

Template-free Synthesis of Hierarchical Spindle-like γ -Al₂O₃ Materials and their Adsorption Affinity towards Organic and Inorganic Pollutants in Water

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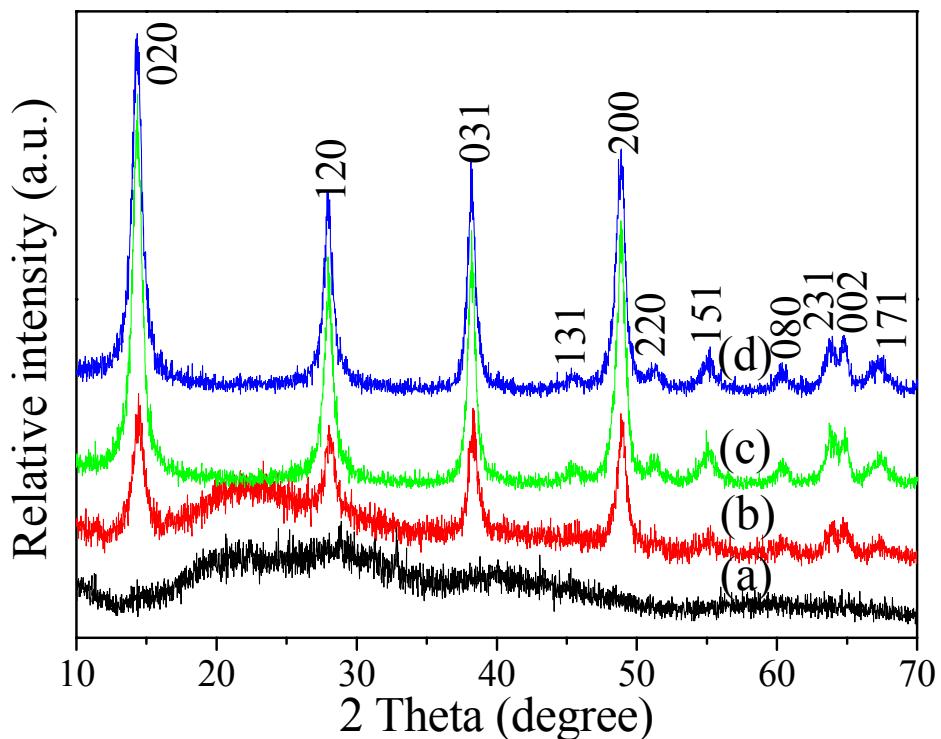


Figure S1. XRD patterns of the samples prepared from $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ at 180 °C for different reaction time: (a) 10 min, (b) 15 min, (c) 0.5 h and (d) 1.0 h.

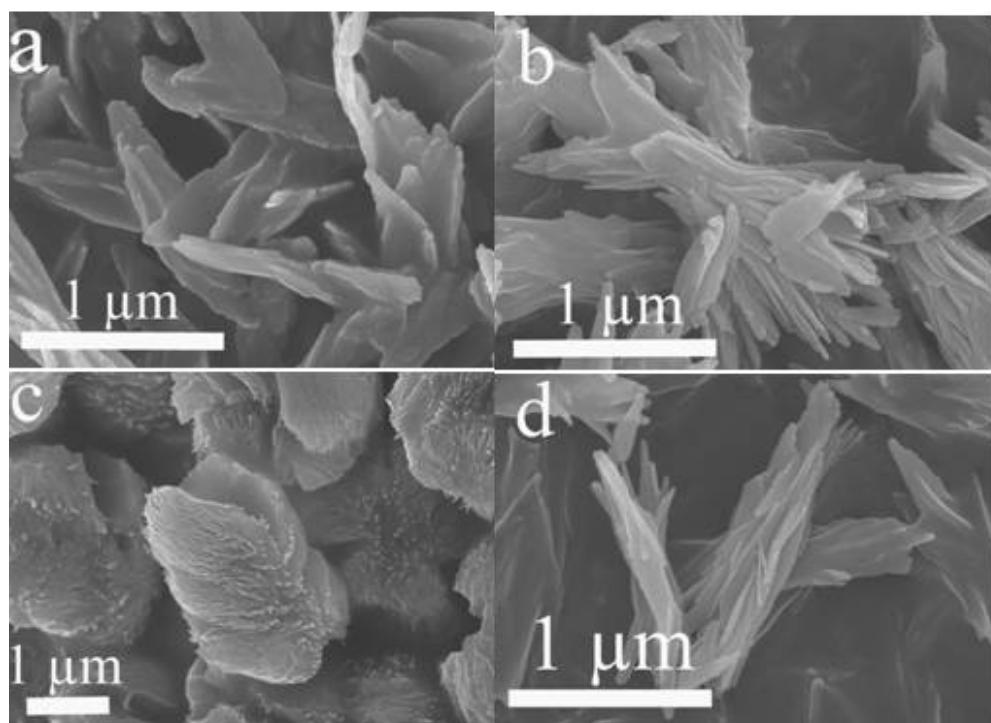


Figure S2. SEM images of the samples prepared at 180 °C using $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and urea as precursors under different conditions: (a) 20 h, (b) $[\text{Al}]^{3+}=0.50 \text{ M}$, (c) and (d) the $\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2/\text{Al}^{3+}$ molar ratios were 1:1 and 3.5:1, respectively.

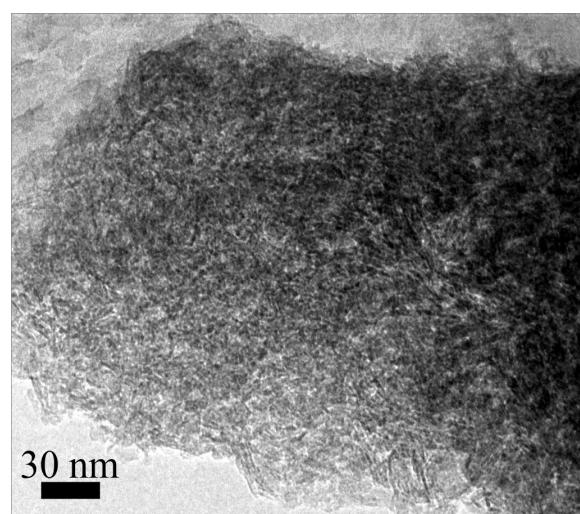


Figure S3. TEM image of the $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ prepared from the commercial boehmite (calcination conditions: 550 °C, 4 h)

Table S1. R_L value for Langmuir model and diffusion coefficient (K_d) for the adsorption of Congo red on hierarchical $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ samples.

Al source	Initial concentration of Congo red in solution (mg/L)					
	45	90	180	360	540	720
$\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	R_L 0.367	0.225	0.127	0.068	0.046	0.035
	K_d 1230	992	640	399	315	238
AlCl_3	R_L 0.339	0.204	0.114	0.060	0.041	0.031
	K_d 1207	954	588	357	274	206