

Supporting Information

Zeolitic Imidazolate Framework-8 as a Luminescent Material for the Sensing of Metal Ions and Small Molecules

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This supporting information provides the N₂ sorption isotherms of ZIF-8 at T=77K and the emission decay curves of ZIF-8, ZIF-8/Cu²⁺, and ZIF-8/Cd²⁺.

1. Gas Adsorption Measurements.

N₂ adsorption isotherm of ZIF-8 at 77 K was measured and shown in Fig. S1. It is found that ZIF-8 exhibits type I isotherm characteristic with a Langmuir surface area of 1501 m²/g.

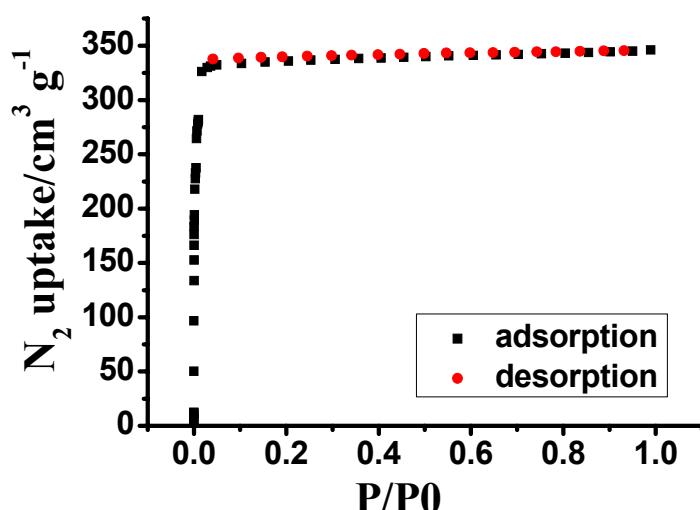


Fig. S1 N₂ sorption isotherms for ZIF-8 at T=77K.

2. Lifetime Measurements

Time-resolved emission measurements were used to further understand the luminescence quenching (Cu^{2+}) and enhancing (Cd^{2+}) effects, and the emission decay curves are shown in Fig. S2. Emission lifetimes (τ) were determined by fitting the decay curves to a triple exponential function: $I(t)=A+B_1e^{-t/\tau_1}+B_2e^{-t/\tau_2}+B_3e^{-t/\tau_3}$ where A is the constant, B is the pre-exponential factor, and t is the time. ZIF-8, ZIF-8/ Cu^{2+} and ZIF-8/ Cd^{2+} were fitted to triexponentials. The luminescent lifetimes were as follows: $\tau_1=1.18$ ns, $\tau_2=6.51$ ns and $\tau_3=28.83$ ns for ZIF-8; $\tau_1=0.36$ ns, $\tau_2=4.46$ ns and $\tau_3=26.19$ ns for ZIF-8/ Cu^{2+} ; $\tau_1=0.98$ ns, $\tau_2=6.26$ ns and $\tau_3=29.39$ ns for ZIF-8/ Cd^{2+} . Apparently, the Cu^{2+} -incorporated 1a has a shorter emission lifetime than 1a, which is in agreement with the decrease of the PL intensity (i.e. the quenching effect). Meanwhile, the Cd^{2+} -incorporated 1a has a longer emission lifetime than 1a, which is in agreement with the increase of the PL intensity (i.e. the enhancing effect).

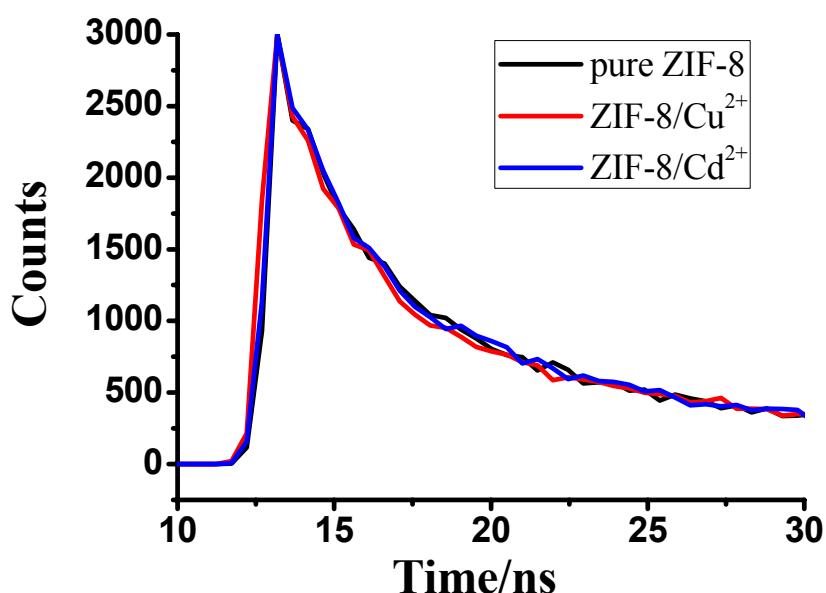


Fig. S2 Emission decay curves of ZIF-8 (black), ZIF-8/ Cu^{2+} (red), and ZIF-8/ Cd^{2+} (blue)