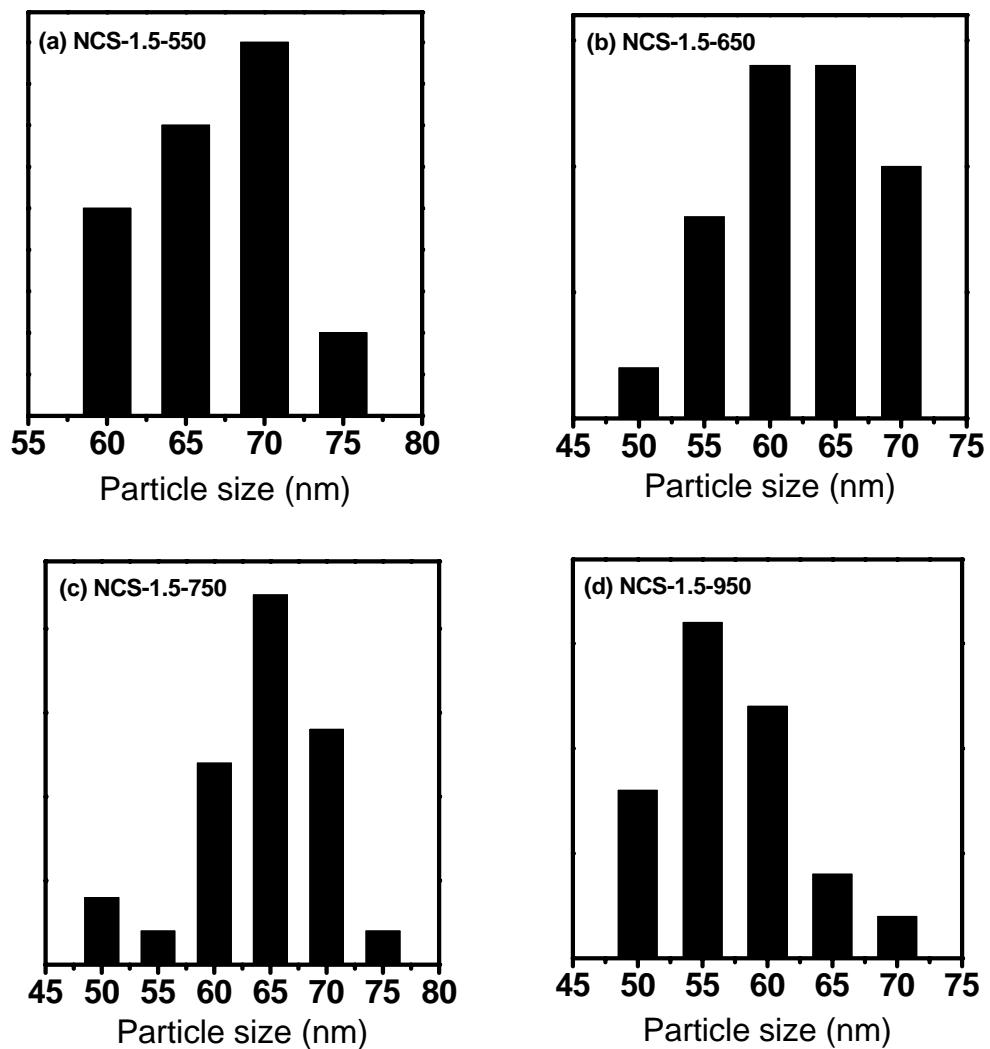


Fig. S3 Particle size distribution of various NCS-1.5-y samples synthesized at different pyrolysis temperature $y =$ (a) $550\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, (b) $650\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, (c) $750\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, and (d) $950\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

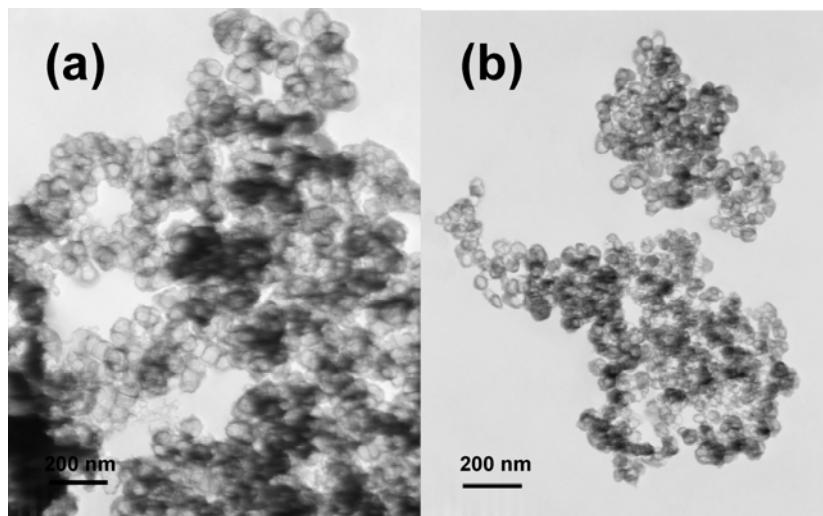


Fig. S4 TEM images of (a) NCS-0.7-950 and (b) NCS-2.0-950 synthesized at a pyrolysis temperature of 950 °C using PANI-0.7 and PANI-2.0 colloids as template and precursor, respectively.

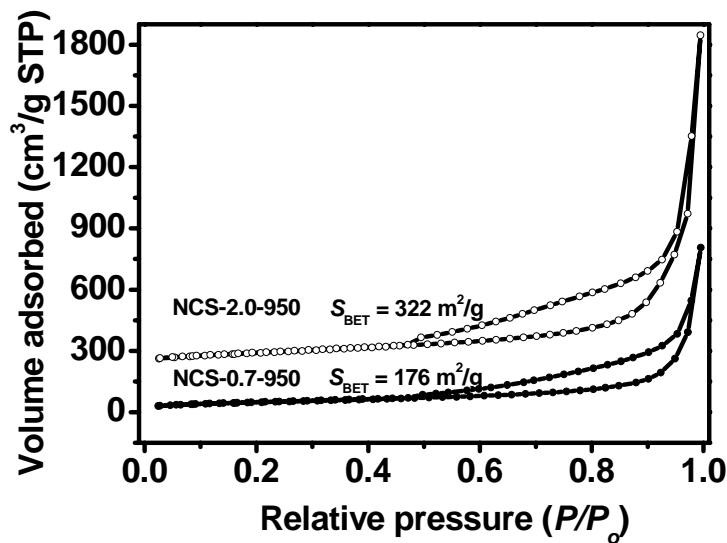


Fig. S5 N₂ adsorption/desorption isotherms of NCS-0.7-950 and NCS-2.0-950 synthesized at a pyrolysis temperature of 950 °C using PANI-0.7 and PANI-2.0 colloids as template and precursor, respectively. The isotherm for NCS-2.0-950 was offset vertically by 200 cm³/g at STP.

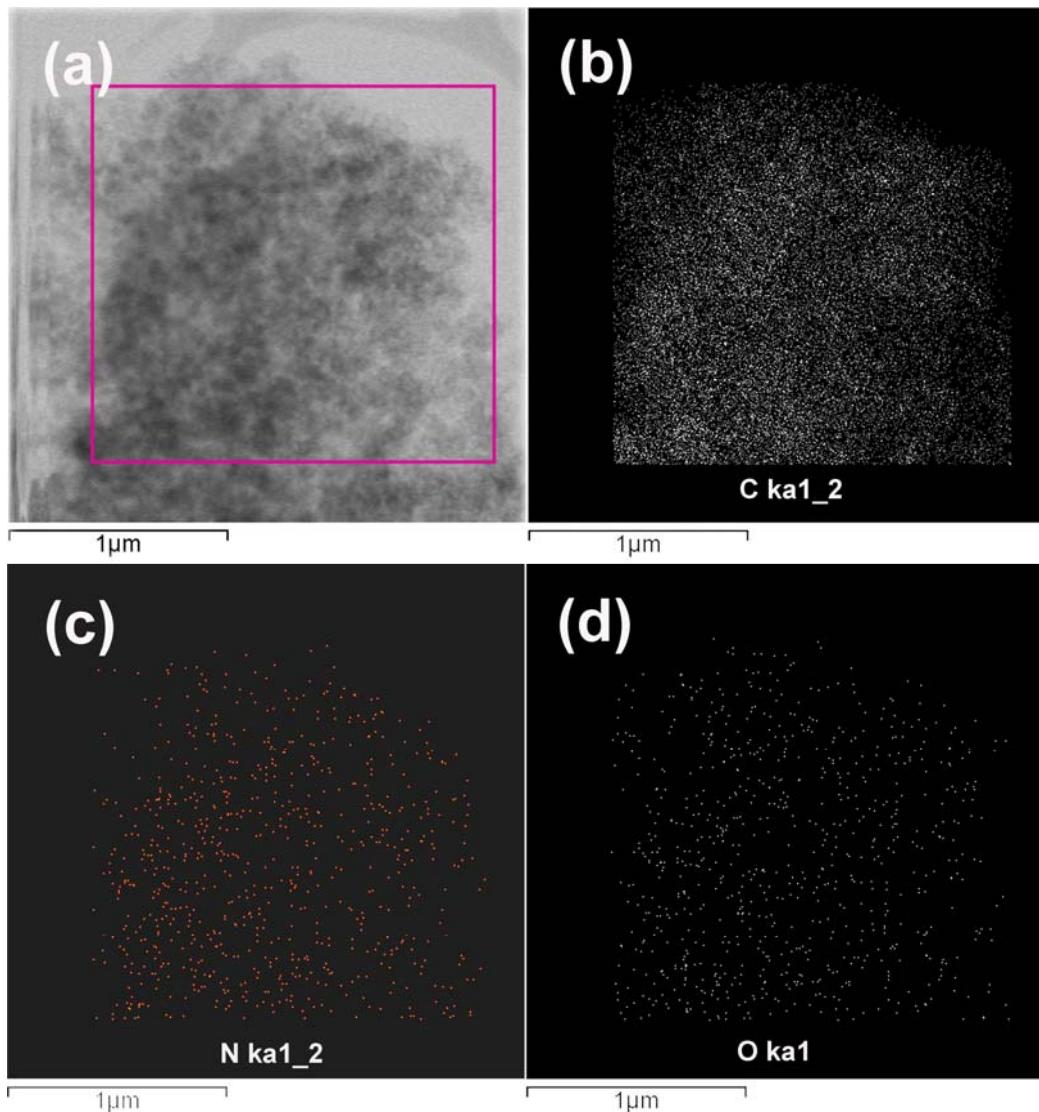


Fig. S6 STEM image of (a) NCS-1.5-950 and the corresponding elemental mappings of elements (b) C, (c) N, and (d) O.

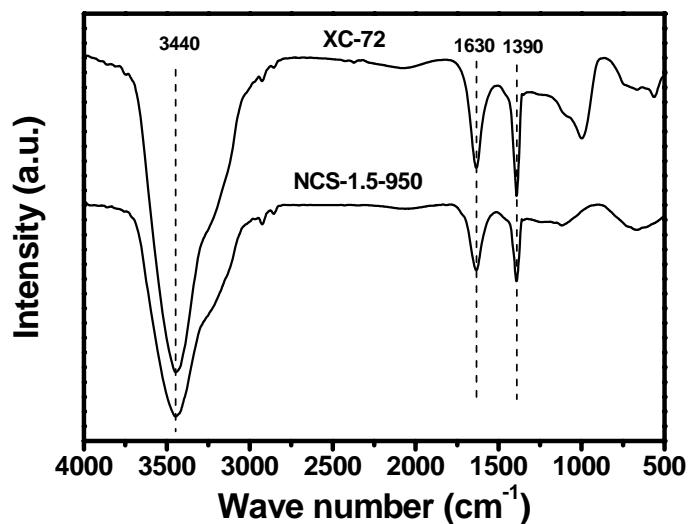


Fig. S7 FTIR spectra of NCS-1.5-950 and XC-72.