## The textural properties of as-made TS samples, and the XRD patterns, nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms, pore size distributions of calcined TSn samples

Table S1 The textural properties of as-made TS samples.

Sample	TS0.6	TS1.2	TS1.6	TS2.2	TS2.8
$S_{BET} (m^2 g^{\text{-}1})$	7.4	7.9	7.6	4.5	5.1
$V_{pore}$ (cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03

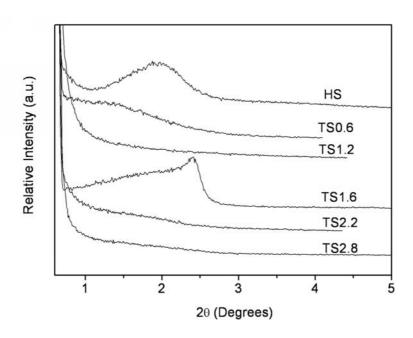


Figure S1. Low angle XRD patterns of calcined HS and TSn samples.

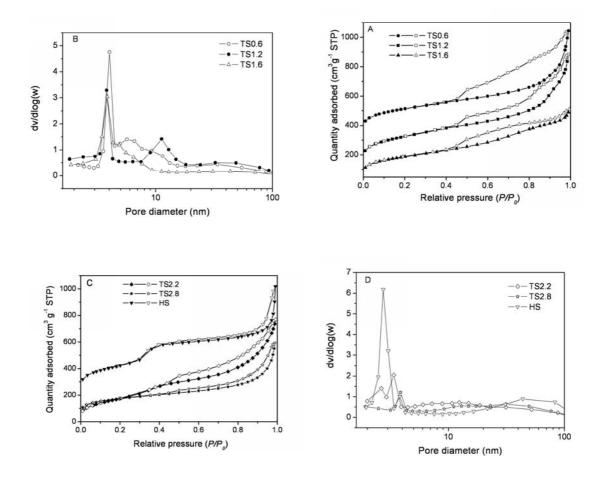


Figure S2. (A, C)  $N_2$  adsorption-desorption isotherms and (B, D) pore size distribution of calcined HS and TSn samples. The isotherms of TS0.6, TS1.2 and HS samples were offset vertically by 300, 100 and 200 cm<sup>3</sup> g<sup>-1</sup>, respectively.