

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Walnut-like Hierarchical Structure with Superhydrophobic and Conductive Properties

*Nina Jiang^a, Yiting Xu^a, Ning He^b, Jiangfeng Chen^a, Yuanming Deng^a, Conghui Yuan^a,
Guobin Han^b and Lizong Dai^{*a}*

^a Key Laboratory of Fire Retardant Materials of Fujian Province, College of Materials, Xiamen University, 361005, P.R.China

^b College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xiamen University, 361005, P.R.China

*To whom correspondence should be addressed.

Tel: +86 0592-2186178 Fax: +86 0592-2183979

E-mail: lzdai@xmu.edu.cn;

Fig. s1 SEM images and size distribution of monodispersed PS microspheres

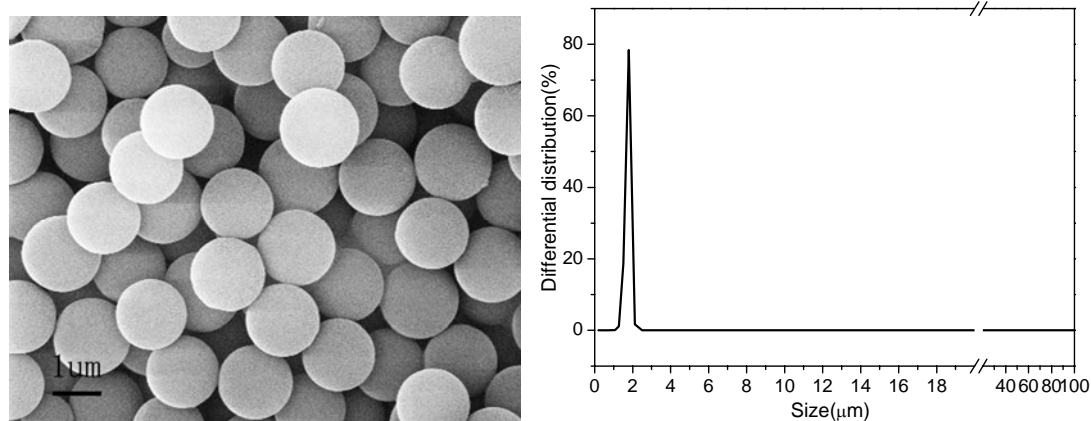


Fig. S2 A photograph of C_{10} DAB solutions and C_{12} TAC solutions containing bromothymol blue

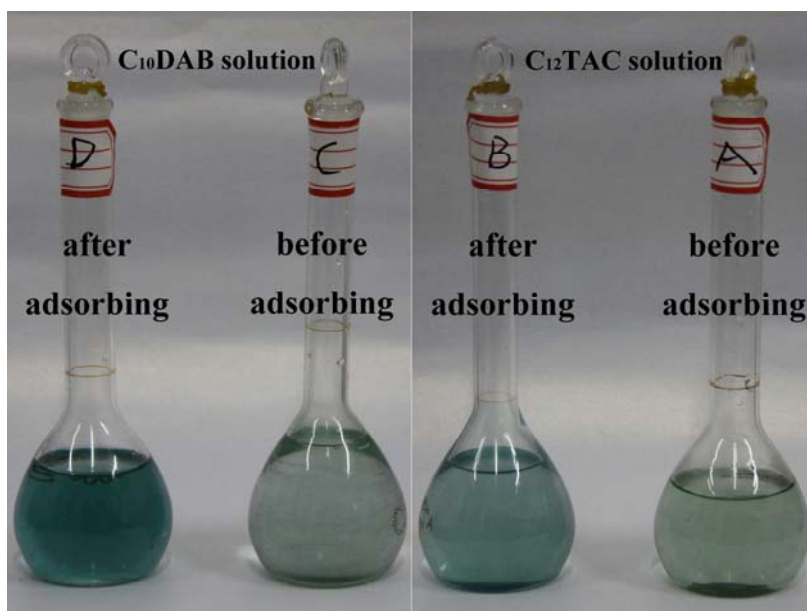


Fig. S3 SEM images of PS/PANI composite particles synthesized without the cationic surfactant.
Other synthetic conditions: The mass ratio of PS and aniline is 10:1, room temperature

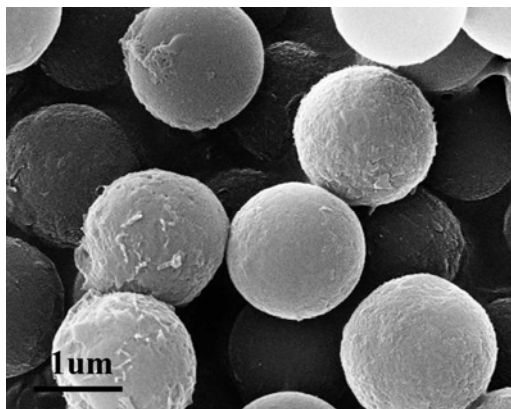


Fig. S4 SEM images of the PS/PANI hierarchical structure synthesized at 4°C and with different polymerization times. Other synthetic conditions: The mass ratio of PS and aniline is 10:1, C₁₀DAB.

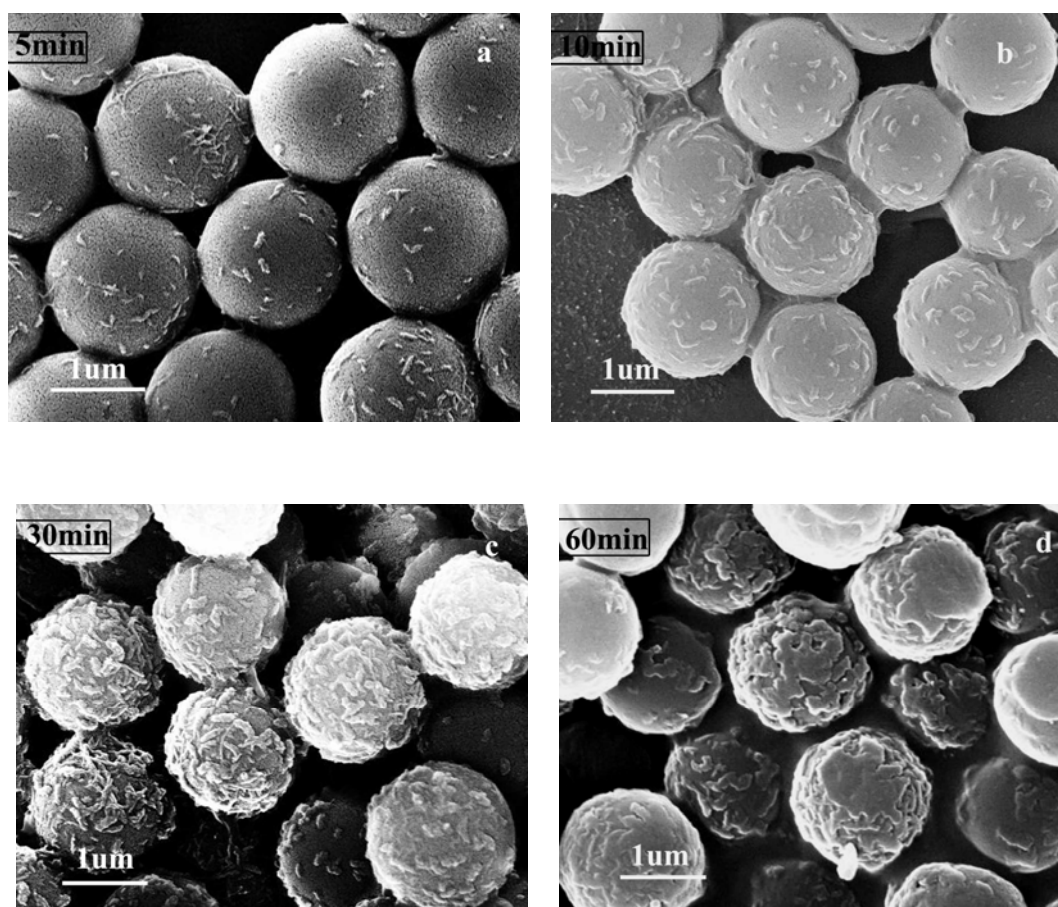


Table s1. The CHN element microanalysis of the walnut-like PS/PANI Particles ^a

Name	Weight (mg)	C (wt%)	N (wt%)	H (wt%)	PANI Loading (wt%)
Walnut-like hierarchical structure	3.2890	88.96	0.877	9.179	5.826

^a The PANI loading on the surface of PS microspheres is calculated by using the following equation:

$$\text{PANI Loading (wt\%)} = \frac{N(\text{wt\%})}{M(\text{nitrogen})} \times M(\text{aniline})$$

Table s2. The CHN element microanalysis of the PS/PANI particles synthesized at room temperature ^a

Name	Weight (mg)	C (wt%)	N (wt%)	H (wt%)	PANI Loading (wt%)
Walnut-like hierarchical structure	1.0180	88.65	0.666	7.613	4.424

^a The PANI loading on the surface of PS microspheres is calculated by using the following equation:

$$\text{PANI Loading (wt\%)} = \frac{N(\text{wt\%})}{M(\text{nitrogen})} \times M(\text{aniline})$$